



Count on it.

Form No. 3418-810 Rev A

Operator's Manual

Groundsmaster® 7200 or 7210 Series Traction Unit

Model No. 30487TC—Serial No. 401400001 and Up

Model No. 30495—Serial No. 401400001 and Up

Model No. 30495TC—Serial No. 401400001 and Up



This product complies with all relevant European directives; for details, please see the separate product-specific Declaration of Conformity (DOC) sheet.

⚠ WARNING

CALIFORNIA

Proposition 65 Warning

This product contains a chemical or chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or reproductive harm.

Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm.

It is a violation of California Public Resource Code Section 4442 or 4443 to use or operate the engine on any forest-covered, brush-covered, or grass-covered land unless the engine is equipped with a spark arrester, as defined in Section 4442, maintained in effective working order or the engine is constructed, equipped, and maintained for the prevention of fire.

The enclosed engine owner's manual is supplied for information regarding the US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the California Emission Control Regulation of emission systems, maintenance, and warranty. Replacements may be ordered through the engine manufacturer.

Introduction

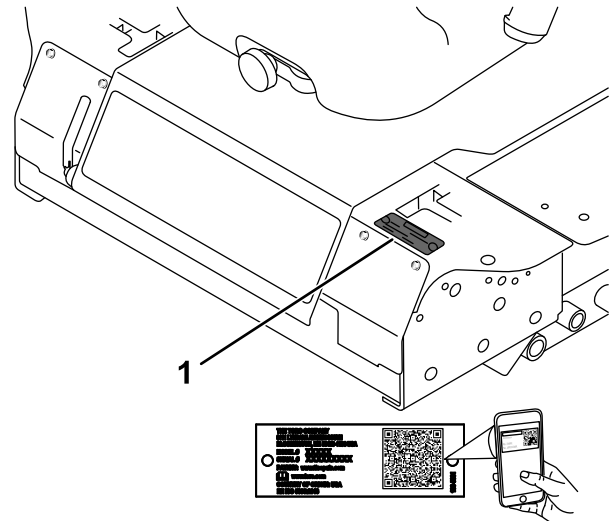
This machine is a ride-on, rotary-blade lawn mower intended to be used by professional, hired operators in commercial applications. It is primarily designed for cutting grass on well-maintained lawns in parks, sports fields, and on commercial grounds. It is not designed for cutting brush, mowing grass and other growth alongside highways, or for agricultural uses.

Important: To maximize the safety, performance, and proper operation of this machine, carefully read and fully understand the contents of this *Operator's Manual*. Failing to follow these operating instructions or to receive proper training may result in injury. For more information on safe operating practices, including safety tips and training materials, go to www.Toro.com.

Whenever you need service, genuine Toro parts, or additional information, contact an Authorized Service

Dealer or Toro Customer Service and have the model and serial numbers of your product ready. [Figure 1](#) identifies the location of the model and serial numbers on the product. Write the numbers in the space provided.

Important: With your mobile device, you can scan the QR code on the serial number decal (if equipped) to access warranty, parts, and other product information.



g241316

Figure 1

1. Model and serial number location

Model No. _____

Serial No. _____

This manual identifies potential hazards and has safety messages identified by the safety-alert symbol ([Figure 2](#)), which signals a hazard that may cause serious injury or death if you do not follow the recommended precautions.



g000502

Figure 2

1. Safety-alert symbol

This manual also uses 2 words to highlight information. **Important** calls attention to special mechanical information and **Note** emphasizes general information worthy of special attention.

Contents

Safety	4
General Safety	4
Safety and Instructional Decals	4
Setup	11
1 Raising the Roll Bar	11
2 Installing the Mower Deck	11
3 Adjusting the Left, Front Caster Wheel.....	11
4 Checking the Tire Pressure	11
5 Installing Weights (for CE Compliance).....	12
6 Checking the Fluid Levels	13
Product Overview	13
Controls	13
Specifications	16
Attachments/Accessories	17
Before Operation	17
Before Operation Safety	17
Adding Fuel	18
Checking the Engine-Oil Level	19
Checking the Cooling System	19
Checking the Hydraulic System	19
Adjusting the Roll Bar	19
Using the Safety-Interlock System	20
Positioning the Seat.....	21
Changing the Seat Suspension.....	21
Unlatching the Seat	22
During Operation	22
During Operation Safety	22
Operating the Parking Brake.....	24
Starting the Engine	24
Driving the Machine	25
Shutting Off the Engine.....	26
Operating the Mower	26
Adjusting the Height of Cut	27
Operating Tips	27
After Operation	28
After Operation Safety	28
Pushing the Machine	28
Transporting the Machine	29
Loading the Machine	30
Maintenance	31
Recommended Maintenance Schedule(s)	31
Daily Maintenance Checklist.....	32
Pre-Maintenance Procedures	33
Maintenance Safety.....	33
Lubrication	33
Greasing the Bearings and Bushings	33
Servicing the Mower-Deck Gearbox Lubricant.....	33
Engine Maintenance	35
Engine Safety	35
Checking the Air Cleaner	35
Servicing the Engine-Oil	36
Fuel System Maintenance	38
Servicing the Water Separator	38

Cleaning the Fuel Tank	38
Checking the Fuel Lines and Connections.....	39
Bleeding the Fuel System	39
Bleeding Air from the Injectors	39
Electrical System Maintenance	40
Electrical System Safety	40
Servicing the Battery.....	40
Storing the Battery	40
Checking the Fuses	40
Drive System Maintenance	41
Checking the Tire Pressure.....	41
Replacing the Caster Wheels and Bearings.....	42
Cooling System Maintenance	42
Cooling System Safety	42
Checking the Cooling System	42
Cleaning the Radiator	43
Brake Maintenance	44
Adjusting the Parking-Brake Interlock Switch	44
Belt Maintenance	45
Checking the Alternator-Belt Tension	45
Controls System Maintenance	45
Adjusting the Control-Lever Neutral-Interlock Switch	45
Adjusting the Control-Lever Neutral Return.....	46
Adjusting the Traction Drive for Neutral	47
Adjusting the Maximum Ground Speed	48
Adjusting the Tracking	49
Hydraulic System Maintenance	50
Hydraulic System Safety.....	50
Checking the Hydraulic System	50
Changing the Hydraulic Fluid And Filter.....	51
Cleaning	52
Cleaning Under the Mower	52
Waste Disposal.....	52
Storage	52
Machine.....	52
Engine	53

Safety

This machine has been designed in accordance with CEN standard ANSI B71.4-2017 and ISO EN 5395:2013 when the proper CE Kits have been installed per the Declaration of Conformity.

General Safety

This product is capable of amputating hands and feet and of throwing objects. Always follow all safety instructions to avoid serious personal injury.

Using this product for purposes other than its intended use could prove dangerous to you and bystanders.

- Read and understand the contents of this *Operator's Manual* before starting the engine.
- Use your full attention while operating the machine. Do not engage in any activity that causes distractions; otherwise, injury or property damage may occur.
- Do not put your hands or feet near moving components of the machine.

- Do not operate the machine without all guards and other safety protective devices in place and working on the machine.
- Keep clear of any discharge opening. Keep bystanders and pets a safe distance away from the machine.
- Keep children out of the operating area. Never allow children to operate the machine.
- Stop the machine, shut off the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop before servicing, fueling, or unclogging the machine.

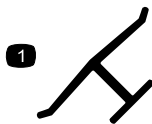
Improperly using or maintaining this machine can result in injury. To reduce the potential for injury, comply with these safety instructions and always pay attention to the safety-alert symbol, which means Caution, Warning, or Danger—personal safety instruction. Failure to comply with these instructions may result in personal injury or death.

You can find additional safety information where needed throughout this *Operator's Manual*.

Safety and Instructional Decals



Safety decals and instructions are easily visible to the operator and are located near any area of potential danger. Replace any decal that is damaged or missing.



decaloemmark

Manufacturer's Mark

1. Indicates the blade is identified as a part from the original machine manufacturer.

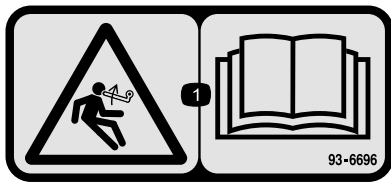


decalbatterysymbols

Battery Symbols

Some or all of these symbols are on your battery

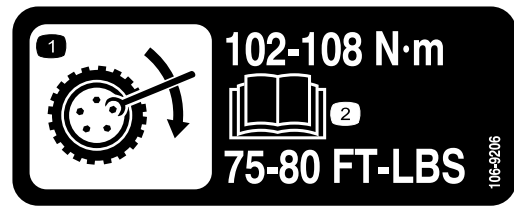
- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Explosion hazard | 6. Keep bystanders a safe distance from the battery. |
| 2. No fire, open flame, or smoking. | 7. Wear eye protection; explosive gases can cause blindness and other injuries. |
| 3. Caustic liquid/chemical burn hazard | 8. Battery acid can cause blindness or severe burns. |
| 4. Wear eye protection. | 9. Flush eyes immediately with water and get medical help fast. |
| 5. Read the <i>Operator's Manual</i> . | 10. Contains lead; do not discard. |



93-6696

decal93-6696

1. Stored energy hazard—read the *Operator's Manual*.



106-9206

decal106-9206

1. Wheel torque specifications
2. Read the *Operator's Manual*.



93-6697

decal93-6697

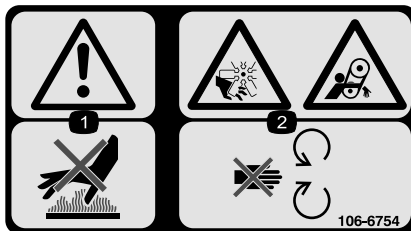
1. Read the *Operator's Manual*.
2. Add SAE 80w-90 (API GL-5) oil every 50 hours.



98-4387

decal98-4387

1. Warning—wear hearing protection.



106-6754

decal106-6754

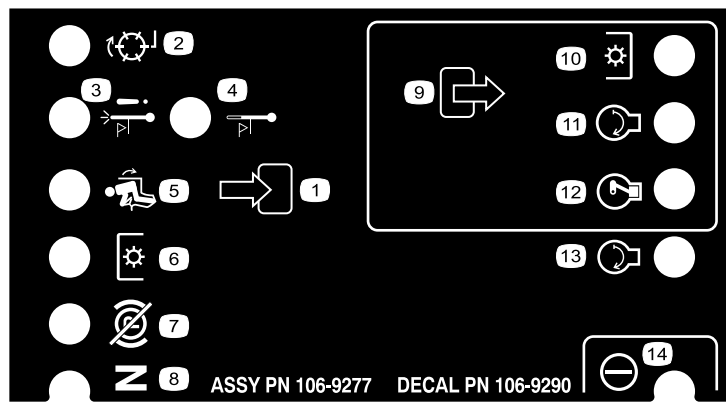
1. Warning—do not touch the hot surface.
2. Cutting/dismemberment hazard, fan and entanglement hazard, belt—stay away from moving parts.



106-6755

decal106-6755

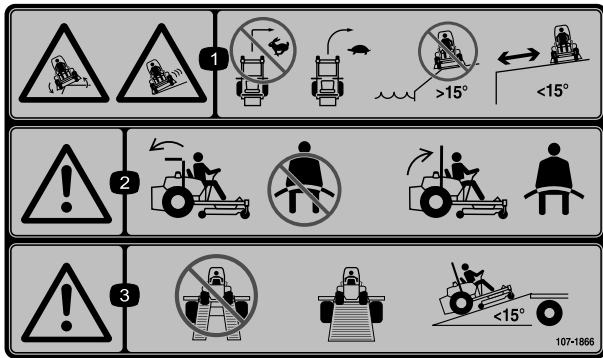
1. Engine coolant under pressure.
2. Explosion hazard—read the *Operator's Manual*.
3. Warning—do not touch the hot surface.
4. Warning—read the *Operator's Manual*.



decal106-9290

106-9290

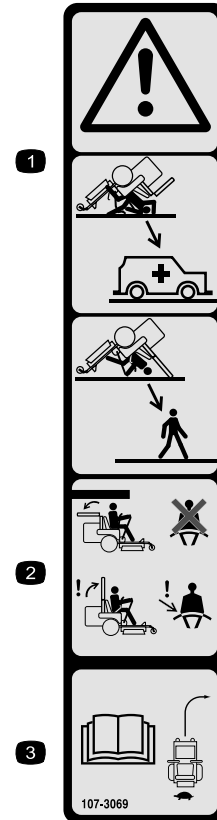
- | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| 1. Inputs | 5. In seat | 9. Outputs | 13. Start |
| 2. Not active | 6. Power takeoff (PTO) | 10. Power takeoff (PTO) | 14. Power |
| 3. High temperature shutdown | 7. Parking brake off | 11. Start | |
| 4. High temperature warning | 8. Neutral | 12. Energize to run (ETR) | |



decal107-1866

107-1866

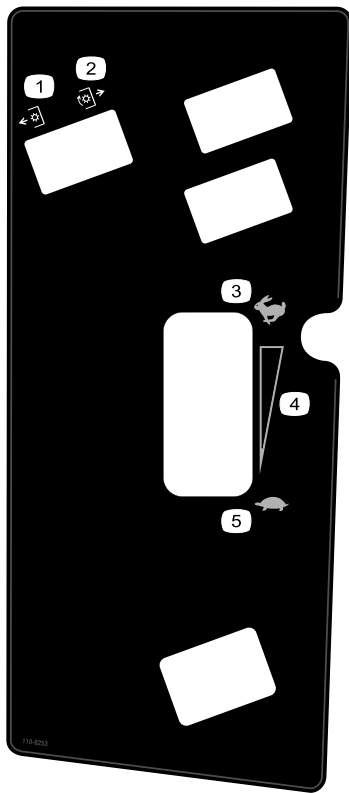
1. Tipping hazard and sliding or loss of control hazard, drop-offs—do not turn sharply while traveling fast, instead, slow down and turn gradually; do not operate the machine near drop-offs, slopes greater than 15 degrees, or water; keep a safe distance from drop-offs.
2. Warning—if the roll bar is lowered, do not wear the seat belt; if the roll bar is raised, wear the seat belt.
3. Warning—do not use split ramps; use a full ramps when transporting machine; only use ramps with inclines less than 15 degrees.



decal107-3069

107-3069

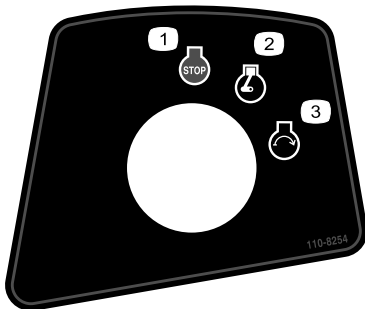
1. Warning—there is no rollover protection when the roll bar is down.
2. To avoid injury or death from a rollover accident, keep the roll bar in the raised and locked position and wear the seat belt. Lower the roll bar only when absolutely necessary; do not wear the seat belt when the roll bar is down.
3. Read the *Operator's Manual*; drive slowly and carefully.



110-8253

decal110-8253

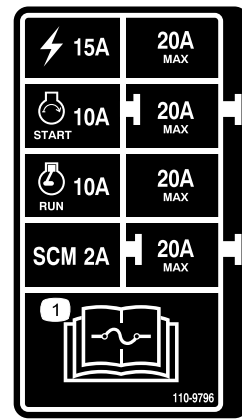
1. PTO—Off
2. PTO—On
3. Fast
4. Continuous-variable setting
5. Slow



110-8254

decal110-8254

1. Engine—Stop
2. Engine—Run
3. Engine—Start



110-9796

decal110-9796

1. Read the *Operator's Manual* for information on fuses.

⚠ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including diesel engine exhaust, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer, and carbon monoxide, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov. For more information, please visit www.toro.com/CAProp65.

CALIFORNIA SPARK ARRESTER WARNING

Operation of this equipment may create sparks that can start fires around dry vegetation. A spark arrester may be required. The operator should contact local fire agencies for laws or regulations relating to fire prevention requirements.

133-5618

133-5618

decal133-5618

GROUNDMASTER 7200 / 7210 QUICK REFERENCE AID

CHECK/SERVICE (daily)

1. OIL LEVEL, ENGINE
2. OIL LEVEL, HYDRAULIC TANK
3. COOLANT LEVEL, RADIATOR
4. FUEL /WATER SEPARATOR
5. PRECLEANER - AIR CLEANER

6. RADIATOR SCREEN

7. BRAKE FUNCTION

8. TIRE PRESSURE

9. BATTERY

10. BELTS - DECK, FAN, ALTERNATOR

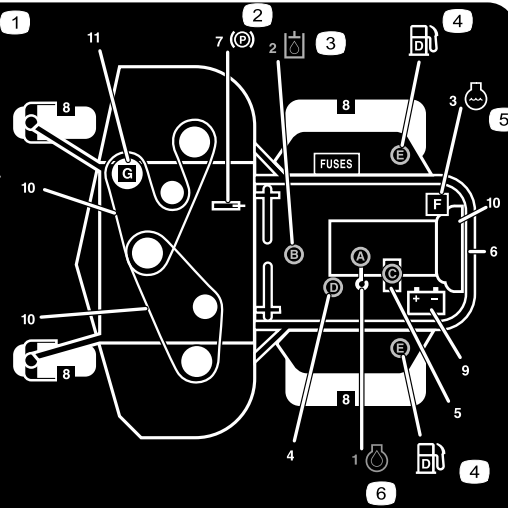
11. GEARBOX

GREASING - SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL

FLUID SPECIFICATIONS/CHANGE INTERVALS

SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL FOR INITIAL CHANGES.	FLUID TYPE	CAPACITY	CHANGE INTERVAL*		FILTER PART NO.
			FLUID	FILTER	
A. ENGINE OIL	*SAE 15W-40	3.9 QTS. WITH FILTER (3.7 LITERS)	150 HRS.	150 HRS.	108-3841
B. HYD. CIRCUIT OIL	MOBIL 424	10.9 QTS. (10.3 LITERS)	800 HRS.	800 HRS.	108-5194
C. AIR CLEANER			SEE INDICATOR		108-3810
D. WATER SEPARATOR			400 HRS.		110-9049
E. FUEL TANK	NO. 2-Diesel	11 GALS. (41 LITERS)	Drain and flush, 2 yrs.		
F. COOLANT	50/50 Ethylene glycol/water	6 QTS. (5.7 LITERS)	Drain and flush, 2 yrs.		
G. GEARBOX	SAE EP90W	12 oz. (355 mL)	400 HRS.		

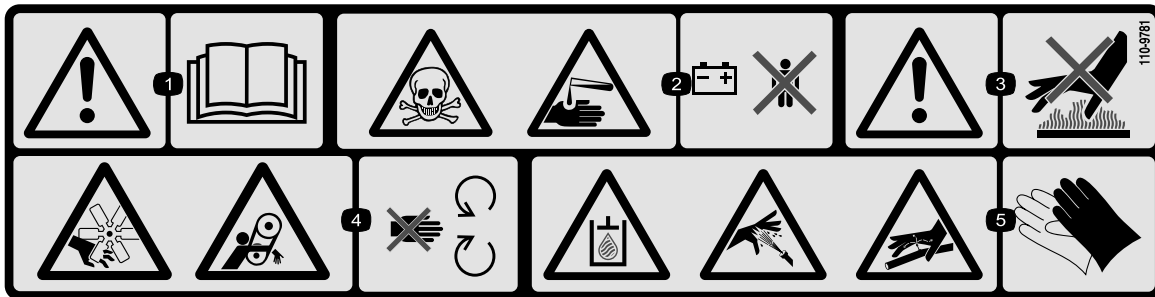
*SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL FOR INITIAL CHANGES / WINTER USE.



