Form No. 3463-588 Rev A

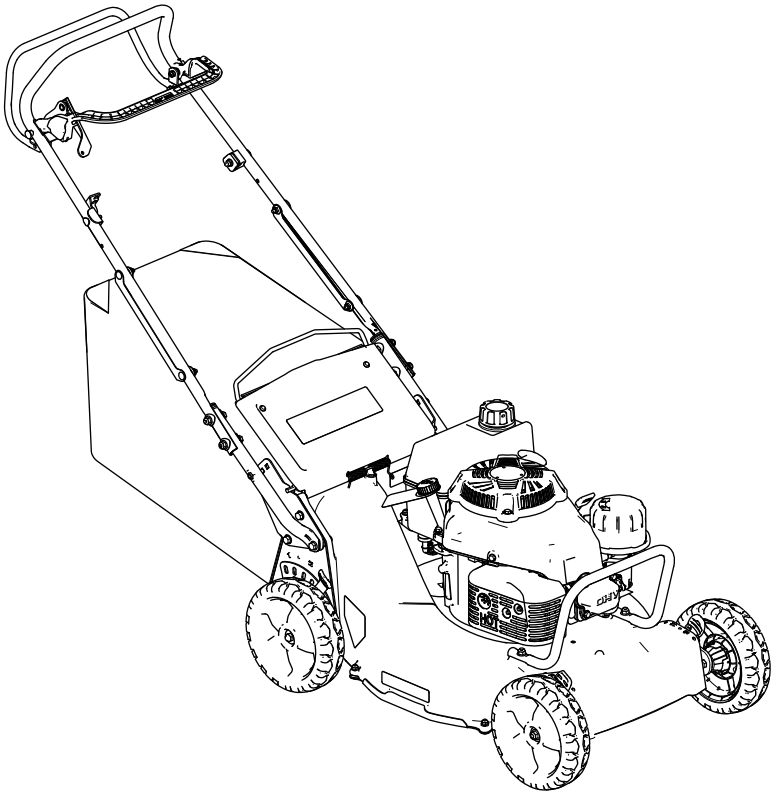
TORO®

Count on it.

Operator's Manual

53cm Heavy-Duty Recycler®/Rear Bagger Lawn Mower

Model No. 22285—Serial No. 400000000 and Up



Register at www.Toro.com.
Original Instructions (EN)

CE UK CA

3463-588

This product complies with all relevant European directives; for details, please see the separate product specific Declaration of Conformity (DOC) sheet.

Gross or Net Torque: The gross or net torque of this engine was laboratory rated by the engine manufacturer in accordance with the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) J1940 or J2723. As configured to meet safety, emission, and operating requirements, the actual engine torque on this class of mower will be significantly lower. Please refer to the engine manufacturer's information included with the machine.

Do not tamper with or disable safety devices on the machine, and check their proper operation regularly. Do not attempt to adjust or tamper with the engine speed control; doing so may create an unsafe operating condition, resulting in personal injury.

Introduction

This rotary-blade, walk-behind lawn mower is intended to be used by professional, hired operators. It is designed primarily for cutting grass on well-maintained lawns on residential or commercial properties. Using this product for purposes other than its intended use could prove dangerous to you and bystanders.

Read this information carefully to learn how to operate and maintain your product properly and to avoid injury and product damage. You are responsible for operating the product properly and safely.

Visit www.Toro.com for more information, including safety tips, training materials, accessory information, help finding a dealer, or to register your product.

Whenever you need service, genuine Toro parts, or additional information, contact an Authorized Service Dealer or Toro Customer Service and have the model and serial numbers of your product ready. Figure 1 identifies the location of the model and serial numbers on the product. Write the numbers in the space provided.

Important: **With your mobile device, you can scan the QR code on the serial number decal (if equipped) to access warranty, parts, and other product information**

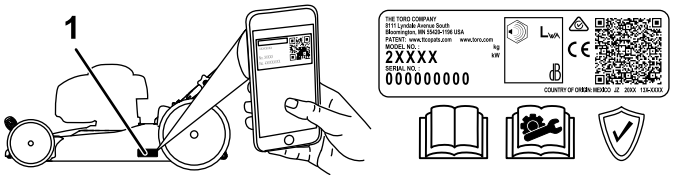


Figure 1

1. Model and serial number location

Model No. _____

Serial No. _____

Safety-Alert Symbol

The safety-alert symbol (Figure 2) shown in this manual and on the machine identifies important safety messages that you must follow to prevent accidents.

Figure 2

Safety-alert symbol

The safety-alert symbol appears above information that alerts you to unsafe actions or situations and is followed by the word **DANGER**, **WARNING**, or **CAUTION**.

DANGER indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **will** result in death or serious injury.

WARNING indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **could** result in death or serious injury.

CAUTION indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **may** result in minor or moderate injury.

This manual uses two other words to highlight information. **Important** calls attention to special mechanical information and **Note** emphasizes general information worthy of special attention.

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Safety

General Safety

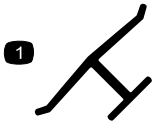
This product is capable of amputating hands and feet and of throwing objects. Always follow all safety instructions to avoid serious personal injury or death.

- Read, understand, and follow the instructions and warnings in this *Operator's Manual* and on the machine and attachments before starting the engine.
- Do not put your hands or feet near moving parts or under the machine. Keep clear of any discharge opening.
- Do not operate the machine without all guards and other safety protective devices in place and functioning properly on the machine.
- Keep bystanders and children out of the operating area. Do not allow children to operate the machine. Allow only people who are responsible, trained, familiar with the instructions, and physically capable to operate the machine.
- Stop the machine, shut off the engine, and wait for all moving parts to stop before servicing, fueling, or unclogging the machine.

Improperly using or maintaining this machine can result in injury. To reduce the potential for injury, comply with these safety instructions and always pay attention to the safety-alert symbol ⚠, which means Caution, Warning, or Danger—personal safety instruction. Failure to comply with these instructions may result in personal injury or death.

Safety and Instructional Decals

Safety decals and instructions are easily visible to the operator and are located near any area of potential danger. Replace any decal that is damaged or missing.



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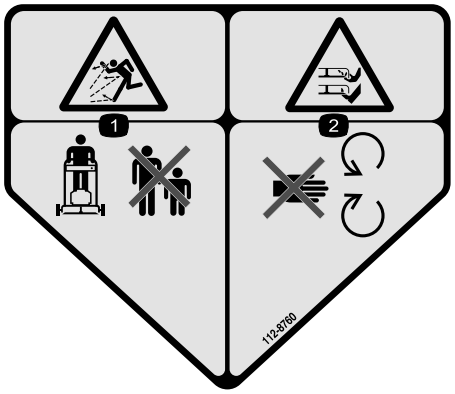
Manufacturer's Mark

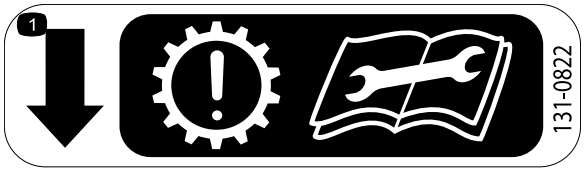
1. This mark indicates that the blade is identified as a part from the original machine manufacturer.



decal112-8760

112-8760

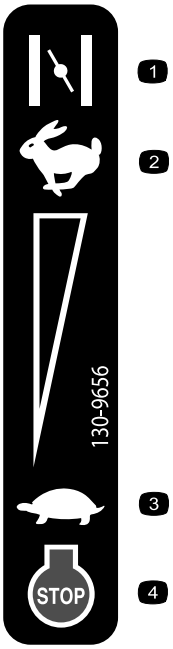
1. Thrown object hazard—keep bystanders away.
2. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—stay away from moving parts.



decal131-0822

131-0822

1. Self-propel drive—Attention; premature wear of the transmission may occur if the belt is over-tightened; before servicing or performing maintenance, read the *Operator's Manual*.



decal130-9656

130-9656

1. Choke
2. Fast
3. Slow
4. Engine—stop (shut off)

---

decal116-7583

116-7583

1. Warning—read the *Operator's Manual*; do not operate this machine unless you are trained.
2. Thrown object hazard—keep bystanders away.
3. Thrown object hazard—do not operate the mower without the rear discharge plug or bag in place.
4. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—stay away from moving parts; keep all guards in place.
5. Warning—wear hearing protection.
6. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—do not operate up and down slopes; operate side to side on slopes; shut off the engine before leaving the machine; pick up any debris before mowing; look behind you when moving in reverse.

Setup

Important: **Remove and discard the protective plastic sheet that covers the engine and any other plastic or wrapping on the machine.**

1

Removing the Cable Guard

No Parts Required

Procedure

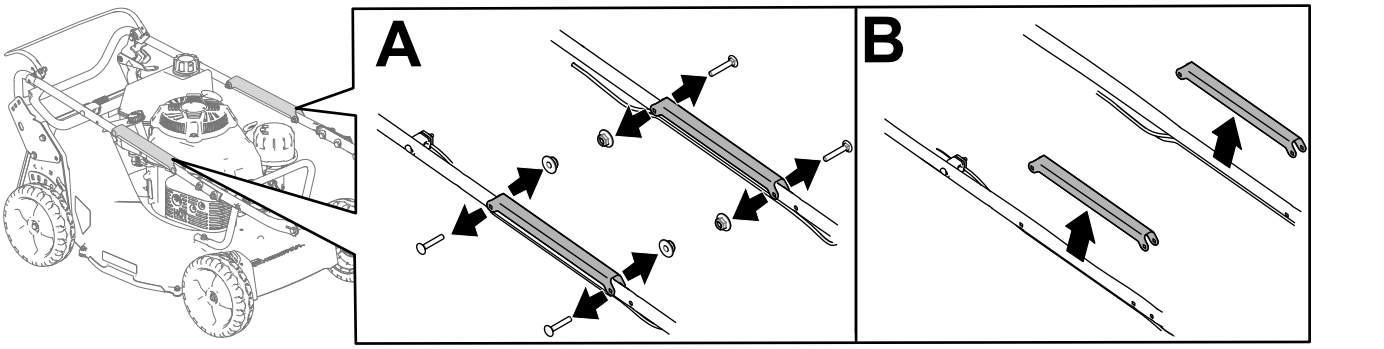


Figure 3

2

Assembling the Lower Handle

Parts needed for this procedure:

1	Upper handle assembly
2	Lower handle
4	Bolt (5/16 x 1-3/4 inches)
4	Flange locknut (5/16 inch)
8	Curved washer

Procedure

Assemble the lower handle as shown in Figure 4.

