




MODEL NO. 41080-30001 & UP  
 MODEL NO. 41021-30001 & UP  
 MODEL NO. 41220-30001 & UP  
 MODEL NO. 41221-30001 & UP  
 MODEL NO. 41222-30001 & UP

## OPERATOR'S MANUAL

### MANUAL SPRAY SYSTEM FOR THE WORKMAN<sup>®</sup> 3000 VEHICLE

To assure maximum safety, optimum performance, and to gain knowledge of the product, it is essential that you or any other operator of this Vehicle read and understand the contents of this manual before the engine is ever started. Pay particular attention to the SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS highlighted by this symbol —

 The safety alert symbol means CAUTION, WARNING or DANGER — personal safety instruction. Failure to comply with the instruction may result in personal injury.


## SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

Keep this Operator's Manual in the plastic tube behind the operator seat.

It is very important that all persons operating this equipment have easy access to these instructions at all times!

Carefully read and follow the "set-up" instructions that are provided with this equipment and the Safety Instructions in the Workman Operator's Manual.

### RECOGNIZE SAFETY INFORMATION

 This safety-alert symbol is used to call attention to a **dangerous** situation, which could result in serious injury or death to the operator or a bystander.

Safety, mechanical and some general information in this manual are emphasized. **DANGER, WARNING** and **CAUTION** identify safety messages. Whenever the triangular safety symbol appears, it is followed by a safety message that must be read and understood. For more details concerning safety, read the Safety Instructions on pages 3 and 4. **IMPORTANT** identifies special mechanical information and **NOTE** identifies general information worthy of special attention.

These instructions are provided as a guide for the safe operation and maintenance of this equipment. However, the operator's personal safety, as well as those persons in the work area, will depend on the careful actions and good judgement of the operator. **To reduce the potential for injury or death, comply with the following safety instructions.**

### BEFORE OPERATING:

1. Operate this machine only after reading and understanding the contents of this manual. A replacement manual is available by sending complete model and serial number to: The Toro Company, 8111 Lyndale Ave. South, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55420.

2. Learn how to operate the Sprayer and how to use the controls properly. **DO NOT** let anyone operate this equipment without first receiving thorough instructions.

3. Keep all shields, safety devices and decals in place. If a shield, safety device or decal is malfunctioning, illegible or damaged, repair or replace it before operating the machine.

4. Chemicals can injure persons, animals, plants, soils or other property. To eliminate environmental damage and personal injury:

A. Select the proper chemical for the job.

# SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

**B.** Follow manufacturer's instructions on chemical container labels. Apply and handle chemicals as recommended.

**C.** Handle and apply chemicals with care. Wear goggles and other necessary protective equipment. Handle chemicals in well ventilated areas. Never smoke while handling chemicals.

**D.** Properly dispose of chemical container and unused chemicals.

## WHILE OPERATING:

**5.** Drive the vehicle safely.

**A.** Always SLOW the vehicle when approaching and while making a turn.

**B.** Always SLOW the vehicle when driving in unfamiliar areas or over rough terrain.

**C.** Always SLOW the vehicle when changing the direction of travel or preparing to stop.

**D.** When turning or driving on slopes, always SLOW the vehicle, then turn the vehicle to prevent loss of control and possible upset.

**E.** DO NOT make sudden or sharp turns. DO NOT suddenly change direction of travel on an incline, ramp, grade, slope or similar surface.

**F.** Always adjust the vehicle speed to allow for existing conditions such as wet, slick surfaces, low visibility, etc.

**G.** Be especially careful when driving a heavily loaded vehicle down an incline or slope. Drive the vehicle UP and DOWN the face of the slopes, inclines or grades whenever possible. DO NOT DRIVE ACROSS the face if at all possible. There is a risk of upsetting the vehicle, which can result in serious injury or death.

**6. DO NOT OVERLOAD THE VEHICLE.** Failure to position loads carefully can result in their shifting or tipping over. Distribute

loads evenly, keeping them as low as possible to prevent them from becoming top-heavy.