110-8252

decal110-8252

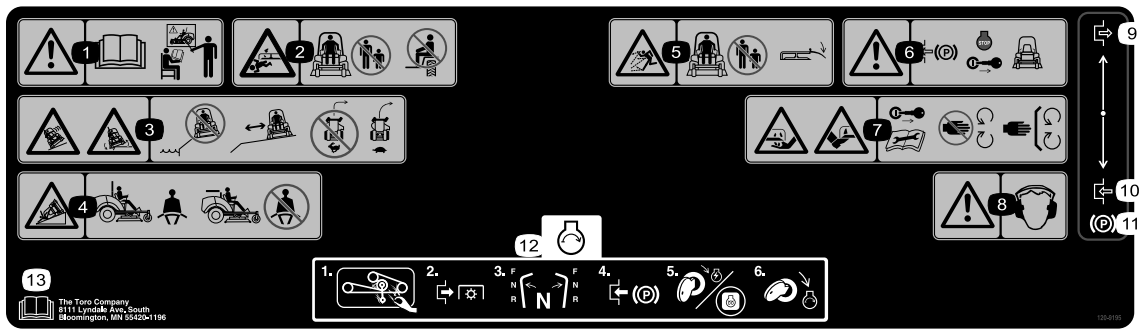
1. Read the *Operator's Manual*.
2. Parking brake
3. Hydraulic oil
4. Fuel
5. Engine coolant
6. Engine oil



110-9781

decal110-9781

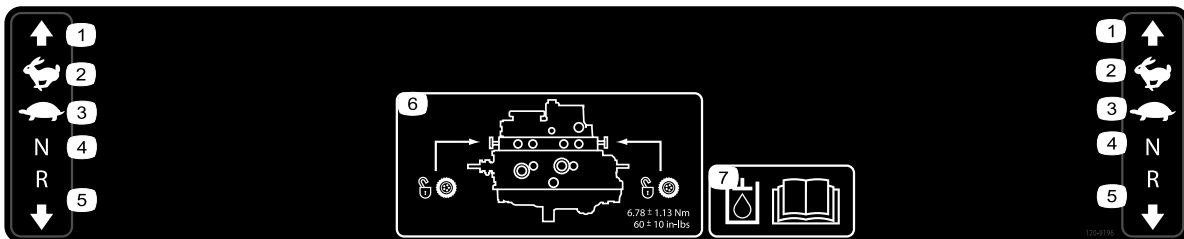
1. Warning—read the *Operator's Manual*.
2. Poison and caustic liquid/chemical burn hazard—keep children a safe distance from the battery.
3. Warning—do not touch the hot surface.
4. Cutting/dismemberment hazard, fan and entanglement hazard, belt—stay away from moving parts.
5. Hydraulic fluid in system under pressure, escaping hydraulic fluid penetrating skin hazard, broken hydraulic lines hazard—wear protective hand protection when handling hydraulic system components.



120-9195

decal120-9195

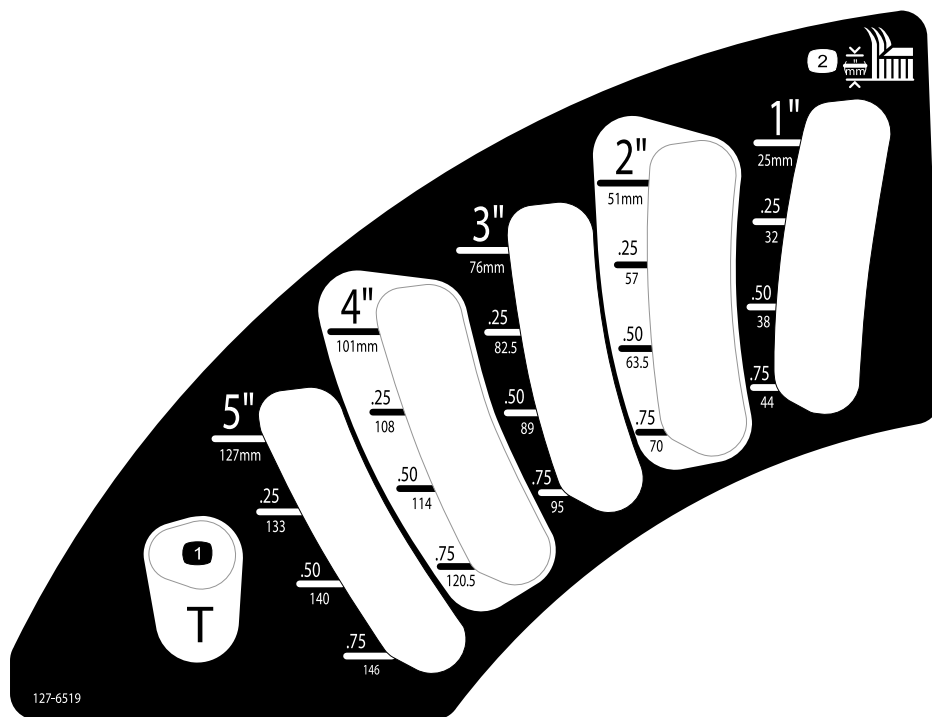
1. Warning—read the *Operator's Manual* before operating and do not operate this machine unless you are trained.
2. Crushing/dismemberment hazard of bystanders—do not carry passengers, keep bystanders a safe distance from the machine.
3. Tipping, drop-off hazard—do not operate near water drop-offs, stay a safe distance from drop-offs, slow machine before turning, do not turn at high speeds.
4. Wear a seat belt when a ROPS is in place; do not wear a seat belt when ROPS is lowered.
5. Thrown object hazard—keep bystanders a safe distance from the machine; keep all deflectors and shields in place.
6. Warning—engage the parking brake, stop the engine and remove the ignition key before leaving the machine.
7. Cutting hazard of hand or foot—remove the ignition key and read the instructions before servicing or performing maintenance; keep away from moving parts.
8. Warning—wear hearing protection.
9. Engage
10. Disengage
11. Parking brake
12. To start the engine: clear any debris from the attachment, disengage the PTO, move the motion-control levers to the Neutral position, engage the parking brake, turn the ignition to Run, and wait for the glow plug light to turn off, turn the ignition key to Start.
13. Read the *Operator's Manual*.



120-9196

decal120-9196

1. Forward
2. Fast
3. Slow
4. Neutral
5. Reverse
6. Tow valve location; torque the tow valves to 5.65 to 7.91 N·m (50 to 70 in-lb).
7. Read the *Operator's Manual* for more information on the hydraulic fluid.



decal127-6519

127-6519

1. Transport position

2. Height of cut

Setup

Loose Parts

Use the chart below to verify that all parts have been shipped.

Procedure	Description	Qty.	Use
1	No parts required	–	Raise the ROPS.
2	Mower deck Installation Instructions	1	Install the mower deck.
3	No parts required	–	Adjust the left, front caster wheel.
4	No parts required	–	Check the tire pressure.
5	No parts required	–	Install weights.
6	No parts required	–	Check the hydraulic fluid, engine oil, and coolant levels.

1

Raising the Roll Bar

No Parts Required

Procedure

Raise the roll bar; refer to [Raising the Roll Bar \(page 20\)](#).

2

Installing the Mower Deck

Parts needed for this procedure:

1	Mower deck <i>Installation Instructions</i>
---	---

Procedure

Install the mower deck using the *Installation Instructions* for that mower deck.

3

Adjusting the Left, Front Caster Wheel

No Parts Required

Procedure

Adjust the left, front caster wheel to the outside position for 72-inch mower decks and to the inside position for 60-inch and 62-inch mower decks.

4

Checking the Tire Pressure

No Parts Required

Procedure

Check the tire pressure; refer to [Checking the Tire Pressure \(page 41\)](#).

Important: Maintain pressure in all tires to ensure a good quality-of-cut and proper machine performance. Do not underinflate the tires.

5

Installing Weights (for CE Compliance)

No Parts Required

Procedure

Machines with 183 cm (72 inch) decks installed and no other attachments do not need added weight to meet CE standards. However, you may need to purchase and install additional weight depending on the mower deck size/type and the attachments that you install on the machine. The following table lists the various attachment configurations and the additional front weight needed for each model:

Attachment Configuration	Weight Required with a 157.5 cm (62 inch) Base Deck (30457)	Weight Required with a 183 cm (72 inch) Base Deck (30353)	Weight Required with a 183 cm (72 inch) Side-discharge (30481)
Groundsmaster 7200/7210 Traction Unit with no Added Attachments	10 kg (22 lb)	0 kg (0 lb)	0 kg (0 lb)
Groundsmaster 7200/7210 Traction Unit and Hard Canopy	34 kg (75 lb)	9.5 kg (21 lb)	15 kg (33 lb)
Groundsmaster 7200/7210 Traction Unit, Hard Canopy, and Road Light Kit	32.2 kg (71 lb)	28.5 kg (63 lb)	10 kg (22 lb)
Groundsmaster 7200/7210 Traction Unit, Hard Canopy, Road Light Kit, and Jack Stand	18 kg (40 lb)	17 kg (37 lb)	10 kg (22 lb)
Groundsmaster 7200/7210 Traction Unit, Hard Canopy, and Jack Stand	14 kg (31 lb)	10 kg (22 lb)	10 kg (22 lb)
Groundsmaster 7200/7210 Traction Unit, Road Light Kit, and Jack Stand	0 kg (0 lb)	0 kg (0 lb)	0 kg (0 lb)
Groundsmaster 7200/7210 Traction Unit and Road Light Kit	11.3 kg (25 lb)	0 kg (0 lb)	0 kg (0 lb)
Groundsmaster 7200/7210 Traction Unit and Jack Stand	0 kg (0 lb)	0 kg (0 lb)	0 kg (0 lb)

Contact your Authorized Toro Distributor to obtain the appropriate kits and weights for your machine.

6

Checking the Fluid Levels

No Parts Required

Procedure

1. Check the hydraulic-fluid level before starting the engine, refer to [Hydraulic System Maintenance \(page 50\)](#).
2. Check the engine-oil level before starting the engine, refer to [Checking the Engine-Oil Level \(page 36\)](#).
3. Check the cooling system before starting the engine; refer to [Checking the Cooling System \(page 42\)](#).

Product Overview

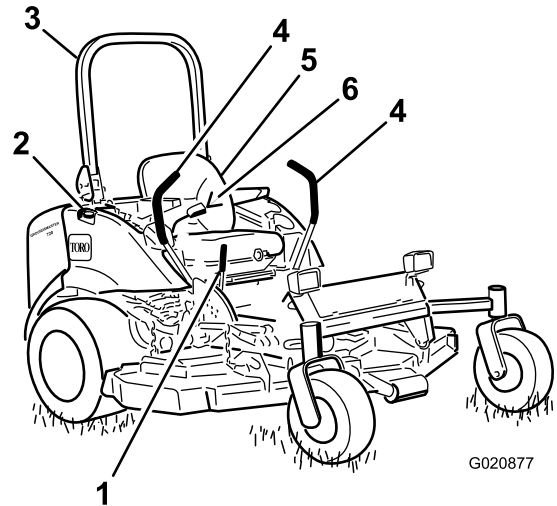


Figure 3

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Parking-brake lever | 4. Motion-control lever |
| 2. Fuel cap (both sides) | 5. Seat |
| 3. Roll bar | 6. Seat belt |

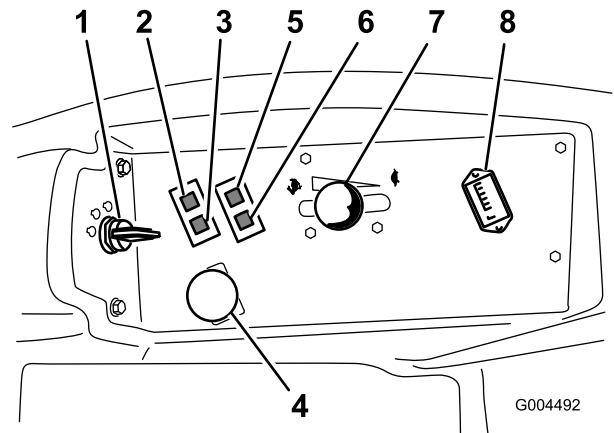


Figure 4

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. Ignition switch | 5. Oil-pressure warning light |
| 2. Engine-coolant-temperature warning light | 6. Charge-indicator light |
| 3. Glow-plug light | 7. Throttle lever |
| 4. Power-takeoff (PTO) switch | 8. Hour meter |

Controls

Become familiar with all the controls before you start the engine and operate the machine ([Figure 3](#) and [Figure 4](#)).

Motion-Control Levers

The motion-control levers control the forward and rearward motions as well as the turning of the machine. Refer to [Driving the Machine \(page 25\)](#).

Parking-Brake Lever

Whenever you shut off the engine, engage the parking brake to prevent accidental movement of the machine. To engage the parking brake, pull the parking-brake lever rearward and up ([Figure 5](#)). To release the parking brake, push the parking-brake lever forward and down.

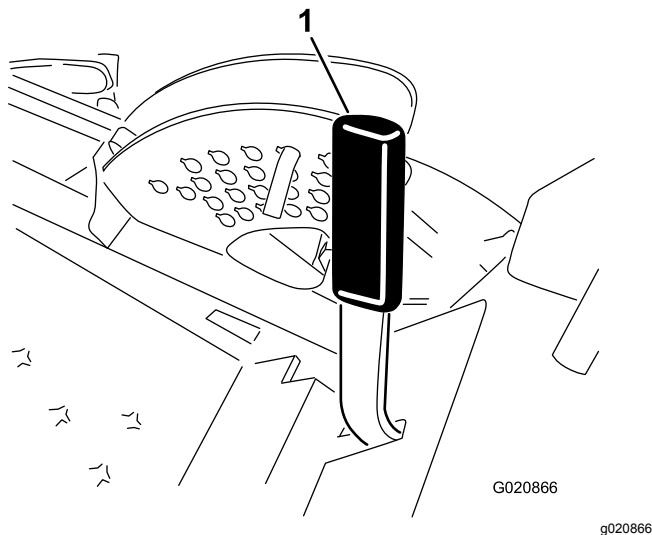


Figure 5

1. Parking-brake lever

Ignition Switch

The ignition switch has 3 positions: OFF, ON/PREHEAT, and START.

Throttle Lever

The throttle lever controls the speed of the engine, the speed of the blades, and, in conjunction with motion-control levers, the ground speed of the machine. Moving the throttle lever forward toward the FAST position increases the engine speed. Moving it rearward toward the SLOW position decreases the engine speed. Always run the machine with the throttle in the FAST position when cutting grass.

Power-Takeoff (PTO) Switch

The power-takeoff (PTO) switch starts and stops the mower blades.

Glow-Plug-Indicator Light (Orange Light)

The glow-plug-indicator light ([Figure 4](#)) turns on when you turn the ignition switch to the ON position. It remains on for 6 seconds. When the light turns off, you can start the engine.

Hour Meter

The hour meter records the number of hours that you operate the machine with the key switch in the RUN position. Use these times for scheduling regular maintenance.

Engine-Coolant-Temperature Warning Light

This light illuminates and the cutting blades stop if the engine-coolant temperature is high. If you do not stop the machine and the coolant temperature rises another 11° C (20° F), the engine shuts off.

Important: If the mower deck shuts down and the temperature warning light is on, push the PTO knob down, drive to a safe, flat area, move the throttle lever to the SLOW position, move the motion-control levers into the NEUTRAL-LOCK position, and engage the parking brake. Idle the engine for several minutes while it cools to a safe level. Shut off the engine and check the cooling system; refer to [Checking the Cooling System \(page 42\)](#).

Charge-Indicator Light

The charge-indicator light illuminates when the system charging circuit malfunctions.

Oil-Pressure Warning Light

The oil-pressure warning light glows if the engine-oil pressure drops below a safe level ([Figure 4](#)). If the oil pressure is low, shut off the engine and determine the cause. Repair the engine-oil system before you start the engine again.

Fuel Gauge

The fuel gauge ([Figure 6](#)) indicates the quantity of fuel remaining in the fuel tanks.

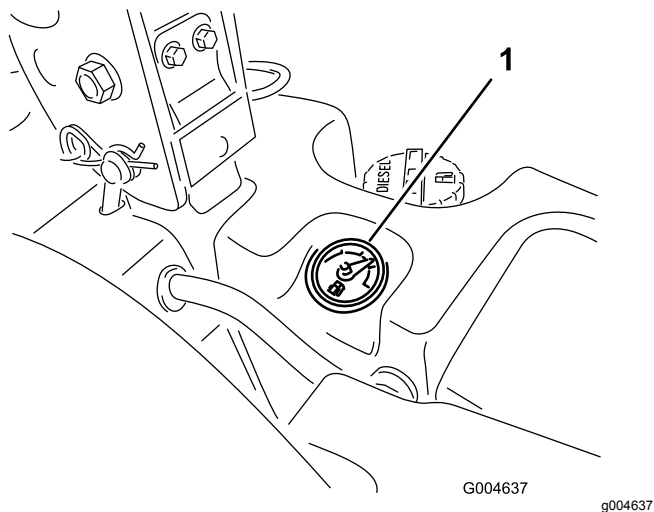


Figure 6

1. Fuel gauge
-

Specifications

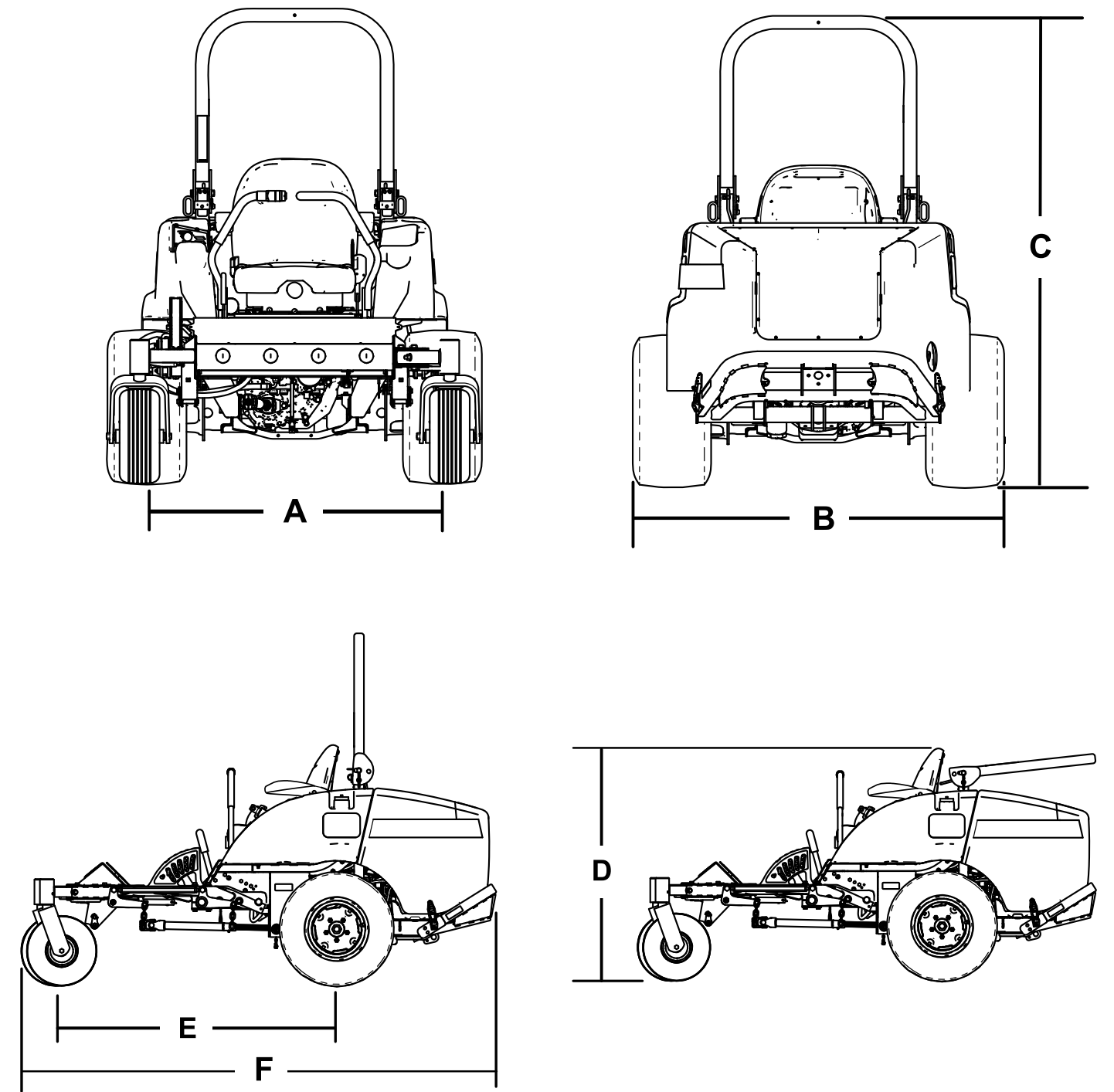


Figure 7

g242892

Description	Figure 7 reference	Dimension or Weight
Height with roll bar up	C	183 cm (72 inches)
Height with roll bar down	D	125 cm (49 inches)
Overall length	F	246 cm (97 inches)
Overall width	B	145 cm (57 inches)
Wheel base	E	145 cm (57-1/4 inches)
Wheel tread (tire center to center) rear	A	114 cm (45 inches)

Ground clearance		15 cm (6 inches)
Weight, with 72 inch SDD (Model 30354 or 30481)		934 kg (2,060 lb)
Weight, with 60 inch SDD (Model 30456)		900 kg (1,985 lb)
Weight, with 72 inch Base Deck (Model 30353)		876 kg (1,932 lb)
Weight, with 62 inch Base Deck (Model 30457)		855 kg (1,884 lb)

Note: Specifications and design are subject to change without notice.

Attachments/Accessories

A selection of Toro approved attachments and accessories is available for use with the machine to enhance and expand its capabilities. Contact your Authorized Service Dealer or Distributor or go to www.Toro.com for a list of all approved attachments and accessories.

To ensure optimum performance and continued safety certification of the machine, use only genuine Toro replacement parts and accessories. Replacement parts and accessories made by other manufacturers could be dangerous, and such use could void the product warranty.