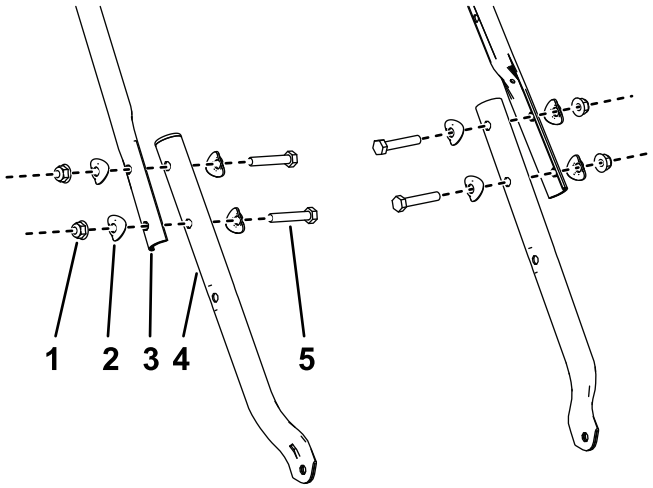


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Figure 4

1. Flange locknut (5/16 inch)
2. Curved washer
3. Upper handle assembly
4. Lower handle
5. Bolt (5/16 x 1-3/4 inches)

3

Installing the Handle

Parts needed for this procedure:

2	Flange-head bolt (5/16 x 1-1/2 inches)
4	Flange locknut (5/16 inch)
2	Carriage bolt (5/16 x 1-1/2 inches)

Procedure

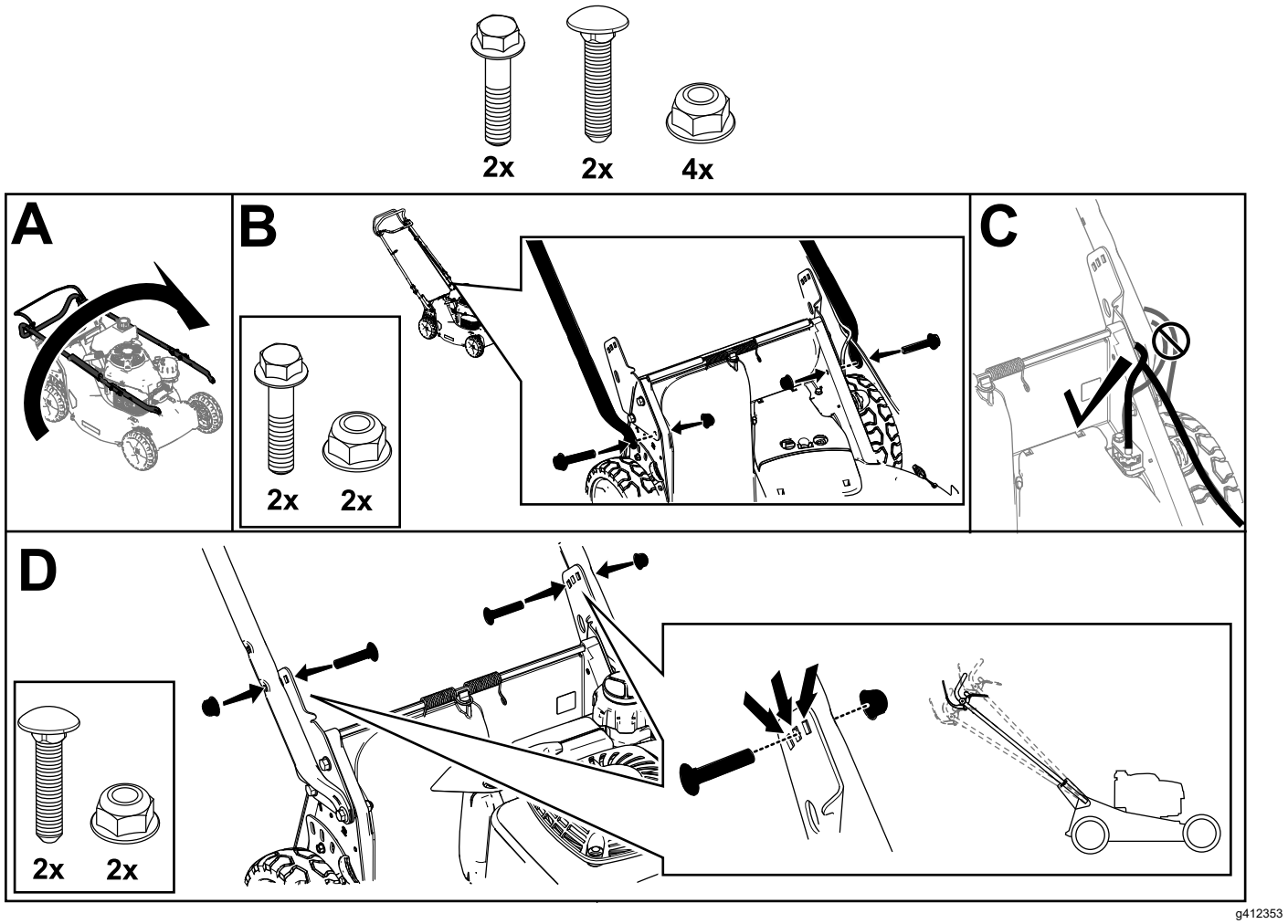

Figure 5

4

Installing the Cable Guards

No Parts Required

Procedure

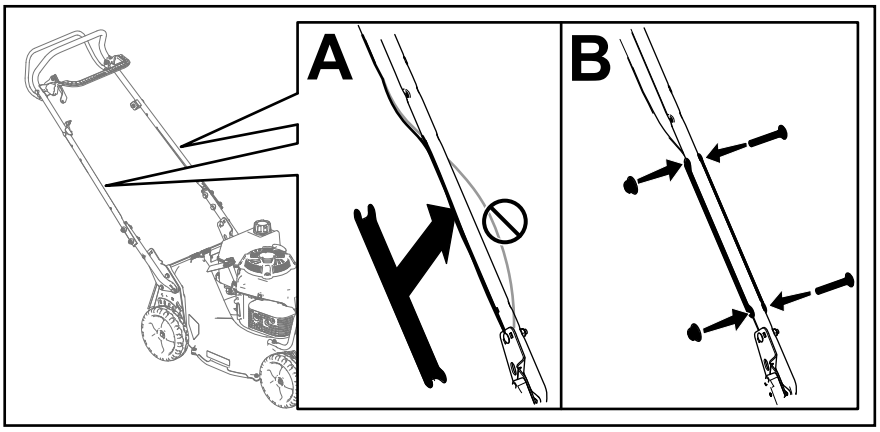

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Figure 6

5

Adding Oil to the Engine

No Parts Required

Procedure

Important: **If the oil level in the engine is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.**

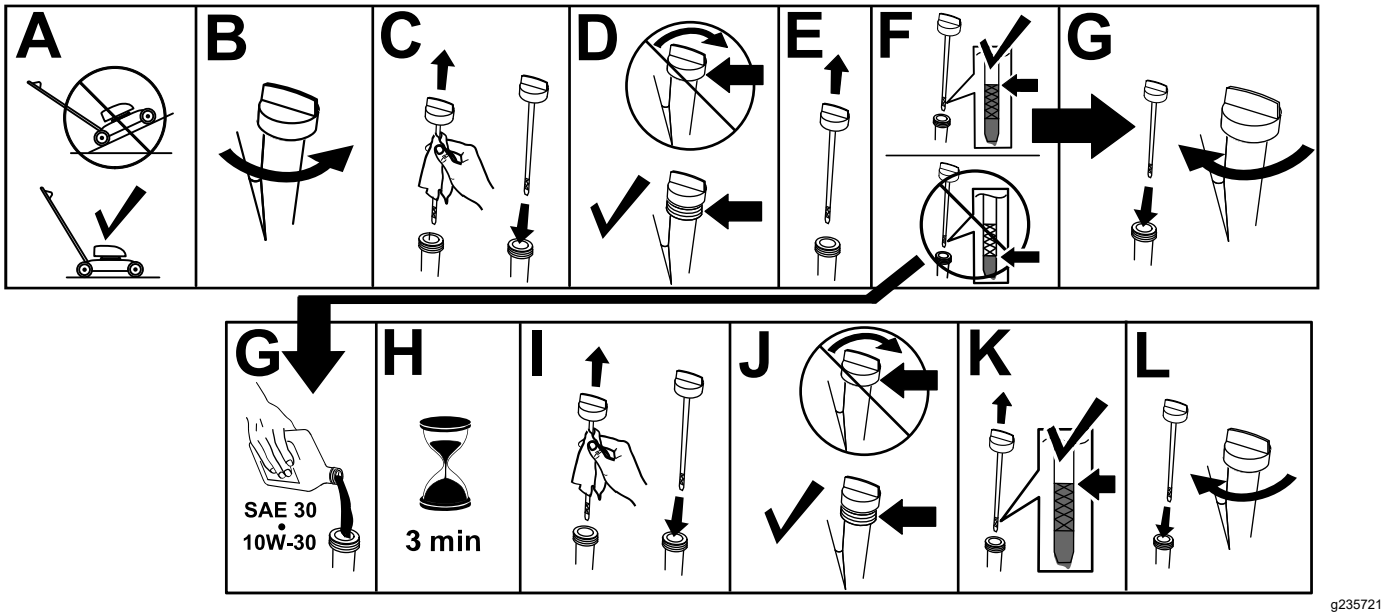

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Figure 7

6

Assembling the Grass Bag

No Parts Required

Procedure

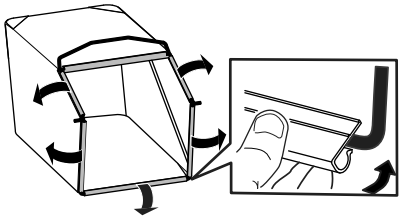

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Figure 8

7

Adjusting the Self-Propel Drive

No Parts Required

Procedure

Important: **You must adjust the self-propel-drive cable before you operate the machine for the first time. Refer to Adjusting the Self-Propel Drive (page 25).**

Product Overview

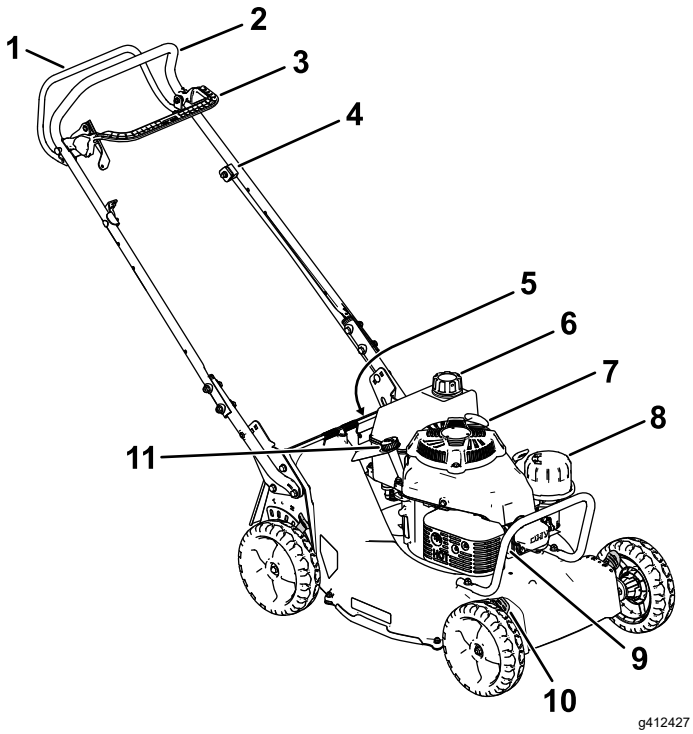

Figure 9

1. Self-propel-drive bar
2. Handle
3. Blade-control bar
4. Adjustment for the self-propel drive
5. Rear deflector (not shown)
6. Fuel-tank cap
7. Recoil-start handle
8. Air cleaner
9. Spark plug
10. Cutting-height lever (4)
11. Oil fill/dipstick