**7.** Make certain everyone is clear of the machine before starting the engine to move the vehicle or to engage the Sprayer Pump drive.

**8.** Before backing up, look to the rear and assure no one is behind. Back up slowly.

**9.** Watch out for traffic when near or crossing roads. Always yield the right of way to pedestrians and other vehicles.

**10.** If equipment begins to vibrate abnormally, stop **immediately**. Shut off the vehicle engine and disengage all power. Repair all damage before commencing operation.

## MAINTENANCE:

**11. Before** servicing or making any adjustments to the Sprayer:

**A.** Stop the transport vehicle and set the parking brake.

**B.** Shut off the vehicle's engine and remove key from ignition.

**C.** Disengage all power and wait until all moving parts have stopped.

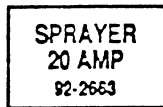
**12.** Keep all nuts, bolts and other fasteners tightened securely. Replace any shields removed during servicing or adjustments.

**13.** To be sure of optimum performance and safety, always purchase genuine TORO replacement parts and accessories. Replacement parts and accessories made by other manufacturers could be dangerous. Altering this equipment in any manner may affect the machine's operation, performance, durability or its use may result in injury or death. Such use could void the product warranty of the TORO Company.

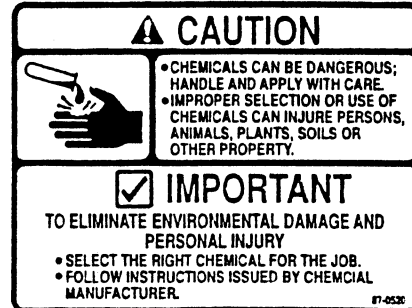
# SAFETY AND INSTRUCTION DECALS



(Part No. 36-3400) Top of Radiator Cover



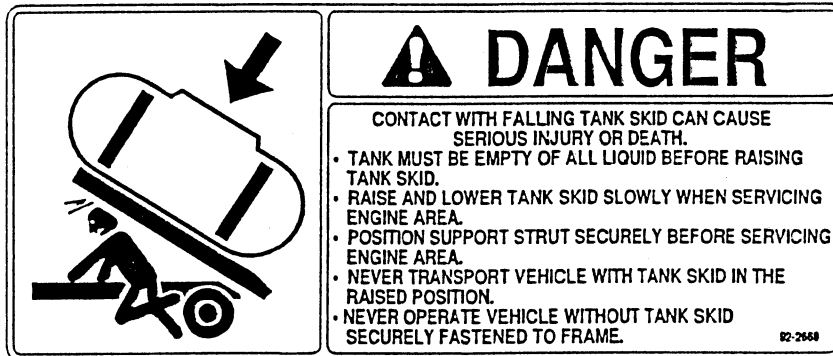
(Part No. 92-2663) Under dash below Fuse Block



(Part No. 87-0520) On top of Tank Lid



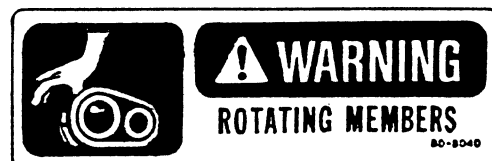
(Part No. 87-0570) On rear Tank Band



(Part No. 92-2669) On skid side rail next to Prop



(Part No. 75-5190) Top of Radiator Cover



(Part No. 80-8040) Top of Radiator Cover

# CONTROLS and OPERATION

**NOTE:** "Right", "Left", "Front" and "Rear" are referenced while seated in the operator's position.

## ELECTRIC CLUTCH/PUMP SWITCH

(FIG 1): This switch located on the lower dash panel, when moved to the "ON" position, engages the pump drive belt. Move the switch to the "OFF" position to disengage the pump drive belt.

**PRESSURE ADJUST SWITCH** (FIG 1): Hold to INCREASE or DECREASE spraying pressure to desired level. Located on Control Console.

**MASTER ON/OFF SWITCH** (FIG 1): Activates all three Boom Valves to control the flow of spray solution to the Boom sections. Located on Control Console.