Operation

Note: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Before Operation

Before Operation Safety

General Safety

- Never allow children or untrained people to operate or service the machine. Local regulations may restrict the age of the operator. The owner is responsible for training all operators and mechanics.
- Become familiar with the safe operation of the equipment, operator controls, and safety signs.
- Know how to stop the machine and shut off the engine quickly.
- Check that operator-presence controls, safety switches, and shields are attached and functioning properly. Do not operate the machine unless they are functioning properly.
- Before mowing, always inspect the machine to ensure that the blades, blade bolts, and cutting assemblies are in good working condition. Replace worn or damaged blades and bolts in sets to preserve balance.
- Inspect the area where you will use the machine and remove all objects that the machine could throw.

Fuel Safety

- Use extreme care in handling fuel. It is flammable and its vapors are explosive.
- Extinguish all cigarettes, cigars, pipes, and other sources of ignition.
- Use only an approved fuel container.
- Do not remove the fuel cap or fill the fuel tank while the engine is running or hot.
- Do not add or drain fuel in an enclosed space.

- Do not store the machine or fuel container where there is an open flame, spark, or pilot light, such as on a water heater or other appliance.
- If you spill fuel, do not attempt to start the engine; avoid creating any source of ignition until the fuel vapors have dissipated.

Adding Fuel

Recommended Fuel

Use only clean, fresh diesel fuel with ultra low (<15 ppm) sulfur content meeting ASTM D 975 or EN 590 specifications. The minimum cetane rating should be 40. Purchase fuel in quantities that can be used within 180 days to ensure fuel freshness.

Important: Use of non-ultra low sulfur fuel causes damage to the engine emission system.

Fuel tank capacity: 43.5 L (11.5 US gallons)

Use summer-grade diesel fuel (No. 2-D) at temperatures above -7°C (20°F) and winter grade (No. 1-D or No. 1-D/2-D blend) below that temperature. Use of winter-grade fuel at lower temperatures provides lower flash point and cold-flow characteristics, which eases starting and reduces fuel filter plugging.

Use of summer-grade fuel above -7°C (20°F) contributes toward longer fuel-pump life and increased power compared to winter-grade fuel.

Important: Do not use kerosene or gasoline instead of diesel fuel. Failure to observe this caution damages the engine.

Using Biodiesel

This machine can also use a biodiesel-blended fuel of up to B20 (20% biodiesel, 80% petrodiesel).

Sulfur content: Ultra-low sulfur (<15 ppm)

Biodiesel fuel specification: ASTM D6751 or EN14214

Blended fuel specification: ASTM D975, EN590, or JIS K2204

Important: The petroleum diesel portion must be ultra-low sulfur.

Observe the following precautions:

- Biodiesel blends may damage painted surfaces.
- Use B5 (biodiesel content of 5%) or lesser blends in cold weather.
- Monitor seals, hoses, gaskets in contact with fuel as they may degrade over time.

- Fuel filter plugging may occur for a time after you convert to biodiesel blends.
- For more information on biodiesel, contact your authorized Toro distributor.

Filling the Fuel Tank

Important: The fuel tanks are connected, but the fuel does not transfer quickly from one tank to the other. It is important when filling that you park on a level surface. If you park on a hill, you may inadvertently overfill the tanks.

Important: Do not overfill the fuel tanks.

Important: Do not open the fuel tanks when parked on a hill. The fuel could spill out.

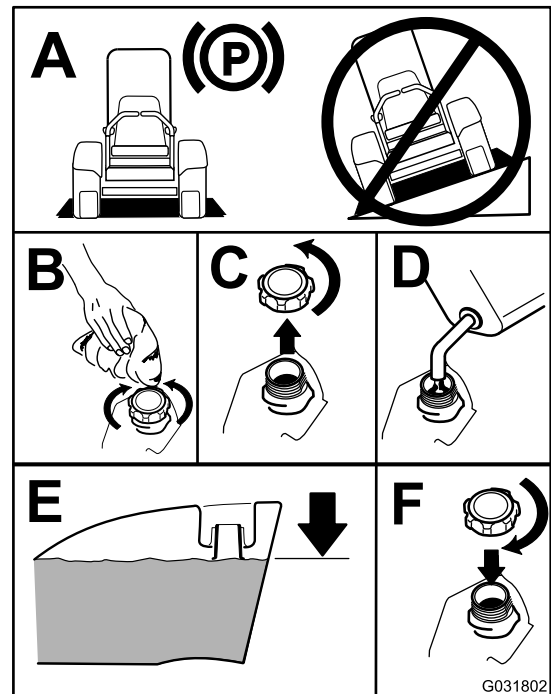


Figure 8

g031802

Note: If possible, fill the fuel tanks after each use. This minimizes buildup of condensation inside the fuel tank.

Checking the Engine-Oil Level

Before you start the engine and use the machine, check the oil level in the engine crankcase; refer to [Checking the Engine-Oil Level \(page 36\)](#).

Checking the Cooling System

Before you start the engine and use the machine, check the cooling system; refer to [Checking the Cooling System \(page 19\)](#).

Checking the Hydraulic System

Before you start the engine and use the machine, check the hydraulic system; refer to [Checking the Hydraulic System \(page 50\)](#).

Adjusting the Roll Bar

⚠ WARNING

To avoid injury or death from rollover, keep the roll bar in the raised locked position and use the seat belt.

Ensure that the seat is secured with the seat latch.

⚠ WARNING

There is no rollover protection when the roll bar is in the down position.

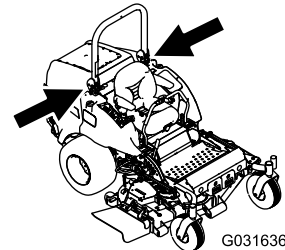
- Do not operate the machine on uneven ground or on a hill side with the roll bar in the down position.
- Lower the roll bar only when absolutely necessary.
- Do not wear the seat belt when the roll bar is in the down position.
- Drive slowly and carefully.
- Raise the roll bar as soon as clearance permits.
- Check carefully for overhead clearances (i.e., branches, doorways, electrical wires) before driving under any objects and do not contact them.

Important: Always use the seat belt when the roll bar is in the raised and locked position. Do not use the seat belt when the roll bar is in the lowered position.

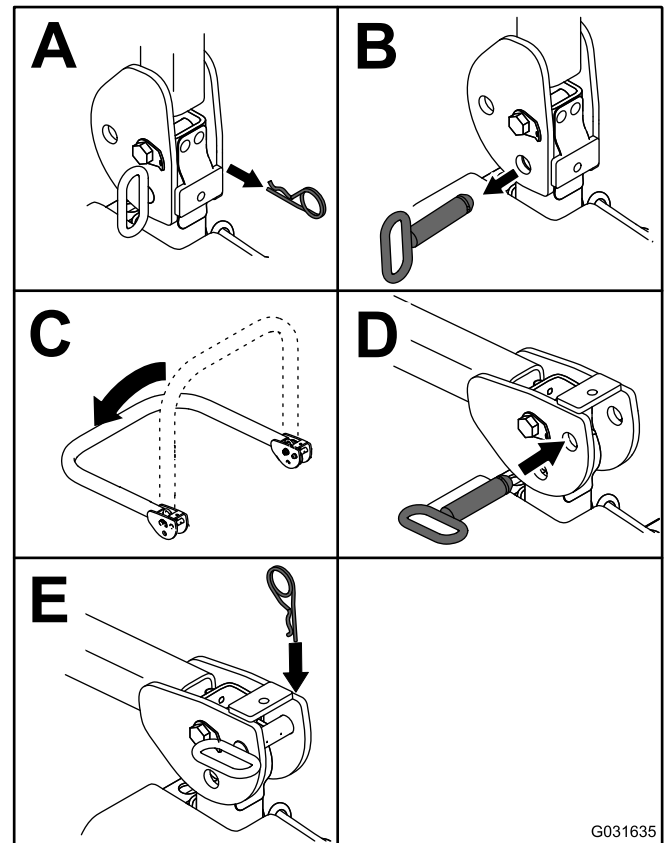
Lowering the Roll Bar

Lower the roll bar as shown in [Figure 9](#).

Note: Push the bar forward to relieve pressure on the pins.



g031636



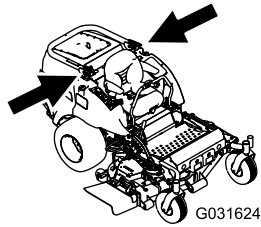
g031635

Figure 9

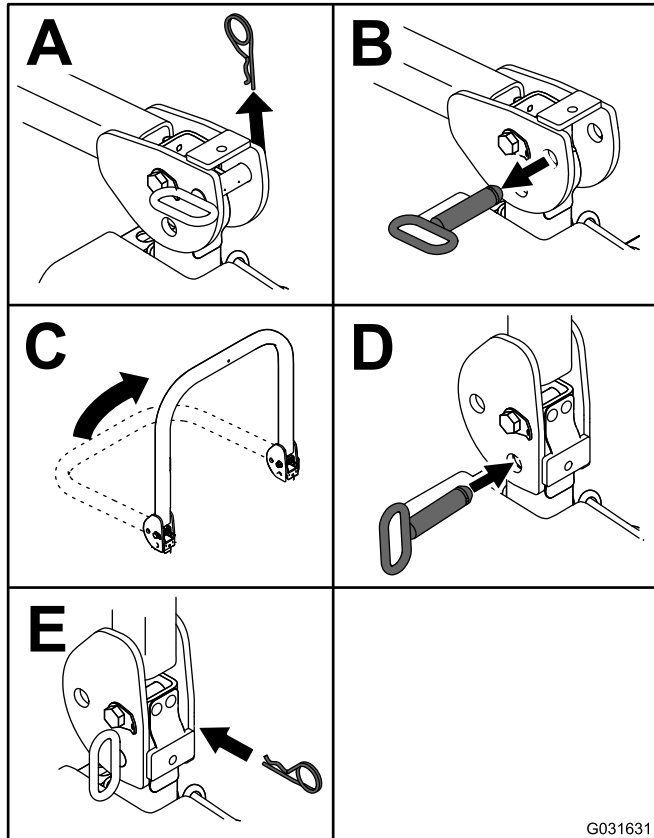
Note: Secure the roll bar so that it does not damage the hood.

Raising the Roll Bar

Raise the roll bar as shown in [Figure 10](#).



g031624



g031631

Figure 10

Important: Always use the seat belt when the roll bar is in the raised and locked position. Do not use the seat belt when the roll bar is in the lowered position.

Using the Safety-Interlock System

⚠ CAUTION

If the safety-interlock switches are disconnected or damaged, the machine could operate unexpectedly, causing personal injury.

- Do not tamper with the interlock switches.
- Check the operation of the interlock switches daily and replace any damaged switches before operating the machine.

Understanding the Safety-Interlock System

The safety-interlock system prevents the engine from starting unless:

- You are sitting on the seat or the parking brake is engaged.
- The power takeoff (PTO) is disengaged.
- The motion-control levers are in the NEUTRAL-LOCK position.
- The engine temperature is below the maximum operating temperature.

The safety-interlock system also shuts off the engine when you move the traction controls from the NEUTRAL-LOCK position with the parking brake engaged. If you rise from the seat when the PTO is engaged, there is a 1-second delay and then the engine shuts off.

Testing the Safety-Interlock System

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

Test the safety-interlock system before you use the machine each time. If the safety system does not operate as described below, have an Authorized Service Dealer repair the safety system immediately.

1. Sit on the seat, engage the parking brake, and move the PTO to the ON position. Try starting the engine; the engine should not crank.
2. Sit on the seat, engage the parking brake, and move the PTO to the OFF position. Move either motion-control lever out of the NEUTRAL-LOCK position. Try starting the engine; the engine should not crank. Repeat for other motion-control lever.
3. Sit on the seat, engage the parking brake, move the PTO switch to the OFF position, and move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK

position. Start the engine. While the engine is running, release the parking brake, engage the PTO, and rise slightly from the seat; the engine should shut off within 2 seconds.

4. Without an operator on the seat, engage the parking brake, move the PTO switch to the OFF position, and move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position. Start the engine. While the engine is running, center either motion control; the engine should shut off within 2 seconds. Repeat for the other motion-control lever.
5. Without an operator on the seat, disengage the parking brake, move the PTO switch to the OFF position, and move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position. Try starting the engine; the engine should not crank.

Using the SCM to Diagnose System Problems

The machine is equipped with a standard control module (SCM) monitoring system that tracks the function of various key systems. The SCM is located under the right control panel. Access it through the side panel cover (Figure 11). To open the side panel cover, release the 2 latches and pull out on it.

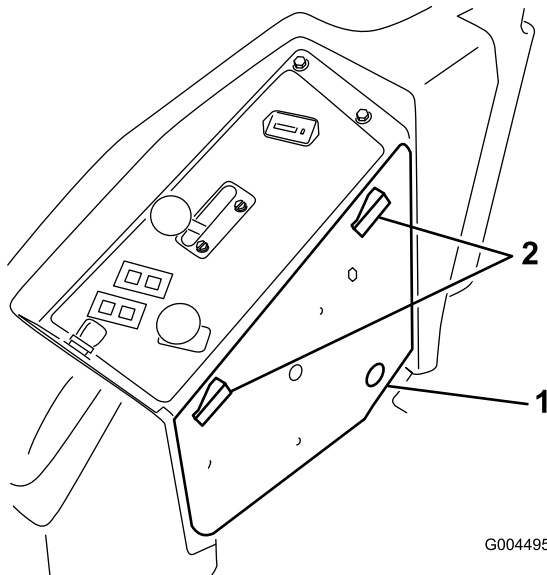


Figure 11

1. Side panel cover
2. Latches

On the face of the SCM are 11 LEDs that illuminate to indicate various system conditions. You can use 7 of these lights for system diagnosis. Refer to Figure 12 for a description of what each light means. For details on using the rest of the SCM functions, refer to the *Service Manual*, available through your Authorized Toro Distributor.

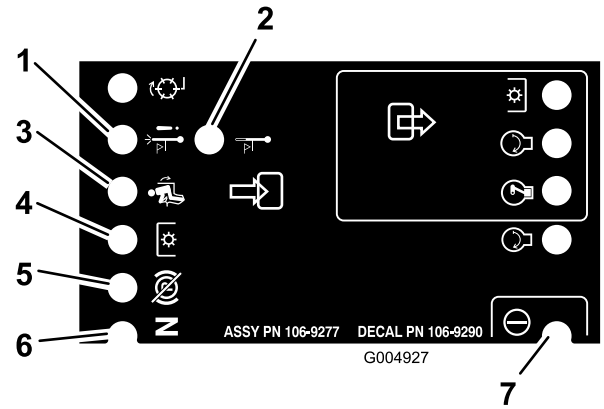


Figure 12

1. High temperature shutdown—the engine temperature has exceeded safe levels and the engine has been shut down. Check the cooling system.
2. High temperature warning—the engine temperature is approaching unsafe levels and the mower deck has been shut down. Check the cooling system.
3. Operator is in the seat.
4. The PTO is on.
5. The parking brake is not engaged.
6. Controls are in neutral.
7. The SCM is receiving power and is operational.

Positioning the Seat

The seat moves forward and backward. Position the seat where you have the best control of the machine and are most comfortable.

To adjust, move the lever sideways to unlock the seat (Figure 13).

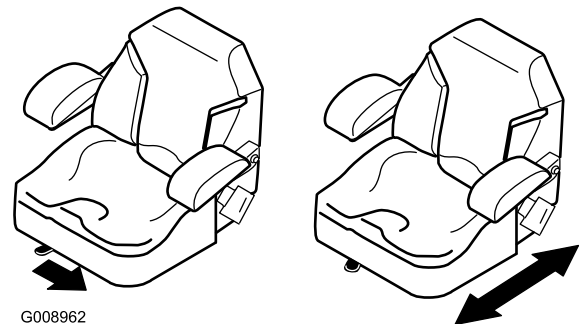


Figure 13

Changing the Seat Suspension

The seat is adjustable to provide a smooth and comfortable ride. Position the seat where you are most comfortable.

To adjust it, turn the knob in front either direction to provide the best comfort (Figure 14).

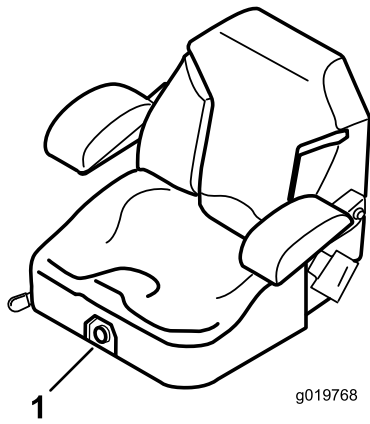


Figure 14

1. Seat-suspension knob

Unlatching the Seat

To access the hydraulic and other systems under the seat, unlatch the seat and swing it forward.

1. Use the seat position adjustment lever to slide the seat all the way forward.
2. Pull the seat latch forward and lift up to unlatch the seat (Figure 15).

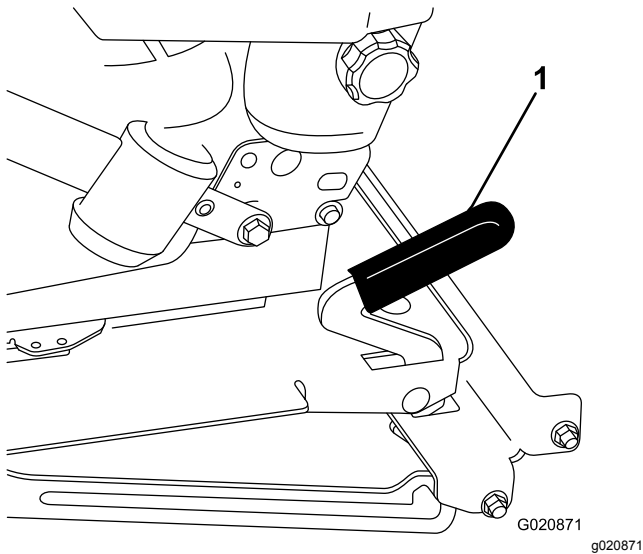


Figure 15

1. Seat latch

During Operation

During Operation Safety

General Safety

- The owner/operator can prevent and is responsible for accidents that may cause personal injury or property damage.
- Wear appropriate clothing, including eye protection; long pants; substantial, slip-resistant footwear; and hearing protection. Tie back long hair and do not wear loose jewelry.
- Do not operate the machine while ill, tired, or under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- Never carry passengers on the machine and keep bystanders and pets away from the machine during operation.
- Operate the machine only in good visibility to avoid holes or hidden hazards.
- Before you start the engine, ensure that all drives are in neutral, the parking brake is engaged, and you are in the operating position.
- Keep your hands and feet away from rotating parts. Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times.
- Look behind and down before backing up to be sure of a clear path.
- Use care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may obscure your vision.
- Stop the blades whenever you are not mowing.
- Stop the machine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop before inspecting the attachment after striking an object or if there is an abnormal vibration in the machine. Make all necessary repairs before resuming operation.
- Slow down and use caution when making turns and crossing roads and sidewalks with the machine. Always yield the right-of-way.
- Disengage the drive to the cutting unit, shut off the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop before adjusting the height of cut (unless you can adjust it from the operating position).
- Never run an engine in an area where exhaust gasses are enclosed.
- Never leave a running machine unattended.
- Before leaving the operating position (including to empty the catchers or to unclog the chute), do the following:
 - Park the machine on level ground.

- Disengage the power takeoff and lower the attachments.
- Engage the parking brake.
- Shut off the engine and remove the key.
- Wait for all moving parts to stop.
- Do not operate the machine when there is the risk of lightning.
- Do not use the machine as a towing vehicle.
- Use accessories, attachments, and replacement parts approved by The Toro® Company only.

Rollover Protection System (ROPS) Safety

- **Do not** remove the ROPS from the machine.
- Ensure that the seat belt is attached and that you can release it quickly in an emergency.
- Check carefully for overhead obstructions and do not contact them.
- Keep the ROPS in safe operating condition by thoroughly inspecting it periodically for damage and keeping all the mounting fasteners tight.
- Replace damaged ROPS components. Do not repair or alter them.

Machines with a Foldable Roll Bar

- Always use the seat belt with the roll bar in the raised position.
- The ROPS is an integral safety device. Keep a folding roll bar in the raised and locked position, and use the seat belt when operating the machine with the roll bar in the raised position.
- Lower a folding roll bar temporarily only when necessary. Do not wear the seat belt when the roll bar is folded down.
- Be aware that there is no rollover protection when a folded roll bar is in the down position.
- Check the area that you will be mowing and never fold down a folding roll bar in areas where there are slopes, drop-offs, or water.

Slope Safety

Slopes are a major factor related to loss of control and rollover accidents, which can result in severe injury or death. You are responsible for safe slope operation. Operating the machine on any slope requires extra caution.