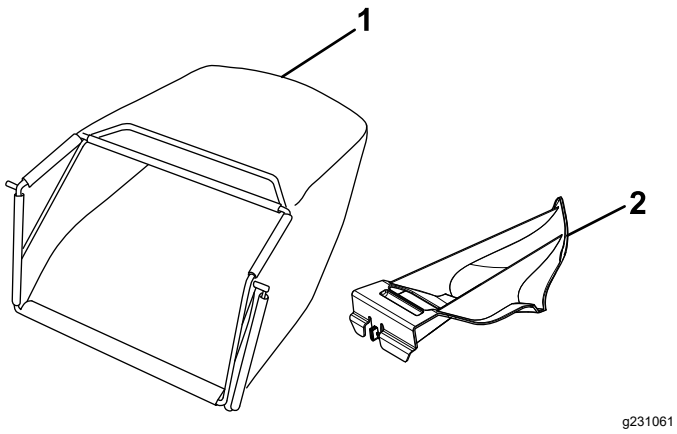

Figure 10

1. Grass bag
2. Rear-discharge plug

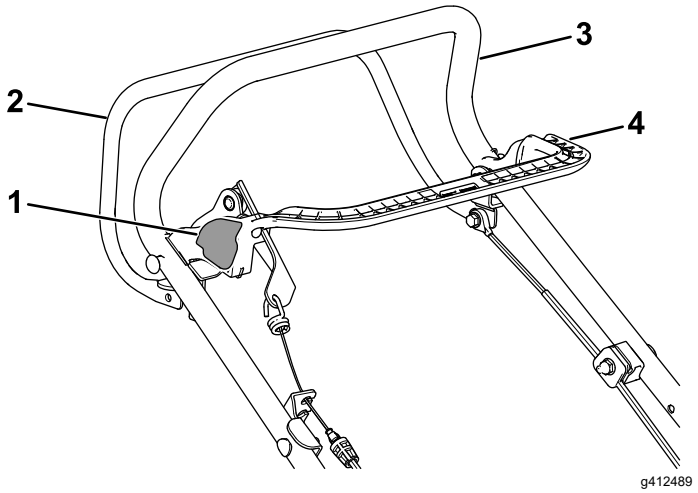

Figure 11
Control bar

1. Blade-control lock-button
2. Blade-control bail
3. Handle
4. Drive bail

Specifications

Model	Weight	Length	Width	Height
22285	59 kg (130 lb)	163 cm (64 inches)	56 cm (22 inches)	107 cm (42 inches)

Attachments/Accessories

A selection of Toro approved attachments and accessories is available for use with the machine to enhance and expand its capabilities. Contact your Authorized Service Dealer or authorized Toro distributor or go to www.Toro.com for a list of all approved attachments and accessories.

To ensure optimum performance and continued safety certification of the machine, use only genuine Toro replacement parts and accessories. Replacement parts and accessories made by other manufacturers could be dangerous, and such use could void the product warranty.

Operation

Note: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Before Operation

Before Operation Safety

General Safety

- Always shut off the machine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and allow the machine to cool before adjusting, servicing, cleaning, or storing it.
- Become familiar with the safe operation of the equipment, operator controls, and safety signs.
- Check that all guards and safety devices, such as deflectors and/or grass catcher, are in place and functioning properly.
- Always inspect the machine to ensure that the blades and blade bolts are not worn or damaged.
- Inspect the area where you will use the machine, and remove all objects that could interfere with the operation of the machine or that the machine could throw.
- Contact with the moving blade will cause serious injury. Do not put your fingers under the housing.

Fuel Safety

- Fuel is extremely flammable and highly explosive. A fire or explosion from fuel can burn you and others and can damage property.
  - To prevent a static charge from igniting the fuel, place the container and/or machine directly on the ground before filling, not in a vehicle or on an object.
  - Fill the fuel tank outdoors, in an open area, when the engine is cold. Wipe up any fuel that spills.
  - Do not handle fuel when smoking or around an open flame or sparks.
  - Do not remove the fuel cap or add fuel to the tank while the engine is running or hot.
  - If you spill fuel, do not attempt to start the engine. Avoid creating a source of ignition until the fuel vapors have dissipated.
  - Store fuel in an approved container and keep it out of the reach of children.
- Fuel is harmful or fatal if swallowed. Long-term exposure to vapors can cause serious injury and illness.
  - Avoid prolonged breathing of vapors.
  - Keep your hands and face away from the nozzle and the fuel-tank opening.
  - Keep fuel away from your eyes and skin.

Filling the Fuel Tank

Type	Unleaded gasoline
Minimum octane rating	87 (US) or 91 (research octane; outside the US)
Ethanol	No more than 10% by volume
Methanol	None
MTBE (methyl tertiary butyl ether)	Less than 15% by volume
Oil	Do not add to the fuel

Use only clean, fresh (no more than 30 days old), fuel from a reputable source.

Important: **To reduce starting problems, add fuel stabilizer/conditioner to fresh fuel as directed by the fuel-stabilizer/conditioner manufacturer.**

Refer to your engine owner's manual for additional information.

Fill the fuel tank as shown in Figure 12.

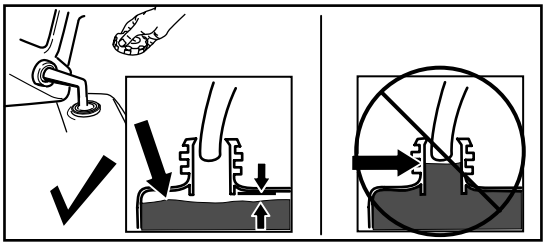

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Figure 12

Checking the Engine-Oil Level

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

Important: **If the oil level in the crankcase is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.**

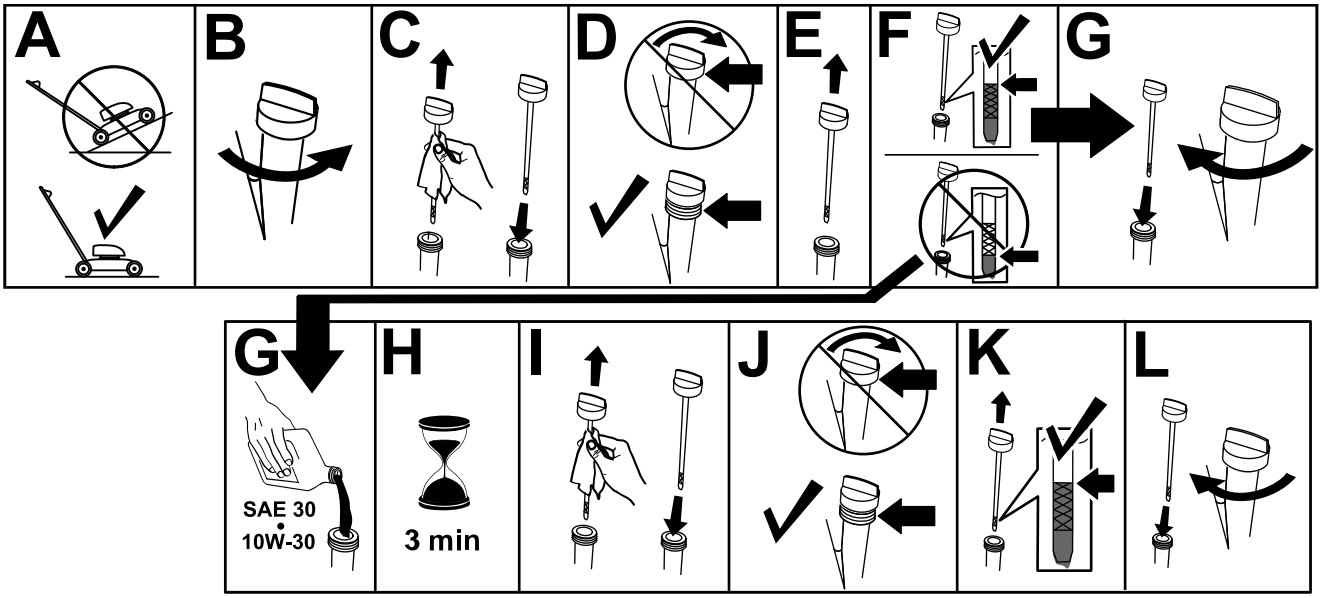

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Figure 13

Adjusting the Handle Height

You can raise or lower the handle to 1 of 3 positions that is more comfortable for you (Figure 14).

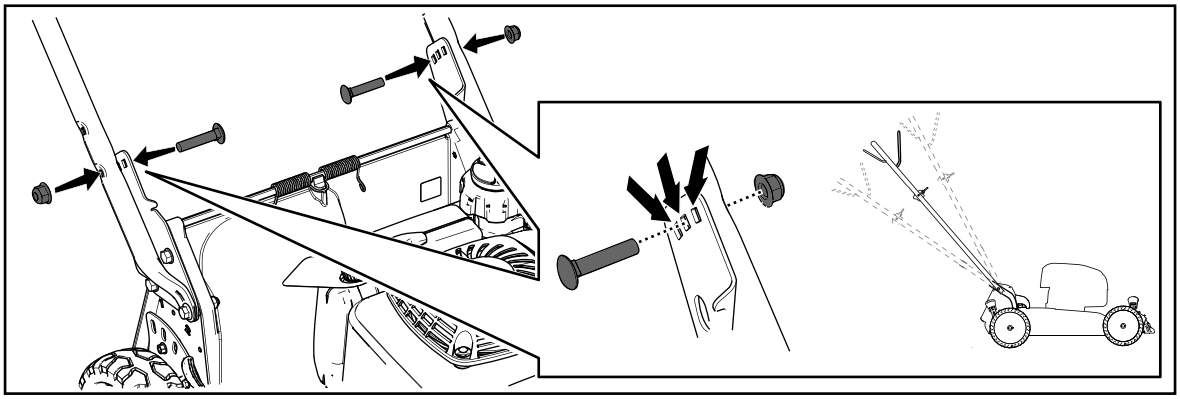

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Figure 14

1. Remove both handle bolts and corresponding nuts.
2. Move the handle to the desired height position.
3. Secure the handle with the previously removed bolts and corresponding nuts.

Adjusting the Cutting Height

⚠ DANGER

Adjusting the cutting-height levers could bring your hands into contact with a moving blade and result in serious injury.

- **Shut off the engine and wait for all movement to stop before adjusting the cutting height.**
- **Do not put your fingers under the housing when adjusting the cutting height.**

⚠ CAUTION

If the engine has been running, the muffler will be hot and can burn you.

Keep away from the hot muffler.

Adjust the cutting height as desired. Set all wheels to the same cutting height (Figure 15).