**INDIVIDUAL BOOM ON/OFF SWITCHES** (FIG 1): Allows individual selection of Boom sections and controls the flow of spray solution to left (Boom #1), center (Boom #2) or right (Boom #3) Booms.

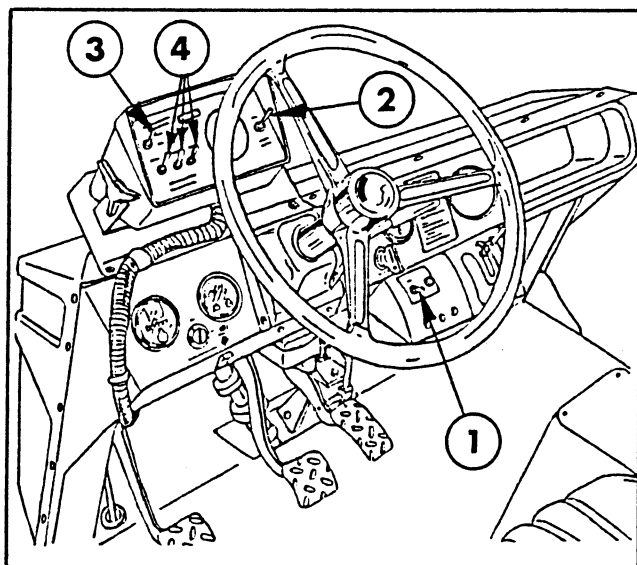


FIG. 1

1. Electric Clutch/Pump Switch
2. Pressure Adjust Switch
3. Master On/Off Switch
4. Individual Boom On/Off Switches

**JET AGITATOR VALVE HANDLE** (FIG 2): Opens and closes the Agitator Valve to activate, adjust or stop the agitation of the spray solution in the Tank.

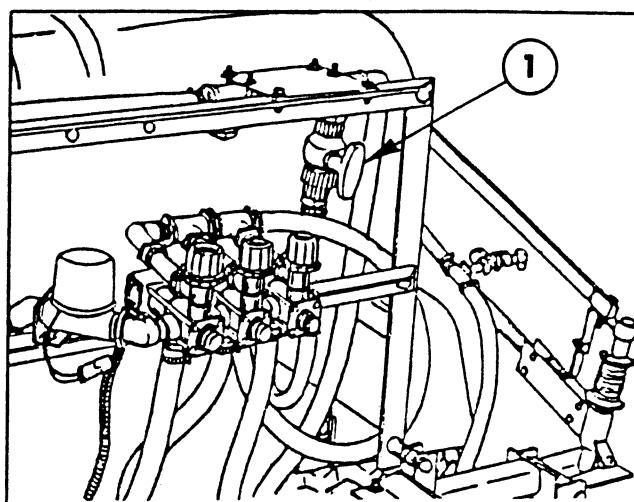


FIG. 2

1. Jet Agitator Valve Handle

## BEFORE OPERATION:

Check all of your equipment...make certain that all components are clean...including the Tank, Pump, Control Valves, Strainers, Check Valves, Hoses, Nozzles, Spray Tips and Suction Line Strainer.

## NOZZLE SELECTION:

To achieve the desired application rate from your Sprayer (as indicated on the chemical container label) the proper capacity Nozzles must be installed.

To select the proper Nozzle, you need to know:

- Application rate in gallons per acre.
- The Sprayer speed in miles per hour.
- The nozzle spacing (standard spacing is 20 inches.)

Next, refer to the Nozzle Charts in the sprayer catalog provided, for selecting the proper size nozzles to deliver the correct application rate at a chosen speed within a desired pressure range.

## USEFUL FORMULAS

$$\text{G.P.M. (Per Nozzle)} = \frac{\text{G.P.A.} \times \text{M.P.H.} \times \text{W}^*}{5940}$$

$$\text{G.P.A.} = \frac{5940 \times \text{G.P.M. (Per Nozzle)}}{\text{M.P.H.} \times \text{W}^*}$$

W\* - Nozzle spacing (in boom spraying) or spray swath (in boomless spraying)...in inches.