- Evaluate the site conditions to determine if the slope is safe for machine operation including surveying the site. Always use common sense and good judgment when performing this survey.

- Review the slope instructions listed below for operating the machine on slopes and review the conditions in which you would operate the machine to determine whether you can operate it in the conditions on that day and at that site. Changes in the terrain can result in a change in slope operation for the machine.
- Avoid starting, stopping, or turning the machine on slopes. Avoid making sudden changes in speed or direction. Make turns slowly and gradually.
- Do not operate a machine under any conditions where traction, steering, or stability is in question.
- Remove or mark obstructions such as ditches, holes, ruts, bumps, rocks, or other hidden hazards. Tall grass can hide obstructions. Uneven terrain could overturn the machine.
- Be aware that operating the machine on wet grass, across slopes, or downhill may cause the machine to lose traction. Loss of traction to the drive wheels may result in sliding and a loss of braking and steering.
- Use extreme caution when operating the machine near drop-offs, ditches, embankments, water hazards, or other hazards. The machine could suddenly roll over if a wheel goes over the edge or the edge caves in. Establish a safety area between the machine and any hazard.
- Identify hazards at the base of the slope. If there are hazards, mow the slope with a pedestrian-controlled machine.
- If possible, keep the cutting unit(s) lowered to the ground while operating on slopes. Raising the cutting unit(s) while operating on slopes can cause the machine to become unstable.
- Use extreme caution while operating the machine with grass-collection systems or other attachments. These can change the stability of the machine and cause a loss of control.

Operating the Parking Brake

Always engage the parking brake when you stop the machine or leave it unattended.

Engaging the Parking Brake

⚠ WARNING

The parking brake may not hold the machine parked on a slope and could cause personal injury or property damage.

Do not park the machine on slopes unless the wheels are chocked or blocked.

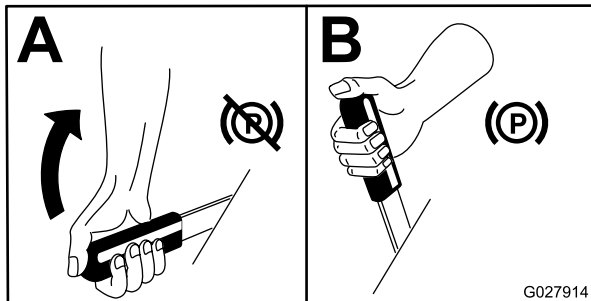


Figure 16

g027914

Releasing the Parking Brake

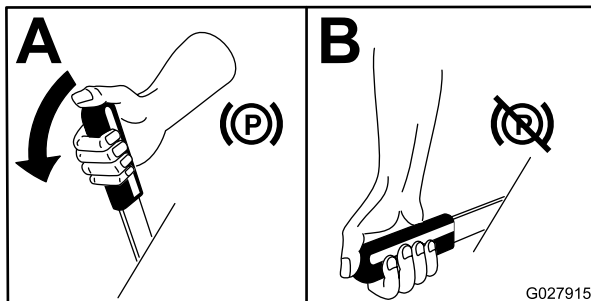


Figure 17

g027915

Starting the Engine

Note: The glow plug light illuminates for 6 seconds when you turn the ignition key to the RUN position. Turn the ignition to the START position after the light goes out.

Important: Use starting cycles of no more than 15 seconds per minute to avoid overheating the starter motor.

Important: Operate the machine with the throttle lever in the SLOW position in both the forward and reverse directions for 1 to 2 minutes after changing the engine oil, overhauling either the engine, transmission, or wheel motor, and when you start the engine for the first time. Operate the lift lever and PTO lever to ensure that they operate properly. Shut the engine off, check fluid levels, and check for oil leaks, loose parts, and any other noticeable malfunctions.

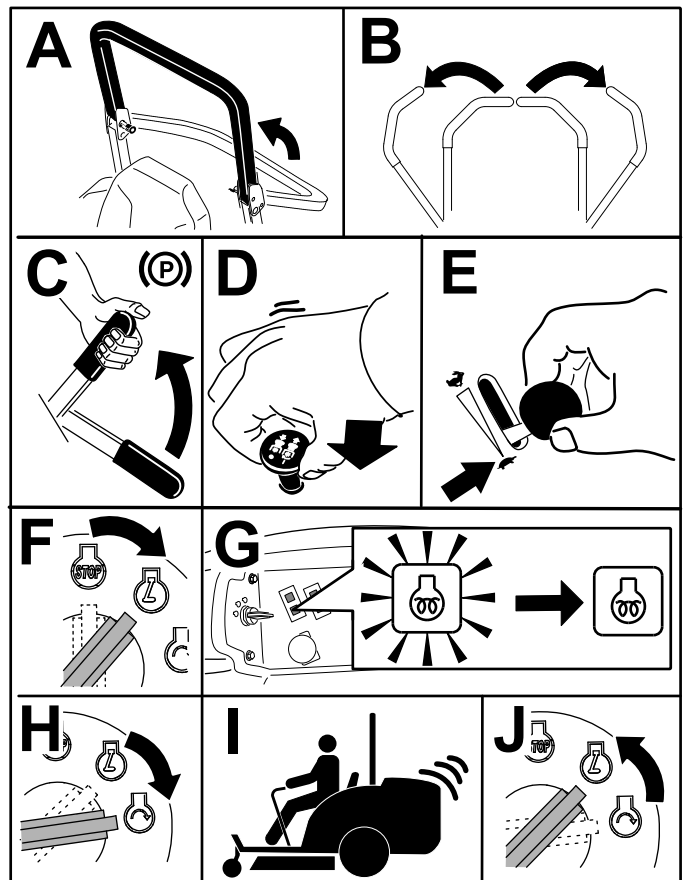


Figure 18

g191137

Note: Leave the throttle midway between the SLOW and FAST positions until the engine and hydraulic system warm up.

Driving the Machine

The throttle control regulates the engine speed as measured in rpm (revolutions per minute). Place the throttle control in the FAST position for best performance. Always operate in the FAST throttle position when running powered attachments.

⚠ CAUTION

The machine can turn very rapidly. You may lose control of it and cause personal injury or damage the machine.

- Use caution when making turns.
- Slow the machine down before making sharp turns.

1. Release the parking brake.

Note: The engine shuts off if you move the motion-control levers out of the NEUTRAL-LOCK position with the parking brake engaged.

2. Move the levers to the center, unlocked position.

3. Drive the machine as follows:

- To move straight forward, slowly push the motion-control levers forward (Figure 19).
- To move straight rearward, slowly pull the motion-control levers rearward (Figure 19).
- To turn, slow the machine by pulling back on both levers and then push forward on the lever on the opposite side from which you want to turn (Figure 19).
- To stop, pull the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL position.

Note: The farther you move the motion-control levers in either direction, the faster the machine moves in that direction.

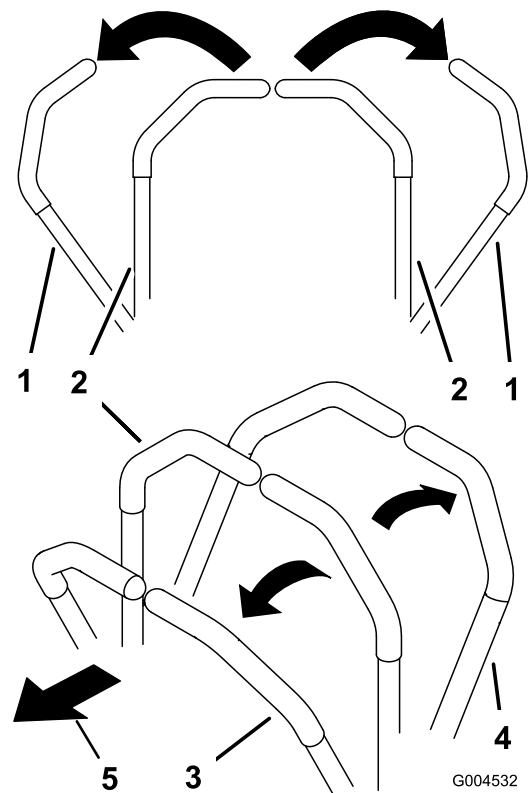


Figure 19

- | | |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1. Motion-control lever—NEUTRAL-LOCK position | 4. Backward |
| 2. Center, unlocked position | 5. Front of the machine |
| 3. Forward | |

Shutting Off the Engine

⚠ CAUTION

Children or bystanders may be injured if they attempt to move or operate the tractor while it is unattended.

Always remove the ignition key and engage the parking brake when leaving the machine unattended, even if just for a few minutes.

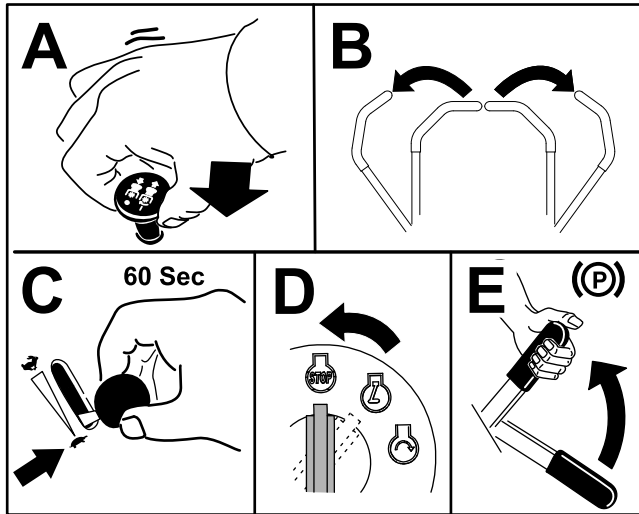


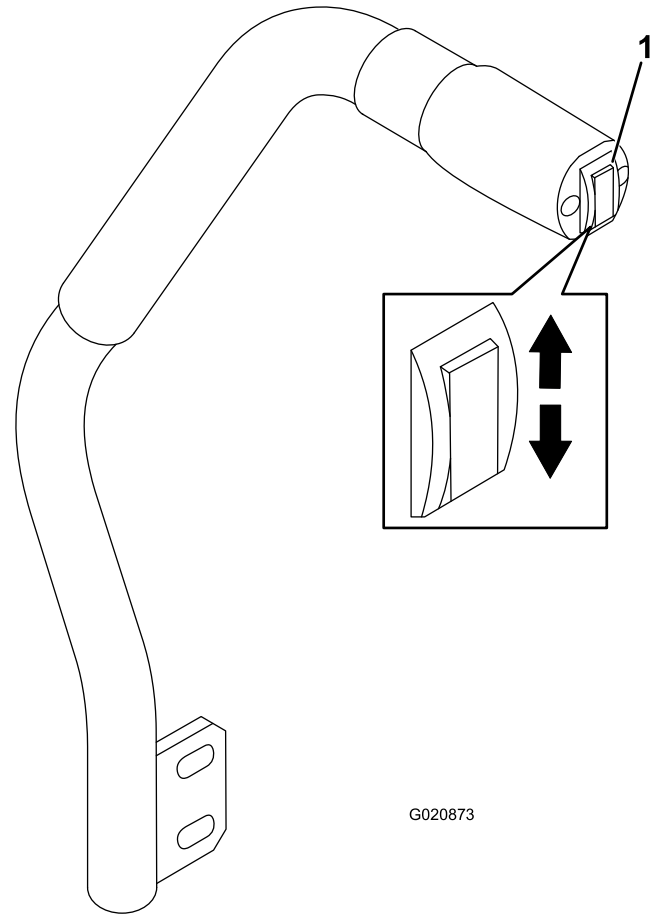
Figure 20

g244208

Operating the Mower

Using the Deck-Lift Switch

The deck-lift switch raises and lowers the mower deck (Figure 21). The engine must be running for you to use this lever.



G020873

g020873

Figure 21

1. Deck-lift switch

- To lower the mower deck, push the deck-lift switch down (Figure 21).

Important: When you lower the mower deck, it sets in a float/idle position.

- To raise the mower deck, push the deck-lift switch up (Figure 21).

Important: Do not continue to hold the switch up or down after the mower has fully raised or lowered. Doing so damages the hydraulic system.

Engaging the Power Takeoff (PTO)

The power-takeoff (PTO) switch starts and stops the mower blades and some powered attachments.

Note: If the engine is cold, allow the engine to warm up 5 to 10 minutes before engaging the PTO.

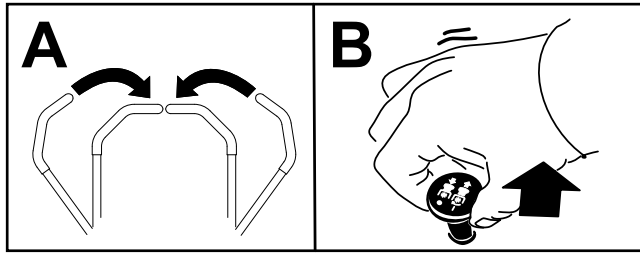


Figure 22

Disengaging the PTO

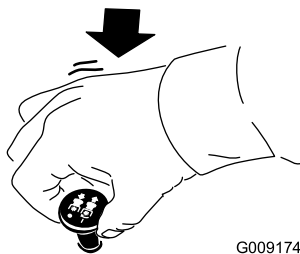


Figure 23

Adjusting the Height of Cut

You can adjust the height of cut from 2.5 to 15.8 cm (1 to 6 inches) in 6 mm (1/4 inch) increments by relocating the stop pin into different hole locations.

1. With the engine running, push the deck-lift switch up until the mower deck is fully raised and **release the switch immediately** (Figure 21).
2. Rotate the stop pin until the roll pin in it lines up with the slots in the holes in the height-of-cut bracket and remove it (Figure 24).
3. Select a hole in the height-of-cut bracket corresponding to the height of cut desired, insert the pin, and rotate it down to lock it in place (Figure 24).

Note: There are 4 rows of hole positions (Figure 24). The top row gives you the height of cut listed above the pin. The second row down gives you the height listed plus 6 mm (1/4 inch). The third row down gives you the height listed plus 12 mm (1/2 inch). The bottom row gives you the height listed plus 18 mm (3/4 inch). For the 15.8 cm (6 inch) position, there is only 1 hole,

located in the second row. This does not add 6 mm (1/4 inch) to the 15.8 cm (6 inch) position.

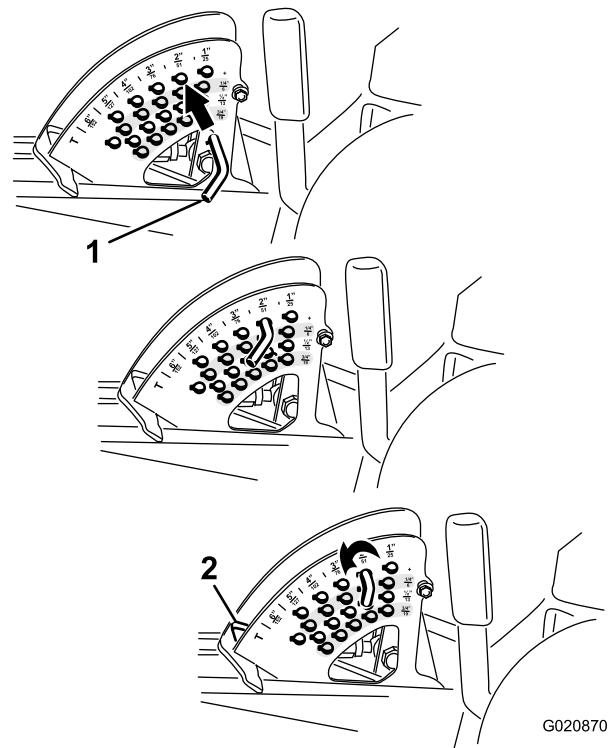


Figure 24

1. Stop pin
 2. Height-of-cut stop
4. Adjust the anti-scalp rollers and skids as required.

Operating Tips

Fast Throttle Setting/Ground Speed

To maintain enough power for the machine and deck while mowing, operate the engine at the FAST throttle position and adjust your ground speed for conditions. Decrease the ground speed as the load on the cutting blades increase; increase the ground speed as the load on the blades decrease.

Alternating the Mowing Direction

Alternate your mowing direction to avoid making ruts in the turf, which can appear over time. This also helps to disperse clippings, which enhances decomposition and fertilization.

Cutting Speed

To improve cut quality, use a slower ground speed in certain conditions.

Avoiding a Low Cut

If the machine cutting width is wider than the machine that you previously used, raise the cutting height to ensure that uneven turf is not cut too short.

Select the Proper Height-of-Cut Setting to Suit Conditions

Remove approximately 25 mm (1 inch) or no more than 1/3 of the grass blade when cutting. In exceptionally lush and dense grass, you may need to slow down the forward speed and/or raise the height-of-cut to the next higher setting.

Important: If you are cutting more than 1/3 of the grass blade, or are mowing in sparse long grass or dry conditions, use the flat sail of the blades to reduce air-borne chaff, debris, and strain on the deck-drive components.

Cutting Long Grass

If you allow the grass to grow slightly longer than normal, or if the grass contains a high degree of moisture, raise the cutting height to a higher setting and cut the grass at this setting. Then cut the grass again using the lower, normal setting.

Keeping the Mower Clean

Clean clippings and dirt from the underside of the mower after each use. If grass and dirt build up inside the mower, cutting quality eventually becomes unsatisfactory.

To reduce the risk of fire hazard, keep the engine, muffler, battery compartment, parking brake, cutting units, and fuel storage compartment free of grass, leaves, or excessive grease. Clean up any spilled oil or fuel.

Maintaining the Blades

- Maintain sharp blades throughout the cutting season. Sharp blades create a clean cut without tearing or shredding the grass blades. Tearing and shredding causes grass to turn brown at the edges, which slows growth and increases the chance of disease.
- Check the blades daily for sharpness and for any wear or damage. Sharpen the blades as necessary.
- If a blade is damaged or worn, replace it immediately with a genuine Toro replacement blade. Refer to the cutting unit *Operator's Manual* for instructions to replace the blade.

After Operation

After Operation Safety

- Clean grass and debris from the cutting units, mufflers, and engine compartment to help prevent fires. Clean up oil or fuel spills.
- If the cutting units are in the transport position, use the positive mechanical lock (if available) before you leave the machine unattended.
- Allow the engine to cool before storing the machine in any enclosure.
- Remove the key and shut off the fuel (if equipped) before storing or transporting the machine.
- Never store the machine or fuel container where there is an open flame, spark, or pilot light, such as on a water heater or on other appliances.
- Keep all parts of the machine in good working condition and all hardware tightened, especially blade-attachment hardware.
- Replace all worn or damaged decals.

Pushing the Machine

In an emergency, you can move the machine a very short distance by actuating the bypass valves in the hydraulic pump and pushing the machine.

Important: Always push the machine by hand and never a long distance. Never tow the machine, because damage to the hydraulic system may occur.

Important: The bypass valves must be open whenever you push or tow the machine. Close the valves once you have pushed or towed the machine to the desired location.

1. Lift the seat; refer to [Unlatching the Seat \(page 22\)](#)
2. Locate the bypass valves ([Figure 25](#)) and rotate each bypass valve counterclockwise 1 turn.

Note: This allows hydraulic fluid to bypass the pump, enabling the wheels to turn.

Important: Do not rotate the bypass valves more than 1 turn. This prevents valves from coming out of the body and causing fluid to run out.

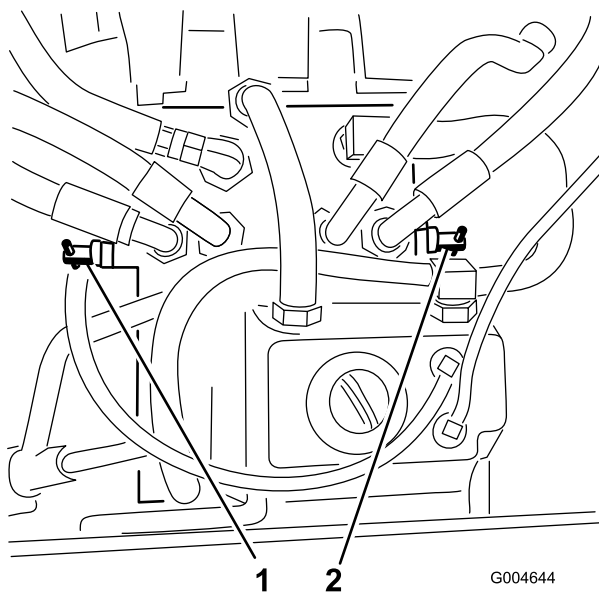


Figure 25

1. Right bypass valve
2. Left bypass valve

3. Ensure that the parking brake is disengaged and push the machine to the desired location.
4. Close the valves by rotating each valve 1 clockwise turn ([Figure 25](#)).

Note: Do not overtighten the valves.

5. Torque the valves to approximately 8 N·m (71 in-lb).

Important: Ensure that the bypass valves are closed before you start the engine. Running the engine with open bypass valves causes the transmission to overheat.