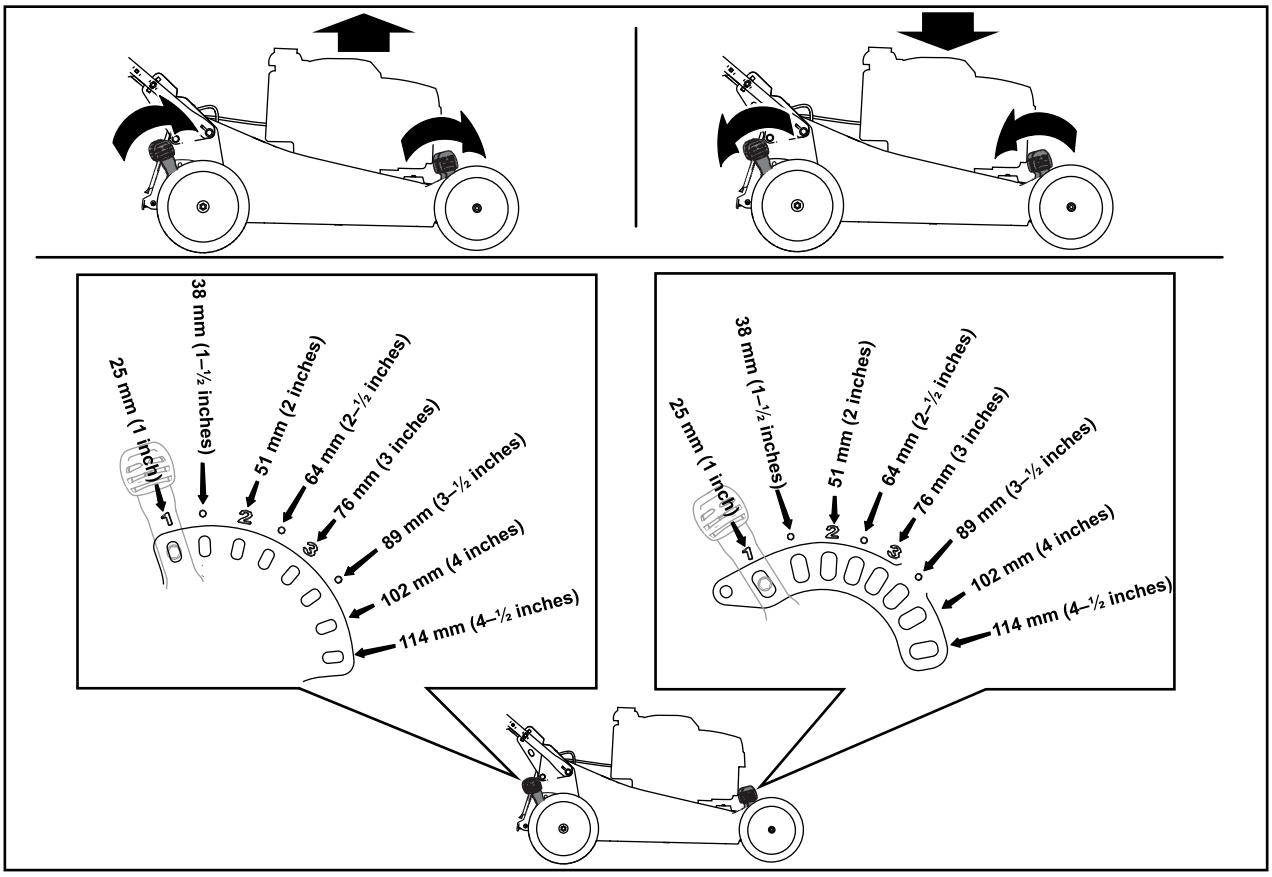

Figure 15

During Operation

During Operation Safety

General Safety

- Wear appropriate clothing, including eye protection; long pants; substantial, slip-resistant footwear; and hearing protection. Tie back long hair and do not wear loose clothing or loose jewelry.
- Use your full attention while operating the machine. Do not engage in any activity that causes distractions; otherwise, injury or property damage may occur.
- Do not operate the machine while ill, tired, or under the influence of alcohol or drugs.

- The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury. Shut off the engine, remove the ignition key (if equipped), and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
- Keep bystanders out of the operating area. Keep small children out of the operating area and under the watchful care of a responsible adult who is not operating the machine. Stop the machine if anyone enters the area.
- Always look down and behind you before moving the machine in reverse.
- Operate the machine only in good visibility and appropriate weather conditions. Do not operate the machine when there is the risk of lightning.
- Wet grass or leaves can cause serious injury if you slip and contact the blade. Avoid mowing in wet conditions.
- Use extreme care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may block your view.
- Do not direct the discharge material toward anyone. Avoid discharging material against a wall or obstruction; material may ricochet toward you. Stop the blade(s) when crossing gravel surfaces.
- Watch for holes, ruts, bumps, rocks, or other hidden objects. Uneven terrain could cause you to lose your balance or footing.
- If the machine strikes an object or starts to vibrate, immediately shut off the engine, remove the ignition key (if equipped), wait for all moving parts to stop, and disconnect the wire from the spark plug before examining the machine for damage. Make all necessary repairs before resuming operation.
- Before leaving the operating position, shut off the engine, remove the ignition key (if equipped), and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- If the engine has been running, it will be hot and can severely burn you. Keep away from the hot engine.
- Operate the engine only in well-ventilated areas. Exhaust gases contain carbon monoxide, which is an odorless, deadly poison.
- Check the grass catcher components and the discharge chute frequently for any wear or deterioration and replace them with genuine Toro parts when necessary.

Slope Safety

- Mow across the face of slopes; never up and down. Use extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.
- Do not mow on excessively steep slopes. Poor footing could cause a slip-and-fall accident.
- Mow with caution near drop-offs, ditches, or embankments.

Starting the Engine

1. Connect the spark-plug wire to the spark plug.
2. Open the fuel valve by moving the fuel-valve lever to the **right** (Figure 16).

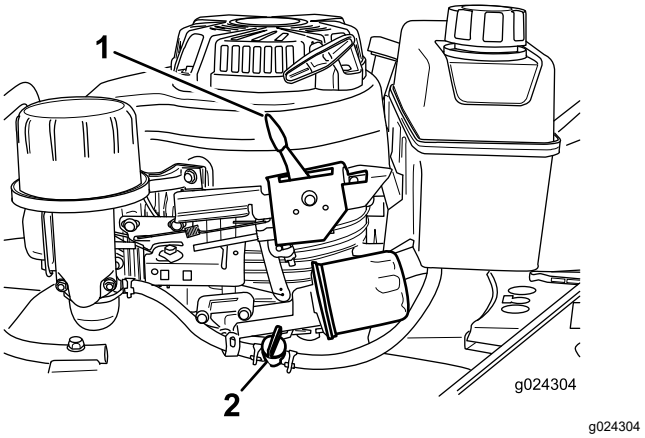

Figure 16

1. Throttle-control lever
2. Fuel-valve lever

3. Move the throttle-control lever to the CHOKE position.

   Note: Do not use the choke when the engine is warm.
4. Pull the starter handle lightly until you feel resistance, then pull it sharply.

   Note: Allow the rope to return slowly to the rope guide on the handle.
5. When the engine starts, move the throttle-control lever to the FAST position.

Shutting Off the Engine

Service Interval: After each use—Ensure that the engine shuts off within 3 seconds after releasing the blade-control bar.

Release the blade-control bar and move the throttle-control lever to the STOP position.

Note: Close the fuel valve by moving the fuel-valve lever (Figure 16) to the **left** if you will not be starting the engine soon afterward.

Operating the Self-Propel Drive and Engaging the Blades

This machine has 3 ground speeds: 1 (slow), 2 (medium), and 3 (fast); it also has a Neutral (N) position. The self-propel-drive lever is located below and behind the fuel tank (Figure 17).

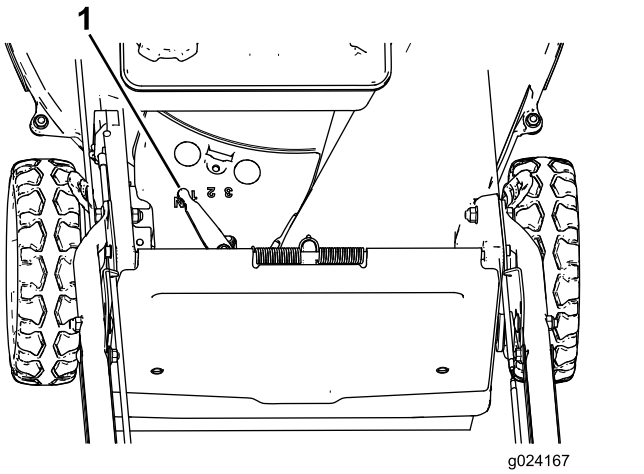

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Figure 17

1. Self-propel-drive lever

1. Move the self-propel-drive lever to the desired ground speed.
2. Start the engine.
3. To operate the self-propel drive, squeeze the self-propel-drive bar (Figure 18).

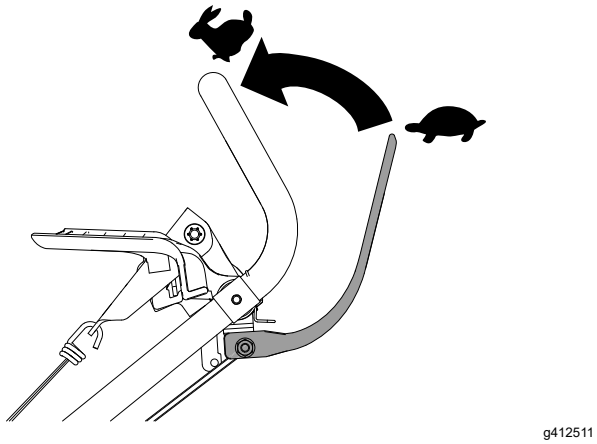

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Figure 18

Note: You can vary the ground speed by increasing or decreasing the distance between the self-propel-drive bar and the handle.

To engage the blades, do the following:

1. Press and hold the blade-control lock-button to engage with the blade-control bail (A of Figure 19).
2. While holding the button, pull the blade-control bail to the handle; the blade should engage (A of Figure 19).
3. Release the blade-control bail to disengage the blade (B of Figure 19). The blade-control lock-button resets.

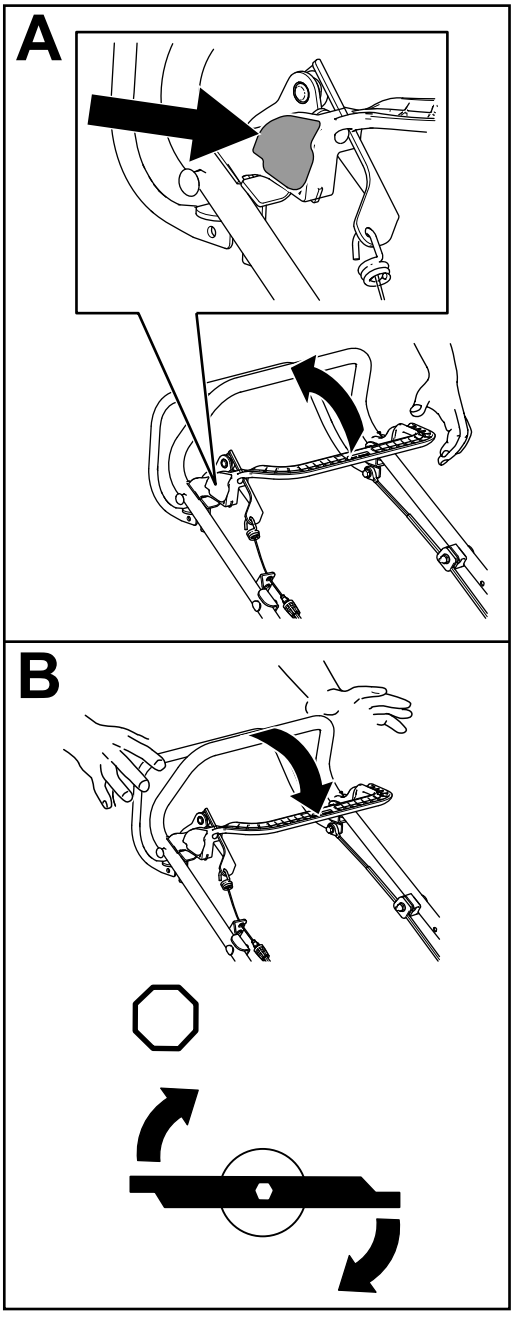

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Figure 19

Checking the Blade-Brake Clutch

Check the blade-control bar before each use to ensure that the blade-brake clutch is operating properly.

Checking with the Grass Bag

1. Install the empty grass bag on the machine.
2. Start the engine.
3. Engage the blade.

   Note: The bag should begin to inflate, indicating that the blade is engaged and rotating.
4. Release the blade-control bar.