# OPERATION

## SYSTEM SET-UP:

1. Fill the Tank with clean, clear water.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not operate the pump dry. Damage will result to the pump seals if the pump is operated dry. Be certain the suction line valve is "OPEN" before engaging the pump.

2. Take the vehicle out of gear and set the parking brake. Move Electric Clutch Switch to "OFF" position (refer to Workman Operator's Manual). Start the engine and set the throttle at 3/4 to full RPM to represent your desired spraying speed. (AN ASSISTANT MAY BE NEEDED FOR THIS PROCEDURE.)

3. Engage the pump by turning the pump engagement switch to the "ON" position. Check that the agitator valve is open.

4. Set the pressure gauge to the desired operating pressure by using the pressure adjust switch on the console.

At this point, the throttling valves must be adjusted. This is accomplished as follows:

5. With all three boom sections "ON", switch Boom #1 to "OFF". You will notice a change in pressure at the gauge. Loosen the locking ring on the Boom #1 throttling valve and turn the adjusting cap until the desired pressure setting is reached. Tighten the locking ring. Switch Boom #1 "ON".

6. With Boom #1 and Boom #3 "ON", switch Boom #2 to "OFF" and adjust the Boom #2 throttling valve to the desired pressure setting as described above. Switch Boom #2 "ON".

7. With Boom #1 and Boom #2 "ON", switch Boom #3 to "OFF" and adjust the Boom #3 throttling valve as described above. Switch Boom #3 "ON".

To double check these settings, switch the boom sections ON and OFF individually. Verify that the pressure does not change at the gauge.

**NOTE:** Repeat this entire procedure whenever changing to a different operating pressure.

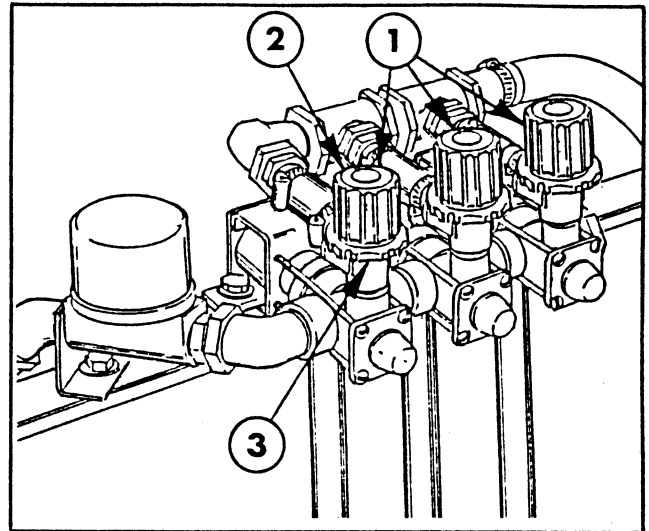


FIG. 3

1. Throttling Valve
2. Adjusting Cap
3. Locking Ring

## FILLING THE SOLUTION TANK:

**IMPORTANT:** Do not add chemical to the Tank until just before use. Follow the chemical manufacturer's instructions for mixing the spray solution, to obtain desired application rate and effect.



### CAUTION!

**Chemicals can be dangerous! Read carefully the directions printed on the chemical manufacturer's labels before handling chemicals. Instructions on chemical manufacturer's container labels, regarding mixing proportions, should be read and strictly followed. The concentrate should not be poured into an empty Tank: fill Tank about one-half full with clean, clear water, add chemical concentrate and finish filling Tank with water.**

**Keep spray material from skin. If spray material comes in contact with body, wash it off immediately with clean water and detergent.**

**Always wear protective goggles and other protective equipment as recommended by chemical manufacturer.**

# OPERATION

## FILLING THE SOLUTION TANK: (Cont'd)

1. Most chemicals are heavier than the water to which they are introduced.
2. Fill the spray tank 1/2 full with clear water from a clean source.
3. Start vehicle and turn on pump with booms off and by-pass fully open.
4. Begin adding the chemicals very gradually, allowing the pump and agitation to fully mix the chemicals.
5. Fill the remainder of the tank with clear water.