Transporting the Machine

Use a heavy-duty trailer or truck to transport the machine. Ensure that the trailer or truck has all the necessary brakes, lighting, and marking as required by law. Please carefully read all the safety instructions. Knowing this information could help you, your family, pets, or bystanders avoid injury.

⚠ WARNING

Driving on the street or roadway without turn signals, lights, reflective markings, or a slow-moving-vehicle emblem is dangerous and can lead to accidents causing personal injury.

Do not drive the machine on a public street or roadway.

1. If you are using a trailer, connect it to the towing vehicle, and connect the safety chains.
2. If applicable, connect the trailer brakes.
3. Load the machine onto the trailer or truck; refer to [Loading the Machine \(page 30\)](#).
4. Shut off the engine, remove the key, engage the parking brake, and close the fuel valve.
5. Use the tie-down loops on the machine to securely fasten it to the trailer or truck with straps, chains, cable, or ropes ([Figure 26](#)).

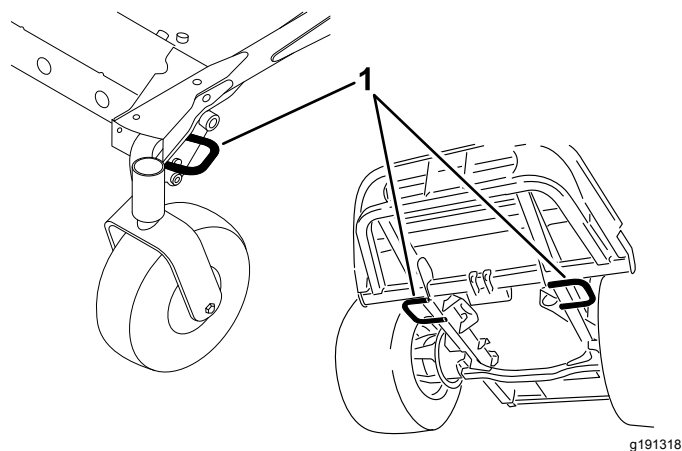


Figure 26

1. Traction unit tie-down loops

Loading the Machine

Use extreme caution when loading or unloading machines onto a trailer or a truck. Use a full-width ramp that is wider than the machine for this procedure. Drive the machine up ramps in reverse and drive it down ramps in a forward direction (Figure 27).

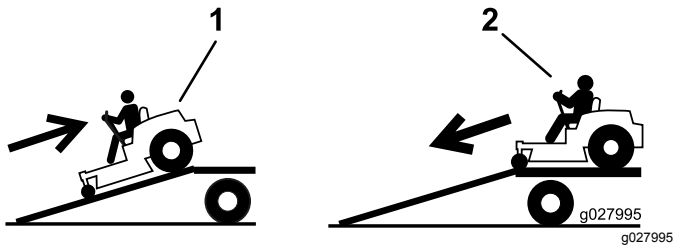


Figure 27

1. Drive the machine up the ramp in reverse.
2. Drive the machine forward down the ramp.

Important: Do not use narrow individual ramps for each side of the machine.

⚠ WARNING

Loading the machine onto a trailer or truck increases the possibility of tipover and could cause serious injury or death.

- Use extreme caution when operating a machine on a ramp.
- When loading or unloading the machine, use the seat belt and ensure that the roll bar is in the raised position. Ensure that the roll bar can clear the top of an enclosed trailer.
- Use only a full-width ramp; do not use individual ramps for each side of the machine.
- Do not exceed a 15° angle between the ramp and the ground, or between the ramp and the trailer or truck.
- Ensure that the ramp length is at least 4 times as long as the height of the trailer or truck bed to the ground. This ensures that the ramp angle does not exceed 15° on flat ground.
- Drive the machine up ramps in reverse and drive it down ramps in a forward direction.
- While driving the machine on a ramp, avoid sudden acceleration or deceleration, as this could cause a loss of control or a tipover situation.

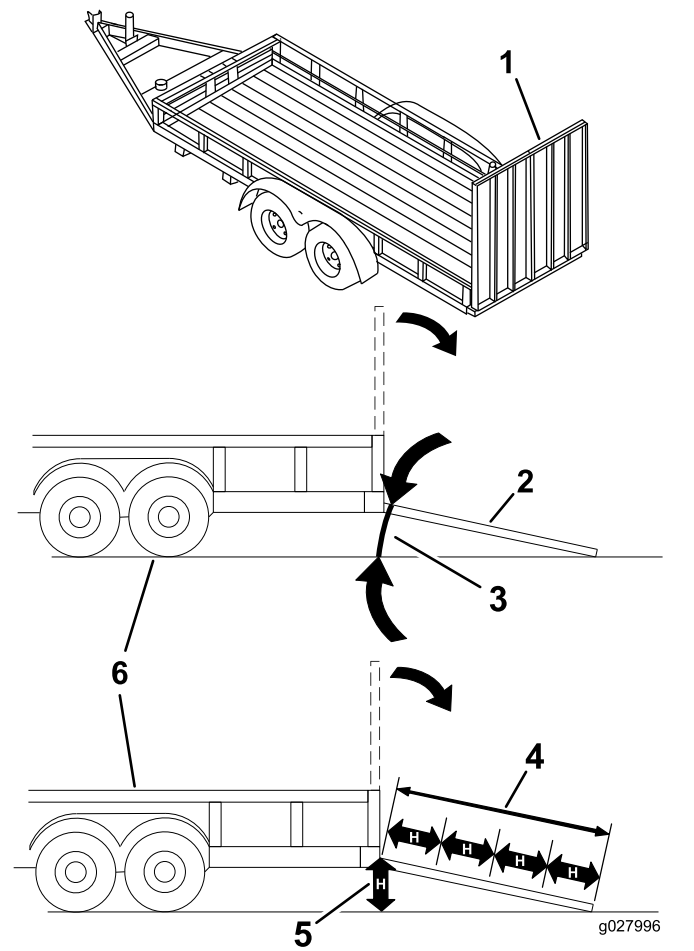


Figure 28

1. Full-width ramp in stowed position
2. Side view of full-width ramp in loading position
3. Not greater than 15°
4. Ramp is at least 4 times as long as the height of the trailer or truck bed to the ground
5. "H" indicates the height of the trailer or truck bed to the ground.
6. Trailer

Maintenance

Note: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Recommended Maintenance Schedule(s)

Maintenance Service Interval	Maintenance Procedure
After the first 10 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Torque the frame-mounting bolts.• Torque the wheel lug nuts.
After the first 50 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Change the mower-deck gearbox lubricant.• Change the engine oil and filter.
After the first 200 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Change the hydraulic fluid and filter.
Before each use or daily	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Test the safety-interlock system.• Check the engine oil level.• Check the engine coolant level.• Clean the radiator with compressed air (more often in dirty and dusty conditions).• Check the hydraulic fluid level.• Clean the mower deck.
Every 50 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Grease the bearing and bushing grease fittings (more often in dirty or dusty conditions and after every washing).• Check battery cable connections.• Check the tire pressure.
Every 100 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Check the alternator-belt tension.
Every 150 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Check the lubricant in the mower-deck gearbox.• Change the engine oil and filter.
Every 200 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Inspect the cooling-system hoses and seals. Replace them if cracked or torn.• Torque the wheel lug nuts.
Every 400 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Change the mower-deck gearbox lubricant.• Service the air cleaner.• Replace the fuel-filter canister for the water separator.• Drain water or other contaminants from the water separator.• Check the fuel lines and connections.
Every 800 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Change the hydraulic fluid and filter.• Inspect the engine-valve clearance. Refer to your engine owner's manual.
Every 1,500 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Replace moving hoses.
Every 2 years	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Drain and clean the fuel tank.• Flush and replace the cooling-system fluid.

Important: Refer to your engine owner's manual for additional maintenance procedures.

Note: Download a free copy of the electrical or hydraulic schematic by visiting www.Toro.com and searching for your machine from the Manuals link on the home page.

Daily Maintenance Checklist

Duplicate this page for routine use.

Maintenance Check Item	For the week of:						
	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.
Check the safety-interlock operation.							
Check the grass deflector in the down position (if applicable).							
Check the parking-brake operation.							
Check the fuel level.							
Check the hydraulic fluid level.							
Check the engine-oil level.							
Check the cooling-system fluid level.							
Check the drain water/fuel separator.							
Check the air-filter restriction indicator. ¹							
Check the radiator and screen for debris							
Check for unusual engine noises. ²							
Check for unusual operating noises.							
Check the hydraulic hoses for damage							
Check for fluid leaks.							
Check the tire pressure.							
Check the instrument operation.							
Check the condition of the blades.							
Lubricate all grease fittings. ³							
Touch up damaged paint.							
1. If the indicator shows red 2. Check glow plug and injector nozzles if you notice hard starting, excess smoke, or rough running. 3. Immediately after every washing, regardless of the interval listed.							

Notation for areas of concern		
Inspection performed by:		
Item	Date	Information

⚠ CAUTION

If you leave the key in the ignition switch, someone could accidentally start the engine and seriously injure you or other bystanders.

Remove the key from the ignition before you do any maintenance.

Pre-Maintenance Procedures

Important: The fasteners on the covers of this machine are designed to remain on the cover after removal. Loosen all the fasteners on each cover a few turns so that the cover is loose but still attached, then go back and loosen them until the cover comes free. This prevents you from accidentally stripping the bolts free of the retainers.

Maintenance Safety

- Before adjusting, cleaning, repairing, or leaving the machine, do the following:
 - Park the machine on a level surface.
 - Move the throttle switch to the low-idle position.
 - Disengage the cutting units.
 - Lower the cutting units.
 - Ensure that the traction is in neutral.
 - Engage the parking brake.
 - Shut off the engine and remove the key.
 - Wait for all moving parts to stop.
 - Allow machine components to cool before performing maintenance.
- If the cutting units are in the transport position, use the positive mechanical lock (if available) before you leave the machine unattended.
- If possible, do not perform maintenance while the engine is running. Keep away from moving parts.
- Use jack stands to support the machine or components when required.
- Carefully release pressure from components with stored energy.

Lubrication

Greasing the Bearings and Bushings

Service Interval: Every 50 hours (more often in dirty or dusty conditions and after every washing).

The machine has grease fittings that you must lubricate regularly with No. 2 lithium grease. Lubricate more often in dirty or dusty conditions because dirt can get into the bearings and bushings and cause accelerated wear.

1. Wipe the grease fittings clean so that foreign matter cannot be forced into the bearing or bushing.
2. Pump grease into the fittings.
3. Wipe off excess grease.

Note: Improper wash-down procedures can negatively affect bearing life. Do not wash down the machine when it is still hot and avoid directing high-pressure or high-volume spray at the bearings or seals.

Servicing the Mower-Deck Gearbox Lubricant

The gear box is designed to operate with SAE EP90W gear lube. Although the gearbox comes from the factory with lubricant, check the level of the lubricant in the cutting unit before operating it and as recommended in the [Daily Maintenance Checklist \(page 32\)](#).

Checking the Mower-Deck Gearbox Lubricant

Service Interval: Every 150 hours

1. Position the machine and mower deck on a level surface.
2. Lower the mower deck to the 2.5 cm (1 inch) height of cut.
3. Disengage the PTO, move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position, and engage the parking brake.

4. Move the throttle lever to the SLOW position, shut off the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
5. Lift the footrest, exposing the top of the mower deck.
6. Remove the dipstick/fill plug from the top of the gearbox and make sure that the lubricant is between the marks on the dipstick (Figure 29).
6. Remove the dipstick/fill plug from the top of the gearbox (Figure 29).
7. Place a funnel and drain pan under the drain plug located under the front of the gearbox and remove the plug, draining the lubricant into the pan.
8. Replace the drain plug.
9. Add enough lubricant, approximately 283 ml (12 fl oz), until the level is between the marks on the dipstick.

Important: Do not overfill the gearbox; overfilling the gearbox may damage it.

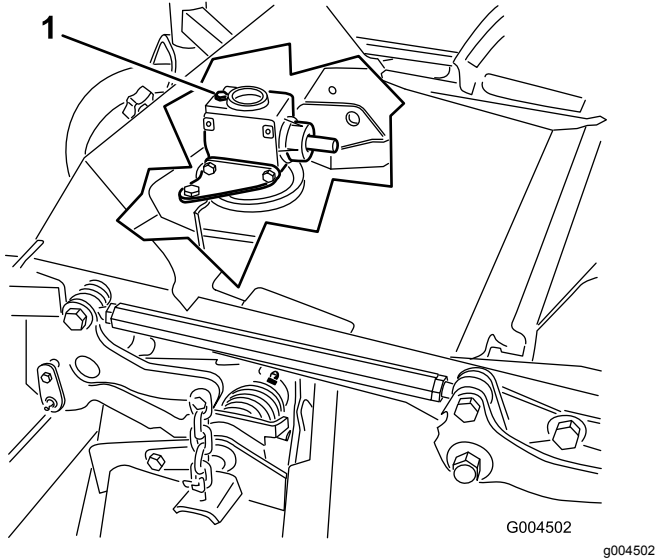


Figure 29

1. Fill plug and dipstick

7. If the lubricant level is low, add enough lubricant until the level is between the marks on the dipstick.

Important: Do not overfill the gearbox; overfilling the gearbox may damage it.

Changing the Mower-Deck Gearbox Lubricant

Service Interval: After the first 50 hours

Every 400 hours

1. Position the machine and cutting unit on a level surface.
2. Lower the mower deck to the 2.5 cm (1 inch) height of cut.
3. Disengage the PTO, move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position, and engage the parking brake.
4. Move the throttle lever to the SLOW position, shut off the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
5. Lift the footrest, exposing the top of the mower deck.

Engine Maintenance

Engine Safety

- Shut off the engine and remove the key before checking the oil or adding oil to the crankcase.
- Do not change the governor speed or overspeed the engine.

Checking the Air Cleaner

1. Check the air-cleaner body for damage, which could possibly cause an air leak. Replace a damaged air-cleaner body.
2. Check the air-intake system for leaks, damage, or loose hose clamps.
3. Service the air-cleaner filter when the air-cleaner indicator shows red or every 400 hours and service it more frequently in extremely dusty or dirty conditions (Figure 30).

Important: Do not over-service the air filter.

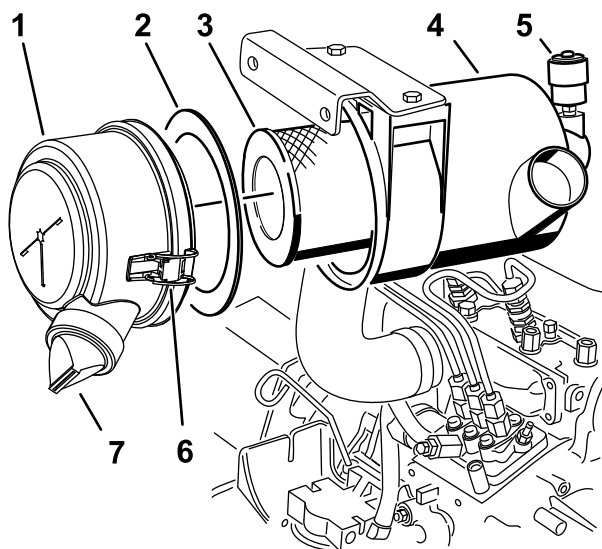


Figure 30

g243914

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Air-cleaner cover | 5. Air-cleaner indicator |
| 2. Gasket | 6. Air-cleaner latch |
| 3. Filter | 7. Rubber outlet valve |
| 4. Air-cleaner body | |

4. Be sure that the cover is seated correctly and seals with the air-cleaner body.

Servicing the Air Cleaner

Service Interval: Every 400 hours

Note: If the foam gasket in the cover is damaged, replace it.

Important: Avoid using high-pressure air, which could force dirt through the filter into the intake tract.

Important: Do not clean the used filter to avoid damage to the filter media.

Important: Do not use a damaged filter.

Important: Do not apply pressure to the flexible center of the filter.

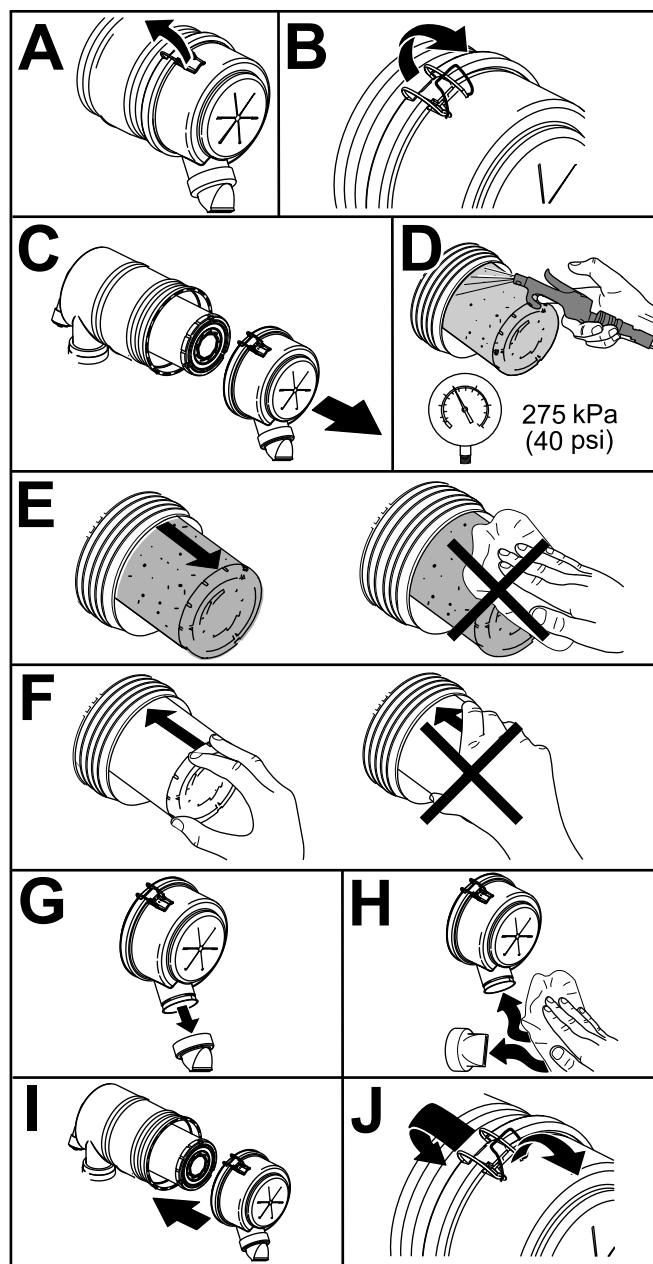


Figure 31

g243913

Servicing the Engine-Oil

Checking the Engine-Oil Level

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

The engine is shipped with oil in the crankcase; however, check the oil level before and after you first start the engine. Check the oil level before operating the machine each day or each time you use the machine.

The crankcase capacity is approximately 3.8 L(4 quarts) with the filter. Use high-quality engine oil that meets the following specifications:

- API Classification Level Required: CH-4, CI-4 or higher.
- Preferred oil: SAE 15W-40 (above 0°F (-17°C))
- Alternate oil: SAE 10W-30 or 5W-30 (all temperatures)

Note: Toro Premium Engine oil is available from your distributor in either 15W-40 or 10W-30 viscosity. See the parts catalog for part numbers.

1. Park the machine on a level surface, lower the mower deck, move the throttle lever to the SLOW position, shut off the engine, and remove the key from the ignition switch.
2. Open the hood.
3. Remove the dipstick, wipe it clean, install the dipstick into the tube, and pull it out again.
4. Check the engine-oil level.

If the oil is between the marks on the dipstick (F of [Figure 32](#)), the engine oil is at a sufficient level. If the oil is below the lower mark on the dipstick (B of [Figure 32](#)), add more oil until the oil level is between the marks on the dipstick.

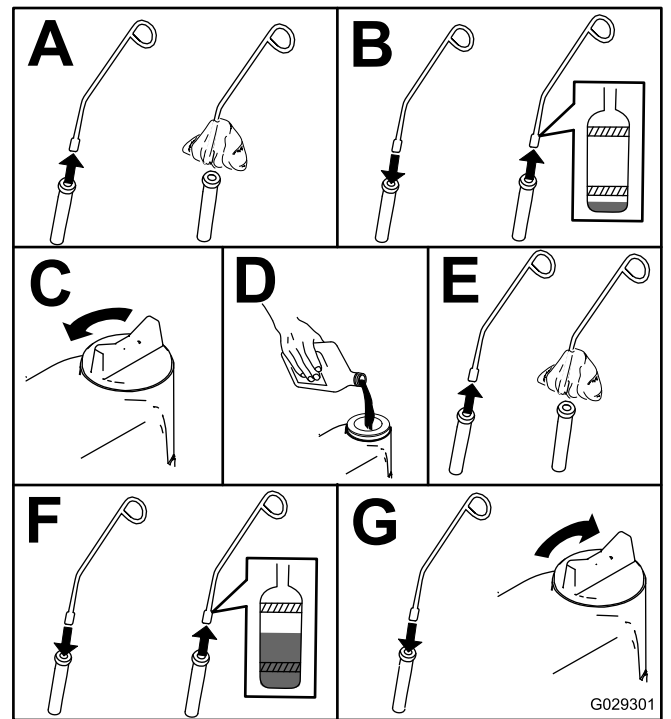


Figure 32

Changing the Engine Oil And Filter

Service Interval: After the first 50 hours

Every 150 hours

If possible, run the engine just before changing the oil because warm oil flows better and carries more contaminants than cold oil.

