



55cm Recycler® Lawn Mower

Model No. 20954—Serial No. 402000000 and Up

Form No. 3419-149 Rev B

Operator's Manual

Introduction

This rotary-blade, walk-behind lawn mower is intended to be used by residential homeowners. It is designed primarily for cutting grass on well-maintained lawns on residential properties. It is not designed for cutting brush or for agricultural uses.

Read this information carefully to learn how to operate and maintain your product properly and to avoid injury and product damage. You are responsible for operating the product properly and safely.

You may contact Toro directly at www.Toro.com for product and accessory information, help finding a dealer, or to register your product.

Whenever you need service, genuine Toro parts, or additional information, contact an Authorized Service Dealer or Toro Customer Service and have the model and serial numbers of your product ready. [Figure 1](#) identifies the location of the model and serial numbers on the product. Write the numbers in the space provided.

Important: With your mobile device, scan the QR code on the serial number decal to access warranty, parts, and other product information.

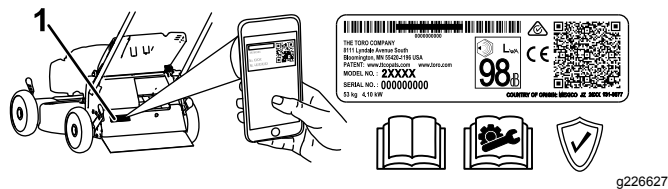


Figure 1

1. Model and serial number plate

Write the product model and serial numbers in the space below:

Model No. _____

Serial No. _____

This manual identifies potential hazards and has safety messages identified by the safety-alert symbol ([Figure 2](#)), which signals a hazard that may cause serious injury or death if you do not follow the recommended precautions.



Figure 2
Safety-alert symbol

g000502

This manual uses 2 words to highlight information. **Important** calls attention to special mechanical information and **Note** emphasizes general information worthy of special attention.

This product complies with all relevant European directives; for details, please see the separate product specific Declaration of Conformity (DOC) sheet.

Gross or Net Torque: The gross or net torque of this engine was laboratory rated by the engine manufacturer in accordance with the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) J1940 or J2723. As configured to meet safety, emission, and operating requirements, the actual engine torque on this class of mower will be significantly lower. Please refer to the engine manufacturer's information included with the machine.

Do not tamper with or disable safety devices on the machine, and check their proper operation regularly. Do not attempt to adjust or tamper with the engine speed control; doing so may create an unsafe operating condition, resulting in personal injury.

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Using this product for purposes other than its intended use could prove dangerous to you and bystanders.

- Read, understand, and follow the instructions and warnings in this *Operator's Manual* and on the machine and attachments before starting the engine.
- Do not put your hands or feet near moving parts of or under the machine. Keep clear of any discharge opening.
- Do not operate the machine without all guards and other safety protective devices in place and working on the machine.
- Keep bystanders and children a safe distance away from the machine. Do not allow children to operate the machine. Allow only people who are responsible, trained, familiar with the instructions, and physically capable to operate the machine.
- Stop the machine, shut off the engine, and wait for all moving parts to stop before servicing, fueling, or unclogging the machine.

Improperly using or maintaining this machine can result in injury. To reduce the potential for injury, comply with these safety instructions and always pay attention to the safety-alert symbol, which means Caution, Warning, or Danger—personal safety instruction. Failure to comply with these instructions may result in personal injury or death.

You can find additional safety information where needed throughout this manual.

Safety

This machine has been designed in accordance with EN ISO 5395:2013.

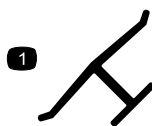
General Safety

This product is capable of amputating hands and feet and of throwing objects. Always follow all safety instructions to avoid serious personal injury.

Safety and Instructional Decals



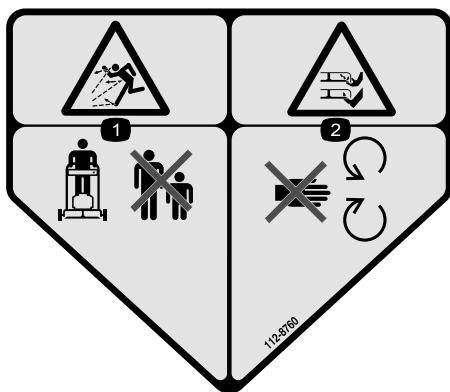
Safety decals and instructions are easily visible to the operator and are located near any area of potential danger. Replace any decal that is damaged or missing.



decaloemmark

Manufacturer's Mark

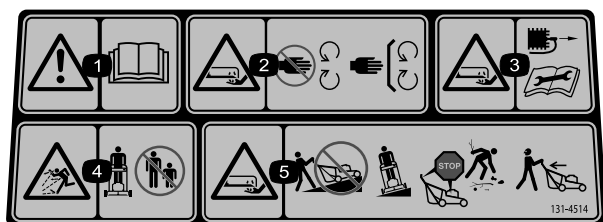
1. Indicates the blade is identified as a part from the original machine manufacturer.



112-8760

decal112-8760

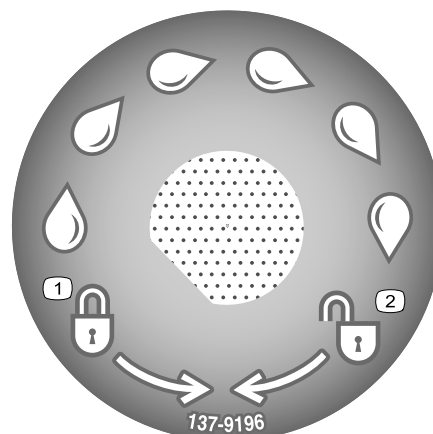
1. Thrown object hazard—keep bystanders a safe distance away from the machine.
2. Cutting/dismemberment of hand or foot—stay away from moving parts.



131-4514

decal131-4514

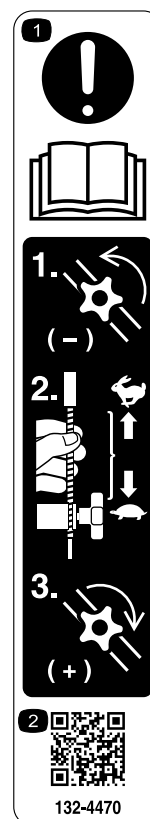
1. Warning—read the *Operator's Manual*.
2. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand, mower blade—stay away from moving parts; keep all guards and shields in place.
3. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand, mower blade—disconnect the spark-plug wire and read the instructions before servicing or performing maintenance.
4. Thrown object hazard—keep bystanders a safe distance away from the machine; shut off the engine before leaving the operating position; pick up any debris before mowing.
5. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand, mower blade—do not operate up and down slopes; operate side to side on slopes; look behind you when backing up.



137-9196

decal137-9196

1. Lock
2. Unlock



132-4470

decal132-4470

Traction Adjustment

1. Attention; read the *Operator's Manual*—1) Loosen the knob by turning it counterclockwise; 2) Pull the cable(s) away from the engine to decrease the traction, or push the cable(s) toward the engine to increase the traction; 3) Tighten the knob by turning it clockwise.
2. Scan the QR code for more information on traction adjustment.

Setup

Important: Remove and discard the protective plastic sheet that covers the engine and any other plastic or wrapping on the machine.