## USING THE SPRAYER:

**IMPORTANT:** Do not operate the pump dry. Damage will result to the pump seals if the pump is operated dry. Be certain the suction line valve is "OPEN" before engaging the pump.

1. Operate the vehicle engine at full (or nearly full) throttle to provide the necessary ground speed, pressure and volume.
2. Engage the Pump and use the Master ON/OFF Switch and individual Boom Switches, to control Boom sections.
3. Regulate pressure with the Pressure Adjust Switch.

## AFTER SPRAYING:

Flush the entire spraying system with clear water and a flushing agent after each spray job. Failure to clean the system can result in a chemical residue which can seriously damage the Centrifugal Pump and plug the Valves, Hoses and/or Nozzle Tips.

# MAINTENANCE

Wash spray tips thoroughly with water. Blow out orifice, clean and dry. If orifice remains clogged, clean it with a soft bristled brush...never use a metal object.

## SUCTION STRAINER:

Turn off Suction Line Valve if Tank is full of spray solution. Remove the cap and clean the strainer screen daily when spraying wettable powders - after every 50 hours when using liquid chemical.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not operate the pump dry. Damage will result to the pump seals if the pump is operated dry. Be certain the suction line valve is "OPEN" before engaging the pump.

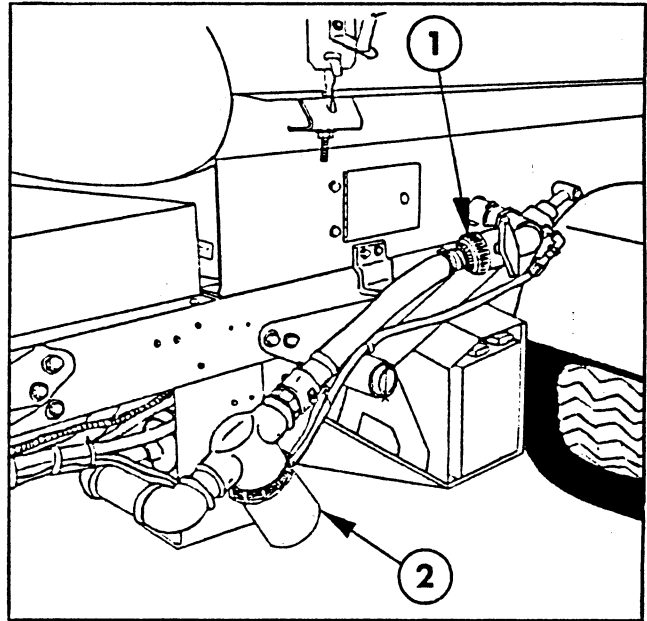


FIG. 4

1. Suction Line Valve
2. Suction Strainer

Preventive maintenance will pay off many times over in peak performance and efficient operation.

## SEAL PROBLEM TROUBLESHOOTING

Trouble	Probable Cause	Remedy
1. Cracked or broken stationary seat (Ceramic)	Seal ran dry and heated up. When liquid reached seal faces was cooler, causing thermal cracks.	Check to insure seal chamber is full of liquid before starting pump. On high temperature application insure proper flushing at seal faces.
2. Carbon washer scored or grooved.	Dirty System.	Have system cleaned and flushed and consider and consider installation of abrasive separator.
3. Carbon washer worn unevenly.	Seal improperly installed.	Check installation instructions for proper assembly.
4. Rubber bellows of seal are hard and brittle Rapid carbon wear.	Did pump run dry or cavitate.	Check to insure seal chamber is full of liquid before starting pump.
5. Retainer drive tabs badly worn or broken.	Periodic loss of lubrication at seal faces.	Insure proper flushing at seal faces.
6. Flexible bellows broken.	Seal improperly installed.	Check installation instructions for proper assembly.
7. Seal wears out shaft.	Check bearings for shaft end play. Check bearings for shaft radial movement. Check shaft straightness.	Replace bearings. Replace shaft.

