



Recycler[®]

Walk-Behind Power Mower

Model No.: 20040-9900001 & Up

Operator's Manual

Para obtener una versión gratis de este manual en español, escriba a la dirección indicada más abajo. Asegúrese de indicar el modelo y el número de serie de su producto.

Pour obtenir gratuitement une version en français de ce manuel, écrivez à l'adresse ci-dessous. N'oubliez pas d'indiquer les numéros de modèle et de série de votre produit.

The Toro Company, Attn: Parts Dept., 8111 Lyndale Ave S, Bloomington, MN 55420-1196.

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! **WARNING** !

The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

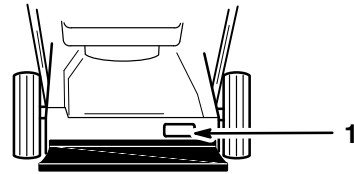
Note: This engine is not equipped with a spark-arrester muffler. It is a violation of California Public Resource Code Section 4442 (or 4443) to use or operate this engine on any forest-covered, brush-covered, or grass-covered land. Other states or federal areas may have similar laws.

Introduction

Thank you for purchasing a Toro product.

All of us at Toro want you to be completely satisfied with your new product, so feel free to contact your local Authorized Service Dealer for help with service, genuine Toro parts, or other information you may require.

Whenever you contact your Authorized Service Dealer or the factory, always know the model and serial numbers of your product. These numbers will help the Service Dealer or Service Representative provide exact information about your specific product. You will find the model and serial number decal located in a unique place on the product as shown below.



1064

1. Model and Serial Number Decal

For your convenience, write the product model and serial numbers in the space below.

Model No. _____

Serial No. _____

Read this manual carefully to learn how to operate and maintain your product correctly. Reading this manual will help you and others avoid personal injury and damage to the product. Although Toro designs, produces and markets safe, state-of-the-art products, you are responsible for using the product properly and safely. You are also responsible for training persons who you allow to use the product about safe operation.

The Toro warning system in this manual identifies potential hazards and has special safety messages that help you and others avoid personal injury, even death. DANGER, WARNING and CAUTION are signal words used to identify the level of hazard. However, regardless of the hazard, be extremely careful.

DANGER signals an extreme hazard that will cause serious injury or death if the recommended precautions are not followed.


WARNING signals a hazard that may cause serious injury or death if the recommended precautions are not followed.



CAUTION signals a hazard that may cause minor or moderate injury if the recommended precautions are not followed.

Two other words are also used to highlight information. “Important” calls attention to special mechanical information and “Note” emphasizes general information worthy of special attention.

The left and right side of the machine is determined by standing behind the handle in the normal operator’s position.

Safety

This machine meets or exceeds CPSC blade safety requirements for walk-behind rotary mowers and the B71.1 specifications of the American National Standards Institute, in effect at time of production. However, improper use or maintenance by the operator or owner can result in injury. To reduce the potential for injury, comply with these safety instructions and always pay attention to the safety alert  symbol which means CAUTION, WARNING or DANGER—“personal safety instruction.” Failure to comply with the instruction may result in personal injury.

 WARNING 	
POTENTIAL HAZARD	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Engine exhaust contains carbon monoxide, which is an odorless, deadly poison.	
WHAT CAN HAPPEN	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Carbon monoxide can kill you and is also known to the State of California to cause birth defects.	
HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Do not run engine indoors or in an enclosed area.	

Safe Operating Practices

This product is capable of amputating hands and feet and throwing objects. Always follow all safety instructions to avoid serious injury or death.

This mower is designed for cutting and recycling grass or, when equipped with a grass bag, for catching cut grass. Any use for purposes other than these could prove dangerous to the operator or bystanders.

General Operation

- Read this manual carefully before operating the mower. Become familiar with the controls and proper use of the mower. Never allow children under 16 years of age to operate the mower. Never allow adults to operate mower without proper instructions.
- The operator of the mower is responsible for keeping everyone, especially children and pets, away from area of operation. The operator is responsible for accidents or hazards occurring to other people or their property.
- Thoroughly inspect the area where the mower will be used and remove sticks, stones, wire, and debris that could be picked up and thrown by the mower. Watch for foreign objects while mowing.
- Wear long pants and substantial shoes. Do not operate the mower while wearing open-toed shoes, jewelry, loose clothing, or when barefoot.
- Check the fuel level before starting the engine. Because fuel is highly flammable, handle it carefully.
 - Use an approved fuel container.
 - Fill the fuel tank outdoors, not indoors. **Never add fuel to an engine that is running or hot.**
 - Install a gas cap on the fuel container and gas tank, and wipe up any spilled gasoline before starting the engine.
 - Do not smoke while refueling.
- Keep all guards, shields, safety devices, cover-deflector assembly, optional grass catcher, optional side discharge chute, and/or optional discharge tunnel plug in place. Repair or replace damaged parts, including decals. Check all safety devices before each use.
- The engine, blade, and self-propel drive are designed to stop when the control bails are released. Ensure that the control and brake function properly before each use of the mower.
- Disengage the self-propel mechanism or drive clutch before starting the engine.
- Before using, always visually inspect the mower to ensure that the blades, blade fasteners, and cutter assembly are not worn or damaged. Replace worn or damaged blades and fasteners in sets to preserve balance.

While Operating

- Do not run the engine indoors.
- Start the engine carefully, according to instructions and with your feet well away from the blade.
- Always maintain secure footing. Keep a firm grip on the handle and walk; never run. Never operate the mower in wet grass. Mow only in daylight or in good artificial light.
- Mow across the face of slopes; never up and down. Use extreme caution when changing direction on slopes. Do not mow excessively steep slopes. Wear skid resistant shoes on slopes.
- Always wear safety glasses or eye shields during operation to protect your eyes from foreign objects that may be thrown from the mower. Wearing of hearing protection, protective gloves, and a safety helmet is advisable.
- Keep face, hands, and feet away from the mower housing and cutter blade when the engine is running. The blade can cause injury to hands and feet. Stay behind the handle until the engine stops.
- Use extreme caution when reversing or pulling the mower toward you.
- Since the blade rotates for a few seconds after the control bar is released, stay behind the handle until all moving parts stop.
- After striking a foreign object or if mower vibrates abnormally, stop the engine and remove the wire from the spark plug. Check the mower for damage and make all repairs before using it again. If major repairs are ever needed or if assistance is desired, contact your local Authorized Toro Service Dealer.
- Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before adjusting the height-of-cut.
- Stop the blade when pushing the mower over dirt or gravel driveways.
- Stop the engine before leaving the operator's position behind the handle. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug if the mower will be unattended.
- Do not touch the engine while it is running or shortly after it is stopped because it will be hot enough to cause a burn.
- Refuel only when the engine is cool.
- If the mower must be lifted to be transported, turn off the engine and stay behind the handle until all moving parts stop. Disconnect the spark plug wire and allow the engine to cool.