1

Assembling and Unfolding the Handle

No Parts Required

Procedure

1. Remove and save the 2 handle knobs and 2 carriage bolts from the handle brackets ([Figure 3](#)).

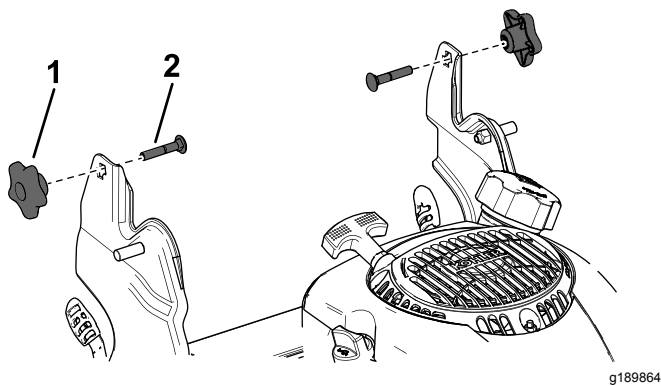


Figure 3

1. Handle knob (2) 2. Carriage bolt (2)

2. Install the handle ends onto the mower housing so that the pin attached to each handle bracket is in the lower hole of its related handle end ([Figure 4](#)).

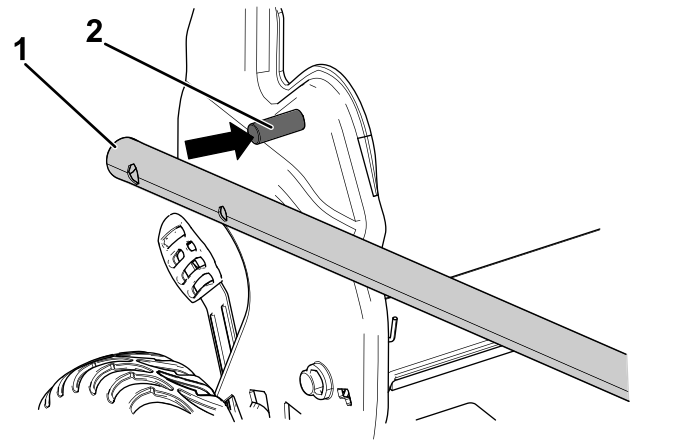


Figure 4

1. Pin 2. Handle end

Note: The pins do not show through the holes in the handle ends when the handle is in the folded position.

3. Unfold the handle to the operating position by rotating it rearward ([Figure 5](#)).

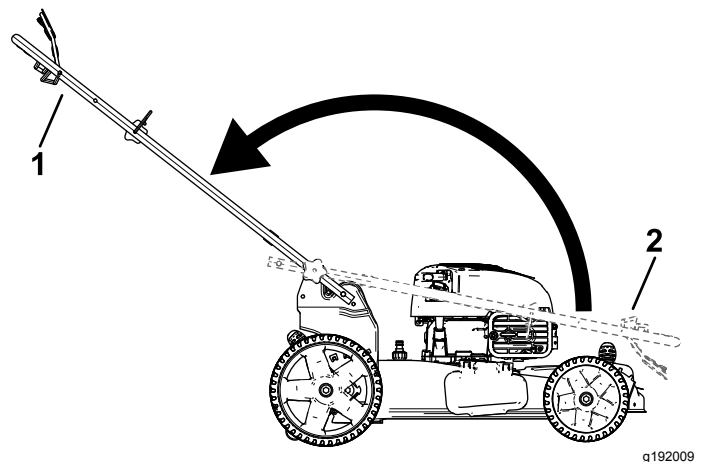


Figure 5

1. Operating position 2. Folded position

4. Insert the carriage bolt (with the bolt head toward the inside) through the upper or lower square hole in handle bracket and the upper hole in the handle end ([Figure 6](#)).

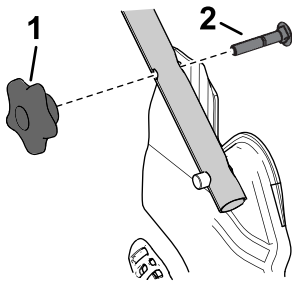


Figure 6

g189871

1. Handle knob
2. Carriage bolt

5. Loosely install the handle knobs onto the carriage bolts.
6. Refer to steps 3 through 5 of [Adjusting the Handle Height \(page 9\)](#).

2

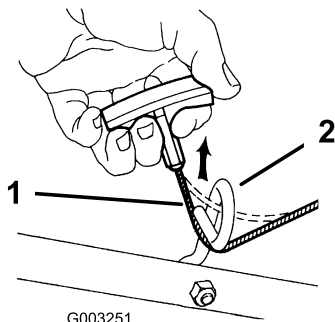
Installing the Recoil-Starter Rope in the Rope Guide

No Parts Required

Procedure

Important: To start the engine safely and easily whenever you use the machine, install the recoil-starter rope in the rope guide.

Hold the blade-control bar to the upper handle and pull the recoil-starter rope through the rope guide on the handle ([Figure 7](#)).



G003251

Figure 7

g003251

1. Recoil-starter rope
2. Rope guide

3

Filling the Engine with Oil

No Parts Required

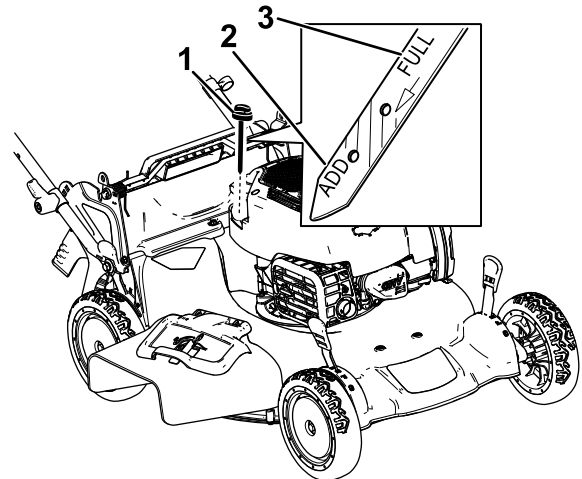
Procedure

Important: Your machine does not come with oil in the engine. Before starting the engine, fill the engine with oil.

Engine Oil Specifications

Engine oil capacity	0.44 L (15 fl oz)
Oil viscosity	SAE 30 or SAE 10W-30 detergent oil
API service classification	SJ or higher

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Remove the dipstick by rotating the cap counterclockwise and pulling it out ([Figure 8](#)).



g187518

Figure 8

1. Full
2. High
3. Add

3. Carefully pour about 3/4 of the engine capacity of oil into the oil-fill tube.
4. Wait 3 minutes for the oil to settle in the engine.
5. Wipe the dipstick clean with a clean cloth.
6. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube, then remove the dipstick.
7. Read the oil level on the dipstick ([Figure 8](#)).
 - If the oil level on the dipstick is too low, carefully pour a small amount of oil into the oil-fill tube, wait 3 minutes, and repeat steps

5 through 7 until the oil on the dipstick is at the correct level.

- If the oil level on the dipstick is too high, drain the excess oil until the oil on the dipstick is at the correct level; refer to [Changing the Engine Oil \(page 16\)](#).

Important: If the oil level in the engine is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.