# MAINTENANCE

## PROCEDURES FOR REPLACING THE SHAFT BEARINGS AND SEAL IN THE TORO CENTRIFUGAL SPRAYER PUMP



### WARNING!

**Before** servicing or making any adjustments to the Sprayer, stop the transport vehicle and set the parking brake. Shut off the vehicle's engine and remove key from ignition. Disengage all power and wait until all moving parts have stopped.

To service the bearings (12), take the volute (1) and the impeller (7) off the shaft (10). The impeller (7) is held on the shaft (10) by a cap screw (3) in the end of the shaft and there is a key (8) to prevent it from spinning. Then take the rear housing lockring (13) out of the housing. Push the shaft (10) out and take the bearings (12) off the shaft. Be sure the shaft lockrings (11) are not crushed or broken. Press the new bearings (12) on the shaft, being careful to press against the inner raceway, so as not to damage them. You are now ready to reassemble the pump.

To service the seal (6) take the volute (1) off the housing (9). Take the capscrew (3) out of the end of the shaft (10). Pull the impeller (7) off the shaft, then carefully remove the old seal head and seat, taking care not to scratch the shaft or seal counterbore.

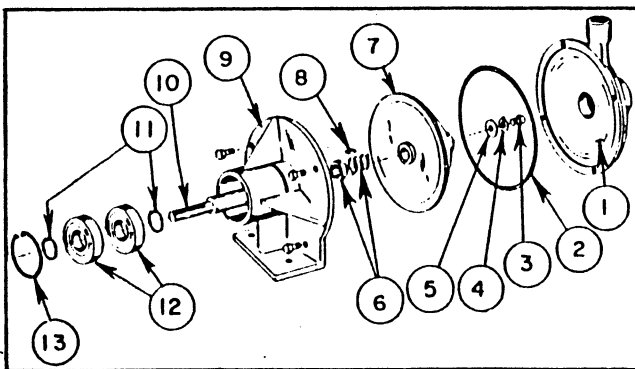


FIG. 4

- |                |                |               |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. Volute      | 5. Flat Washer | 9. Housing    |
| 2. O-Ring      | 6. Shaft Seal  | 10. Shaft     |
| 3. Cap Screw   | 7. Impeller    | 11. Lock Ring |
| 4. Lock Washer | 8. Square Key  | 12. Bearing   |
|                |                | 13. Lock Ring |

Clean the shaft and counterbore surfaces using fine steel wool. If there is any pitting or roughness within 1-3/8" of the end of the shaft, the shaft should be replaced.

Lightly grease the seal counterbore and hand press the new seat into this cavity. Replace the shaft into the frame, and secure with lockrings.

To replace the seal head, a piece of pipe or tubing should be used that will fit over the 3/4" diameter portion of the shaft. It is very important that this piece of tubing have an inside diameter of no larger than 13/16".

After lightly oiling the shaft, start the seal head by hand. Now using the tubing, push the seal down the shaft until the carbon face contacts the ceramic face. It is important that the two faces be completely clean and grease free. **SEAL SURFACES SHOULD NOT BE LUBRICATED!**

By pushing against the small diameter ring on the seal head; as you have done, you should not have any problems. However, if you push the seal head down the shaft by the large diameter portion, you may separate the seal and split the bellows. This will make the seal leak immediately.

You are now ready to reassemble the remaining components of the pump according to the parts diagram. With proper care this pump will give you many years of service.