   Note: If the bag does not immediately deflate, the blade is still rotating. The blade-brake clutch may be deteriorating and, if ignored, could result in an unsafe operating condition. Have the machine inspected and serviced by an Authorized Service Dealer.
5. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.

Checking without the Grass Bag

1. Move the machine onto a paved surface in a non-windy area.
2. Set all 4 wheels to the 76 mm (3 inch) cutting-height setting; refer to Adjusting the Cutting Height (page 14).
3. Take a half sheet of newspaper and crumple it into a ball small enough to go under the machine housing (about 76 mm or 3 inches in diameter).
4. Place the newspaper ball about 13 cm (5 inches) in front of the machine.
5. Start the engine.
6. Engage the blade.
7. Release the blade-control bar.
8. Immediately push the machine over the newspaper ball.
9. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
10. Go to the front of the machine and check the newspaper ball.

    Note: If the newspaper ball did not go under the machine, repeat steps 4 through 10.

    Note: If the newspaper is unravelled or shredded, the blade did not stop properly, which could result in an unsafe operating condition. Contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Recycling the Clippings

This machine comes from the factory ready to recycle grass and leaf clippings back into the lawn. To prepare the machine to recycle:

- If the grass bag is on the machine, remove it (A of Figure 20).
- If the rear-discharge plug is not installed, grip it by the handle, raise the rear deflector, and insert it into the rear-discharge chute until the latch locks into place (B of Figure 20).

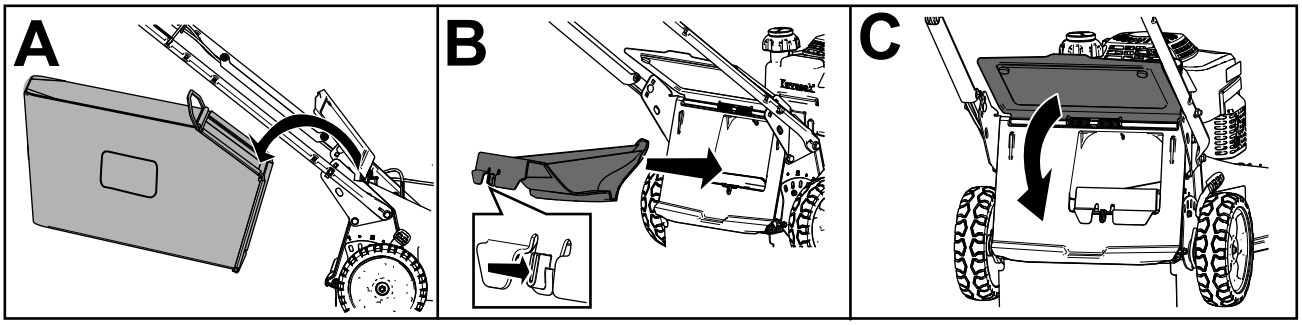

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Figure 20

⚠ WARNING

Operating the machine to recycle lawn clippings without the plug in place allows objects to be thrown toward you or bystanders. Also, contact with the blades could occur. Thrown objects or blade contact can cause serious injury or death.

Ensure that the rear-discharge plug is in place before you recycle the clippings. Never engage the blades without either the rear-discharge plug or the grass bag installed on the machine.

Bagging the Clippings

Use the grass bag when you want to collect grass and leaf clippings from the lawn.

⚠ WARNING

A worn grass bag could allow small stones and other similar debris to be thrown toward you or bystanders, resulting in serious personal injury or death.

Check the grass bag frequently. If it is damaged, install a new Toro replacement bag.

⚠ WARNING

The blades are sharp; contacting the blades can result in serious personal injury.

Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.

Installing the Grass Bag

1. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Raise and hold up the rear deflector (A of Figure 21).
3. Remove the rear-discharge plug by pushing in the latch with your thumb and pulling the plug out from the machine (B and C of Figure 21).
4. Install the bag-rod ends into the notches at the base of the handle, and rock the bag back and forth to ensure that the bag-rod ends are seated at the bottom of both notches (D of Figure 21).
5. Lower the rear deflector until it rests on the grass bag.

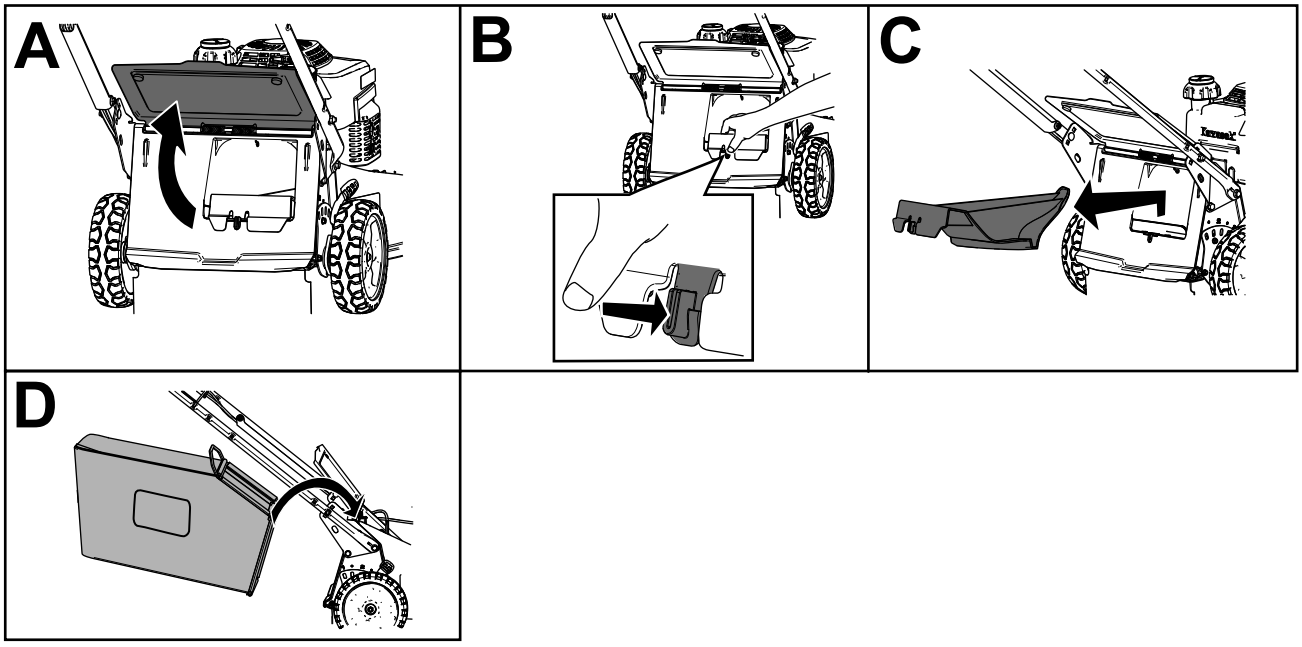

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Figure 21

Removing the Grass Bag

⚠ DANGER

The machine can throw grass clippings and other objects through an opening in the machine housing. Objects thrown with enough force could cause serious personal injury or death to you or to bystanders.

- **Never remove the grass bag and then start the engine without the discharge plug installed on the machine.**
- **Never open the rear deflector on the machine when the engine is running.**

1. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Raise the rear deflector.
3. Remove the bag rod on the grass bag from the notches at the base of the handle (A of Figure 20).
4. Install the discharge plug (B of Figure 20).
5. Lower the rear deflector (C of Figure 20).

Operating Tips

General Tips

- Review the safety instructions and read this manual carefully before operating the machine.
- Clear the area of sticks, stones, wire, branches, and other debris that the blade could hit and throw.
- Keep everyone, especially children and pets, away from the area of operation.
- Avoid striking trees, walls, curbs, or other solid objects. Never deliberately mow over any object.
- If the machine strikes an object or starts to vibrate, immediately shut off the engine, disconnect the wire from the spark plug, and examine the machine for damage.
- Maintain a sharp blade throughout the cutting season. Periodically file down nicks on the blade.
- Replace the blade when necessary with an original Toro replacement blade.
- Mow only dry grass or leaves. Wet grass and leaves tend to clump on the yard and can cause the machine to plug or the engine to stall.

⚠ WARNING

Wet grass or leaves can cause serious injury if you slip and contact the blade.

Mow only in dry conditions.

- Clean under the machine after each mowing; refer to Cleaning Under the Machine (page 21).
- Keep the engine in good running condition.
- Clean the air filter frequently. Mulching stirs up more clippings and dust which clogs the air filter and reduces engine performance.
- Set the engine speed to the fastest position for the best cutting results.

⚠ WARNING

Operating a machine with its engine running at a speed greater than the factory setting can cause the machine to throw a part of the blade or engine toward you or bystanders, resulting in serious personal injury or death.

- **Do not change the engine speed setting.**
- **If you suspect the engine speed is faster than normal, contact an authorized Toro distributor.**

Cutting Grass

- Grass grows at different rates at different times of the year. In the summer heat, it is best to cut grass at the 64 mm (2-1/2 inch), 76 mm (3 inch), or 89 mm (3-1/2 inch) cutting-height settings. Cut only about a third of the grass blade at a time. Do not cut below the 64 mm (2-1/2 inch) setting unless the grass is sparse or it is late fall when grass growth begins to slow down.
- When cutting grass over 15 cm (6 inches) tall, first mow at the highest cutting-height setting and walk slower; then mow again at a lower setting for the best lawn appearance. If the grass is too long and the leaves clump on top of the lawn, the machine may plug and cause the engine to stall.
- Alternate the mowing direction. This helps disperse the clippings over the lawn for even fertilization.

If the finished lawn appearance is unsatisfactory, try 1 or more of the following:

- Sharpen the blade.
- Walk at a slower pace while mowing.
- Raise the cutting height on your machine.
- Cut the grass more frequently.
- Overlap cutting swaths instead of cutting a full swath with each pass.

Cutting Leaves

- After cutting the lawn, ensure that half of the lawn shows through the cut leaf cover. You may need to make more than a single pass over the leaves.
- For light leaf coverage, set all the wheels at the same cutting-height setting.
- Slow down your mowing speed if the machine does not cut the leaves finely enough.

After Operation

After Operation Safety

General Safety

- Always shut off the machine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and allow the machine to cool before adjusting, servicing, cleaning, or storing it.
- Clean grass and debris from the machine to help prevent fires. Clean up oil or fuel spills.
- Never store the machine or fuel container where there is an open flame, spark, or pilot light, such as on a water heater or on other appliances.

Hauling Safety

- Use care when loading or unloading the machine.
- Secure the machine from rolling.
- Close the fuel valve before loading the machine for hauling.

Cleaning Under the Machine

To ensure the best performance, keep the underside of the machine clean. Be especially careful to keep the kickers free of debris (Figure 22).

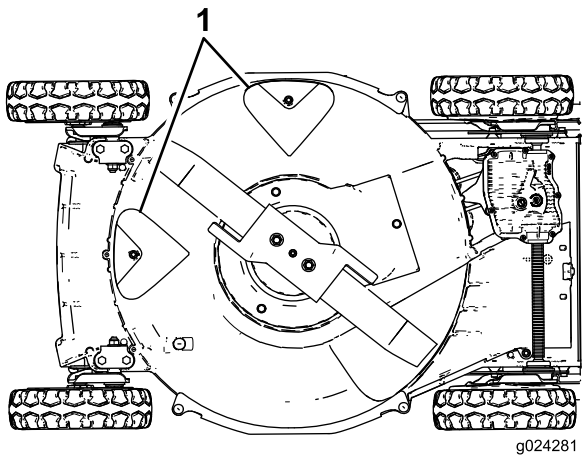

Figure 22

1. Kickers

Washing Method

Service Interval: After each use

⚠ WARNING

The machine may dislodge material from under the machine.