8. Install the dipstick into the oil-fill tube securely.

4

Assembling the Grass Bag

No Parts Required

Procedure

1. Slip the grass bag over the frame as shown in [Figure 9](#).

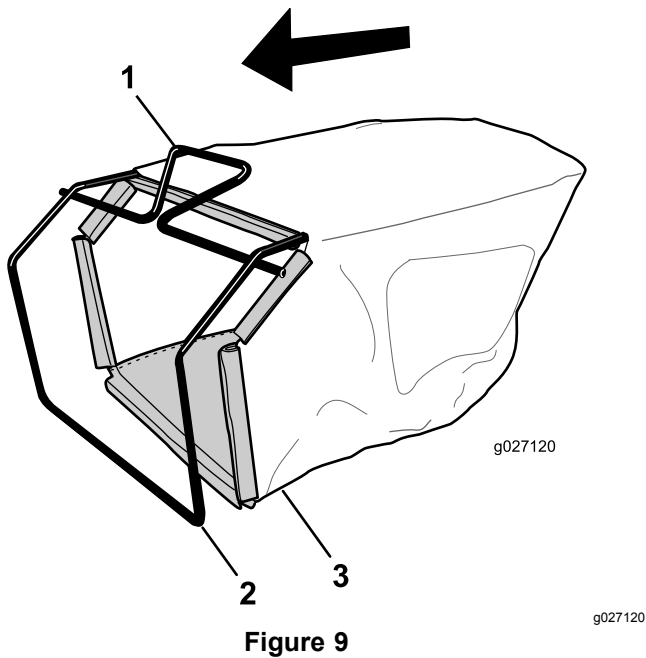


Figure 9

1. Handle
2. Frame
3. Grass bag

Note: Do not slip the bag over the handle ([Figure 9](#)).

2. Hook the bottom channel of the bag onto the bottom of the frame ([Figure 10](#)).

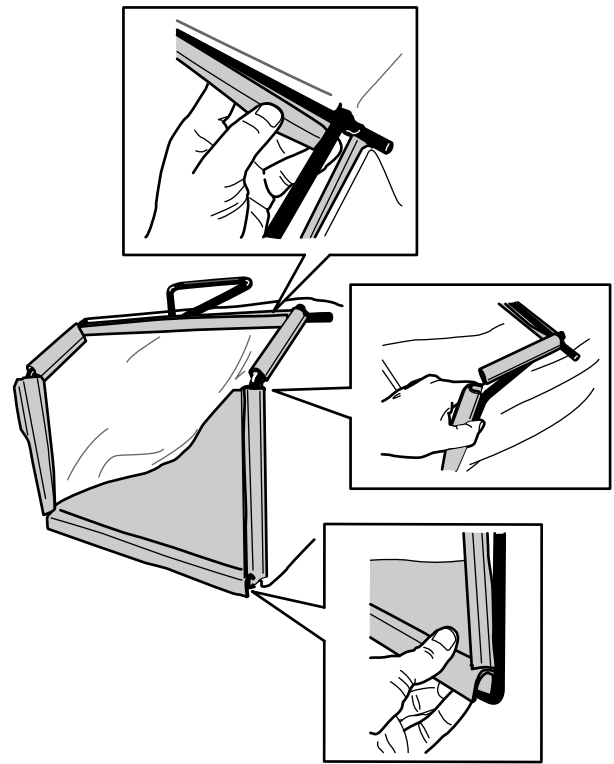


Figure 10

3. Hook the top and side channels of the bag onto the top and sides of the frame, respectively ([Figure 10](#)).

Product Overview

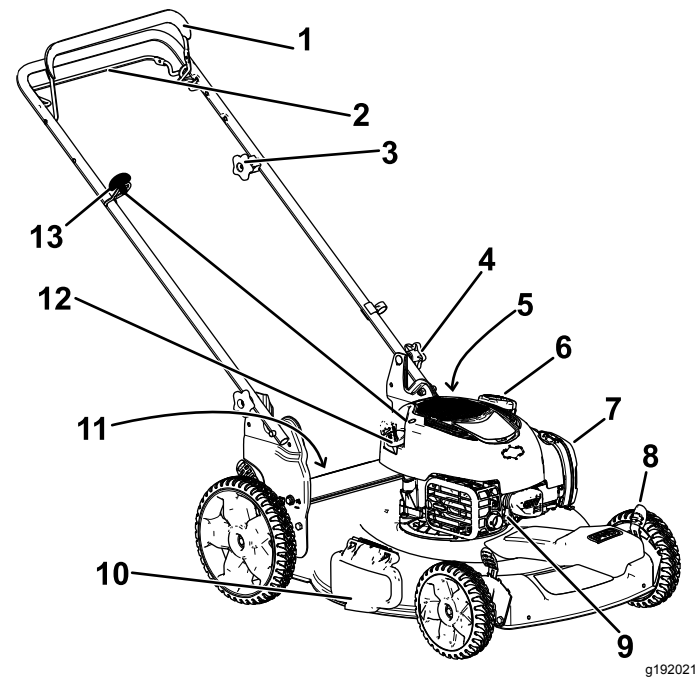


Figure 11

1. Blade-control bar

2. Self-propel-drive bar

3. Adjustment knob for the self-propel drive

4. Handle knob (2)

5. Washout port (not shown)

6. Fuel-tank cap

7. Air filter
8. Cutting-height lever (4)

9. Spark-plug wire

10. Side-discharge door

11. Rear door (not shown)

12. Oil fill/dipstick

13. Recoil-start handle

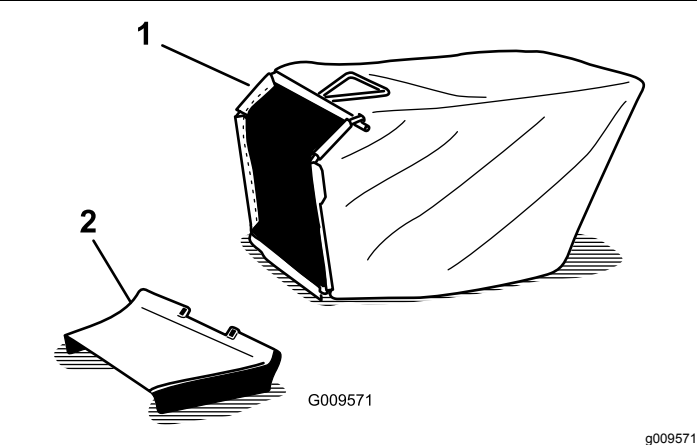


Figure 12

1. Grass bag
2. Side-discharge chute

Specifications

Model	Weight	Length	Width	Height
20954	31 kg (69 lb)	151 (59 in)	60 (24 in)	100 (39 in)

Operation

Before Operation

Before Operation Safety

General Safety

- Become familiar with the safe operation of the equipment, operator controls, and safety signs.
- Check that all guards and safety devices, such as deflectors and/or grass catcher, are in place and working properly.
- Always inspect the machine to ensure that the blades, blade bolts, and cutting assembly are not worn or damaged.
- Inspect the area where you will use the machine, and remove all objects that could interfere with the operation of the machine or that the machine could throw.
- Adjusting the cutting height may bring you into contact with the moving blade, causing serious injury.
 - Shut off the engine, remove the ignition key (electric-start model only), and wait for all moving parts to stop.
 - Do not put your fingers under the housing when adjusting the cutting height.

Fuel Safety

- Fuel is extremely flammable and highly explosive. A fire or explosion from fuel can burn you and others and can damage property.
 - To prevent a static charge from igniting the fuel, place the container and/or machine directly on the ground before filling, not in a vehicle or on an object.
 - Fill the fuel tank outdoors, in an open area, when the engine is cold. Wipe up any fuel that spills.
 - Do not handle fuel when smoking or around an open flame or sparks.
 - Do not remove the fuel cap or add fuel to the tank while the engine is running or hot.
 - If you spill fuel, do not attempt to start the engine. Avoid creating a source of ignition until the fuel vapors have dissipated.
 - Store fuel in an approved container and keep it out of the reach of children.
- Fuel is harmful or fatal if swallowed. Long-term exposure to vapors can cause serious injury and illness.

- Avoid prolonged breathing of vapors.
- Keep your hands and face away from the nozzle and the fuel-tank opening.
- Keep fuel away from your eyes and skin.