# MAINTENANCE

## TROUBLESHOOTING THE 42871 SOLENOID VALVE

CONDITION	POSSIBLE CAUSES	HOW TO CHECK
1. Valve won't open	<b>A.</b> No electrical power to valve	Manually activate valve. If stem moves freely, check and clean electrical connections. Inspect electrical system.
	<b>B.</b> Stroke too long	Energize coil. Check length of stroke - should be approximately 1/8". If not, reset stroke.
	<b>C.</b> Stem movement restricted	Manually activate stem by pushing on lower diaphragm piston. If more than 5 lbs. of force is required to move stem, disassemble valve, inspect and clean all parts.
2. Valve won't shut off	<b>A.</b> Spring malfunction	Manually activate stem. Stem should offer 2-6 lbs. resistance, but movement should be quick and smooth. If there is very little resistance, disassemble and check spring.
	<b>B.</b> Stem movement restricted	Manually activate stem by pushing on lower diaphragm piston. If more than 5 lbs. of force is required to move stem, disassemble valve, inspect and clean all parts. Replace any damaged or worn parts with new ones.
	<b>C.</b> Seat washer blown out of retainer due to excessive pressure	Remove stem from valve body and inspect condition of seat washer.
	<b>D.</b> Seat washer worn or damaged	Replace seat washer.
3. Leakage around coil or around lower diaphragm piston.	<b>A.</b> Ruptured diaphragms	Disassemble valve and replace diaphragms with new ones.
4. Blowing fuses	<b>A.</b> Short circuit in power	Inspect wires for worn insulation and check connections.
	<b>B.</b> Short within the coil	Remove connections from coil and activate switch, making sure connections don't touch. If fuse doesn't blow, replace coil.
5. Valve operating properly, but pressure drop too high.	<b>A.</b> Not getting full stroke	Energize coil. Check length of stroke - should be approximately 1/8". If not, remove coil and check for obstructions between armature and armature stop. If clean, reset stroke.
	<b>B.</b> Obstruction in valve body	Remove inlet and outlet connections and inspect body.

# STORAGE

Flush the entire spraying system with clear water. Drain the entire spraying system thoroughly, and run some antifreeze through the entire spraying system. This will act as a lubricant and prevent freeze-ups in the system components. **FREEZING TEMPERATURES MAY DAMAGE THE PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE AND THE ELECTRIC SOLENOIDS IF WATER IS NOT DRAINED COMPLETELY!**

## SERVICING AFTER STORAGE:

Flush the entire spraying system with clean water and detergent.

Flush the entire spraying system again with clean, clear water to rinse.

Drain entire spraying system.

## STORAGE AND DISPOSAL OF CHEMICALS:

Follow chemical manufacturer's recommendations for storage and disposal of chemicals.

## NOTES

# FINDING THE CORRECT NOZZLE SIZE

$$\text{G.P.M.} = \frac{\text{G.P.A.} \times \text{M.P.H.} \times \text{W}^*}{5940}$$

(Per Nozzle)

*Example:* .81 GPM =  $\frac{80 \text{ GPA} \times 3 \text{ MPH} \times 20^*}{5940}$

\*W = Nozzle spacing in inches.

TORO Part No.	Nozzle Number Color-Code	Pressure (PSIG)	Capacity 1-Nozzle (GPM)	APPLICATION RATES FOR NOZZLES 20" SPACING							
				GALLONS PER ACRE				GALLONS PER 1000 SQ. FT.			
				3 MPH	4 MPH	5 MPH	6 MPH	3 MPH	4 MPH	5 MPH	6 MPH
43082	RA-5	20	.36	35	26	21	17.5	.80	.60	.48	.40
	120°	30	.44	42	32	26	21	.96	.73	.60	.48
	¼"	40	.50	50	37	30	25	1.15	.85	.69	.57
	Dk. Blue	50	.56	56	42	33	28	1.29	.96	.76	.64
41088	RA-6	20	.43	42	32	25	21	.96	.73	.57	.48
	120°	30	.52	52	39	31	26	1.19	.90	.71	.60
	¼"	40	.60	60	45	36	30	1.38	1.03	.83	.69
	Dk. Green	50	.67	66	50	40	33	1.52	1.15	.92	.76
42828	RA-8	20	.57	56	42	34	28	1.29	.96	.78	.64
	120°	30	.70	68	51	41	34	1.56	1.17	.94	.78
	¼"	40	.80	80	59	48	40	1.84	1.35	1.10	.92
	Red	50	.90	88	66	53	44	2.02	1.52	1.22	1.01
40444	RA-10	20	.71	70	53	42	35	1.61	1.22	.96	.80
	120°	30	.87	86	64	51	43	1.97	1.47	1.17	.99
	¼"	40	1.0	100	74	59	50	2.30	1.70	1.35	1.15
	Tan	50	1.1	110	83	66	55	2.53	1.91	1.52	1.26
92-0027	RA-15	20	1.1	106	79	63	53	2.43	1.81	1.45	1.22
	120°	30	1.3	128	96	77	64	2.94	2.20	1.77	1.47
	¼"	40	1.5	148	111	89	74	3.40	2.55	2.04	1.70
	Lt. Blue	50	1.7	166	125	100	83	3.81	2.87	2.30	1.91