1. Position the machine on a level surface.
2. Open the hood.
3. Change the oil ([Figure 33](#)).

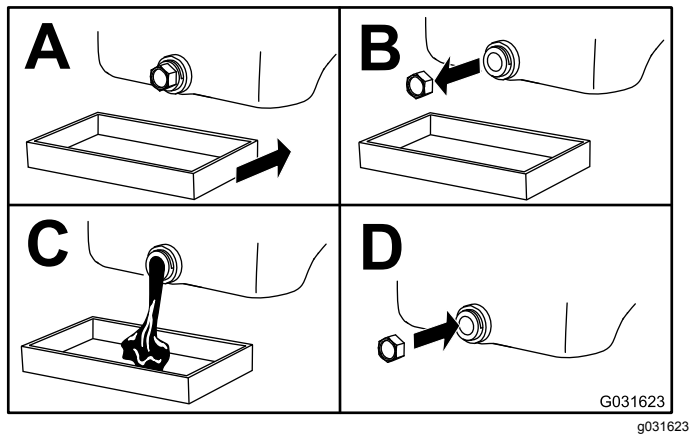


Figure 33

4. Replace the oil filter ([Figure 34](#)).

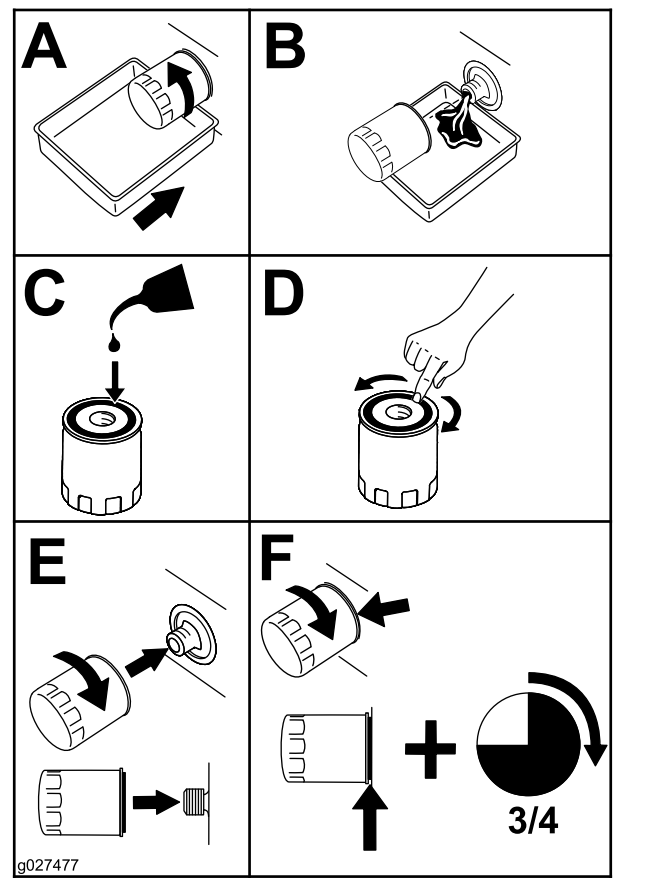


Figure 34

5. Fill the crankcase with oil; refer to [Checking the Engine-Oil Level](#) (page 36).

Fuel System Maintenance

⚠ DANGER

Under certain conditions, diesel fuel and fuel vapors are highly flammable and explosive. A fire or explosion from fuel can burn you and others and can cause property damage.

- Use a funnel and fill the fuel tank outdoors, in an open area, when the engine is off and is cold. Wipe up any fuel that spills.
- Do not fill the fuel tank completely full. Add fuel to the fuel tank until the level is to the bottom of the filler neck.
- Never smoke when handling fuel, and stay away from an open flame or where fuel fumes may be ignited by a spark.
- Store fuel in a clean, safety-approved container and keep the cap in place.

Servicing the Water Separator

Service Interval: Every 400 hours

Every 400 hours

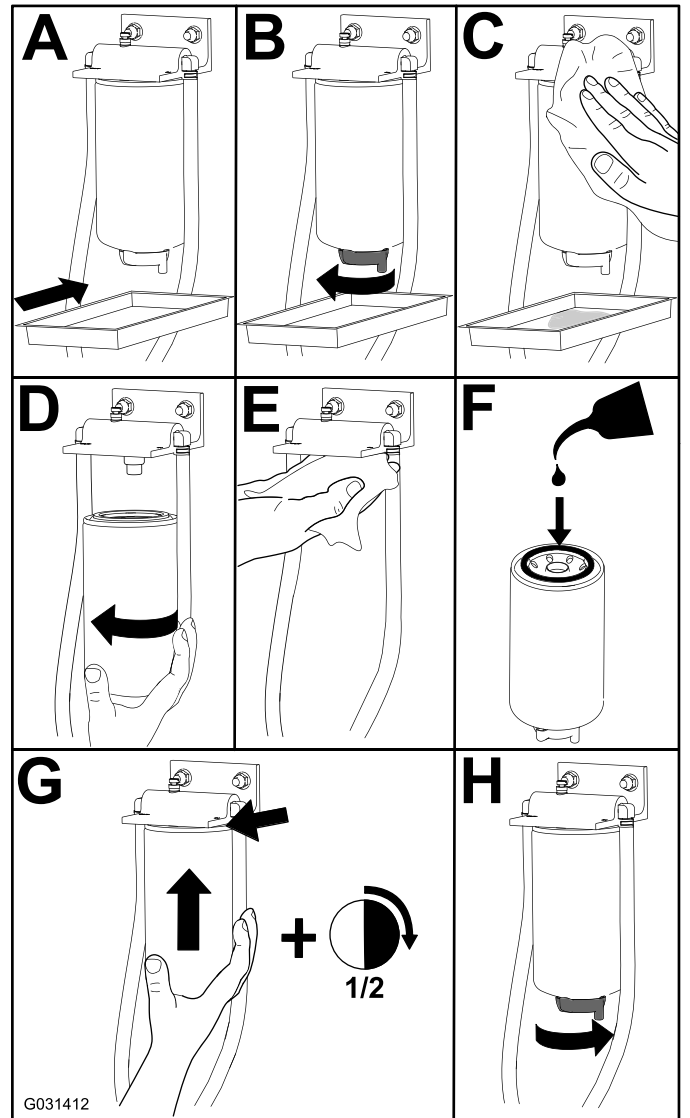


Figure 35

g031412

Cleaning the Fuel Tank

Service Interval: Every 2 years

Remove and clean the in-line strainers after draining the tank. Use clean diesel fuel to flush out the tank.

Important: Drain and clean the tank if the fuel system becomes contaminated or if you are storing the machine for an extended period.

Checking the Fuel Lines and Connections

Service Interval: Every 400 hours

Inspect the fuel lines for deterioration, damage, chaffing, or loose connections.

Bleeding the Fuel System

1. Park the machine on a level surface. Ensure that the fuel tank is at least half full.
2. Unlatch and raise the hood.
3. Place a rag under the air-bleed screw on the fuel-injection pump and open it (Figure 36).

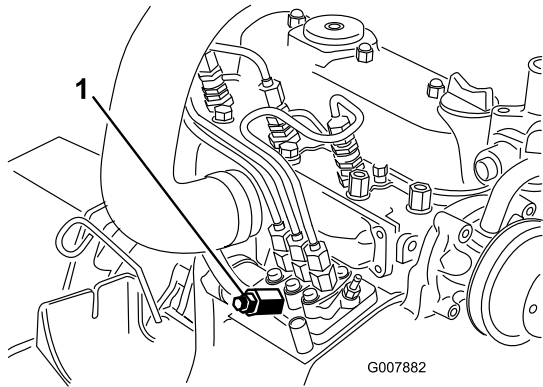


Figure 36

1. Fuel-injection-pump bleed screw

4. Turn the ignition key to the ON position.

Note: The electric fuel pump begins operation, thereby forcing air out at the air-bleed screw.

⚠ CAUTION

The engine may start during this procedure. Moving fans and belts in a running engine can severely injure you or bystanders.

Keep hands, fingers, loose clothing/jewelry, and hair away from the engine fan and belt during this procedure.

5. Leave the key in the ON position until a solid stream of fuel flows out around the screw.
6. Tighten the screw and turn the key to the OFF position.

Note: Normally, the engine should start after you bleed the fuel system. However, if the

engine does not start, air may be trapped between injection pump and injectors; refer to [Bleeding Air from the Injectors \(page 39\)](#).

Bleeding Air from the Injectors

Note: Use this procedure only if you purged the fuel system through normal priming procedures and the engine does not start; refer to [Bleeding the Fuel System \(page 39\)](#).

1. Place a rag under the pipe connection coming from the injection pump to the No. 1 injector nozzle as illustrated in Figure 37.

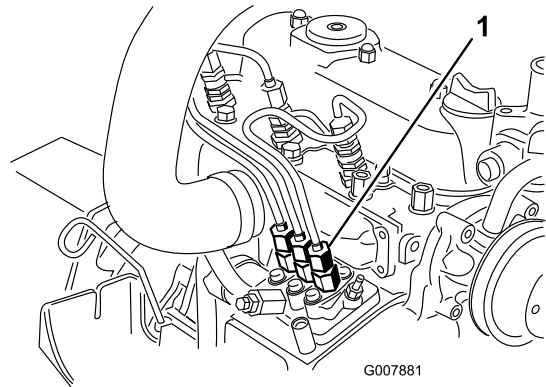


Figure 37

1. Pipe connection from the injection pump to the No. 1 injector nozzle

2. Move the throttle to the FAST position.

3. Turn the ignition key to the START position and watch the fuel flow around the connector.

⚠ CAUTION

The engine may start during this procedure. Moving fans and belts in a running engine can severely injure you or bystanders.

Keep hands, fingers, loose clothing/jewelry, and hair away from the engine fan and belt during this procedure.

4. Tighten the pipe connector securely when it attains a solid flow.
5. Turn the key to the OFF position.
6. Repeat this procedure for the remaining nozzles.

Electrical System Maintenance

Electrical System Safety

WARNING

CALIFORNIA

Proposition 65 Warning

Battery posts, terminals, and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and reproductive harm. Wash hands after handling.

- Disconnect the battery before repairing the machine. Disconnect the negative terminal first and the positive last. Connect the positive terminal first and the negative last.
- Charge the battery in an open, well-ventilated area, away from sparks and flames. Unplug the charger before connecting or disconnecting the battery. Wear protective clothing and use insulated tools.

Servicing the Battery

Service Interval: Every 50 hours

Keep the top of the battery clean. If you store the machine in a location where temperatures are extremely high, the battery will run down more rapidly than if the machine is stored in a location where the temperature is cool.

Keep the top of the battery clean by washing it periodically with a brush dipped in ammonia or bicarbonate of soda solution. Flush the top surface with water after cleaning it. Do not remove the fill caps while cleaning the battery.

The battery cables must be tight on the terminals to provide good electrical contact.

If corrosion occurs at the terminals, disconnect the cables, negative (-) cable first, and scrape the clamps and terminals separately. Connect the cables, positive (+) cable first, and coat the terminals with petroleum jelly.

⚠ WARNING

Battery terminals or metal tools could short against metal machine components causing sparks. Sparks can cause the battery gasses to explode, resulting in personal injury.

- When removing or installing the battery, do not allow the battery terminals to touch any metal parts of the machine.
- Do not allow metal tools to short between the battery terminals and metal parts of the machine.

⚠ WARNING

Incorrect battery cable routing could damage the machine and cables causing sparks. Sparks can cause the battery gasses to explode, resulting in personal injury.

- Always disconnect the negative (black) battery cable before disconnecting the positive (red) cable.
- Always connect the positive (red) battery cable before connecting the negative (black) cable.

Storing the Battery

If you are storing the machine more than 30 days, remove the battery and charge it fully. Either store it on a shelf or on the machine. Do not connect the cables if you store it on the machine. Store the battery in a cool environment to prevent the battery from discharging rapidly. To prevent the battery from freezing, make sure it is fully charged. The specific gravity of a fully charged battery is 1.265 to 1.299.

Checking the Fuses

The fuses are located under the control panel. Access them through the side panel cover ([Figure 38](#)). To open the side panel cover, release the 2 latches and pull out on it.

If the machine stops or has other electrical system issues, check the fuses. Grasp each fuse in turn and remove them 1 at a time, checking if any are blown.

Important: If you need to replace a fuse, always use the same type and amperage-rated fuse as the one you are replacing, otherwise you could damage the electrical system. Refer to the decal next to the fuses for a diagram of each fuse and its amperage ([Figure 39](#)).

Note: If a fuse blows frequently, you may have a short in the electrical system and should have it serviced by a qualified service technician.

Drive System Maintenance

Checking the Tire Pressure

Service Interval: Every 50 hours

Check the pressure after every 50 operating hours or monthly, whichever occurs first (Figure 40).

Maintain the air pressure in the front and rear tires. The correct air pressure is 124 kPa (15 psi) in the rear tires and 103 kPa (25 psi) in the caster wheels. Uneven tire pressure can cause an uneven cut. Check the tires when they are cold to get the most accurate pressure reading.

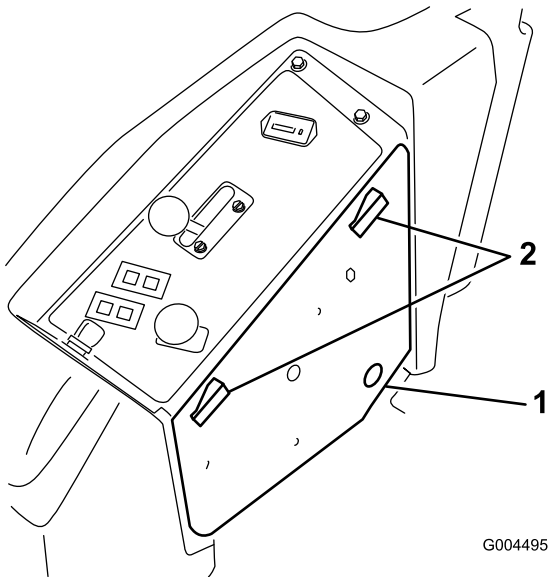


Figure 38

1. Side panel cover 2. Latch

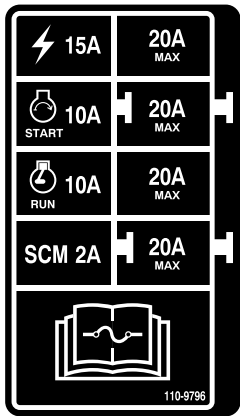


Figure 39

decal110-9796nc

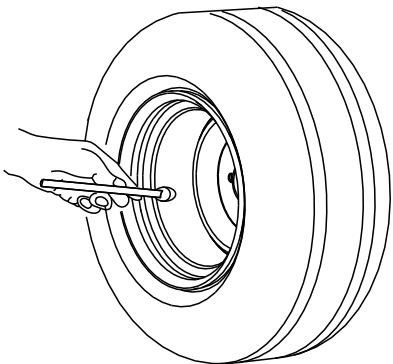


Figure 40

g001055

Replacing the Caster Wheels and Bearings

1. Obtain a new caster-wheel assembly, cone bearings, and bearing seals from your Authorized Toro Distributor.
2. Remove the locknut from the bolt (Figure 41).

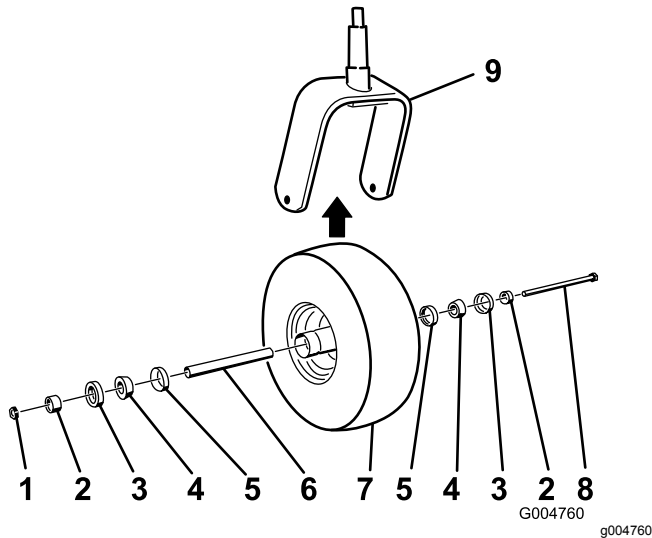


Figure 41

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Locknut | 6. Spacer |
| 2. Bearing spacer | 7. Caster wheel |
| 3. Outer bearing seal | 8. Axle bolt |
| 4. Cone bearing | 9. Caster fork |
| 5. Inner bearing seal | |

3. Grasp the caster wheel and slide the bolt out of the fork or pivot arm.
4. Discard the old caster wheel and bearings.
5. Assemble the caster wheel by pushing the cone bearings and seals, packed with grease, into the wheel hub, positioned as shown in Figure 41.
6. Slide the spacer into the wheel hub through the bearings, captivating the spacer inside the wheel hub with 2 bearing spacers.

Important: Ensure that the seal lips are not folded inward.

7. Install the caster-wheel assembly between the castor fork and secure it in place with the bolt and locknut.
8. Tighten the locknut until the wheel no longer spins freely, then back it off just until the wheel spins freely.
9. Attach a grease gun to the grease fitting on the caster wheel and fill it with No. 2 lithium grease.

Cooling System Maintenance

Cooling System Safety

- Swallowing engine coolant can cause poisoning; keep out of reach from children and pets.
- Discharge of hot, pressurized coolant or touching a hot radiator and surrounding parts can cause severe burns.
 - Always allow the engine to cool at least 15 minutes before removing the radiator cap.
 - Use a rag when opening the radiator cap, and open the cap slowly to allow steam to escape.
- Do not operate the machine without the covers in place.
- Keep your fingers, hands and clothing clear of rotating fan and drive belt.
- Shut off the engine and remove the key before performing maintenance.

Checking the Cooling System

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

The cooling system is filled with a 50/50 solution of water and permanent ethylene glycol anti freeze. The capacity of the cooling system is 7.5 L (6 US qt).

1. Check the level of the coolant in the expansion tank (Figure 42).

Note: The coolant level should be between the marks on the side of the tank.

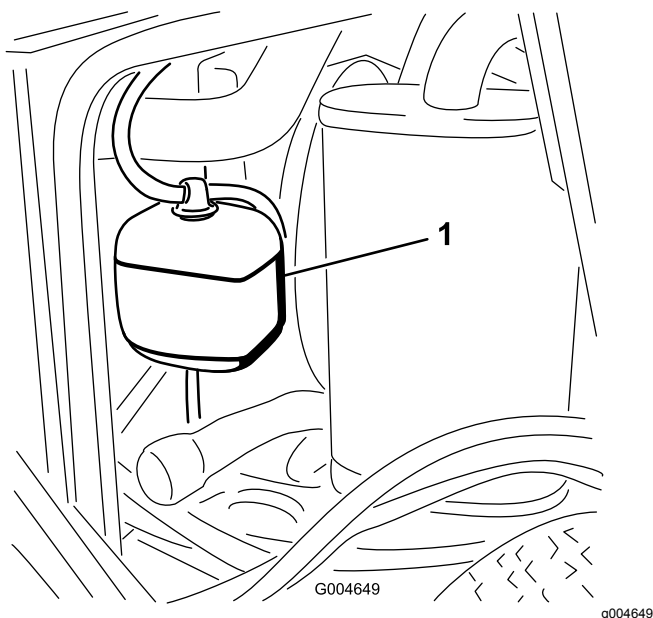


Figure 42

1. Expansion tank

2. If coolant level is low, remove the expansion-tank cap and replenish the system.

Important: Do not overfill.

3. Install the expansion-tank cap.

Cleaning the Radiator

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

Every 1,500 hours—Replace moving hoses.

Every 200 hours—Inspect the cooling-system hoses and seals. Replace them if cracked or torn.

Every 2 years—Flush and replace the cooling-system fluid.

Clean the radiator to prevent the engine from overheating.

Note: If the mower deck or engine shuts off due to overheating, check the radiator for excessive buildup of debris.

Clean the radiator as follows:

1. Open the hood.
2. Working from the fan side of the radiator, blow out debris with low pressure (345 kPa or 50 psi), compressed air. Repeat from the front of the radiator and the other fan side.

Important: Do not use water.