Filling the Fuel Tank

- For best results, use only clean, fresh, unleaded gasoline with an octane rating of 87 or higher ((R+M)/2 rating method).
- Oxygenated fuel with up to 10% ethanol or 15% MTBE by volume is acceptable.
- **Do not** use ethanol blends of gasoline, such as E15 or E85, with more than 10% ethanol by volume. Performance problems and/or engine damage may result, which may not be covered under warranty.
- **Do not** use gasoline containing methanol.
- **Do not** store fuel either in the fuel tank or in fuel containers over the winter unless fuel stabilizer has been added to the fuel.
- **Do not** add oil to gasoline.

Fill the fuel tank with fresh unleaded regular gasoline from a major name-brand service station ([Figure 13](#)).

Important: To reduce starting problems, add fuel stabilizer to the gasoline all season. Mix the stabilizer with gasoline less than 30 days old.

Refer to your engine owner's manual for additional information.

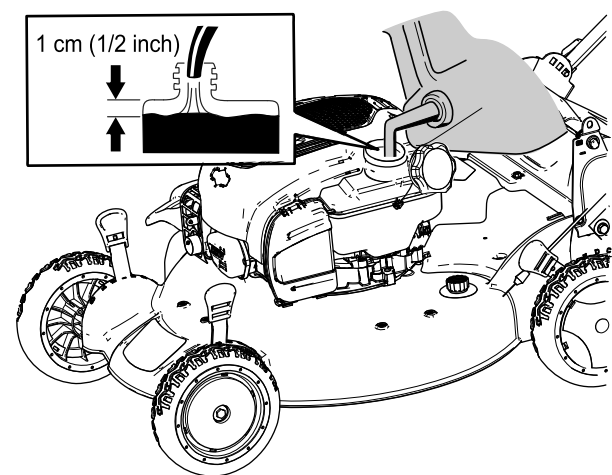


Figure 13

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Checking the Engine-Oil Level

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Remove the dipstick by rotating the cap counterclockwise and pulling it out ([Figure 14](#)).

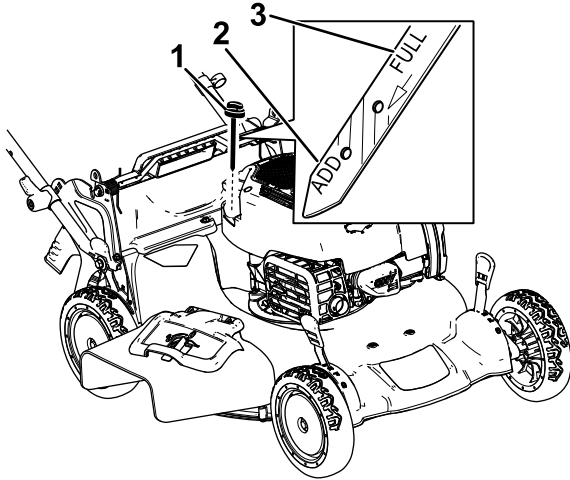


Figure 14

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1. Dipstick
2. Full
3. Add

3. Wipe the dipstick clean with a clean cloth.
4. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube, but do not screw it in, then remove the dipstick.
5. Read the oil level on the dipstick ([Figure 14](#)).
 - If the oil level on the dipstick is too low ([Figure 14](#)), carefully pour a small amount of SAE 30 or SAE 10W-30 detergent oil into the oil-fill tube, wait 3 minutes, and repeat steps 3 through 5 until the oil on the dipstick is at the correct level.
 - If the oil level on the dipstick is too high ([Figure 14](#)), drain the excess oil until the oil on the dipstick is at the correct level; refer to [Changing the Engine Oil \(page 16\)](#).

Important: If the oil level in the engine is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.

6. Install the dipstick into the oil-fill tube securely.

Adjusting the Handle Height

You can raise or lower the handle in 1 of 2 positions that is more comfortable for you ([Figure 15](#)).

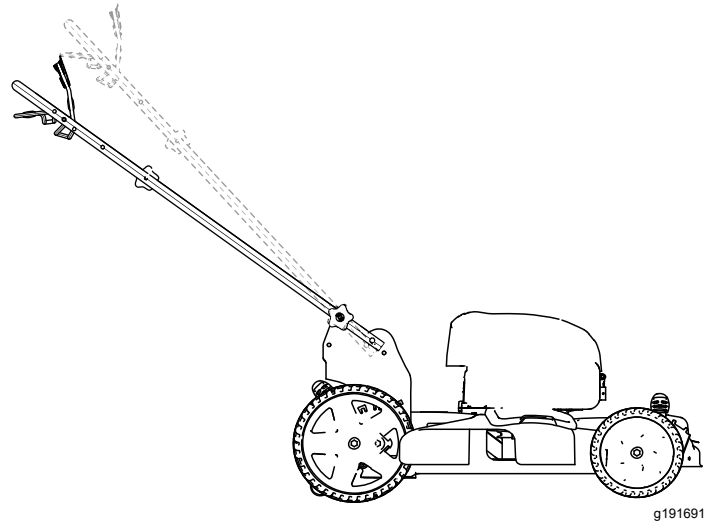


Figure 15

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1. Loosen both handle knobs until you can push the square edges of the carriage bolts out of the square holes in the handle brackets.
2. Push the knobs until they are loose.
3. Move the handle to the upper or lower height position.
4. Pull the knobs until the square edges of each carriage bolt fits into its related square hole.
5. Tighten the handle knobs as tight as you can.

Adjusting the Cutting Height

⚠ WARNING

Adjusting the cutting height may bring you into contact with the moving blade, causing serious injury.

- Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- Do not put your fingers under the housing when adjusting the cutting height.

⚠ CAUTION

If the engine has been running, the muffler will be hot and can severely burn you.

Keep away from the hot muffler.

Adjust the cutting height as desired. Set all the wheels to the same height; refer to [Figure 16](#).

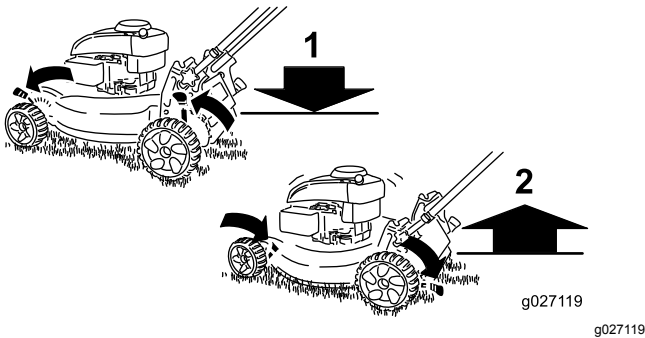


Figure 16

1. Raise the machine
2. Lower the machine

During Operation

During Operation Safety

General Safety

- Wear appropriate clothing, including eye protection; long pants; slip-resistant, substantial footwear; and hearing protection. Tie back long hair, secure loose clothing, and do not wear loose jewelry.
- Do not operate the machine while ill, tired, or under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury. Shut off the engine,

remove the ignition key (electric-start model only), and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.