Maintenance and Storage

- Perform all maintenance procedures prescribed in this manual. If major repairs are ever needed or if assistance is desired, contact your Authorized Toro Service Dealer.
- Before the mower is cleaned, inspected, serviced, or adjusted, stop the engine and disconnect the wire from the spark plug. Keep the wire away from the plug to prevent someone from accidentally starting the engine.
- To ensure that the mower is in safe operating condition, frequently check and keep all nuts, bolts, and screws tight. Ensure that the blade bolt is tightened to 50 ft-lb (68 N·m).
- When servicing the blade, refer to the Maintaining the Blade section, page 12, for correct installation and servicing procedures.
- To reduce fire hazard, keep the engine free of excessive grease, grass, leaves, and accumulations of dirt.
- Allow the engine to cool before storing the mower in any enclosure. Do not store the mower with gasoline in the fuel tank near any open flame, or where gasoline fumes may be ignited by a spark.
- Do not overspeed the engine by changing the governor settings.
- At the time of manufacture, the mower conformed to the safety standards in effect for rotary mowers. For best performance and continued safety certification of the mower, use genuine Toro replacement parts and accessories. Replacement parts and accessories made by other manufacturers may result in non-conformance with the safety standards, and that could be dangerous.
- For storage instructions, refer to the Storage section on page 17.

Safety and Instruction Decals



Safety decals and instructions are easily visible to the operator and are located near any area of potential danger. Replace any decal that is damaged or lost.



ON MOWER HOUSING
(Part No. 43-8480)



ON MOWER HOUSING
(Part No. 93-0248)



ON MOWER HOUSING
(Part No. 99-6018)

Assembly

IMPORTANT: Be extremely careful when unpacking and handling the mower and upper handle so that you do not pull, crimp, or in any way damage the cables.

Unpacking the Mower

1. Open the box from the top.
2. Remove the fillers from the box, allowing the upper handle to rest on the top of the mower.
3. Remove the mower from the box.
4. Lay the upper handle on the ground behind the mower with the handle label facing up and the control cables routed between the handle mounting brackets.

Assembling the Handle

1. Remove the four handle bolts and knobs that are installed in the lower handle (two bolts will have flat caps and two will be contoured to fit the handle).
2. Swing the lower handle back and the support brackets up, aligning the brackets with the holes in the handle (Fig. 1).
3. Secure the handle to the support brackets with the two flat handle bolts and two knobs, using the height adjustment holes on the brackets that best suit your height requirements (Fig. 1)

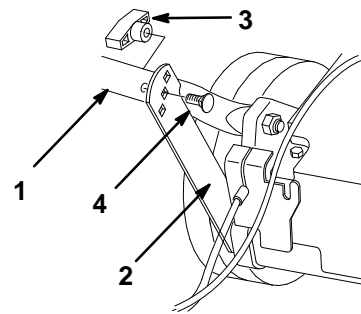


Figure 1

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Lower handle | 3. Knob |
| 2. Support bracket | 4. Flat handle bolt |

m-4272

IMPORTANT: Use care to prevent pinching or stretching the cables.

Note: If handle height is not satisfactory, adjust it by installing the handle bolt and knob through a different set of holes.

4. Slide the upper handle section ends over the lower handle so that the sections nest together (Fig. 2)
5. Ensure that the cables are routed below/behind the lower handle as illustrated in Figure 2.
6. Secure the upper handle to the lower handle using two contoured handle bolts and two knobs (Fig. 2).

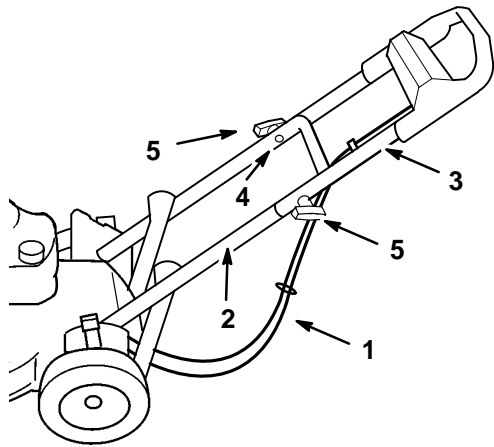


Figure 2

- | | |
|-----------------|--|
| 1. Cables | 4. Contoured handle bolt
(only one shown) |
| 2. Lower handle | 5. Knobs |
| 3. Upper handle | |

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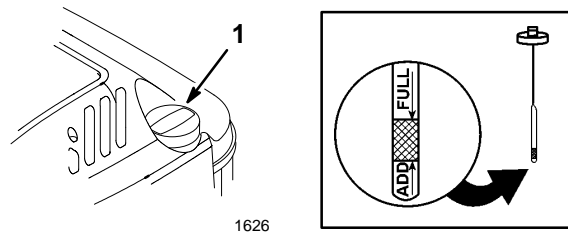


Figure 3

1. Dipstick

6. If the level is low, add enough oil to raise the level to the FULL mark on the dipstick.

IMPORTANT: Do not fill above the FULL mark because the engine could be damaged when started. Pour the oil slowly.

Before Starting

Oil

Initially, the crankcase must be filled with 20 ounces (0.6 liters) of SAE 30 oil; 10W-30 oil may be substituted if SAE 30 is not available. Use any high quality detergent oil having the American Petroleum Institute (API) “service classification”—SF, SG, SH or SJ.

Before each use, ensure that the oil level is between the FULL and ADD marks on the dipstick (Fig. 3). Add oil if the level is low.

1. Position the mower on a level surface and clean around the dipstick (Fig. 3).
2. Remove the dipstick by rotating the cap counterclockwise 1/4 turn.
3. Wipe the dipstick clean.
4. Insert the dipstick into the filler neck and rotate the cap clockwise 1/4 turn.
5. Remove the dipstick and check the level of the oil on the side of the dipstick with the FULL and ADD marks (Fig. 3).

Gasoline

! **DANGER** !

POTENTIAL HAZARD

- In certain conditions gasoline is extremely flammable and highly explosive.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- A fire or explosion from gasoline can burn you and others and cause property damage.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Use a funnel and fill the fuel tank outdoors, in an open area, when the engine is cold. Wipe up any gasoline that spills.
- Do not fill the fuel tank completely full. Add gasoline to the fuel tank until the level is 1/4” to 1/2” (6 mm to 13 mm) below the bottom of the filler neck. This empty space in the tank allows gasoline to expand.
- Never smoke when handling gasoline, and stay away from an open flame or where gasoline fumes may be ignited by a spark.
- Store gasoline in an approved container and keep it out of the reach of children.
- Never buy more than a 30-day supply of gasoline.



DANGER



POTENTIAL HAZARD

- When fueling, under certain circumstances, a static charge can develop, igniting the gasoline.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- A fire or explosion from gasoline can burn you and others and cause property damage.