- **Wear eye protection.**
- **Stay in the operating position (behind the handle) while the engine is running.**
- **Do not allow bystanders in the area.**

1. Move the machine to a paved level surface near a garden hose.
2. Start the engine.
3. Hold the running garden hose at handle level and direct the water to flow on the ground just in front of the right, rear wheel (Figure 23).

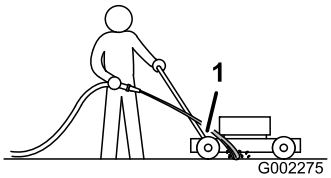

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Figure 23

1. Right, rear wheel

Note: The blade will draw in water and wash out the clippings. Let the water run until you no longer see clippings being washed out from under the machine.

4. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
5. Turn off the water.
6. Start the machine and let it run for a few minutes to dry out the underside of the machine.

Scraping Method

If washing does not remove all debris from under the machine, scrape it clean.

1. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Figure 9).
2. Drain the fuel from the fuel tank.

⚠ WARNING

Tipping the machine may cause the fuel to leak from the carburetor or the fuel tank. Fuel is extremely flammable, highly explosive, and, under certain conditions, can cause personal injury or property damage.

Avoid fuel spills by running the engine dry or by removing the fuel with a hand pump; never siphon.

3. Tip the machine onto its **right** side (air cleaner up).
4. Remove the dirt and grass clippings with a hardwood scraper. Avoid burrs and sharp edges.
5. Return the machine to the operating position.
6. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

Maintenance

Note: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Recommended Maintenance Schedule(s)

Maintenance Service Interval	Maintenance Procedure
After the first 8 hours	• Change the engine oil.
After the first 25 hours	• Tighten any loose fasteners.
Before each use or daily	• Check the engine-oil level and add oil as needed. • Inspect the mower blades for wear or damage. • Inspect the accelerator for wear or damage. • Check the stopping time of the blade brake. The blade must stop within 3 seconds of releasing the blade-control bar; if it does not, contact an Authorized Service Dealer for repair. • Check for loose or missing fasteners on the engine. • Check for fuel or oil leaks. • Check or clean the recoil starter and the air-intake screen.
After each use	• Ensure that the engine shuts off within 3 seconds after releasing the blade-control bar. • Remove grass clippings and dirt from under the housing.
Every 25 hours	• Clean the foam pre-filter (more frequently in dusty conditions).
Every 40 hours	• Clean the wheels and gears.
Every 50 hours	• Change the engine oil (more frequently in dusty conditions). • Sharpen or replace the blade. Maintain it more frequently if the edge dulls quickly in rough or in sandy conditions. • Remove grass clippings and debris from under the belt cover. • Clean the blade-brake-clutch shield.
Every 100 hours	• Inspect, clean, and adjust the spark plug gap; replace the spark plug if necessary. • Tighten any loose fasteners. • Check or clean the recoil starter and the air-intake screen.
Every 200 hours	• Change the engine-oil filter. • Have an authorized engine servicing dealer check for leaks in the fuel system and/or a deteriorating fuel hose. Replace parts if necessary.
Every 300 hours	• Replace the paper air filter (more frequently in dusty conditions). • Clean the cylinder and the cylinder-head fins. • Have an authorized engine servicing dealer check and adjust the engine idle speed. • Have an authorized engine servicing dealer clean the combustion chamber. • Have an authorized engine servicing dealer check and adjust the valve clearance. • Have an authorized engine servicing dealer clean and lap the valve seating surface.

Important: **Refer to your engine manual for additional maintenance procedures.**

Maintenance Safety

- Always shut off the machine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and allow the machine to cool before adjusting, servicing, cleaning, or storing it.
- Disconnect the spark-plug wire from the spark plug before performing any maintenance procedure.
- Wear gloves and eye protection when servicing the machine.
- The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury. Wear gloves when servicing the blade. Do not repair or alter the blade(s).
- Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly.
- Tipping the machine may cause the fuel to leak. Fuel is flammable and explosive, and can cause

personal injury. Run the engine dry or remove the fuel with a hand pump; never siphon the fuel.

- To ensure optimum performance of the machine, use only genuine Toro replacement parts and accessories. Replacement parts and accessories made by other manufacturers could be dangerous, and such use could void the product warranty.

Servicing the Air Filter

Service Interval: Every 25 hours—Clean the foam pre-filter (more frequently in dusty conditions).

Every 300 hours—Replace the paper air filter (more frequently in dusty conditions).

Important: **Do not operate the engine without the air filter assembly in place; otherwise, extreme engine damage will occur.**

1. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug.
3. Remove the cover and clean it thoroughly (Figure 24).

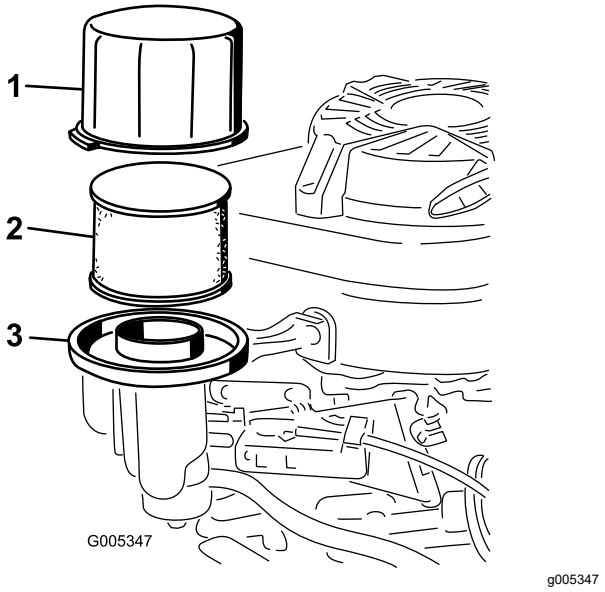

Figure 24

1. Cover
2. Foam pre-filter and paper air filter
3. Air-filter base

4. Remove and the foam pre-filter and the paper-air filter from the air-filter base (Figure 24).
5. Remove the foam pre-filter from the paper air filter, and wash the foam pre-filter with a mild detergent and water, then blot it dry.
6. Inspect the paper air filter, and replace it if it is excessively dirty.

   Important: **Do not try to clean a paper filter.**

7. Install the foam pre-filter onto the paper air filter.
8. Install the foam pre-filter and paper air filter onto the air-filter base.
9. Install the cover.

Changing the Engine Oil

Service Interval: After the first 8 hours

Every 50 hours

Run the engine a few minutes before changing the oil to warm it. Warm oil flows better and carries more contaminants.

Engine Oil Specifications

Engine oil capacity	0.65 L (22 fl oz)* without oil filter; 0.85 L (29 fl oz)* with oil filter
Oil viscosity	SAE 30 or SAE 10W-30 detergent oil
API service classification	SJ or higher

*There is residual oil in the crankcase after you drain the oil. Do not pour the entire capacity of oil into the crankcase. Fill the crankcase with oil as directed in the following steps.

1. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug.
3. Drain the fuel from the fuel tank.
4. Place a suitable drain pan under the dipstick/oil drain.
5. Clean around the dipstick.
6. Remove the dipstick by rotating the cap counterclockwise and pulling it out.
7. Tip the machine onto its **right** side (air filter up) to drain the oil into the drain pan.
8. After draining the oil, return the machine to the operating position.
9. Fill the crankcase to the correct level on the dipstick with fresh oil; refer to 5 Adding Oil to the Engine (page 10).
10. Insert the dipstick into the filler neck and rotate the cap clockwise until it is tight.

Changing the Engine-Oil Filter

Service Interval: Every 200 hours

1. Run the engine to warm the oil.

⚠ WARNING

Oil may be hot after the engine has been run, and contact with hot oil can cause severe personal injury.

Avoid contacting the hot engine oil when you drain it.

2. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
3. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug.
4. Drain the gasoline from the fuel tank.
5. Drain the engine oil; refer to Changing the Engine Oil (page 23).
6. Place a rag under the oil filter (Figure 25) to catch any oil that may leak out as you remove the oil filter.

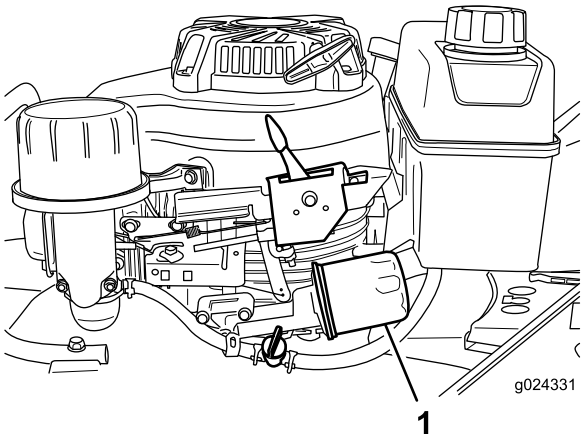

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Figure 25

1. Oil filter

7. Remove the oil filter.
8. Use your finger to coat the gasket on the new oil filter with oil (Figure 26).

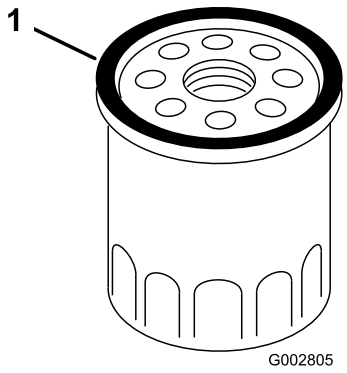

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Figure 26

1. Gasket

9. Install the new filter by rotating it clockwise until the seal contacts the filter housing, then rotate the filter an additional 3/4 turn by hand.
10. Fill the crankcase to the Full line on the dipstick with fresh oil; refer to 5 Adding Oil to the Engine (page 10).
11. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
12. Run the engine for about 3 minutes.
13. Stop the engine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and check for oil leakage around the filter.
14. Add oil to compensate for the oil in the oil filter. Refer to 5 Adding Oil to the Engine (page 10).
15. Recycle the used oil filter properly.

Servicing the Spark Plug

Service Interval: Every 100 hours—Inspect, clean, and adjust the spark plug gap; replace the spark plug if necessary.

Use an **NGK BPR5ES** spark plug or equivalent.

1. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Figure 9).
3. Clean around the spark plug.
4. Remove the spark plug from the cylinder head.

   Important: **Replace a cracked, fouled, or dirty spark plug. Do not clean the electrodes because grit entering the cylinder can damage the engine.**
5. Set the gap on the plug to 0.76 mm (0.030 inch); refer to Figure 27.

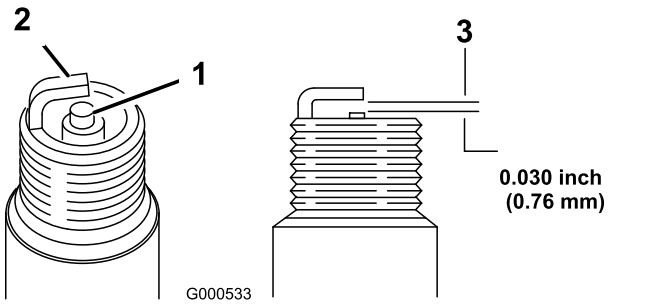

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Figure 27

1. Center-electrode insulator
2. Side electrode
3. Air gap (not to scale)

6. Carefully install the spark plug by hand (to avoid cross threading) until it is hand tight.
7. Tighten the spark plug to 23 N·m (2.3 kgf-m, 17 ft-lb).