- When you release the blade-control bar, the engine should shut off and the blade should stop within 3 seconds. If not, stop using your machine immediately and contact an Authorized Service Dealer.
- Keep bystanders, especially small children, out of the operating area. Stop the machine if anyone enters the area.
- Always look down and behind you before moving the machine in reverse.
- Operate the machine only in good visibility and appropriate weather conditions. Do not operate the machine when there is the risk of lighting.
- Wet grass or leaves can cause serious injury if you slip and contact the blade. Avoid mowing in wet conditions.
- Use extreme care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may block your view.
- Watch for holes, ruts, bumps, rocks, or other hidden objects. Uneven terrain could cause the machine to overturn or cause you to lose your balance or footing.
- If the machine strikes an object or starts to vibrate, immediately shut off the engine, remove the key (if equipped), wait for all moving parts to stop, and disconnect the wire from the spark plug before examining the machine for damage. Make all necessary repairs before resuming operation.
- Before leaving the operating position, shut off the engine, remove the ignition key (electric-start model only), and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- If the engine has been running the muffler will be hot and can severely burn you. Keep away from the hot muffler.
- Check the grass catcher components and the discharge chute frequently for any wear or deterioration and replace them with the manufacturer's recommended parts when necessary.
- Use accessories and attachments approved by The Toro® Company only.

Slope Safety

- Mow across the face of slopes; never up and down. Use extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.
- Do not mow on excessively steep slopes. Poor footing could cause a slip-and-fall accident.
- Mow with caution near drop-offs, ditches, or embankments.

Starting the Engine

1. Pull the blade-control bar to the handle and hold it (Figure 17).

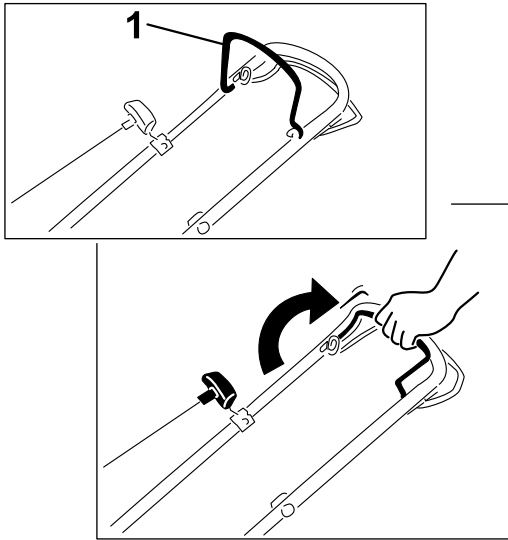


Figure 17

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1. Blade-control bar

2. Pull the recoil-start handle (Figure 18) lightly until you feel resistance, then pull it sharply, and allow it to return to the rope guide on the handle slowly.

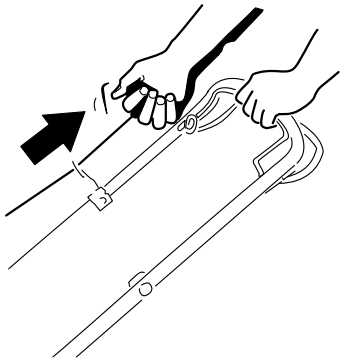


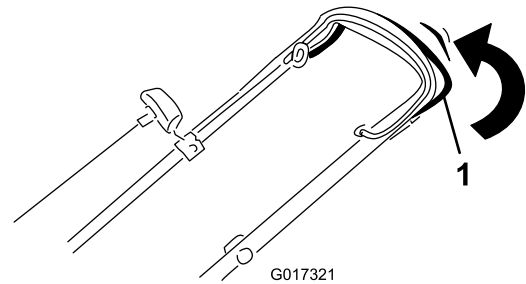
Figure 18

g188707

Note: If the machine does not start after several attempts, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Using the Self-Propel Drive

- **To engage the self-propel drive:** Squeeze the self-propel-drive bar against the handle and hold it (Figure 19).



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g017321

Figure 19

1. Self-propel-drive bar

Note: The maximum self-propel-drive speed is fixed. To reduce the speed, increase the space between the self-propel-drive bar and the handle.

- **To disengage the self-propel-drive:** release the self-propel-drive bar.

Note: The machine comes with freewheeling clutches that make it easier to pull the machine rearward. To disengage the clutches, you may need to push the machine forward about 2.5 cm (1 inch) or more after you release the self-propel-drive bar.

Shutting Off the Engine

Service Interval: Before each use or daily—Ensure that the engine shuts off within 3 seconds after releasing the blade-control bar.

To shut off the engine, release the blade-control bar.

Important: When you release the blade-control bar, both the engine and blade should stop within 3 seconds. If they do not stop properly, stop using your machine immediately and contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Recycling the Clippings

Your machine comes from the factory ready to recycle the grass and leaf clippings back into the lawn.

If the grass bag is on the machine, remove it; refer to [Removing the Grass Bag \(page 12\)](#). If the side-discharge chute is on the machine, remove it; refer to [Removing the Side-Discharge Chute \(page 12\)](#).

Bagging the Clippings

Use the grass bag when you want to collect grass and leaf clippings from the lawn.

If the side-discharge chute is on the machine, remove it; refer to [Removing the Grass Bag \(page 12\)](#).

Installing the Grass Bag

1. Raise and hold up the rear deflector ([Figure 20](#)).

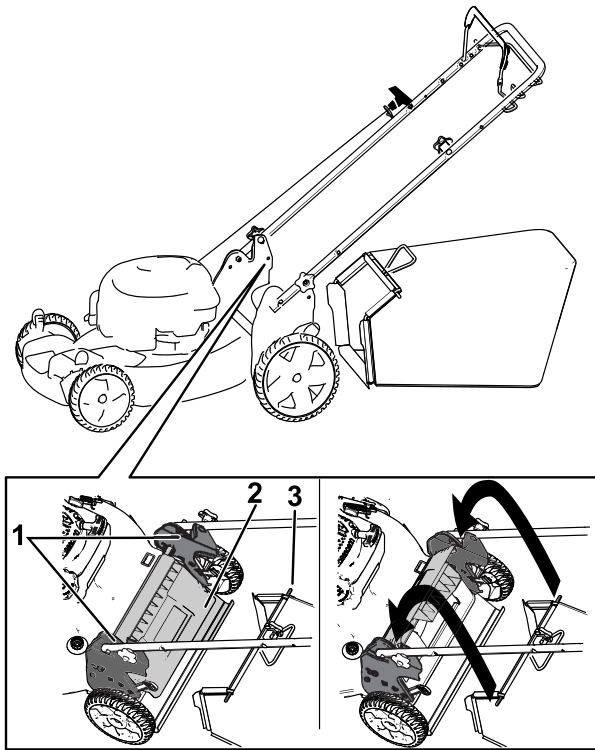


Figure 20

1. Rear deflector
2. Notch (left side notch not shown)
3. Grass bag pin (2)

Removing the Grass Bag

To remove the bag, reverse the steps above.

Side-Discharging the Clippings

Use side-discharging for cutting very tall grass.

If the grass bag is on the machine remove the grass bag; refer to [Removing the Grass Bag \(page 12\)](#).

Installing the Side-Discharge Chute

Unlatch and lift up the side deflector and install the side-discharge chute ([Figure 21](#)).

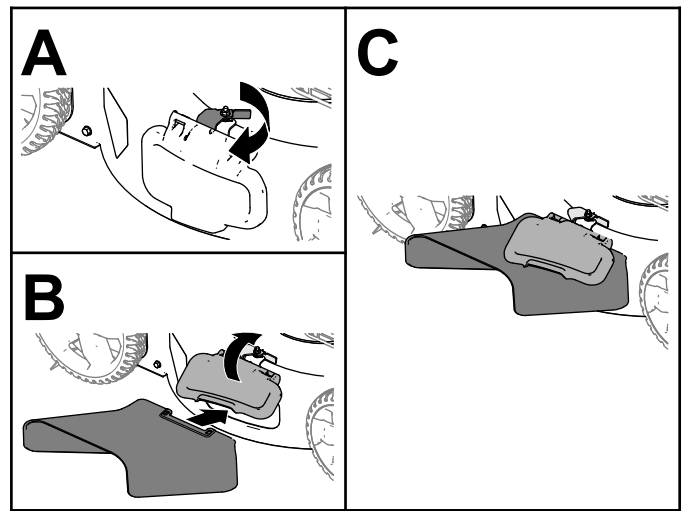


Figure 21

Removing the Side-Discharge Chute

To remove the side-discharge chute, lift up the side deflector, remove the side-discharge chute, and lower the side-discharge deflector until it latches securely.