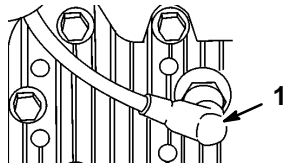
HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Always place gasoline containers on the ground away from your vehicle before filling.
- Do not fill gasoline containers inside a vehicle or on a truck or trailer bed because interior carpets or plastic truck bed liners may insulate the container and slow the loss of any static charge.
- When practical, remove gas-powered equipment from the truck or trailer and refuel the equipment with its wheels on the ground.
- If this is not possible, then refuel such equipment on a truck or trailer from a portable container, rather than from a gasoline dispenser nozzle.
- If a gasoline dispenser nozzle must be used, keep the nozzle in contact with the rim of the fuel tank or container opening at all times until fueling is complete.

Do not use gasoline that has been stored from one season to the next. Use fresh, clean, **unleaded** regular grade gasoline. Unleaded gasoline burns cleaner, extends engine life, and promotes good starting. Leaded gasoline can be used if unleaded is not available.

Toro also recommends that Toro Stabilizer/Conditioner be used regularly during operation and storage. Toro Stabilizer/Conditioner cleans the engine during operation and prevents gum-like varnish deposits from forming during periods of storage.

1. Pull the wire off of the spark plug (Fig. 4).

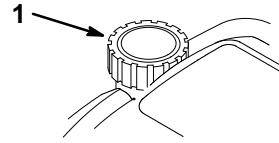


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Figure 4

1. Spark plug wire

2. Clean around the fuel tank cap and remove the cap from the tank (Fig. 5).



1626

Figure 5

1. Fuel tank cap

3. Using unleaded gasoline, fill the fuel tank to within 1/4" to 1/2" (6 to 13 mm) from top of tank, not into filler neck.

IMPORTANT: Do not fill the tank more than 1/4" from the top of the tank because the gasoline must have room to expand.

4. Install the fuel tank cap and wipe up any spilled fuel.

IMPORTANT: Do not mix oil with the gasoline. Never use methanol, gasoline containing methanol, gasohol containing more than 10% ethanol, or white gas because the fuel system could be damaged.

Do not use fuel additives other than those manufactured for fuel stabilization during storage, such as Toro Stabilizer/Conditioner. Toro Stabilizer/Conditioner is a petroleum distillate based product. Toro does not recommend stabilizers with an alcohol base such as ethanol, methanol, or isopropyl. Do not use additives to enhance the power or performance of the engine.

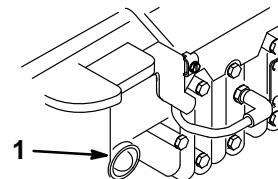
5. Connect the spark plug wire (Fig. 4).

Operation

Starting the Engine

1. Push the primer three times (five times if the temperature is 13°C/55°F or below), waiting 2 seconds between each push (Fig. 6).

IMPORTANT: Do not use the primer to restart a warm engine.



m-3855

Figure 6

1. Primer

2. Hold the blade control bail against the upper handle (Fig. 7).

3. Pull the starter handle lightly until resistance is felt, then pull it sharply (Fig. 7). Allow the rope to return to the handle slowly.

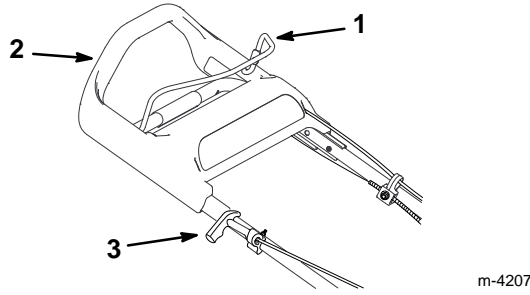


Figure 7

1. Blade control bail
2. Upper handle
3. Starter handle

Note: If the engine fails to start after three (3) pulls, repeat steps 1–3.

Stopping the Engine

Release the blade control bail. Both the engine and blade will stop. See your dealer immediately if they do not.

Self-propel Drive

To operate the self-propel drive, simply walk forward with your hands on the upper handle. As you move forward, the upper handle will slide toward the mower, activating the self-propel drive. The faster you walk, the farther the handle will slide and the faster the mower will propel (Fig. 8).

Note: The mower propels at the maximum speed when the upper handle is pushed as far forward as possible.

To slow down or stop, simply slow your walking speed or stop (Fig. 8). If, when backing up after self-propelling, the mower does not roll backward freely, nudge the mower forward about an inch without engaging the self-propel drive, then pull the mower backward.

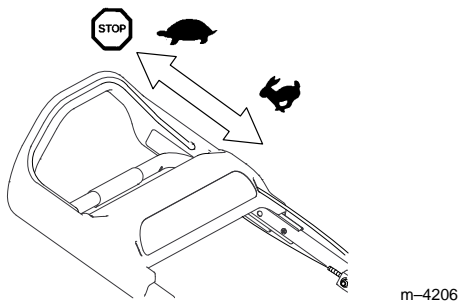


Figure 8

Adjusting the Cutting Height

Each wheel is adjusted individually with a wheel height adjustment lever. Cutting heights are 1, 1-1/2, 2, 2-1/2, 3 and 3-1/2 inches (25, 38, 51, 64, 74 and 86 mm).

! **DANGER** !

POTENTIAL HAZARD

- Adjusting the height-of-cut levers could bring your hands into contact with the moving blade.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- Contact with a rotating blade can cause serious injury.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Stop the engine and wait for all movement to stop before adjusting the cutting height.
- Do not put your fingers under the mower housing when adjusting the height-of-cut.

1. To change the cutting height, pull the adjusting lever toward the wheel and move it to the desired position (Fig. 9).

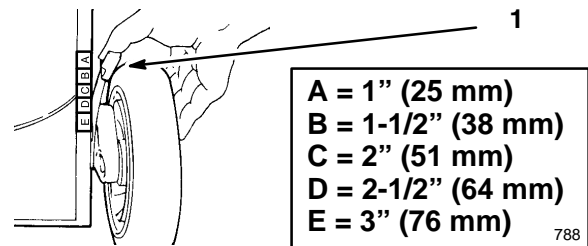


Figure 9

1. Wheel height adjustment lever

2. Release the height adjust lever and seat it securely in the notch.

Note: Set all four (4) wheels at the same height.

Operating Tips

General Tips

- Review the safety instructions and read this manual carefully before operating the mower.
- Clear the area of sticks, stones, wire, branches, and other debris which could be picked up or hit by the blade and become thrown objects.
- Keep everyone, especially children and pets, away from the area of operation.
- Avoid striking trees, walls, curbs, or other solid objects. Never deliberately mow over any object.

- If an object is struck, or the mower starts to vibrate, immediately stop the engine, disconnect the spark plug wire, and examine the mower for damage.
- Maintain a **sharp blade** throughout the cutting season. Periodically file down nicks on blade.
- Replace the blade when necessary with an original Toro replacement blade.
- Only mow dry grass or leaves. Wet grass and leaves tend to clump on the yard and may cause the mower to plug or the engine to stall. They may also be slippery to walk on and could cause you to slip and fall.