## CHECKING YOUR CALIBRATION

$$\text{G.P.A.} = \frac{5940 \times \text{G.P.M. (Per Nozzle)}}{\text{M.P.H.} \times \text{W}^*}$$

*Example:* 79.2 GPA =  $\frac{5940 \times .80 \text{ GPM}}{3 \text{ MPH} \times 20^*}$

\*W = Nozzle spacing in inches.

Conversion from Gallons/Acre to Gallons/1000 Sq. Ft.
GPA ÷ 43.56 = Gallons per 1000 sq. ft.

## The Toro Promise

### A One Year Limited Warranty

*The Toro Company promises to repair your Manual Spray System for the Workman vehicle (comprising of models 41021, 41080, 41220, 41221, 41222) if defective in materials or workmanship. The following time periods from the date of purchase apply (special warranty terms, on certain components, may be offered through The Toro Company by the component manufacturers):*

**Commercial Products ..... 1 Year**

*The cost of parts, labor and transportation are included.*

If you feel your TORO Product is defective and wish to rely on The Toro Promise, the following procedure is recommended:

1. Contact your Authorized TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer (the Yellow Pages of your telephone directory is a good reference source).
2. The TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer will advise you on the arrangements that can be made to inspect and repair your product.
3. The TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer will inspect the product and advise you whether the product is defective and, if so, make all repairs necessary to correct the defect without an extra charge to you.

If for any reason you are dissatisfied with the distributor's analysis of the defect or the service performed, you may contact us.

Write:

TORO Commercial Products Service Department  
8111 Lyndale Avenue South  
Bloomington, MN 55420-1196

The above remedy of product defects through repair by an Authorized TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer is the purchaser's sole remedy for any defect.

**THERE IS NO OTHER EXPRESS WARRANTY. ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR USE ARE LIMITED TO THE DURATION OF THE EXPRESS WARRANTY.**

Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above limitation may not apply to you.

This Warranty applies only to parts or components which are defective and does not cover repairs necessary due to normal wear, misuse, accidents, or lack of proper maintenance. Regular, routine maintenance of the unit to keep it in proper operating condition is the responsibility of the owner.

All warranty repairs reimbursable under The Toro Promise must be performed by an Authorized Toro Commercial Dealer or Distributor using Toro approved replacement parts.

Repairs or attempted repairs by anyone other than an Authorized TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer are not reimbursable under the TORO Promise. In addition, these unauthorized repair attempts may result in additional malfunctions, the correction of which is not covered by warranty.

**THE TORO COMPANY IS NOT LIABLE FOR INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IN CONNECTION WITH THE USE OF THE PRODUCT INCLUDING ANY COST OR EXPENSE OF PROVIDING SUBSTITUTE EQUIPMENT OR SERVICE DURING PERIODS OF MALFUNCTION OR NON-USE.**

Some states do not allow the exclusion of incidental or consequential damages, so the above exclusion may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

#### COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES OR CANADA

Customers who have purchased TORO products exported from the United States or Canada should contact their TORO Distributor (Dealer) to obtain guarantee policies for your country, province, or state. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with your Distributor's service or have difficulty obtaining guarantee information, contact the TORO importer. If all other remedies fail, you may contact us at The Toro Company.