Operating Tips

General Mowing Tips

- Inspect the area where you will use the machine and remove all objects that the machine could throw.
- Avoid striking solid objects with the blade. Never deliberately mow over any object.
- If the machine strikes an object or starts to vibrate, immediately shut off the engine, remove the key (if equipped), disconnect the wire from the spark plug, and examine the machine for damage.
- For best performance, install a new blade before the cutting season begins.
- Replace the blade when necessary with a Toro replacement blade.

Cutting Grass

- Cut only about a third of the grass blade at a time. Do not cut below 51 mm (2 inches) unless the grass is sparse or it is late fall when grass growth begins to slow down.
- When cutting grass over 15 cm (6 inches) tall, mow at the highest cutting height setting and walk

slower; then mow again at a lower setting for the best lawn appearance. If the grass is too long, the machine may plug and cause the engine to stall.

- Wet grass and leaves tend to clump on the yard and can cause the machine to plug or the engine to stall. Avoid mowing in wet conditions.
- Be aware of a potential fire hazard in very dry conditions, follow all local fire warnings, and keep the machine free of dry grass and leaf debris.
- Alternate the mowing direction. This helps disperse the clippings over the lawn for even fertilization.
- If the finished lawn appearance is unsatisfactory, try 1 or more of the following:
 - Replace the blade or have it sharpened.
 - Walk at a slower pace while mowing.
 - Raise the cutting height on your machine.
 - Cut the grass more frequently.
 - Overlap cutting swaths instead of cutting a full swath with each pass.

Cutting Leaves

- After cutting the lawn, ensure that half of the lawn shows through the cut leaf cover. You may need to make more than a single pass over the leaves.
- If there are more than 13 cm (5 inches) of leaves on the lawn, mow at a higher cutting height and then again at the desired cutting height.
- Slow down your mowing speed if the machine does not cut the leaves finely enough.

After Operation

After Operation Safety

General Safety

- Clean grass and debris from the machine to help prevent fires. Clean up oil or fuel spills.
- Allow the engine to cool before storing the machine in any enclosure.
- Never store the machine or fuel container where there is an open flame, spark, or pilot light, such as on a water heater or on other appliances.

Hauling Safety

- Remove the ignition key (if equipped) before loading the machine for hauling.
- Use care when loading or unloading the machine.
- Secure the machine from rolling.

Cleaning under the Machine

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

For best results, clean the machine soon after you have completed mowing.

1. Move the machine onto a flat paved surface.
2. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
3. Lower the machine to its lowest cutting-height setting. Refer to [Adjusting the Cutting Height \(page 10\)](#).
4. Wash out the area under the rear door where the clippings go from the underside of the machine to the grass bag.

Note: Wash out the area with the bag-on-demand (if equipped) in both the fully forward and fully rearward positions.

5. Attach a garden hose that is connected to a water supply to the washout port ([Figure 22](#)).

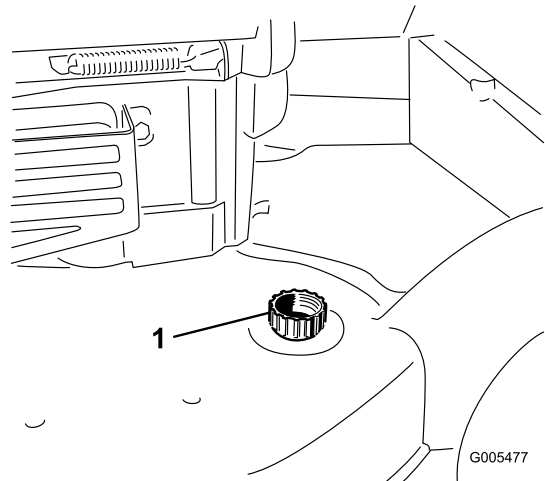


Figure 22

1. Washout port

6. Turn the water on.
7. Start the engine and run it until the clippings no longer come out from under the machine.
8. Shut off the engine.
9. Shut off the water and disconnect the garden hose from the machine.
10. Start the engine and run it for a few minutes to dry the underside of the machine to prevent it from rusting.
11. Shut off the engine and allow it to cool before storing the machine in an enclosed area.

Folding the Handle

⚠ WARNING

Folding or unfolding the handle improperly can damage the cables, causing an unsafe operating condition.

- Do not damage the cables when folding or unfolding the handle.
- If a cable is damaged, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

1. Remove and save the 2 handle knobs and 2 carriage bolts from the handle brackets ([Figure 23](#)).

Important: Route the cables to the outside of the handle knobs as you fold the handle.

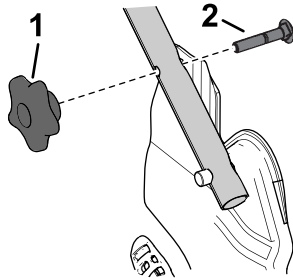


Figure 23

g189871

1. Handle knob
2. Carriage bolt

2. Fold the handle by rotating it forward ([Figure 24](#)).

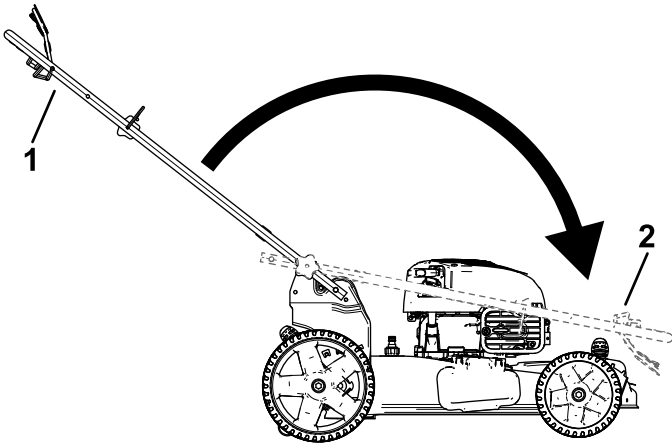
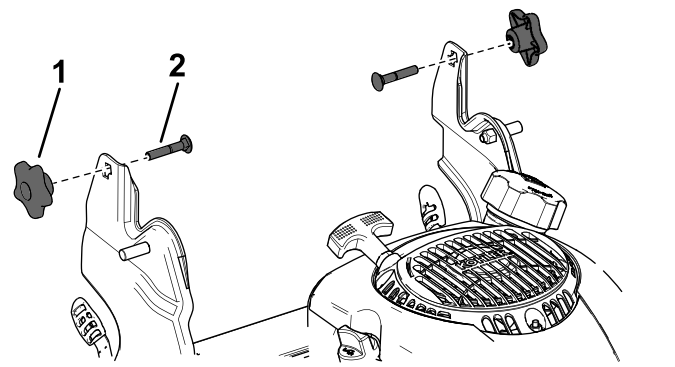


Figure 24

g192010

1. Operating position
2. Folded position

3. Insert the carriage bolt (with the bolt head toward the inside) through the handle bracket and the upper hole in the handle end. Ensure that the square edges of each carriage bolt fits into the upper or lower square hole in its related handle bracket ([Figure 25](#)).



g189864

Figure 25

1. Handle knob
2. Carriage bolt

4. Loosely install the handle knobs and carriage bolts on the handle brackets.
5. To unfold the handle, refer to [1 Assembling and Unfolding the Handle](#) (page 4).