WARNING

POTENTIAL HAZARD

- **Wet grass or leaves can cause you to slip and contact the blade.**

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- **Blade contact can seriously injure you.**

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- **Mow only in dry conditions.**

- Clean clippings or leaves from the underside of the mower deck after each mowing.
- Keep the engine in good running condition.
- Clean the air filter frequently. Mulching stirs up more clippings and dust which clogs the air filter and reduces engine performance.

Cutting Grass

- In the heat of Summer, cut the grass at the 2, 2.5, or 3 inch height-of-cut settings. Only about 1/3 of the grass blade should be cut off. Cut below the 2 inch setting only if the grass is sparse or it is Autumn when the grass grows slowly.

- When cutting grass over six inches tall, mow using the highest height-of-cut setting and a slower walking speed; then mow again at a lower setting for best lawn appearance. If the grass is too long, the mower may plug and cause the engine to stall.
- Alternate the mowing direction. This helps disperse clippings over the lawn for even fertilization.

If the finished lawn appearance is unsatisfactory, try one or more of the following:

- Sharpen the blade.
- Walk at a slower pace while mowing.
- Raise the height-of-cut setting on your mower.
- Cut grass more frequently.
- Overlap cutting swaths instead of cutting a full swath with each pass.
- Set the height-of-cut on the front wheels one notch lower than the rear wheels. (example: set the front wheels at the 2 inch setting and the rear wheels at the 2.5 inch setting)

Cutting Leaves

- When cutting is complete, ensure that 50% of the grass blades show through the cut leaf cover. This may require one or more passes over the leaves.
- Position all wheels at the same height-of-cut setting.
- Walk at a slower mowing speed if the leaves are not being cut up finely enough to be hidden in the grass.
- If you cut up a lot of oak leaves, add lime to your grass in the spring. Lime reduces the acidity of the leaves.

Maintenance

Recommended Maintenance Schedule

Service Item	Service Operation	After every use	5 Hours	25 Hours	50 Hours	100 Hours
Housing	Clean built-up grass clippings and dirt.	X				
Fasteners	Check blade and engine mounting fasteners. Keep all fasteners tight to keep the mower in safe working condition.		X			

Service Item	Service Operation	After every use	5 Hours	25 Hours	50 Hours	100 Hours
Air Filter	Replace each mowing season or every 25 hours. Replace more frequently if operating conditions are dusty.			X		
Engine Oil	Drain and refill engine crankcase with fresh oil after first 5 hours. Thereafter, change every 50 hours or yearly.				X	
Blade	Sharpen or replace; maintain more frequently if edge is dulled quickly in rough or sandy conditions.				X	
Blade Brake	Check stopping time every 50 hours or at the start of each mowing season. Blade must stop within 3 seconds of releasing bail; if not, see your Authorized Toro Service Dealer for repair.				X	
Lubrication	Grease rear height adjustor brackets.				X	
Fuel System	Check for leakage and/or deterioration of fuel hose. Replace if necessary.				X	
Belt Cover	Remove and clean grass, clippings and debris from under cover.				X	
Spark Plug	Inspect and clean. Replace if necessary.					X
Cooling System	Clean grass, clippings, debris or dirt that may clog engine air cooling fins and starter. Clean more frequently if operated under dirty or high chaff conditions.					X

CAUTION

POTENTIAL HAZARD

- If you leave the wire on the spark plug, someone could start the engine.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- Accidental starting of engine could seriously injure you or other bystanders.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Pull the wire off of the spark plug before you do any maintenance. Also push wire aside so it does not accidentally contact spark plug.

Air Filter

Replace the air filter once every season or every 25 hours; replace it more frequently under dusty conditions.

IMPORTANT: Do not operate the engine without the air filter element; extreme engine damage will occur.

1. Stop the engine and pull the wire off of the spark plug (Fig. 12).
2. Loosen the knobs securing the air cleaner cover (Fig. 10).
3. Remove the cover and clean it thoroughly (Fig. 10).

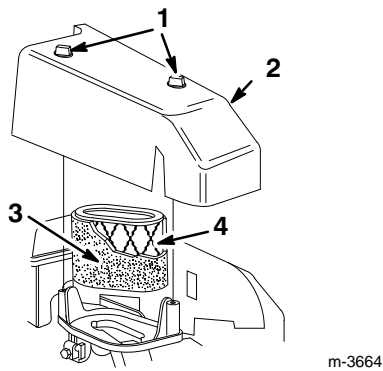


Figure 10

- | | |
|----------|---------------------|
| 1. Knobs | 3. Foam pre-cleaner |
| 2. Cover | 4. Air filter |

- Remove the foam pre-cleaner and wash it with a mild detergent and water, then blot it dry (Fig. 10).
- Saturate the pre-cleaner with oil, then squeeze it (do not twist) to remove excess oil.
- Remove the paper air filter and discard it (Fig. 10).

IMPORTANT: Do not try to clean a paper filter.

- Install the foam pre-cleaner on the new paper air filter (Fig. 10).
- Install the new air cleaner filter (Fig. 10).
- Install the cover and secure it (Fig. 10).

Draining Gasoline

- Stop the engine and wait for it to cool.

IMPORTANT: Drain gasoline from a cold engine only.

- Pull the wire off of the spark plug (Fig. 12).
- Remove the cap from the fuel tank and use a pump-type syphon to drain the fuel into a clean gas can.

Note: This is the only procedure recommended for draining fuel.

Change Engine Oil

Change the engine oil after the first 5 hours of operation and after 50 hours of operation or yearly thereafter. Change oil while the engine is warm.

! **WARNING** !

POTENTIAL HAZARD

- Gasoline is extremely flammable, highly explosive and under certain conditions can cause personal injury or property damage.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- Tipping the mower may cause fuel leakage from the carburetor or fuel tank.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Avoid fuel spills by running the engine dry or removing gas with a hand pump; never siphon.

- Drain the gasoline from the fuel tank. Refer to the Draining Gasoline section, page 11.
- Start the engine and let it run until it runs out of fuel.
- Pull the wire off of the spark plug (Fig. 12).
- Remove the dipstick and tip the mower on the left side, draining the oil out the oil fill tube into an appropriate container (Fig. 11).

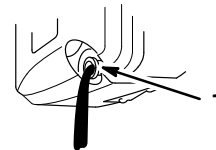


Figure 11

- Oil fill tube

- Recycle the oil as per local codes.
- Turn the mower upright.
- Fill the crankcase to the FULL line on the dipstick with fresh oil. Refer to the Oil section, page 6, for specifications.
- Check the oil level and install the dipstick.
- Wipe up any spilled oil.

Spark Plug

Use a Champion RJ19LM spark plug or equivalent. The correct air gap is 0.030" (0.76 mm). Remove the plug after every 25 operating hours and check its condition.

- Stop the engine and pull the wire off the spark plug (Fig. 12).