Important: **A loose spark plug can become very hot and can damage the engine; overtightening a spark plug may damage the threads in the cylinder head.**

8. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

Adjusting the Self-Propel Drive

If the machine is new, does not self-propel, or it tends to creep forward, adjust the drive cable.

1. Move the machine outside and onto a paved surface near a solid wall to safely prevent the machine from moving forward while the engine is running.
2. Position the machine with the front tires against the wall.

   Note: Ensure that the area is well ventilated and clear of debris that could be thrown by the machine.
3. Shift the transmission to third gear.
4. Start the engine; refer to Starting the Engine (page 15).
5. Pull the self-propel-drive bar to the handle.

   Note: The wheels should start to turn as the self-propel-drive bar just touches the handle.
6. Shut off the engine.
7. If you must adjust the machine, do the following:
   - If the wheels do not spin when you engage the self-propel-drive bar, the traction belt is too loose. Rotate the wheel-drive-control knob (Figure 28) clockwise 1 turn and repeat steps 4 through 6.

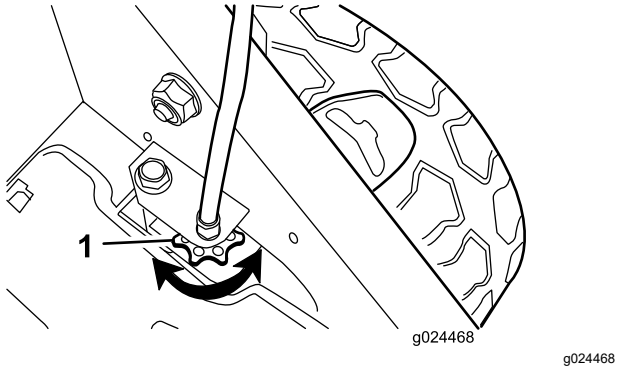

Figure 28

1. Wheel-drive-control knob

   - If the wheels spin before you fully engage the self-propel-drive bar, the traction belt is too tight. Rotate the wheel-drive-control knob (Figure 28) counterclockwise 1 turn and repeat steps 4 through 6.
8. For a new traction belt, rotate the drive-cable-adjustment knob clockwise 1 additional turn to allow for the normal stretching of the belt during the break-in period.

   Note: You can skip this step if you are adjusting a used belt.

Maintaining the Blade

Always mow with a sharp blade. A sharp blade cuts cleanly and without tearing or shredding the grass blades.

1. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug.
3. Close the fuel valve by moving the fuel-valve lever to the **left** (Figure 16).
4. Drain the fuel from the fuel tank.
5. Tip the machine onto its **right** side (air cleaner up) as shown in Figure 29.

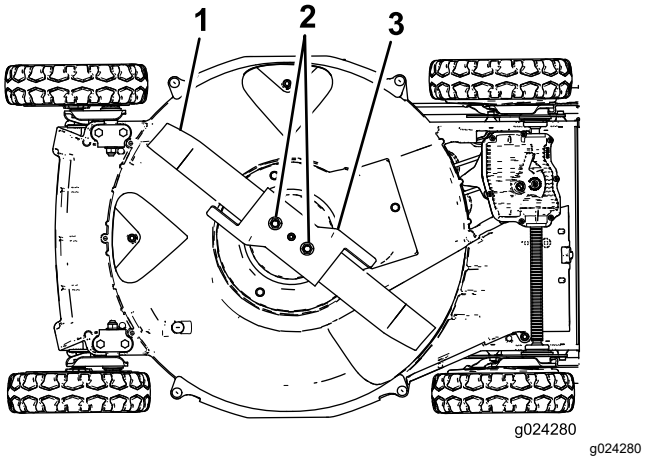

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Figure 29

1. Blade
2. Blade nuts
3. Accelerator

Inspecting the Blade

Service Interval: Before each use or daily—Inspect the mower blades for wear or damage.

Carefully examine the blade for sharpness and wear, especially where the flat and the curved parts meet (Figure 30A). Because sand and abrasive material can wear away the metal that connects the flat and curved parts of the blade, check the blade before using the machine. If you notice a slot or wear (Figure 30B and Figure 30C), replace the blade; refer to Removing the Blade (page 26).

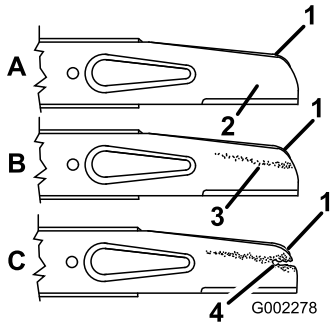

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Figure 30

1. Sail
2. Flat part of the blade
3. Wear
4. Slot formed

Note: For the best performance, install a new blade before the mowing season begins. During the year, file down any small nicks to maintain the cutting edge.

⚠ DANGER

A worn or damaged blade can break, and a piece of the blade could be thrown toward you or bystanders, resulting in serious personal injury or death.

- **Inspect the blade periodically for wear or damage.**
- **Replace a worn or damaged blade.**

Inspecting the Accelerator

Service Interval: Before each use or daily—Inspect the accelerator for wear or damage.

Carefully examine the accelerator for excessive wear (Figure 31). Because sand and abrasive material can wear away the metal (especially in the area shown as item 2 in Figure 31), check the accelerator before using the machine. If you notice that a tab on the accelerator has been worn down to a sharp edge or there is a crack, replace the accelerator; refer to Removing the Blade (page 26).

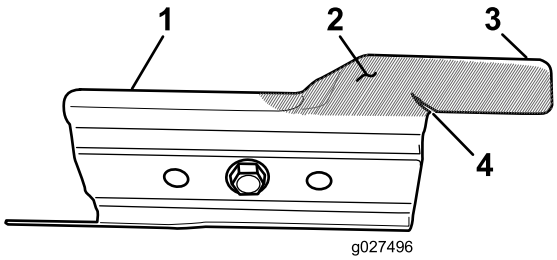

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Figure 31

1. Accelerator
2. Wear area
3. Tab
4. Crack formed

⚠ WARNING

A worn or damaged accelerator can break, and a piece of the accelerator could be thrown toward you or bystanders, resulting in serious personal injury or death.

- **Inspect the accelerator periodically for wear or damage.**
- **Replace a worn or damaged accelerator.**

Removing the Blade

1. Grasp the end of the blade using a rag or a thickly padded glove.
2. Remove the blade nuts, the accelerator, and the blade (Figure 30).

Sharpening the Blade

Service Interval: Every 50 hours—Sharpen or replace the blade. Maintain it more frequently if the edge dulls quickly in rough or in sandy conditions.

File the top side of the blade to maintain its original cutting angle (Figure 32A) and inner cutting edge radius (Figure 32B). The blade will remain balanced if you remove the same amount of material from both cutting edges.

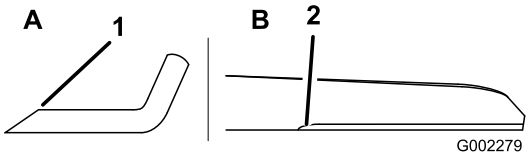

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Figure 32

1. Sharpen the blade at this angle only.
2. Maintain the original radius here.

Balancing the Blade

1. Check the balance of the blade by placing the center hole of the blade over a nail or screwdriver shank clamped horizontally in a vise (Figure 33).

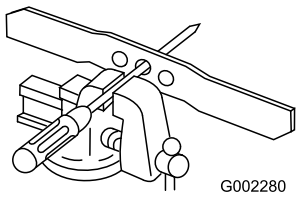

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Figure 33

Note: You can also check the balance using a commercially manufactured blade balancer.

2. If either end of the blade rotates downward, file that end (not the cutting edge or the end near the cutting edge) until neither end of the blade drops.

Installing the Blade

1. Install a sharp, balanced Toro blade, the accelerator, and the blade nuts. The sail of the blade must point toward the top of the mower housing for proper installation.

   Note: Torque the blade nuts to 20 to 37 N·m (15 to 27 ft-lb).

⚠ WARNING

Operating the machine without the accelerator in place can cause the blade to flex, bend, or break, resulting in serious injury or death to you or to bystanders.

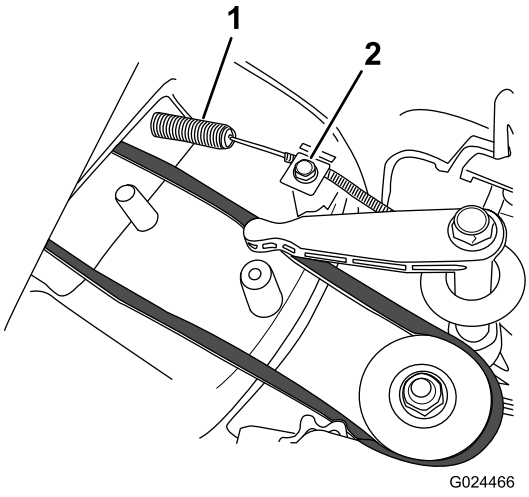
Do not operate the machine without the accelerator in place.

2. Return the machine to the operating position.

Adjusting the Blade-Brake Cable

The blade-brake cable is adjusted at the factory; you do not need to adjust it unless you are replacing the cable or the blade-brake belt. **If you need to replace the cable, replace both the cable and the belt at the same time.**

1. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug.
3. Install a new blade-brake belt and assemble the machine except for the 2 belt covers on the top of the mower housing.
4. Install the new blade-brake cable, but do not tighten the cable clamp on the top of the mower housing (Figure 34).



g024466

Figure 34

1. Spring
2. Cable clamp and screw

5. Loosen the cable-clamp screw (Figure 34).
6. Pull the cable jacket to remove slack (Figure 35).

   Note: Do not put tension on the spring.

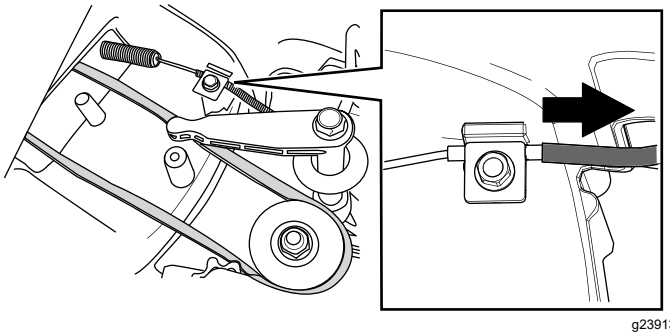


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Figure 35

7. Mark the brake cable (Figure 36), then adjust the jacket until there is approximately 8 mm (5/16 inch) of slack (Figure 37).