Maintenance

Note: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Replacement parts are available from an Authorized Service Dealer or at www.torodealer.com (US customers only).

Recommended Maintenance Schedule(s)

Maintenance Service Interval	Maintenance Procedure
Before each use or daily	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Check the engine-oil level. Ensure that the engine shuts off within 3 seconds after releasing the blade-control bar. Clean grass clippings and dirt from under the machine.
Every 25 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service the air filter; service it more frequently in dusty operating conditions.
Yearly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Change the engine oil. Replace the blade or have it sharpened (more frequently if the edge dulls quickly). Clean the engine by removing dirt and debris from its top and sides; clean it more frequently in dusty operating conditions.
Yearly or before storage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Empty the fuel tank before repairs as directed and before yearly storage.

Important: Refer to your engine owner's manual for additional maintenance procedures.

Maintenance Safety

- Disconnect the spark-plug wire from the spark plug before performing any maintenance procedure.
- Wear gloves and eye protection when servicing the machine.
- The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury. Wear gloves when servicing the blade. Do not repair or alter the blade(s).
- Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly.
- Tipping the machine may cause the fuel to leak. Fuel is flammable and explosive, and can cause personal injury. Run the engine dry or remove the fuel with a hand pump; never siphon the fuel.
- To ensure optimum performance and continued safety certification of the machine, use only genuine Toro replacement parts and accessories. Replacement parts and accessories made by other manufacturers could be dangerous, and such use could void the product warranty.

Preparing for Maintenance

- Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- Disconnect the spark-plug wire from the spark plug (Figure 26).

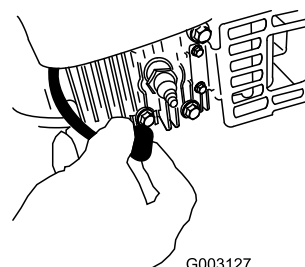


Figure 26

- Spark-plug wire
- After performing the maintenance procedure(s), connect the spark-plug wire to the spark plug.

Important: Before tipping the machine to change the oil or replace the blade, allow the fuel tank to run dry through normal usage. If you must tip the machine prior to running out of fuel, use a hand fuel pump to remove the fuel. Always tip the machine onto its side, with the dipstick down.

Servicing the Air Filter

Service Interval: Every 25 hours

- 1. Use a screw driver to open the air-filter cover (Figure 27).

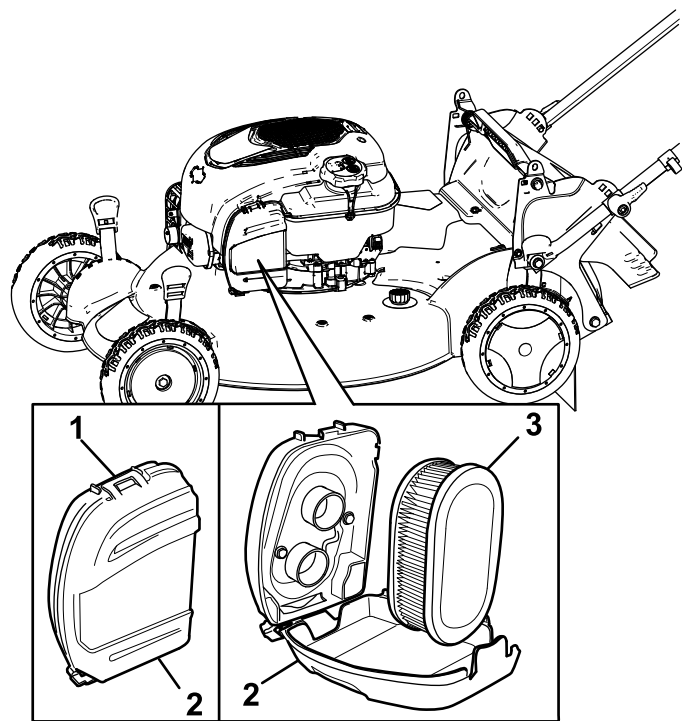


Figure 27

g187602

- 2. Replace the air filter (Figure 28).

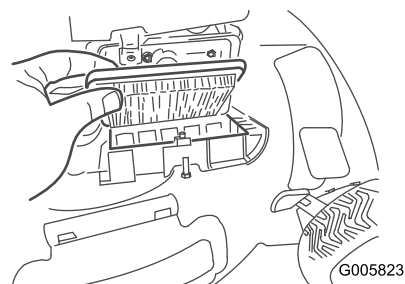


Figure 28

G005823

g005823

- 3. Install the air-filter cover.

Changing the Engine Oil

Service Interval: Yearly

Changing the engine oil is not required, but if you want to change the oil, use the following procedure.

Note: Run the engine a few minutes before changing the oil to warm it. Warm oil flows better and carries more contaminants.

Engine Oil Specifications

Engine oil capacity	0.44 L (15 fl oz)
Oil viscosity	SAE 30 or SAE 10W-30 detergent oil
API service classification	SJ or higher

- 1. Move the machine to a level surface.
- 2. Refer to [Preparing for Maintenance \(page 15\)](#).
- 3. Remove the dipstick by rotating the cap counterclockwise and pulling it out (Figure 29).

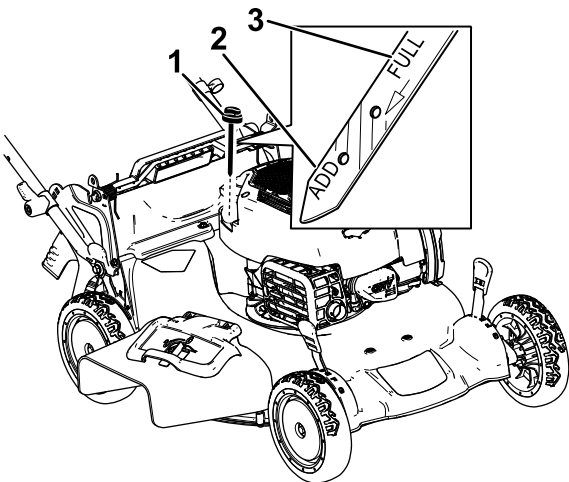


Figure 29

g187518

- 1. Dipstick
- 2. Add
- 3. Full

- 4. Tip the machine onto its side (so that the air filter is up) to drain the used oil from the oil-fill tube (Figure 30).

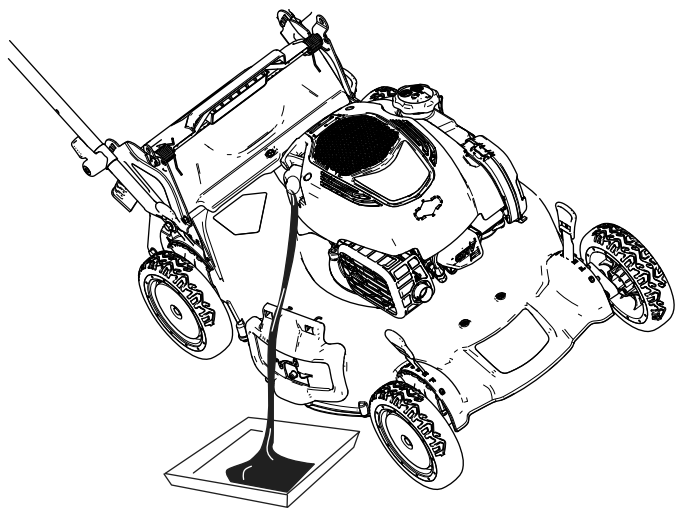


Figure 30

g187603

Replacing the Blade

Service Interval: Yearly

Important: You will need a torque wrench to install the blade properly. If you do not have a torque wrench or are uncomfortable performing this procedure, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Examine the blade whenever you run out of fuel. If the blade is damaged or cracked, replace it immediately. If the blade edge is dull or nicked, have it sharpened and balanced, or replace it.