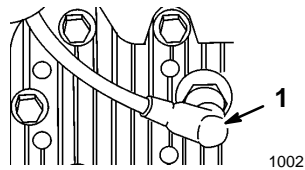


Figure 12

1. Spark plug wire

2. Clean around the spark plug and remove it from the cylinder head.

IMPORTANT: Replace a cracked, fouled, or dirty spark plug. Do not clean the electrodes because engine damage could result from grit entering the cylinder.

3. Set the gap on the new plug to 0.030" (0.76 mm) (Fig. 13).

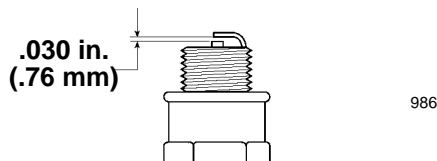


Figure 13

4. Install the spark plug and gasket seal. Tighten the plug to 15 ft-lb (20 N·m).
5. Connect the spark plug wire (Fig. 12).

Adjusting the Self-propel Cable

If the top speed begins to slow on the mower, adjust the self-propel cable.

1. With the engine turned off, remove the two bolts securing the belt cover (Fig. 14) and remove the cover.

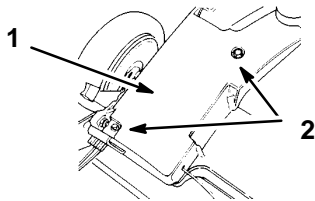


Figure 14

1. Belt cover
2. Bolt

2. Loosen the cable support nut (Fig. 15).

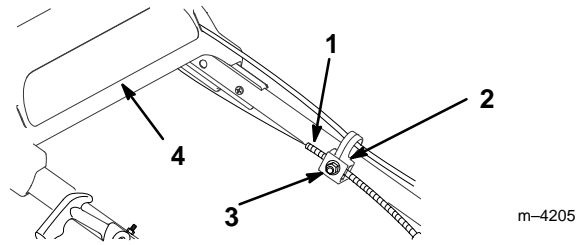


Figure 15

1. Cable jacket
2. Cable support
3. Nut
4. Upper handle

3. Push the drive bracket down until it contacts the mower, then hold it in place (Fig. 16).

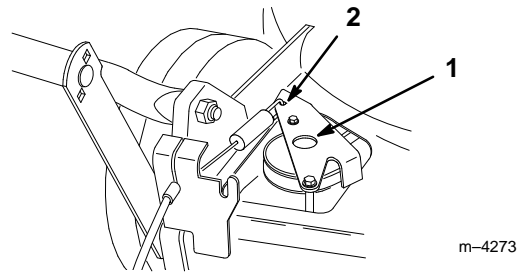


Figure 16

1. Drive bracket
2. Push here

4. With the upper handle pushed back as far as possible and while holding the drive bracket down, pull the cable jacket down (toward the mower) until all slack is removed from the cable (Fig. 15).

5. Tighten the nut on the cable support (Fig. 15).

6. Release the drive bracket and install the belt cover.

Maintaining the Blade

A straight, sharp blade provides maximum cutting performance. Regularly inspect and sharpen the blade.

! **WARNING** !

POTENTIAL HAZARD

- The blade is sharp.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- Contact with a sharp blade can cause serious personal injury.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Wear gloves or wrap the sharp edges of the blade with a rag.

1. Stop the engine and pull the wire off of the spark plug (Fig. 12).
2. Drain the gasoline from the fuel tank. Refer to the Draining Gasoline section, page 11.

WARNING

POTENTIAL HAZARD

- Gasoline is extremely flammable, highly explosive and under certain conditions can cause personal injury or property damage.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- Tipping the mower may cause fuel leakage from the carburetor or fuel tank.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Avoid fuel spills by running the engine dry or removing gas with a hand pump; never siphon.

3. Tip the mower on its left side (Fig. 17). Avoid rotating the blade because starting problems may result.

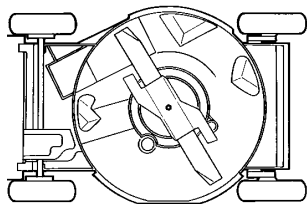
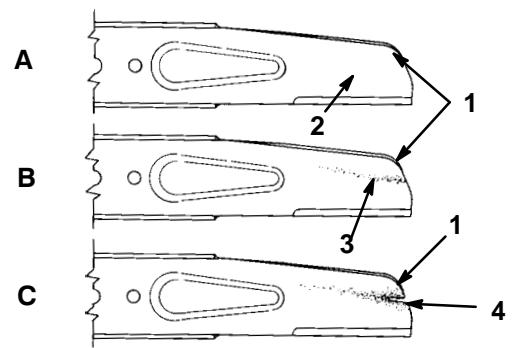


Figure 17

757



270

Figure 18

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1. Sail | 3. Wear |
| 2. Flat part of blade | 4. Slot formed |

DANGER

POTENTIAL HAZARD

- A worn or damaged blade could break and a piece of the blade could be thrown into operator's or bystander's area.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- A thrown piece of the blade could cause serious personal injury or death to the operator or bystanders.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Inspect the blade periodically for wear or damage.
- Replace a worn or damaged blade.

Inspecting the Blade

1. Examine the blade for sharpness and wear, especially where flat and curved parts meet (Fig. 18A).
2. Complete one of the following:
 - A. If a slot or wear is noticed, (Fig. 18B & C), replace the blade. Refer to the Removing and Installing the Blade sections.
 - B. If the blade is nicked or dull, sharpen it. Refer to the Removing, Sharpening, Balancing, and Installing the Blade sections.
 - C. If there are no signs of wear or dullness, return the mower to the upright position and replace the spark plug wire (Fig. 12).

Removing the Blade

1. Grasp the end of the blade using a rag or thickly padded glove.
2. Remove the blade bolt, lockwasher, blade accelerator and blade (Fig. 19).

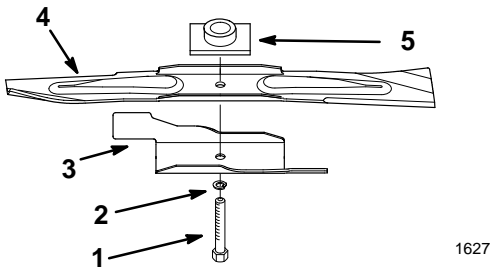


Figure 19

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Blade bolt | 4. Blade |
| 2. Lock washer | 5. Blade driver |
| 3. Accelerator | |

Sharpening the Blade

Using a file, sharpen top side of the blade and maintain the original cutting angle (Fig. 20).



Figure 20

1. Sharpen at this angle only

Note: The blade will remain balanced if same amount of material is removed from both cutting edges.

Balancing the Blade

1. Check the balance of the blade by placing the center hole of the blade over a nail or screwdriver shank clamped horizontally in a vise (Fig. 21).

Note: You can also check the balance using a commercially manufactured, blade balancer.