Brake Maintenance

Adjusting the Parking-Brake Interlock Switch

1. Stop the machine, move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position, engage the parking brake, and remove the ignition key.
2. Remove the bolts securing the front panel and remove the panel (Figure 43).

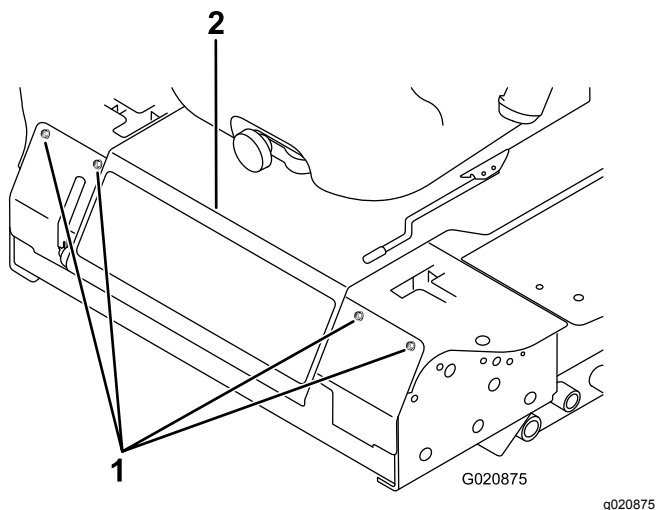


Figure 43

1. Bolt
2. Control panel

3. Loosen the 2 jam nuts securing the parking-brake interlock switch to the mounting bracket.

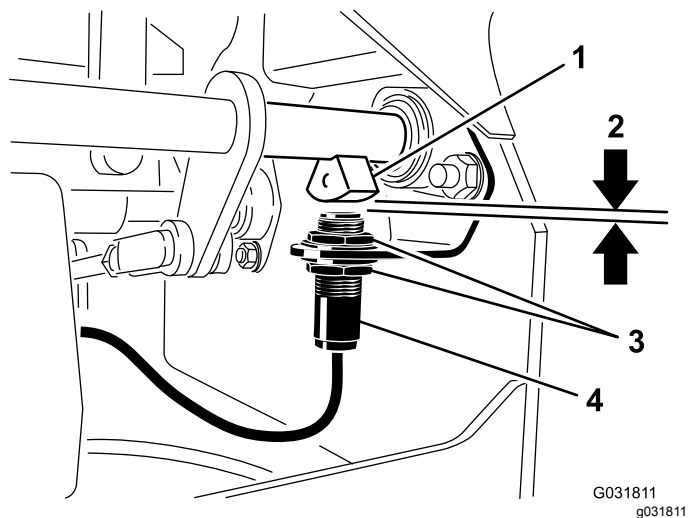


Figure 44

1. Brake-shaft sensor
2. 4 mm (5/32 inch)
3. Jam nut
4. Parking-brake interlock switch

4. Move the switch up or down on the bracket until the distance between the brake-shaft sensor and the switch plunger is 4 mm (5/32 inch) as shown in Figure 44.

Note: Make sure that the brake-shaft sensor does not contact the switch plunger.

5. Secure the switch jam nuts.
6. Test the adjustment as follows:
 - A. Ensure that the parking brake is engaged and you are not sitting on the seat, then start the engine.
 - B. Move the control levers out of the NEUTRAL-LOCK position.

Note: The engine should shut off. If not, check the adjustment that you made to the switch.

7. Install the front panel.

Belt Maintenance

Checking the Alternator-Belt Tension

Service Interval: Every 100 hours

1. Apply 44 N (10 lb) of force to the alternator belt, midway between the pulleys.
2. If the deflection is not 10 mm (3/8 inch), loosen the alternator mounting bolts (Figure 45).

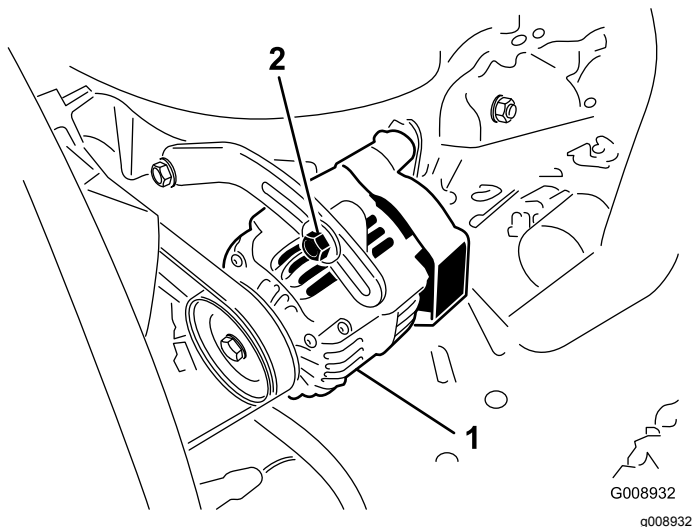


Figure 45

1. Mounting bolt
2. Alternator

-
3. Increase or decrease the alternator-belt tension.
 4. Tighten the mounting bolts.
 5. Check the deflection of the belt again to ensure that the tension is correct.

Controls System Maintenance

Adjusting the Control-Lever Neutral-Interlock Switch

1. Stop the machine, move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position, engage the parking brake, and remove the ignition key.
2. Remove the bolts securing the front panel and remove the panel (Figure 46).

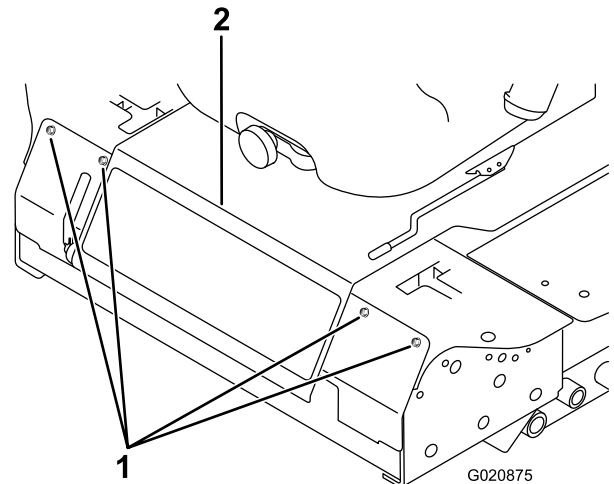


Figure 46

1. Bolt
2. Control panel

-
3. Loosen the 2 screws securing the interlock switch (Figure 47).

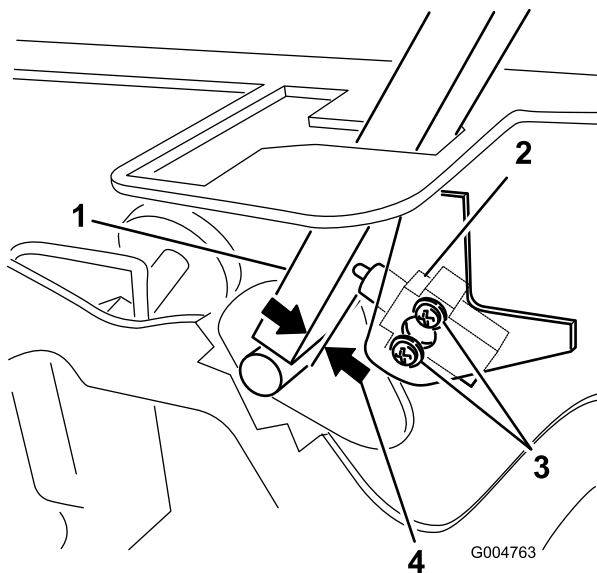


Figure 47

1. Control lever
 2. Neutral-interlock switch
 3. Screw
 4. 0.4 to 1 mm (0.015 to 0.045 inch)
-
4. Holding the control lever against the frame, move the switch toward the lever until the distance between the lever and switch body is 0.4 to 1 mm (0.015 to 0.045 inch) as shown in [Figure 47](#).
 5. Secure the switch.
 6. Repeat steps 3 to 5 for the other lever.
 7. Install the front panel.

Adjusting the Control-Lever Neutral Return

If the motion-control levers do not align with the neutral slots when released from the REVERSE position, adjustment is required. Adjust each lever, spring, and rod separately.

1. Disengage the PTO, move the control lever to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position, and engage the parking brake.
2. Move the throttle lever to the SLOW position, shut off the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
3. Remove the bolts securing the front panel and remove the panel ([Figure 48](#)).

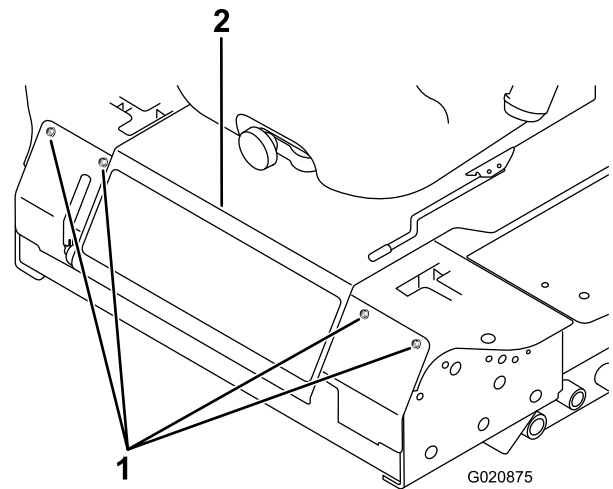


Figure 48

1. Bolt
2. Control panel

4. Move the control lever to the NEUTRAL position but **not locked** ([Figure 50](#)).
5. Pull the lever back until the clevis pin (on an arm above the pivot shaft) contacts the end of the slot (just beginning to put pressure on the spring) as shown in [Figure 49](#).

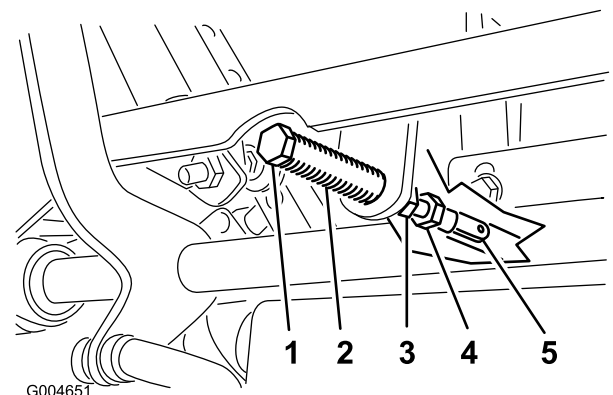


Figure 49

1. Clevis pin
2. Slot
3. Jam nut
4. Adjustment bolt
5. Yoke

6. Check where the control lever is relative to notch in the console ([Figure 50](#)).

Note: The control lever should be centered, allowing lever to pivot outward to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position.

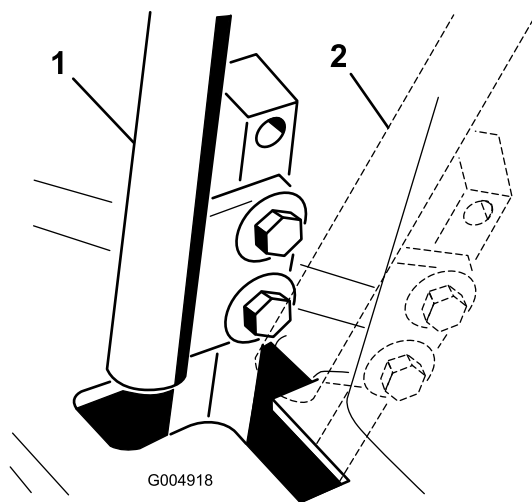


Figure 50

1. NEUTRAL position
2. NEUTRAL-LOCK position

7. If adjustment is needed, loosen the nut and jam nut against the yoke (Figure 49).
8. Applying slight rearward pressure on the motion-control lever, turn the head of the adjustment bolt in the appropriate direction until the control lever is centered in the NEUTRAL-LOCK position (Figure 49).

Note: Rearward pressure on the lever keeps the pin at the end of the slot and allow the adjustment bolt to move the lever to the appropriate position.

9. Tighten the nut and jam nut (Figure 49).
10. Repeat steps 4 through 9 for the other control lever.
11. Install the front panel.

⚠ WARNING

The engine must be running to perform this adjustment. Contact with moving parts or hot surfaces may cause personal injury.

Keep hands, feet, face, clothing, and other body parts away from rotating parts, muffler, and other hot surfaces.

1. Raise the frame onto stable jack stands so that the drive wheels can rotate freely.
2. Slide the seat forward, unlatch it, and swing it up and forward.
3. Disconnect the electrical connector from the seat safety switch.
4. Temporarily install a jumper wire across the terminals in the wire harness connector.
5. Start the engine, ensure that the throttle lever is midway between the FAST and SLOW positions, and release the parking brake.

Note: The motion-control levers must be in the NEUTRAL-LOCK position while you make any adjustments.

6. Adjust the pump rod length on one side by rotating the hex shaft, in the appropriate direction, until the corresponding wheel is still or slightly creeping in reverse (Figure 51).

Adjusting the Traction Drive for Neutral

Make this adjustment with the drive wheels turning.

⚠ DANGER

Mechanical or hydraulic jacks may fail to support the machine and cause a serious injury.

- Use jack stands when supporting the machine.
- Do not use hydraulic jacks.

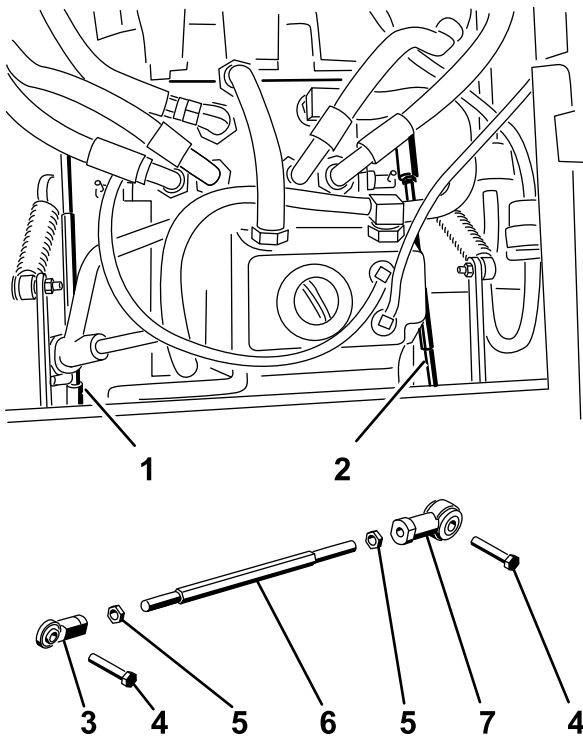


Figure 56
g004488

Figure 51

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. Right pump rod | 5. Jam nut |
| 2. Left pump rod | 6. Hex shaft |
| 3. Ball joint | 7. Ball joint |
| 4. Bolt | |

7. Move the motion-control lever forward and reverse, then back to neutral.

Note: The wheel must stop turning or slightly creep in reverse.

8. Move the throttle lever to the FAST position.

Note: Make sure that the wheel remains stopped or slightly creeps in reverse; adjust it if necessary.

9. Repeat steps 6 through 8 for the other side of the machine.
10. Tighten the jam nuts at the ball joints (Figure 49).
11. Move the throttle lever to the SLOW position and shut off the engine.
12. Remove the jumper wire from the wire harness connector and plug the connector into the seat switch.

⚠ WARNING

The electrical system does not perform proper safety shutoff with the jumper wire installed.

- Remove the jumper wire from the wire harness connector and plug the connector into the seat switch when you complete adjustment.
- Never operate the machine with the jumper installed and the seat switch bypassed.

13. Lower the seat into position.
14. Remove the jack stands.

Adjusting the Maximum Ground Speed

1. Disengage the PTO, move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position, and engage the parking brake.
2. Move the throttle lever to the SLOW position, shut off the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
3. Remove the bolts securing the front panel and remove the panel (Figure 52).

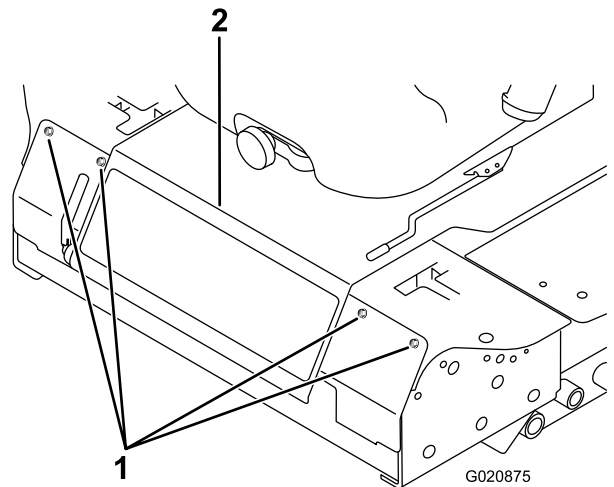


Figure 52

1. Bolt
2. Control panel

4. Loosen the jam nut on the stop bolt for a control lever (Figure 53).

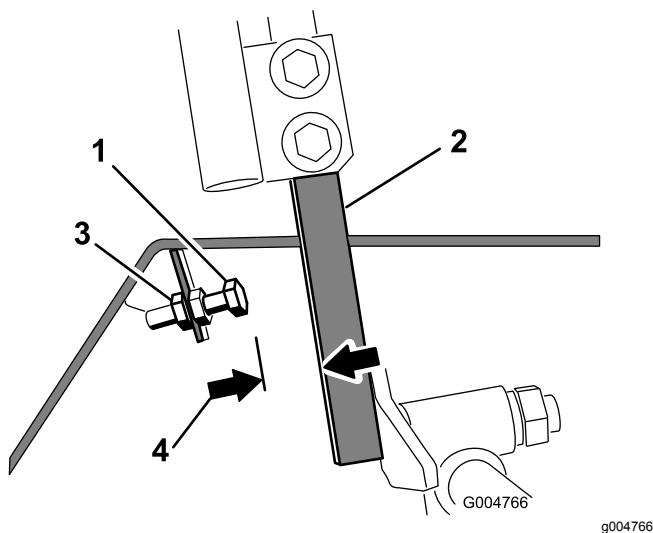


Figure 53

- | | |
|------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Stop bolt | 3. Jam nut |
| 2. Control lever | 4. 1.5 mm (0.060 inch) |

5. Thread the stop bolt all the way in (away from the control lever).
6. Push the control lever all the way forward until it stops and hold it there.
7. Thread the stop bolt out (toward the control lever) until there is a gap of 1.5 mm (0.060 inch) between the head of the stop bolt and the control lever.

Note: If you want to reduce the maximum machine speed, back each stop bolt out an equal amount toward the control lever until you reach the desired maximum speed. You may need to test your adjustment several times.

8. Tighten the jam nut to secure the stop bolt in place.
9. Repeat steps 4 through 8 for the other control lever.
10. Install the front panel.
11. Ensure that the machine drives straight and does not turn when both control levers are pushed all the way forward.

Note: If the machine turns, the stop bolts are not evenly set and you need to adjust them further.

Adjusting the Tracking

1. Disengage the PTO, move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position, and engage the parking brake.
2. Move the throttle lever to the SLOW position, shut off the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
3. Loosen the bolts securing the control levers ([Figure 54](#)).

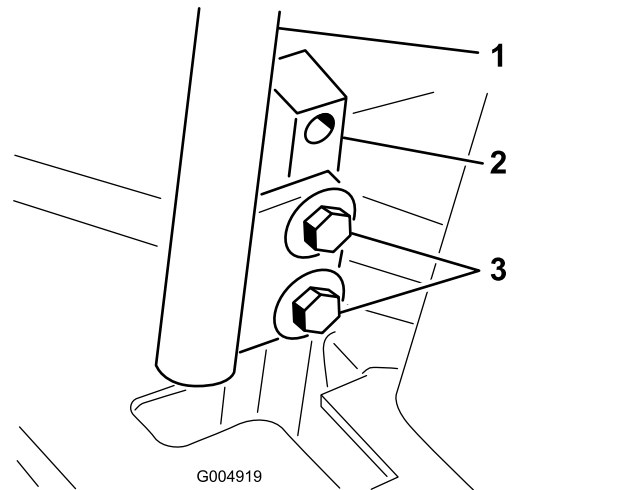


Figure 54

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------|
| 1. Control lever | 3. Bolts |
| 2. Control-lever post | |

4. Have someone push the control-lever posts (not the control levers) all the way forward into the maximum-speed position and hold them there.
5. Adjust the control levers so that they line up and tighten the bolts, securing the levers to the posts ([Figure 55](#)).

Hydraulic System Maintenance

The reservoir is filled at the factory with approximately 4.7 L (5 quarts) of high-quality tractor transmission/hydraulic fluid. The recommended replacement fluid is as follows:

Toro Premium Transmission/Hydraulic Tractor Fluid
(Available in 5 gallon pails or 55 gallon drums. See parts catalog or Toro distributor for part numbers.)