⚠ WARNING

The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury.

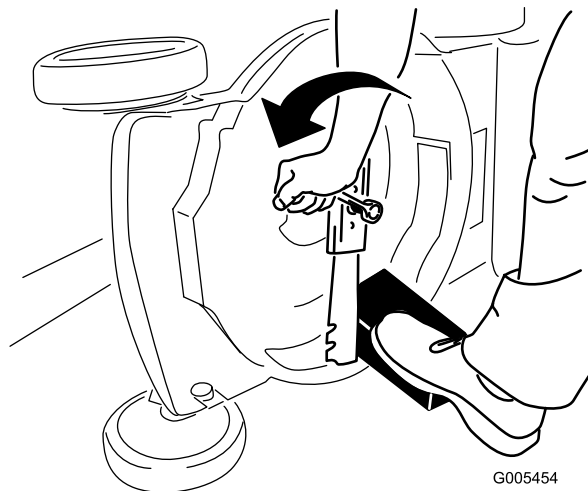
Wear gloves when servicing the blade.

5. After draining the used oil, return the machine to the operating position.
6. Carefully pour about 3/4 of the engine capacity of oil into the oil-fill tube.
7. Wait 3 minutes for the oil to settle in the engine.
8. Wipe the dipstick clean with a clean cloth.
9. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube, then remove the dipstick.
10. Read the oil level on the dipstick (Figure 29).
 - If the oil level on the dipstick is too low, carefully pour a small amount of oil into the oil-fill tube, wait 3 minutes, and repeat steps 8 through 10 until the oil level on the dipstick is correct.
 - If the oil level on the dipstick is too high, drain the excess oil until the oil level on the dipstick is correct.

Important: If the oil level in the engine is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.

11. Install the dipstick into the oil-fill tube securely.
12. Recycle the used oil properly.

1. Refer to [Preparing for Maintenance \(page 15\)](#).
2. Tip the machine onto its side with the air filter up.
3. Use a block of wood to hold the blade steady (Figure 31).



G005454

g005454

Figure 31

4. Remove the blade, saving all mounting hardware (Figure 31).
5. Install the new blade and all mounting hardware (Figure 32).

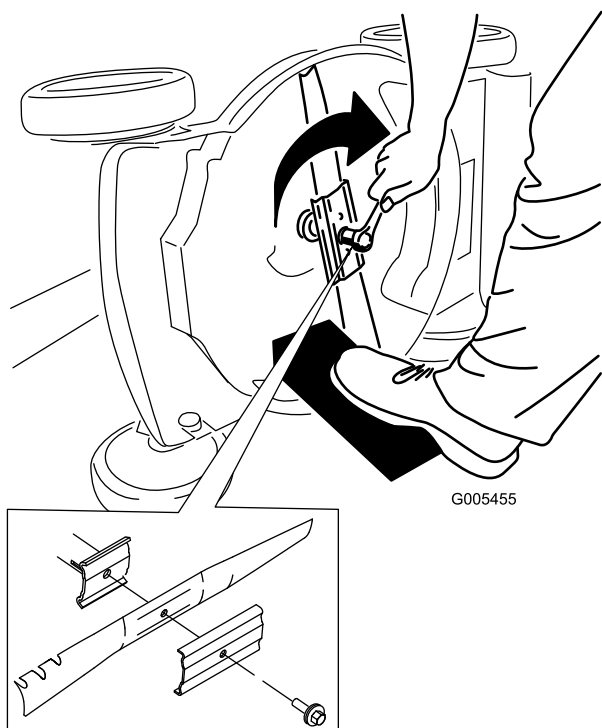


Figure 32

Important: Position the curved ends of the blade to point toward the machine housing.

6. Use a torque wrench to tighten the blade bolt to 82 N·m (60 ft-lb).

Important: A bolt torqued to 82 N·m (60 ft-lb) is very tight. While holding the blade with a block of wood, put your weight behind the ratchet or wrench and tighten the bolt securely. This bolt is very difficult to overtighten.

Adjusting the Self-Propel Drive

Whenever you install a new self-propel cable or if the self-propel drive is out of adjustment, adjust the self-propel drive.

1. Turn the adjustment knob counterclockwise to loosen the cable adjustment (Figure 33).

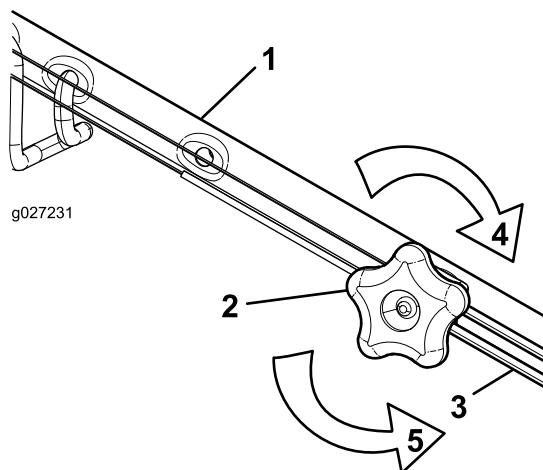


Figure 33

1. Handle (left side)
2. Adjustment knob
3. Self-propel-drive cable
4. Turn the knob clockwise to tighten the adjustment.
5. Turn the knob counterclockwise to loosen the adjustment.

2. Adjust the tension on the cable (Figure 33) by pulling it back or pushing it forward and holding that position.

Note: Push the cable toward the engine to increase the traction; pull the cable away from the engine to decrease the traction.

3. Turn the adjustment knob clockwise to tighten the cable adjustment.

Note: Tighten the knob firmly by hand.

Storage

Store the machine in a cool, clean, dry place.

Preparing the Machine for Storage

1. On the last refueling of the year, add fuel stabilizer (such as Toro Premium Fuel Treatment) to the fuel as directed on the label.
2. Dispose of any unused fuel properly. Recycle it according to local codes or use it in your automobile.

Note: Old fuel in the fuel tank is the leading cause of hard starting. Do not store fuel without fuel stabilizer more than 30 days, and do not store stabilized fuel more than 90 days.

3. Run the machine until the engine shuts off from running out of fuel.
4. Start the engine again and allow it to run until it shuts off. When you can no longer start the engine, it is sufficiently dry.
5. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug and connect the wire to the retaining post (if equipped).
6. Remove the spark plug, add 30 ml (1 fl oz) of engine oil through the spark-plug hole, and pull the starter rope slowly several times to distribute oil throughout the cylinder to prevent cylinder corrosion during the off-season.
7. Loosely install the spark plug.
8. Tighten all nuts, bolts, and screws.

Removing the Machine from Storage

1. Check and tighten all fasteners.
2. Remove the spark plug and spin the engine rapidly by pulling the recoil-start handle to blow the excess oil from the cylinder.
3. Install the spark plug and tighten it with a torque wrench to 20 N·m (15 ft-lb).
4. Perform any maintenance procedures; refer to [Maintenance \(page 15\)](#).
5. Check the engine-oil level; refer to [Checking the Engine-Oil Level \(page 9\)](#).
6. Fill the fuel tank with fresh fuel; refer to [Filling the Fuel Tank \(page 8\)](#).
7. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

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