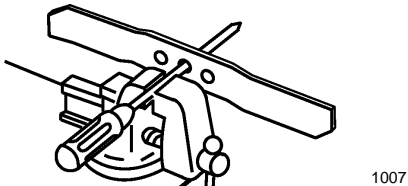


Figure 21

2. If either end of the blade rotates downward, file that end (not the cutting edge or the end near the cutting edge). The blade is properly balanced when neither end drops.

Installing the Blade

1. Position the blade onto the spindle and blade driver, with the curved blade tips pointing toward the mower and the blade driver nesting in the recess of the blade (Fig. 19).
2. Install the accelerator, lock washer, and blade bolt (Fig. 19).
3. Tighten the blade bolt to 50 ft-lb (68 N·m).

! **WARNING** !

POTENTIAL HAZARD

- Operating the mower without the accelerator in place could cause the blade to flex, bend, or break.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- A broken blade could cause serious injury or death to the operator or bystanders.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Do not operate the mower without the accelerator.

Lubricating the Self-propel Drive

1. Wipe the grease fittings on the rear height-of-cut adjusters (Fig. 22) with a clean rag.

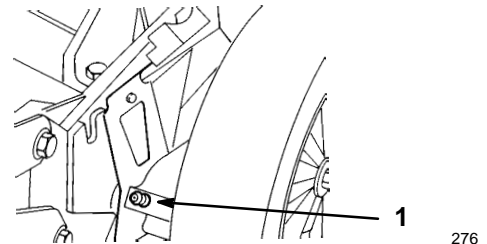


Figure 22

1. Grease fitting
2. Install a grease gun onto each fitting in turn and gently apply one or two pumps of #2 multi-purpose lithium grease to each.

IMPORTANT: Excess grease may damage seals and prevent proper wheel clutch operation.

Cleaning the Underside of the Mower Housing

To ensure best performance, keep the underside of the mower housing clean. Be especially careful to keep the kickers free of debris (Fig. 23).

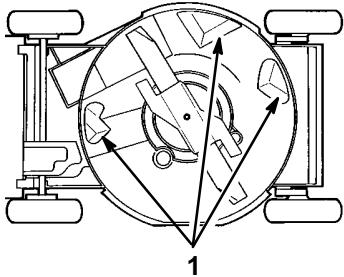


Figure 23

1. Kickers

Washing Method

1. Position the mower on a flat, concrete or asphalt surface near a garden hose.
2. Start the engine.
3. Hold the running garden hose at handle level and direct the water to flow on the ground just in front of the right rear tire (Fig. 24).

The blade will draw in water and wash out clippings. Let the water run until you no longer see clippings being washed out from under housing.

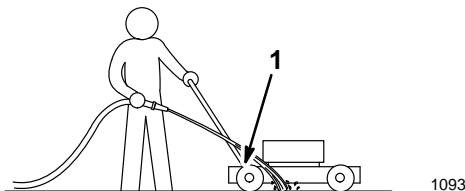


Figure 24

1. Rear right wheel

4. Stop the engine.
5. Turn off the garden hose.
6. Start the mower and let it run for a few minutes to dry out the moisture on the mower and its components.
7. While the engine is running, engage and disengage the traction drive several times to dry it out.

Scraping Method

If washing does not remove all debris from under the mower, tip it and scrape it clean.

1. Pull the wire off of the spark plug (Fig. 12).
2. Drain the gasoline from the fuel tank. Refer to the Draining Gasoline section, page 11.

WARNING

POTENTIAL HAZARD

- Gasoline is extremely flammable, highly explosive and under certain conditions can cause personal injury or property damage.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

- Tipping the mower may cause fuel leakage from the carburetor or fuel tank.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Avoid fuel spills by running the engine dry or removing gas with a hand pump; never siphon.

3. Tip the mower on its left side (Fig. 23).
4. Remove dirt and grass clippings with a hardwood scraper. Avoid burrs and sharp edges.

IMPORTANT: Move the blade as little as possible to avoid future starting problems.

5. Turn the mower upright.
6. Refill the gas tank.
7. Connect the spark plug wire (Fig. 12).

Cleaning Under the Belt Cover

Keep the area under belt cover free of debris.

1. With the engine turned off, remove the bolt securing the belt cover (Fig. 14) to the mower housing.
2. Lift off the cover and brush out all debris from the belt area.
3. Install the belt cover.

Troubleshooting

Your mower was designed and built for trouble-free operation. Check the following components and items carefully. If a problem continues, see your Authorized Toro Service Dealer.

PROBLEM	CORRECTIVE ACTION
Engine will not start	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fill fuel tank with fresh gasoline 2. Move throttle lever to the FAST position 3. Press primer three (3) times 4. Spark plug <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Connect spark plug wire • Clean spark plug, check spark plug gap, replace if damaged
Engine starts hard or loses power	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Drain and refill fuel tank with fresh gasoline 2. Replace air filter element 3. Clean underside of mower deck 4. Clean spark plug, check spark plug gap, replace if damaged 5. Check engine oil
Engine runs rough	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Connect spark plug wire 2. Clean spark plug, check spark plug gap, replace if damaged 3. Move throttle lever from SLOW to FAST position 4. Replace air filter element
Mower or engine vibrates excessively	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Balance blade. Or if blade is bent, straighten it. 2. Tighten blade mounting bolt 3. Clean underside of mower deck 4. Tighten engine mounting bolts
Uneven cutting pattern	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Place all four (4) wheels at same height 2. Sharpen and balance blade 3. Change mowing pattern 4. Clean underside of mower deck
Discharge chute plugs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Move throttle lever from SLOW to FAST position 2. Raise cutting height 3. Slow down 4. Allow grass to dry before mowing 5. Clean underside of mower deck
Will not self-propel	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Adjust self-propelled cable 2. Clean debris from under belt cover.

Storage



To prepare the lawn mower for off-season storage, perform the recommended maintenance procedures. Refer to the Maintenance section, page 9.

Store the mower in a cool, clean, dry place. Cover the mower to keep it clean and protected.

Fuel

We recommend Toro Fuel Conditioner to stabilize fuel for storage. If possible, the last fuel fill of the year should be treated with Toro Fuel Conditioner.

Run the fuel tank empty when mowing the last time prior to storage. The smaller the amount of fuel in the tank, the shorter the time required to run the fuel system dry. Run the mower until the engine stops from lack of fuel. Restart it again and run it until it stops. Repeat this until you can no longer start the engine.

 WARNING 	
POTENTIAL HAZARD	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Gasoline can vaporize if stored over long periods of time.	
WHAT CAN HAPPEN	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Vaporized fuel can explode if it comes into contact with open flame.	
HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Do not store gasoline (fuel) over long periods of time.Do not store mower with fuel in the tank in an enclosure with an open flame. (Example: a furnace or water heater pilot light.)Allow the engine to cool before storing in any enclosure.	