Alternate fluids: If the Toro fluid is not available, Mobil® 424 hydraulic fluid may be used.

Note: Toro will not assume responsibility for damage caused by improper substitutions.

Note: Many hydraulic fluids are almost colorless, making it difficult to spot leaks. A red dye additive for the hydraulic system fluid is available in 20 ml (2/3 fl oz) bottles. One bottle is sufficient for 15 to 22 L (4 to 6 gallons) of hydraulic fluid. Order part number 44-2500 from your Authorized Toro Distributor.

Hydraulic System Safety

- Seek immediate medical attention if fluid is injected into skin. Injected fluid must be surgically removed within a few hours by a doctor.
- Ensure that all hydraulic-fluid hoses and lines are in good condition and all hydraulic connections and fittings are tight before applying pressure to the hydraulic system.
- Keep your body and hands away from pinhole leaks or nozzles that eject high-pressure hydraulic fluid.
- Use cardboard or paper to find hydraulic leaks.
- Safely relieve all pressure in the hydraulic system before performing any work on the hydraulic system.

Checking the Hydraulic System

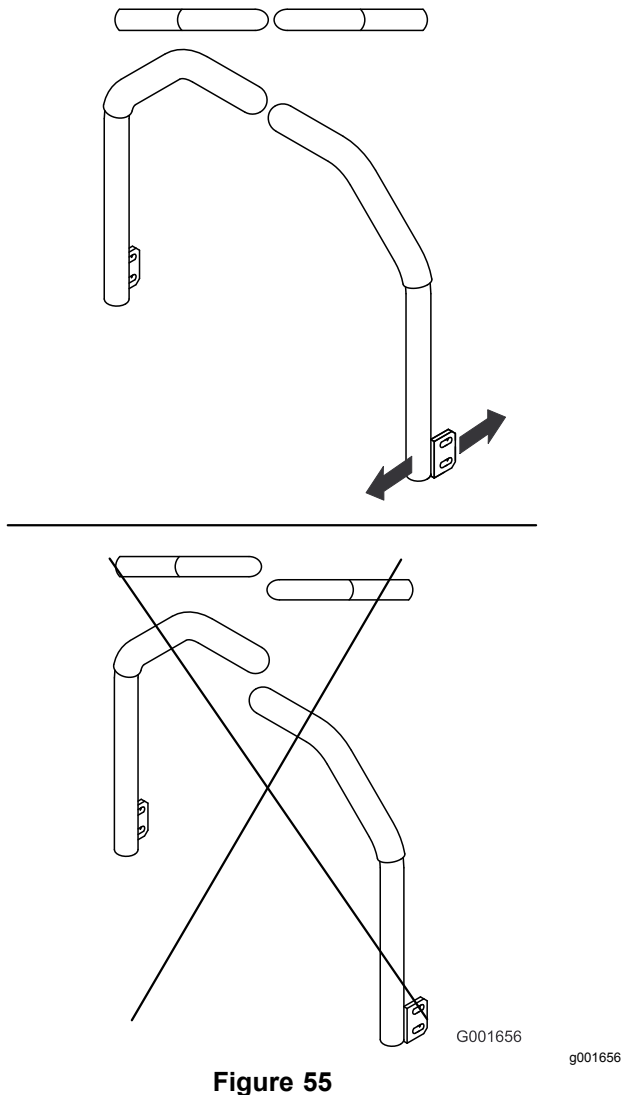
Service Interval: Before each use or daily

Check the level of the hydraulic fluid before you first start the engine and daily thereafter.

1. Position the machine on a level surface.
2. Move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position and start the engine.

Note: Run the engine at the lowest possible rpm to purge the system of air.

Important: Do not engage the PTO.



3. Raise the deck to extend the lift cylinders, shut off the engine, and remove the key.
4. Raise the seat to access the hydraulic fluid tank.
5. Remove the hydraulic fill cap from the filler neck ([Figure 56](#)).

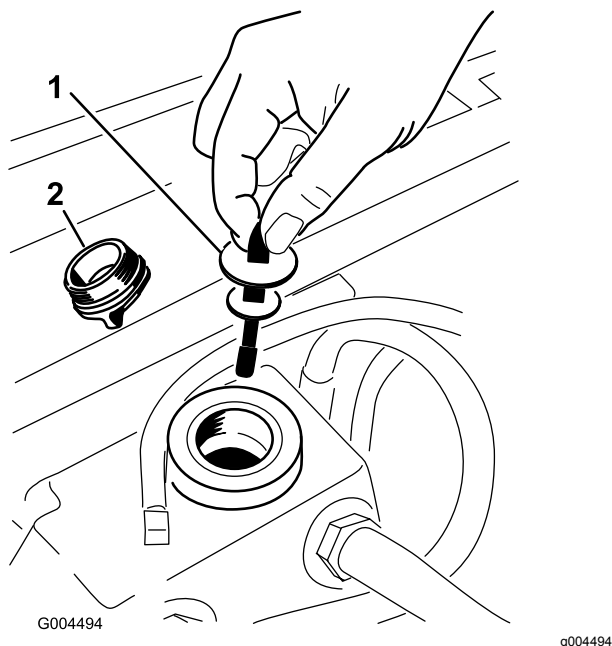


Figure 56

1. Dipstick
2. Fill cap

6. Remove the dipstick and wipe it with a clean rag ([Figure 56](#)).
7. Place the dipstick into the filler neck; then remove it and check the level of fluid ([Figure 56](#)).

Note: If the level is not within the notched area of the dipstick, add enough high-quality hydraulic fluid to raise the level to within the notched area.

Important: Do not overfill.

8. Replace the dipstick and thread the fill cap finger-tight onto the filler neck.
9. Check all hoses and fittings for leaks.

Changing the Hydraulic Fluid And Filter

Service Interval: After the first 200 hours

Every 800 hours

1. Disengage the PTO, move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position, and engage the parking brake.
2. Move the throttle lever to the SLOW position, shut off the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
3. Place a large pan under the hydraulic reservoir and transmission case and remove the plugs, draining all of the hydraulic fluid ([Figure 57](#)).

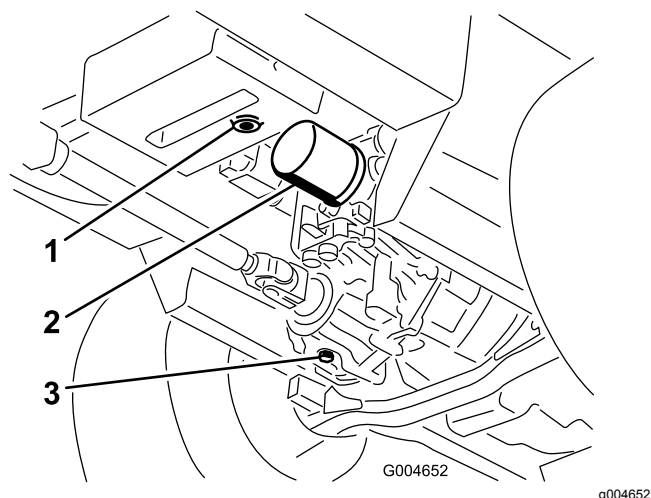


Figure 57

1. Hydraulic-reservoir drain plug
2. Filter
3. Transmission-case drain plug

4. Clean the area around the hydraulic fluid filter and remove the filter ([Figure 57](#)).
5. Immediately install a new hydraulic fluid filter.
6. Install the hydraulic-reservoir and transmission-case drain plugs.
7. Fill the reservoir to the proper level (approximately 5.7 L or 6 US qt); refer to [Checking the Hydraulic System \(page 50\)](#).
8. Start the engine and check for oil leaks. Allow the engine to run for about 5 minutes, then shut it off.
9. After 2 minutes, check the level of the hydraulic fluid; refer to [Checking the Hydraulic System \(page 50\)](#).

Cleaning

Cleaning Under the Mower

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

1. Disengage the PTO, move the motion-control levers to the NEUTRAL-LOCK position, and engage the parking brake.
2. Move the throttle lever to the SLOW position, shut off the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
3. Raise the mower to the transport position.
4. Raise the front of the machine using jack stands.
5. Thoroughly clean the underside of the mower with water.

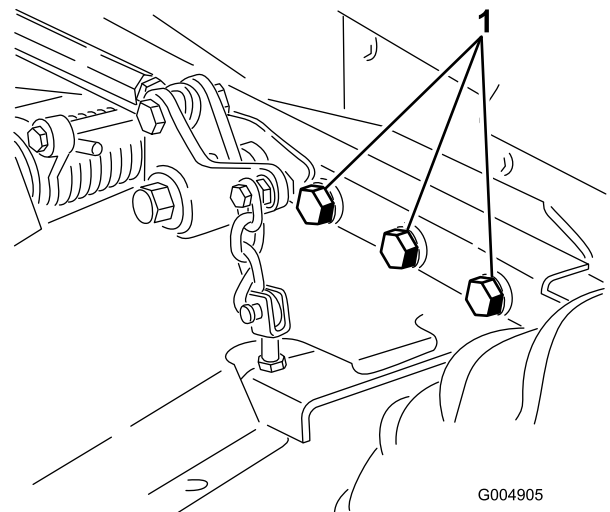
Waste Disposal

Engine oil, batteries, hydraulic fluid, and engine coolant are pollutants. Dispose of these according to your state and local regulations.

Storage

Machine

1. Shut off the engine and remove the key. Wait for all movement to stop and allow the machine to cool before you adjust, clean, store, or repair it.
2. Thoroughly clean the machine, deck, and engine, paying special attention to these areas:
 - Radiator and radiator screen
 - Underneath the deck
 - Under the deck belt covers
 - Counterbalance springs
 - PTO-shaft assembly
 - All grease fittings and pivot points
 - Inside the control box
 - Beneath the seat plate and top of the transmission
3. Check and adjust front and rear tire pressure; refer to [Checking the Tire Pressure \(page 41\)](#).
4. Remove, sharpen, and balance the mower blades. Install the blades and torque the blade fasteners to 115 to 149 N·m (85 to 110 ft-lb).
5. Check all fasteners for looseness and tighten them as necessary. Torque the 6 bolts securing the mower deck frame to the traction unit ([Figure 58](#)) to 359 N·m (265 ft-lb).



G004905

g004905

Figure 58

Right side not shown.

1. Bolts

6. Grease or oil all grease fittings, pivot points, and transmission-bypass-valve pins. Wipe off any excess lubricant.

7. Lightly sand and use touch up paint on painted areas that are scratched, chipped or rusted. Repair any dents in the metal body.
8. Service the battery and cables as follows:
 - A. Remove the battery terminals from the battery posts.
 - B. Clean the battery, terminals, and posts with a wire brush and baking soda solution.
 - C. Coat the cable terminals and battery posts with Grafo 112X skin-over grease (Toro Part No. 505-47) or petroleum jelly to prevent corrosion.
 - D. Slowly recharge the battery for 24 hours every 60 days to prevent lead sulfation of the battery.

Engine

1. Drain the engine oil from the oil pan and replace the drain plug.
2. Replace the oil filter.
3. Fill the engine with the recommended motor oil.
4. Start the engine and run it at idle speed for 2 minutes.
5. Drain the fuel from the fuel tank, fuel lines, pump, filter, and separator. Flush the fuel tank with clean diesel fuel and connect all fuel lines.
6. Thoroughly clean and service the air-cleaner assembly.
7. Seal the air-cleaner inlet and the exhaust outlet with weather proof masking tape.
8. Check the oil filler cap and fuel-tank cap to ensure that they are securely in place.

California Proposition 65 Warning Information

What is this warning?

You may see a product for sale that has a warning label like the following:



WARNING: Cancer and Reproductive Harm—www.p65Warnings.ca.gov.

What is Prop 65?

Prop 65 applies to any company operating in California, selling products in California, or manufacturing products that may be sold in or brought into California. It mandates that the Governor of California maintain and publish a list of chemicals known to cause cancer, birth defects, and/or other reproductive harm. The list, which is updated annually, includes hundreds of chemicals found in many everyday items. The purpose of Prop 65 is to inform the public about exposure to these chemicals.

Prop 65 does not ban the sale of products containing these chemicals but instead requires warnings on any product, product packaging, or literature with the product. Moreover, a Prop 65 warning does not mean that a product is in violation of any product safety standards or requirements. In fact, the California government has clarified that a Prop 65 warning “is not the same as a regulatory decision that a product is ‘safe’ or ‘unsafe.’” Many of these chemicals have been used in everyday products for years without documented harm. For more information, go to <https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/faqs-view-all>.

A Prop 65 warning means that a company has either (1) evaluated the exposure and has concluded that it exceeds the “no significant risk level”; or (2) has chosen to provide a warning based on its understanding about the presence of a listed chemical without attempting to evaluate the exposure.

Does this law apply everywhere?

Prop 65 warnings are required under California law only. These warnings are seen throughout California in a wide range of settings, including but not limited to restaurants, grocery stores, hotels, schools, and hospitals, and on a wide variety of products. Additionally, some online and mail order retailers provide Prop 65 warnings on their websites or in catalogs.

How do the California warnings compare to federal limits?

Prop 65 standards are often more stringent than federal and international standards. There are various substances that require a Prop 65 warning at levels that are far lower than federal action limits. For example, the Prop 65 standard for warnings for lead is 0.5 µg/day, which is well below the federal and international standards.

Why don't all similar products carry the warning?

- Products sold in California require Prop 65 labelling while similar products sold elsewhere do not.
- A company involved in a Prop 65 lawsuit reaching a settlement may be required to use Prop 65 warnings for its products, but other companies making similar products may have no such requirement.
- The enforcement of Prop 65 is inconsistent.
- Companies may elect not to provide warnings because they conclude that they are not required to do so under Prop 65; a lack of warnings for a product does not mean that the product is free of listed chemicals at similar levels.

Why does Toro include this warning?

Toro has chosen to provide consumers with as much information as possible so that they can make informed decisions about the products they buy and use. Toro provides warnings in certain cases based on its knowledge of the presence of one or more listed chemicals without evaluating the level of exposure, as not all the listed chemicals provide exposure limit requirements. While the exposure from Toro products may be negligible or well within the “no significant risk” range, out of an abundance of caution, Toro has elected to provide the Prop 65 warnings. Moreover, if Toro does not provide these warnings, it could be sued by the State of California or by private parties seeking to enforce Prop 65 and subject to substantial penalties.

European Privacy Notice

The Information Toro Collects

Toro Warranty Company (Toro) respects your privacy. In order to process your warranty claim and contact you in the event of a product recall, we ask you to share certain personal information with us, either directly or through your local Toro company or dealer.

The Toro warranty system is hosted on servers located within the United States where privacy law may not provide the same protection as applies in your country.

BY SHARING YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION WITH US, YOU ARE CONSENTING TO THE PROCESSING OF YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION AS DESCRIBED IN THIS PRIVACY NOTICE.

The Way Toro Uses Information

Toro may use your personal information to process warranty claims, to contact you in the event of a product recall and for any other purpose which we tell you about. Toro may share your information with Toro's affiliates, dealers or other business partners in connection with any of these activities. We will not sell your personal information to any other company. We reserve the right to disclose personal information in order to comply with applicable laws and with requests by the appropriate authorities, to operate our systems properly or for our own protection or that of other users.

Retention of your Personal Information

We will keep your personal information as long as we need it for the purposes for which it was originally collected or for other legitimate purposes (such as regulatory compliance), or as required by applicable law.

Toro's Commitment to Security of Your Personal Information

We take reasonable precautions in order to protect the security of your personal information. We also take steps to maintain the accuracy and current status of personal information.

Access and Correction of your Personal Information

If you would like to review or correct your personal information, please contact us by email at legal@toro.com.

Australian Consumer Law

Australian customers will find details relating to the Australian Consumer Law either inside the box or at your local Toro Dealer.



The Toro Warranty

A Two-Year Limited Warranty

Conditions and Products Covered

The Toro Company and its affiliate, Toro Warranty Company, pursuant to an agreement between them, jointly warrant your Toro Commercial product ("Product") to be free from defects in materials or workmanship for two years or 1500 operational hours*, whichever occurs first. This warranty is applicable to all products with the exception of Aerators (refer to separate warranty statements for these products). Where a warrantable condition exists, we will repair the Product at no cost to you including diagnostics, labor, parts, and transportation. This warranty begins on the date the Product is delivered to the original retail purchaser.

* Product equipped with an hour meter.

Instructions for Obtaining Warranty Service

You are responsible for notifying the Commercial Products Distributor or Authorized Commercial Products Dealer from whom you purchased the Product as soon as you believe a warrantable condition exists. If you need help locating a Commercial Products Distributor or Authorized Dealer, or if you have questions regarding your warranty rights or responsibilities, you may contact us at:

Toro Commercial Products Service Department
Toro Warranty Company
8111 Lyndale Avenue South
Bloomington, MN 55420-1196

952-888-8801 or 800-952-2740
E-mail: commercial.warranty@toro.com

Owner Responsibilities

As the Product owner, you are responsible for required maintenance and adjustments stated in your *Operator's Manual*. Failure to perform required maintenance and adjustments can be grounds for disallowing a warranty claim.

Items and Conditions Not Covered

Not all product failures or malfunctions that occur during the warranty period are defects in materials or workmanship. This warranty does not cover the following:

- Product failures which result from the use of non-Toro replacement parts, or from installation and use of add-on, or modified non-Toro branded accessories and products. A separate warranty may be provided by the manufacturer of these items.
- Product failures which result from failure to perform recommended maintenance and/or adjustments. Failure to properly maintain your Toro product per the Recommended Maintenance listed in the *Operator's Manual* can result in claims for warranty being denied.
- Product failures which result from operating the Product in an abusive, negligent, or reckless manner.
- Parts subject to consumption through use unless found to be defective. Examples of parts which are consumed, or used up, during normal Product operation include, but are not limited to, brake pads and linings, clutch linings, blades, reels, rollers and bearings (sealed or greasable), bed knives, spark plugs, castor wheels and bearings, tires, filters, belts, and certain sprayer components such as diaphragms, nozzles, and check valves, etc.
- Failures caused by outside influence. Conditions considered to be outside influence include, but are not limited to, weather, storage practices, contamination, use of unapproved fuels, coolants, lubricants, additives, fertilizers, water, or chemicals, etc.
- Failure or performance issues due to the use of fuels (e.g. gasoline, diesel, or biodiesel) that do not conform to their respective industry standards.

- Normal noise, vibration, wear and tear, and deterioration.
- Normal "wear and tear" includes, but is not limited to, damage to seats due to wear or abrasion, worn painted surfaces, scratched decals or windows, etc.

Parts

Parts scheduled for replacement as required maintenance are warranted for the period of time up to the scheduled replacement time for that part. Parts replaced under this warranty are covered for the duration of the original product warranty and become the property of Toro. Toro will make the final decision whether to repair any existing part or assembly or replace it. Toro may use remanufactured parts for warranty repairs.

Deep Cycle and Lithium-Ion Battery Warranty:

Deep cycle and Lithium-Ion batteries have a specified total number of kilowatt-hours they can deliver during their lifetime. Operating, recharging, and maintenance techniques can extend or reduce total battery life. As the batteries in this product are consumed, the amount of useful work between charging intervals will slowly decrease until the battery is completely worn out. Replacement of worn out batteries, due to normal consumption, is the responsibility of the product owner. Battery replacement may be required during the normal product warranty period at owner's expense. Note: (Lithium-Ion battery only): A Lithium-Ion battery has a part only prorated warranty beginning year 3 through year 5 based on the time in service and kilowatt hours used. Refer to the *Operator's Manual* for additional information.

Maintenance is at Owner's Expense

Engine tune-up, lubrication, cleaning and polishing, replacement of filters, coolant, and completing recommended maintenance are some of the normal services Toro products require that are at the owner's expense.

General Conditions

Repair by an Authorized Toro Distributor or Dealer is your sole remedy under this warranty.

Neither The Toro Company nor Toro Warranty Company is liable for indirect, incidental or consequential damages in connection with the use of the Toro Products covered by this warranty, including any cost or expense of providing substitute equipment or service during reasonable periods of malfunction or non-use pending completion of repairs under this warranty. Except for the Emissions warranty referenced below, if applicable, there is no other express warranty. All implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for use are limited to the duration of this express warranty.

Some states do not allow exclusions of incidental or consequential damages, or limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above exclusions and limitations may not apply to you. This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

Note regarding engine warranty:

The Emissions Control System on your Product may be covered by a separate warranty meeting requirements established by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and/or the California Air Resources Board (CARB). The hour limitations set forth above do not apply to the Emissions Control System Warranty. Refer to the Engine Emission Control Warranty Statement supplied with your product or contained in the engine manufacturer's documentation for details.

Countries Other than the United States or Canada

Customers who have purchased Toro products exported from the United States or Canada should contact their Toro Distributor (Dealer) to obtain guarantee policies for your country, province, or state. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with your Distributor's service or have difficulty obtaining guarantee information, contact the Toro importer.