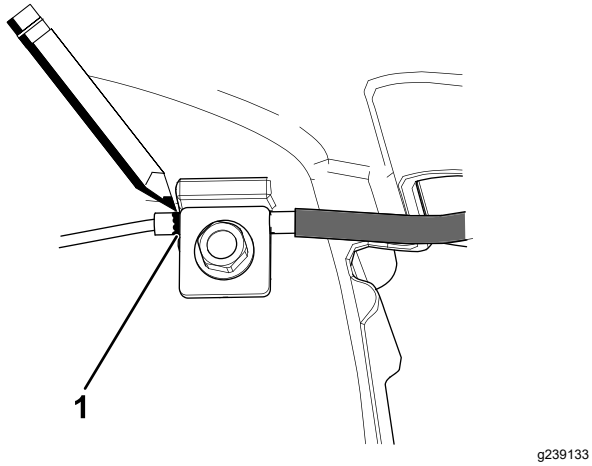

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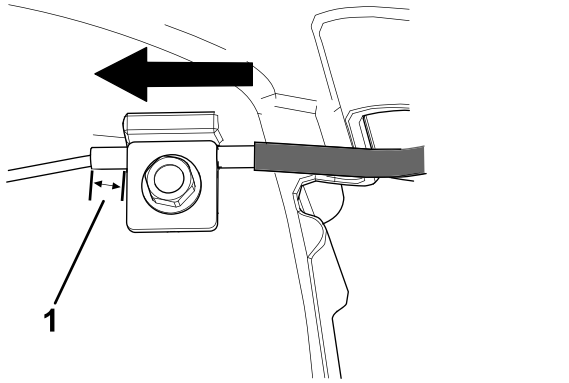
Figure 36

1. Mark the cable here



g239134

Figure 37

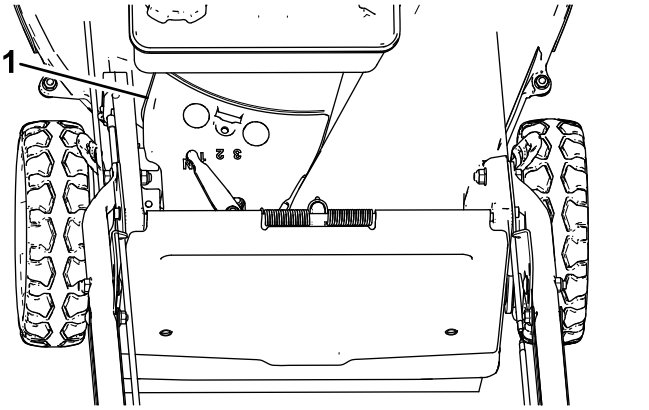
1. Slack— 8 mm (5/16 inch)

8. Torque the cable-clamp screw to 11 to 14 N·m (99 to 121 in-lb) to lock the adjustment in place.
9. Install the belt cover with the bolts that you removed to take off the 2 belt covers.
10. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

Cleaning under the Belt Cover

Service Interval: Every 50 hours—Remove grass clippings and debris from under the belt cover.

1. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug.
3. Remove the belt cover (Figure 38) from the mower housing.



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g024255

Figure 38

1. Belt cover

4. Lift off the cover and brush out all the debris around the belt area.
5. Install the belt cover.
6. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

Cleaning the Blade-Brake-Clutch Shield

Service Interval: Every 50 hours

Clean the blade-brake-clutch shield to ensure the best performance and to prevent parts from degrading. Clean the blade-brake-clutch shield when you sharpen the blade, because you need to remove the blade in order to remove the blade-brake-clutch shield.

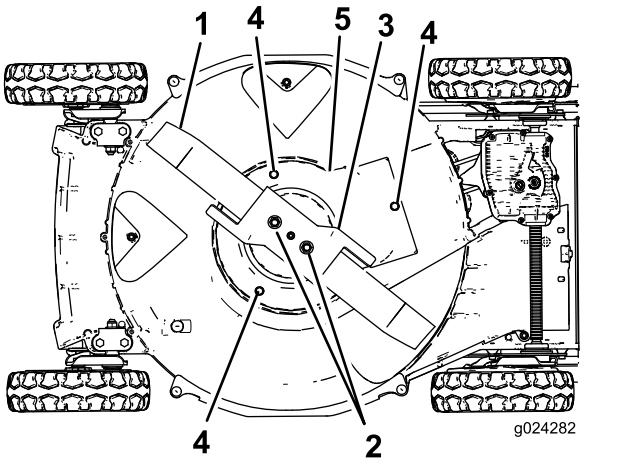
1. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug.
3. Close the fuel valve by moving the fuel-valve lever to the **left** (Figure 16).
4. Drain the fuel from the fuel tank.
5. Tip the machine onto its **right** side (air filter up).

⚠ WARNING

Tipping the machine may cause the fuel to leak from the carburetor or the fuel tank. Fuel is extremely flammable, highly explosive, and, under certain conditions, can cause personal injury or property damage.

Avoid fuel spills by emptying the fuel tank as directed; never siphon.

6. Remove the 2 blade nuts, the accelerator, and the blade (Figure 39).



g024282

Figure 39

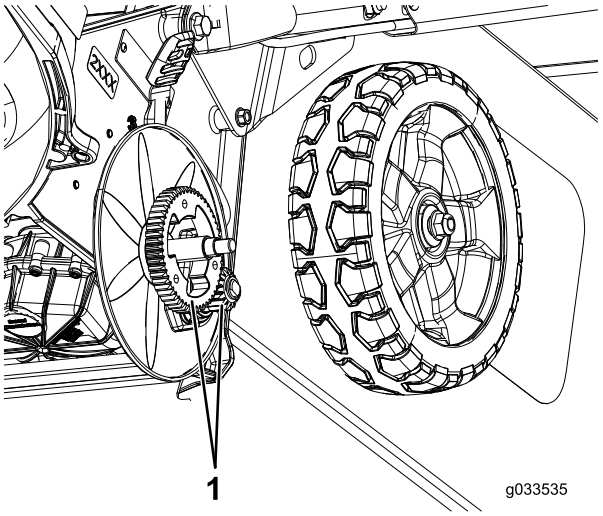
1. Blade
2. Blade nuts
3. Accelerator
4. Screw
5. Blade-brake-clutch shield

7. Remove the screws that secure the blade-brake-clutch shield to the mower housing (Figure 39).
8. Remove the blade-brake-clutch shield and brush or blow all the debris from under the shield and around the blade-brake-clutch.
9. Tighten the screws to secure the blade-brake-clutch shield to the housing.
10. Install the blade, the accelerator, and the 2 blade nuts.
11. Return the machine to the operating position.

Cleaning the Wheels

Service Interval: Every 40 hours

1. Remove the rear wheels and clean any debris from the wheel-gear area.



g033535

Figure 40

1. Gears

2. After cleaning, apply a small amount of anti-seize compound to the gears.

Note: If you operate the machine in extreme conditions, cleaning the wheels more frequently than recommended will increase gear life.

Note: To prevent damage to the bearing seals, do not use a high-pressure water spray on the bearings.

Storage

To prepare the machine for off-season storage, perform the recommended maintenance procedures; refer to Maintenance (page 22).

Store the machine in a cool, clean, dry place. Cover the machine to keep it clean and protected.

Storage Safety

Always shut off the machine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and allow the machine to cool before adjusting, servicing, cleaning, or storing it.

Preparing the Fuel System

Empty the fuel from the fuel tank when mowing for the last time before storing the machine.

1. Run the engine until it shuts off from running out of fuel.
2. Choke the engine and start it again.
3. Allow the engine to run until it shuts off. When you can no longer start the engine, it is sufficiently dry.

Preparing the Engine

1. While the engine is still warm, change the oil in the crankcase; refer to Changing the Engine Oil (page 23).
2. Remove the spark plug.
3. Using an oil can, add about 30 ml (1 fl oz) of engine oil to the engine crankcase through the spark-plug hole.
4. Slowly rotate the engine several times by pulling the recoil-start handle to distribute the oil throughout the engine crankcase.
5. Install the spark plug but **do not** connect the wire to the spark plug.

General Information

1. Clean under the machine; refer to Cleaning Under the Machine (page 21).
2. Clean any dirt and chaff from the cylinder, cylinder head fins, and blower housing.
3. Remove grass clippings, dirt, and grime from the external parts of the engine, the shrouding, and the top of the mower housing.
4. Check the condition of the blade; refer to Inspecting the Blade (page 25).
5. Check the condition of the accelerator; refer to Inspecting the Accelerator (page 26).
6. **BBC models only:** Clean the blade-brake-clutch shield; refer to Cleaning the Blade-Brake-Clutch Shield (page 29).
7. Service the air filter; refer to Servicing the Air Filter (page 23).
8. Tighten all nuts, bolts, and screws.
9. Touch up all rusted or chipped paint surfaces with paint available from an Authorized Service Dealer.

Removing the Machine from Storage

1. Check and tighten all fasteners.
2. Remove the spark plug and spin the engine rapidly using the starter to blow out the excess oil from the cylinder.
3. Clean the spark plug or replace it if it is cracked, broken, or if the electrodes are worn.
4. Install the spark plug; refer to Servicing the Spark Plug (page 24).
5. Perform any needed maintenance procedures; refer to Maintenance (page 22).
6. Fill the fuel in the fuel tank with fresh fuel.
7. Check the engine-oil level.
8. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

Troubleshooting

Problem	Possible Cause	Corrective Action
The engine does not start.	1. The fuel tank is empty or the fuel system contains stale fuel. 2. The throttle lever is not in the CHOKE position. 3. The wire is not connected to the spark plug. 4. The spark plug is pitted, fouled, or the gap is incorrect.	1. Drain and/or fill the fuel tank with fresh fuel. If the problem persists, contact an Authorized Service Dealer. 2. Move the throttle lever to the CHOKE position. 3. Connect the wire to the spark plug. 4. Check the spark plug and adjust the gap if necessary. Replace the spark plug if it is pitted, fouled, or cracked.
The engine starts hard or loses power.	1. The fuel tank contains stale fuel. 2. The air-filter element is dirty and is restricting the air flow. 3. The underside of the machine contains clippings and debris. 4. The spark plug is pitted, fouled, or the gap is incorrect. 5. The engine-oil level is low or the oil is dirty.	1. Drain and fill the fuel tank with fresh fuel. 2. Clean the air-filter pre-cleaner and/or replace the paper air filter. 3. Clean the underside of the machine. 4. Check the spark plug and adjust the gap if necessary. Replace the spark plug if it is pitted, fouled, or cracked. 5. Check the engine oil. Change the oil if it is dirty or add oil if it is low.
The engine runs rough.	1. The wire is not connected to the spark plug. 2. The spark plug is pitted, fouled, or the gap is incorrect. 3. The throttle lever is not in the FAST position. 4. The air-filter element is dirty and is restricting the air flow.	1. Connect the wire to the spark plug. 2. Check the spark plug and adjust the gap if necessary. Replace the spark plug if it is pitted, fouled, or cracked. 3. Move the throttle lever to the FAST position. 4. Clean the air-filter pre-cleaner and/or replace the paper air filter.
The machine or engine vibrates excessively.	1. The blade is bent or is out of balance. 2. The blade mounting nuts are loose. 3. The underside of the machine contains clippings and debris. 4. The engine mounting bolts are loose.	1. Balance the blade. If the blade is bent, replace it. 2. Tighten the blade mounting nuts. 3. Clean the underside of the machine. 4. Tighten the engine mounting bolts.
The cutting pattern is uneven.	1. All 4 wheels are not at the same height. 2. The blade is dull. 3. You are mowing in the same pattern repeatedly. 4. The underside of the machine contains clippings and debris.	1. Place all 4 wheels at the same height. 2. Sharpen and balance the blade. 3. Change the mowing pattern. 4. Clean the underside of the machine.
The discharge chute plugs up.	1. The throttle lever is not in the FAST position. 2. The cutting height is too low. 3. You are mowing too fast. 4. The grass is wet. 5. The underside of the machine contains clippings and debris.	1. Move the throttle lever to the FAST position. 2. Raise the cutting height. 3. Slow down. 4. Allow the grass to dry before mowing. 5. Clean the underside of the machine.
The machine does not self-propel.	1. The self-propel drive cable is out of adjustment or is damaged. 2. There is debris under the belt cover.	1. Adjust the self-propel drive cable. Replace the cable if necessary. 2. Clean the debris from under the belt cover.

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