Preparing the Engine

- While the engine is still warm, drain oil from crankcase. Refer to Changing Engine Oil, page 11.
- Remove the spark plug (Fig. 12).
- Using an oil can, squirt about one tablespoon of oil through spark plug hole.
- Slowly rotate the engine several times, using the starter rope, to distribute the oil.
- Install spark plug but **do not** connect the spark plug wire.

General

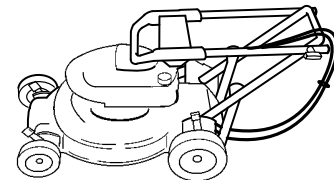
- Clean the mower housing. Refer to Cleaning the Underside of the Mower Housing, page 15.
- Clean any dirt and chaff from the cylinder, cylinder head fins, and blower housing. Also remove grass clippings, dirt, and grime from external parts of the engine, shrouding, and top of the mower housing.
- Check the condition of the blade. Refer to Maintaining the Blade, page 12.
- Tighten all nuts, bolts, and screws.
- Lubricate the wheels. Refer to Lubricating the Self-Propel Drive, page 14.
- Touch up all rusted or chipped paint surfaces. Paint is available from an Authorized Toro Service Dealer.

Folding the Handle

IMPORTANT: Be extremely careful when folding the handle so that you do not pull, crimp, or in any way damage the cables.

IMPORTANT: Do not remove or loosen the knobs securing the the lower handle to the swing bracket. Do not fold the upper handle backwards.

- Loosen the knobs that secure the upper handle.
- Carefully swing the upper handle forward until it rests on the engine (Fig. 25).



m-4217

Figure 25

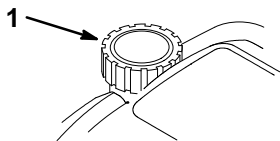
Removing From Storage

- Carefully unfold the upper handle until it nests with the lower handle, then tighten the knobs.

IMPORTANT: Be extremely careful when unfolding the handle so that you do not pull, crimp, or in any way damage the control cables.

- Check and tighten all fasteners.
- Remove the spark plug (Fig. 12) and spin the engine rapidly using the starter to blow excess oil from the cylinder.
- Clean the spark plug or replace it if it is cracked, broken, or the electrodes are worn.

5. Install the spark plug and torque it to 15 ft.-lbs. (20 N·m).
6. Perform the recommended maintenance procedures. Refer to the Maintenance section, page 9.
7. Fill the fuel tank (Fig. 26) with fresh, clean gasoline.



1626

Figure 26

1. Fuel tank cap
-

8. Check the engine oil level.
9. Connect the spark plug wire (Fig. 12).

Federal and California Emission Control Warranty Statement

A Two Year Limited Warranty

Your Warranty Rights and Obligations

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), the California Air Resources Board (CARB) and Toro are pleased to explain the emission control system warranty on your 1995 and later utility/lawn/garden equipment engine. In California, new utility/lawn/garden equipment engines must be designed, built and equipped to meet the State's stringent anti-smog standards. In other states, new 1997 and later model year utility/lawn/garden equipment engines must be designed, built and equipped, at the time of sale, to meet the U.S. EPA regulations for small nonroad engines. The equipment engine must be free from defects in materials and workmanship which cause it to fail to conform with U.S. EPA standards for the first two years of engine use from the date of sale to the ultimate purchaser. Toro must warrant the emission control system on your utility/lawn/garden equipment engine for the period of time listed above provided there has been no abuse, neglect or improper maintenance of your utility/lawn/garden equipment engine.

Your emission control system may include parts such as the carburetor or fuel injection system, the ignition system, and catalytic converter. Also included may be hoses, belts, and connectors and other emission related assemblies.

Where a warrantable condition exists, Toro will repair your engine at no cost to you including diagnosis, parts and labor.

Manufacturer's Warranty Coverage:

Utility/Lawn/Garden equipment engines are warranted for two years from the date of delivery. If any emission-related part on your engine is defective in materials or workmanship, the part will be repaired or replaced by Toro free of charge.

Owner's Warranty Responsibilities:

- As the engine owner, you are responsible for the performance of the required maintenance listed in your owner's manual. Toro recommends that you retain all receipts covering maintenance on your equipment, but Toro cannot deny warranty solely for the lack of receipts or for your failure to ensure the performance of all scheduled maintenance.
- Any replacement part or service that is equivalent in performance and durability may be used in non-warranty maintenance or repairs, and shall not reduce the warranty obligations of the engine manufacturer.
- As the engine owner, you should, however, be aware that Toro may deny you warranty coverage if your engine or a part has failed due to abuse, neglect, improper maintenance or unapproved modifications or parts.
- You are responsible for presenting your equipment engine to a TORO Service Dealer as soon as a problem exists. The warranty repairs should be completed in a reasonable amount of time, not to exceed 30 days.
- If you have any questions regarding your warranty rights and responsibilities or if you need a referral to a TORO Service Dealer, please feel free to contact us at the following address:

Toro Customer Service Department
8111 Lyndale Avenue South
Bloomington, MN 55420-1196
612-888-8801
800-348-2424

Warranted Parts:

The warranty period begins on the date the engine or equipment is delivered to a retail purchaser. The manufacturer warrants to the initial owner and each subsequent purchaser that the engine is free from defects in materials and workmanship which cause the engine to fail to conform with applicable regulations for a period of two years.

Failures caused by abuse, neglect, or improper maintenance are not covered. The use of add-on or modified parts can be grounds for disallowing a warranty claim. The manufacturer is not liable to cover failures of warranted parts caused by the use of add-on or modified parts. Toro is liable for damages to other engine components caused by the failure of a warranted part still under warranty. The owner is responsible for the performance of the required maintenance, as defined by the manufacturer in the written instructions.

Any warranted part which is not scheduled for replacement as required maintenance, or which is scheduled only for regular inspection to the effect of "repair or replace as necessary" shall be warranted for the warranty period. Any warranted part which is scheduled for replacement as required maintenance shall be warranted for the period of time up to the first scheduled replacement point for that part. Coverage under this warranty extends only to the parts listed below (the emissions system parts) to the extent that these parts were present on the engine when purchased.

- Fuel Metering System
 - Cold start enrichment system including the choke mechanism or priming system
 - Fuel pump
 - Air fuel ratio feed back system
 - Carburetor and internal parts
 - Fuel injection system
- Air Induction System
 - Air cleaner
 - Reed intake system
 - Intake manifold
 - Controlled hot air intake system
- Ignition System
 - Spark plug(s)
 - Ignition coils and electronics
 - Advance/retard mechanisms
- Catalytic Converter/Thermal Reactor System
 - Catalytic converter
 - Thermal reactor
 - Exhaust manifold
- Air Injection System
 - Air injection system or pulse valve
 - Valves affecting distribution of air
- Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR) System
 - EGR valve body and piping system connecting to the intake side of the engine
 - EGR control system
- Particulate Controls
 - Traps filters, precipitators and any other device used to capture particulate emissions
- Miscellaneous Items Used in the Above Systems
 - Vacuum, temperature, and time sensitive valves and switches
 - Electronic controls
 - Hoses, connectors, and assemblies of same

How to Get Warranty Service:

Should you feel your TORO Product requires warranty service, contact the dealer who sold you the product or any Authorized TORO Service Dealer or TORO Master Service Dealer. The Yellow Pages of your telephone directory is a good reference source. The dealer will either arrange service at his/her dealership or recommend another Authorized Service Dealer who may be more convenient. You may need proof of purchase (copy of registration card, sales receipt, etc.) for warranty validation. The owner shall not be charged for diagnostic labor which leads to the determination that a warranted part is defective, if the diagnostic work is performed at a warranty station.

The Toro Company is not liable for indirect, incidental or consequential damages in connection with the use of the TORO Products covered by this warranty, except for damages to other engine components caused by the failure of a warranted part still under warranty. Some states do not allow exclusions of incidental or consequential damages, so the above exclusion may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.



Gas, Cordless, Electric,
and 21" Commercial Duty
Walk Mowers

THE TORO PERFORMANCE WARRANTY

A Full Warranty (Limited Warranty for Commercial Use)

What Is Covered By This Express Warranty?

From the date of purchase, for the periods listed below, the Toro Company promises to repair any Toro Product used for normal residential purposes* if defective in materials or workmanship or if it stops functioning due to the failure of a component.

- Super Recycler® Walk Mowers . . . 5 year full warranty
- VacuPower™ Walk Mowers 5 year full warranty
- All Others 2 year full warranty

The cost of parts and labor is included, but the customer pays the transportation costs.

What Products Are Covered By This Warranty?

This warranty applies to all gas, cordless, and electric consumer walk power mowers.

How About Commercial Use?

Toro Walk Power Mowers used for commercial, institutional or rental use are warranted against defects in material or workmanship. Components failing due to normal wear are not covered by this warranty. The following time periods apply from the date of purchase:

Products	Warranty Period	
	Engine	Entire Unit
• 21" Commercial Duty Walk Mowers	2 year limited	1 year limited
• All Others	45 day limited	45 day limited

How Do You Get Warranty Service?

Should you feel your Toro Product requires warranty service, contact the dealer who sold you the product or any Authorized Toro Service Dealer or Toro Master Service Dealer. The Yellow Pages of your telephone directory is a good reference source. The dealer will either arrange service at his/her dealership or recommend another Authorized Service Dealer who may be more convenient. You may need proof of purchase (copy of registration card, sales receipt, etc.) for warranty validation.

If for any reason you are dissatisfied with the Service Dealer's analysis of the defect in materials or workmanship or if you need a referral to a Toro Service Dealer, please feel free to contact us at the following address:

Toro Customer Service Department
8111 Lyndale Avenue South
Bloomington, MN 55420-1196
612-888-8801
800-348-2424

What Must You Do To Keep The Warranty In Effect?

You must maintain your Toro Product by following the maintenance procedures described in the operator's manual. Such routine maintenance, whether performed by a dealer or by you, is at your expense.

What Does This Warranty Not Cover? and

How Does Your State Law Relate To This Warranty?

There is no other express warranty except for special emission system coverage on some products and the Toro Starting Guarantee on GTS Engines. This express warranty does not cover:

- Cost of regular maintenance service or parts, such as filters, fuel, lubricants, oil changes, spark plugs, blade sharpening, blade worn out, cable/linkage adjustments or brake and clutch adjustments.
- Any product or part which has been altered or misused or required replacement or repair due to accidents or lack of proper maintenance.
- Repairs necessary due to improper fuel, contaminants in the fuel system, or failure to properly prepare the fuel system prior to any period of non-use over three months.
- Repairs necessary due to improper battery care, electrical supply irregularities, or failure to properly prepare the mower prior to any period of non-use.
- Pickup and delivery charges.

All repairs covered by this warranty must be performed by an Authorized Toro Service Dealer using Toro approved replacement parts.

Repair by an Authorized Toro Service Dealer is your sole remedy under this warranty.

The Toro Company is not liable for indirect, incidental or consequential damages in connection with the use of the Toro Products covered by this warranty, including any cost or expense of providing substitute equipment or service during reasonable periods of malfunction or non-use pending completion of repairs under this warranty. Some states do not allow exclusions of incidental or consequential damages, so the above exclusion may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

* Normal residential purposes means mowing the lawn on the same lot as your home. Use at more than one location is considered commercial use and the commercial use warranty would apply.

COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES OR CANADA

Customers who have purchased Toro products exported from the United States or Canada should contact their Toro Distributor (Dealer) to obtain guarantee policies for your country, province, or state. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with your Distributor's service or have difficulty obtaining guarantee information, contact the Toro importer. If all other remedies fail, you may contact us at The Toro Company.

It is Toro's policy to design and produce high quality products. To ensure customer satisfaction, Toro has extensive warranty coverage on its products. Your Toro GTS Engine powered product has two warranty statements covering it. The Toro Total Coverage Guarantee is our standard warranty statement and is printed on the last page of this manual.

In addition to The Toro Total Coverage Guarantee, we are so confident that the Toro GTS Engine will provide a high level of performance and durability that we are providing a *Starting Guarantee!* Please read the details of this additional warranty coverage printed below.

THE TORO STARTING GUARANTEE

A Five Year Limited Warranty
On All Toro GTS-5 Engines

What Is Covered?

The Toro Company guarantees that your Toro GTS-5 Engine will start on the first or second pull for five years from the date of purchase—if you provide the routine maintenance it requires—or we will fix it. The cost of parts and labor are included, but you must pay transportation costs. This covers Toro GTS-5 rotary mower and snow product engines.

What Must You Do To Keep The Warranty In Effect?

You must maintain your Toro GTS-5 Engine by following the maintenance schedule detailed in the operator's manual, at your expense. You must record this work in the maintenance chart provided in your owner's manual and keep your proof of purchase.

How Do You Get Service?

If the starting performance of your Toro GTS-5 Engine should diminish to the point where it will not start in one or two pulls by a normal, able-bodied adult, you should follow the procedures below:

1. Contact any Authorized Toro Service Dealer, Toro Master Service Dealer, or Toro Distributor (the Yellow Pages of your telephone directory is a good reference source).
2. He will either instruct you to return the product to him or recommend another Authorized Toro Service outlet which might be more convenient.
3. Bring the product, your maintenance records, and proof of purchase to the Service Dealer.

If, for any reason, you are dissatisfied with the Dealer's analysis of your engine's starting condition, or the assistance provided, please feel free to contact us:

Toro Customer Service Department
8111 Lyndale Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55420

What Does This Warranty Not Cover?

This Warranty does not cover:

1. Any repairs on products used commercially.
2. Normal maintenance including replacement of spark plugs, air filter, fuel filter, and carburetor adjustments.
3. Oil change and lubrication.
4. Repairs or adjustments due to:

