Form No. 3329-808 Rev A

1028LE Power Max™ Snowthrower

Model No. 38645—Serial No. 240000001 and Up

Operator's Manual

Introduction

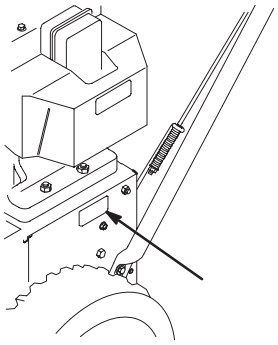
Read this manual carefully to learn how to operate and maintain your product properly and to avoid injury and product damage. You are responsible for operating the product properly and safely.

You may contact Toro directly at www.Toro.com for product and accessory information, help finding a dealer, or to register your product.

Whenever you need service, genuine Toro parts, or additional information, contact an Authorized Service Dealer or Toro Customer Service and have the model and serial numbers of your product ready. The illustration below identifies the location of the model and serial numbers on the product. Write the numbers in the space provided below:

Model #:

Serial #:



This manual uses 2 words to highlight information. **Important** calls attention to special mechanical information and **Note:** emphasizes general information worthy of special attention.

Keep this engine Owner's Manual with your unit. Should this engine Owner's Manual become damaged or illegible, replace immediately. Replacements may be ordered through the engine manufacturer.

Safety

This snowthrower meets or exceeds the ISO standard 8437 in effect at the time of production.

Read and understand the contents of this manual before the engine is ever started.

⚠ This is the safety alert symbol. It is used to alert you to potential personal injury hazards. Obey all safety messages that follow this symbol to avoid possible injury or death.

Improperly using or maintaining this snowthrower could result in injury or death. To reduce this potential, comply with the following safety instructions.

The following instructions have been adapted from the ANSI/OPEI standard B71.3–1995 and the ISO 8437:1989 standard.

Training

- Read the operator's manual carefully. Be thoroughly familiar with the controls and the proper use of the equipment. Know how to stop the unit and disengage the controls quickly.
- Never allow children to operate the snowthrower. Never allow adults to operate the snowthrower without proper instruction.
- Keep the area of operation clear of all persons (particularly small children) and pets.
- Exercise caution to avoid slipping or falling, especially when operating the snowthrower in reverse.

Preparation

- Thoroughly inspect the area where you will use the snowthrower. Remove all doormats, sleds, boards, wires, and other foreign objects.
- Before starting the engine, disengage all clutches. Shift the snowthrower into neutral as well, if applicable.
- Do not operate the snowthrower without wearing adequate winter garments. Wear footwear that will improve your footing on slippery surfaces.
- Handle fuel with care; it is highly flammable.
  - Use an approved fuel container.
  - Never add fuel to a running or hot engine.
  - Fill the fuel tank outdoors with extreme care. Never fill the fuel tank indoors.
  - Replace the fuel tank cap securely and wipe up any spilled fuel.
- Use only the power cord supplied with the snowthrower and a receptacle appropriate for use with the power cord for electric-start motors.
- Adjust the auger housing height to clear a gravel or crushed-rock surface.

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Original Instructions (GB)
Register your product at www.Toro.com
CE

- Never attempt to make any adjustments while the engine is running, except where specifically recommended by Toro.
- Let the engine and the snowthrower adjust to the outdoor temperature before starting to clear snow.
- Operating any powered machine can result in foreign objects being thrown into the eyes. Always wear safety glasses or eye shields while operating, adjusting, or repairing the snowthrower.

Operation

- Do not put your hands or feet near or under rotating parts. Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times.
- Exercise extreme caution when crossing gravel drives, walks, or roads. Stay alert for hidden hazards or traffic.
- After striking a foreign object, stop the engine, remove the wire from the spark plug, thoroughly inspect the snowthrower for any damage, and repair the damage before operating the snowthrower.
- If the unit should start to vibrate abnormally, stop the engine and check immediately for the cause. Vibration is generally a warning of trouble.
- Stop the engine whenever you leave the operating position, before unclogging the auger/impeller housing or discharge chute, and when making any repairs, adjustments, or inspections.
- When cleaning, repairing, or inspecting, make certain that the auger/impeller and all moving parts have stopped. Disconnect the spark plug wire and keep the wire away from the spark plug to prevent someone from accidentally starting the engine.
- Do not run the engine indoors, except when starting it and for moving the snowthrower in or out of the building. Open the outside doors; exhaust fumes are dangerous.
- Do not clear snow across the face of slopes. Exercise extreme caution when changing direction on slopes. Do not attempt to clear steep slopes.
- Never operate the snowthrower without proper guards or other safety devices in place.
- Never operate the snowthrower near glass enclosures, automobiles, window wells, and drop-offs without properly adjusting the snow discharge angle. Keep children and pets away.
- Do not overload the machine capacity by attempting to clear snow at too fast a rate.
- Look behind and use care when backing up with the snowthrower.
- Never direct the discharge at bystanders or allow anyone in front of the unit.
- Disengage the power to the auger/impeller when the snowthrower is being transported or when not in use.
- Use only attachments and accessories approved by Toro, such as wheel weights, counterweights, and cabs. (Contact an Authorized Service Dealer for accessories available for your snowthrower.)
- Never operate the snowthrower without good visibility or light. Always be sure of your footing, and keep a firm hold on the handle. Walk; never run.

Maintenance and Storage

- Check all fasteners at frequent intervals for proper tightness to be sure that the equipment is in safe working condition.
- Never store the machine with fuel in the fuel tank inside a building where ignition sources are present, such as hot water and space heaters and clothes dryers. Allow the engine to cool before storing in any enclosure.
- Always refer to this operator's manual for important details if the snowthrower is to be stored for an extended period.
- Maintain or replace safety and instruction labels when necessary.

Toro Snowthrower Safety

The following list contains safety information specific to Toro products or other safety information that you must know.

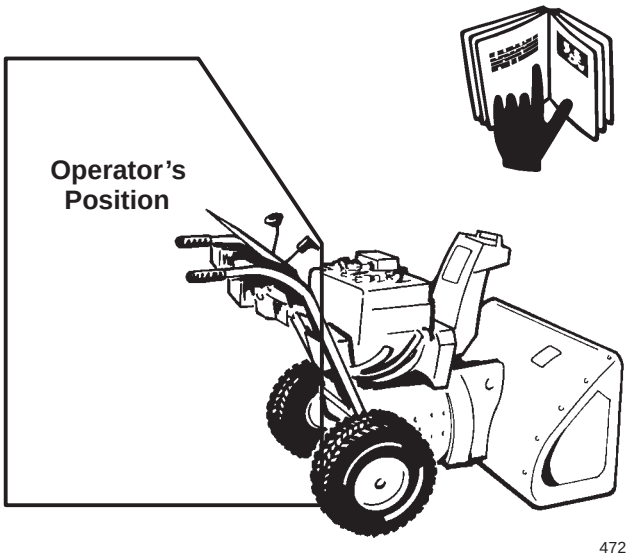
- **Rotating rotor auger/impeller can cut off or injure fingers or hands.** Stay behind the handles and away from the discharge opening while operating the snowthrower. **Keep your face, hands, feet, and any other part of your body or clothing away from moving or rotating parts.**
- Before adjusting, cleaning, inspecting, troubleshooting, or repairing the snowthrower, **stop the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug and keep it away from the spark plug to prevent someone from accidentally starting the engine.**
- To unclog the discharge chute, stay in the operating position and release the left hand (traction) lever. While running the auger/impeller, push down on the handles to raise the front of the snowthrower a few inches (centimeters) off the

pavement. Then lift the handles quickly to bump the front of the snowthrower on the pavement. Repeat if necessary until a stream of snow comes out the discharge chute.

- If you cannot unclog the discharge chute by bumping the front of the snowthrower, **stop the engine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and use a stick; never use your hand.**
- Do not wear loose-fitting clothing that could get caught in moving parts.
- If a shield, safety device, or decal is damaged, illegible, or lost, repair or replace it before beginning operation.
- **Do not** smoke while handling gasoline.
- Do not touch the engine while it is running or soon after it has stopped because the engine may be hot enough to cause a burn.
- When storing the snowthrower for more than 30 days, drain the fuel from the fuel tank to prevent a potential hazard. Store fuel in an approved fuel container. Remove the key from the ignition switch before storing the snowthrower.

Before Operating

Read and understand the contents of this manual before operating the snowthrower. Become familiar with all controls and know how to stop the engine quickly.



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- Purchase only genuine Toro replacement parts and accessories.

Sound Pressure

This unit has a maximum sound pressure level at the operator's ear of 90 dBA, based on measurements of identical machines per Directive 98/37/EC.

Sound Power

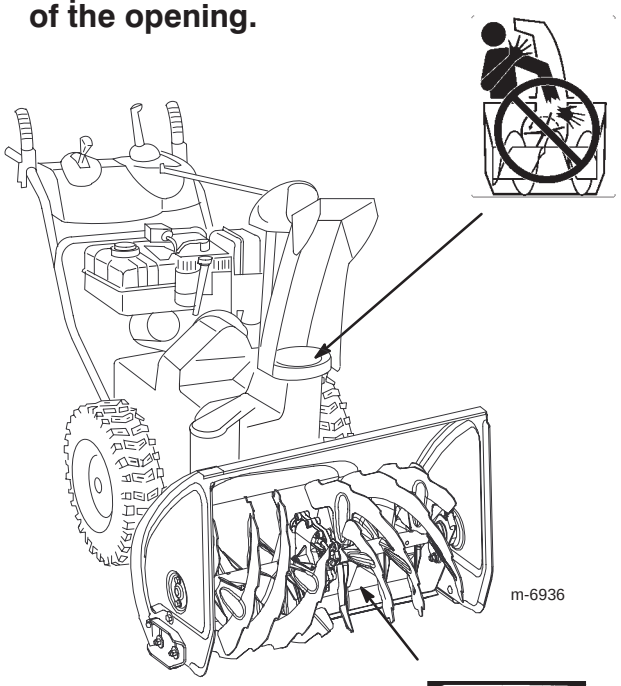
This unit has a guaranteed sound power level of 106 dBA, based on measurements of identical machines per Directive 2000/14/EC.

Vibration

This unit does not exceed a hand/arm vibration level of 6.4 m/s^2, based on measurements of identical machines per Directive 98/37/EC.

Caution: Improper use may result in loss of fingers, hands, or feet.

There is a high-speed impeller close to the of the opening.



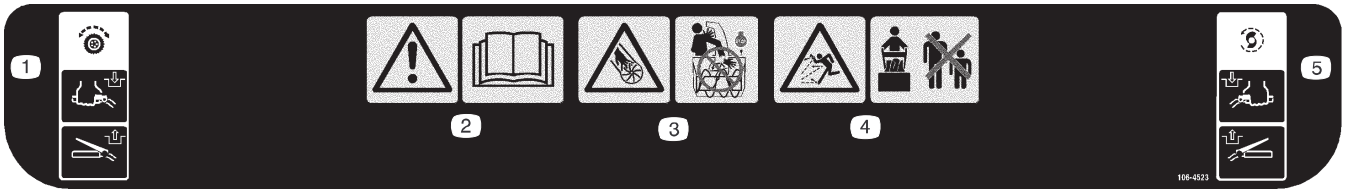
m-6936

The low-speed auger has a moving pinch point close to the opening.



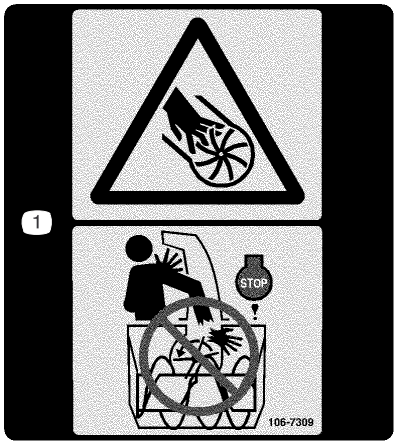
Safety/Instruction Decals

Important: Safety and instruction decals are located near areas of potential danger. Replace damaged decals.



106-4523

1. Traction drive—squeeze the lever to engage; release the lever to disengage.
2. Warning—read the *Operator's Manual.*
3. Cutting/dismemberment hazard, impeller—stop the engine before leaving the operator's position and do not place your hand in the chute.
4. Thrown object hazard—keep bystanders a safe distance from the snowthrower.
5. Auger/impeller drive—squeeze the lever to engage; release the lever to disengage.



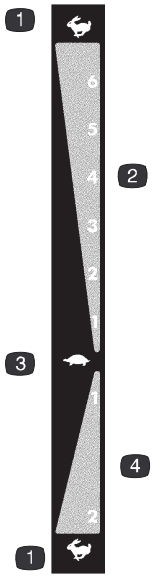
106-7309

1. Cutting/dismemberment hazard, impeller—stop the engine before leaving the operator's position and do not place your hand in the chute.



107-3040

1. Cutting dismemberment, impeller and cutting dismemberment, auger hazards—keep bystanders a safe distance from the snowthrower.



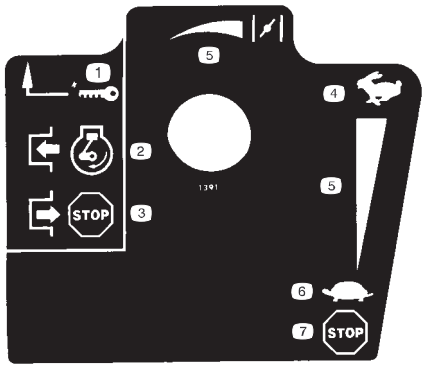
107-3826

1. Fast
2. Forward speeds
3. Slow
4. Reverse speeds



Tecumseh Part No. 36501

1. Primer



Tecumseh Part No. 35077

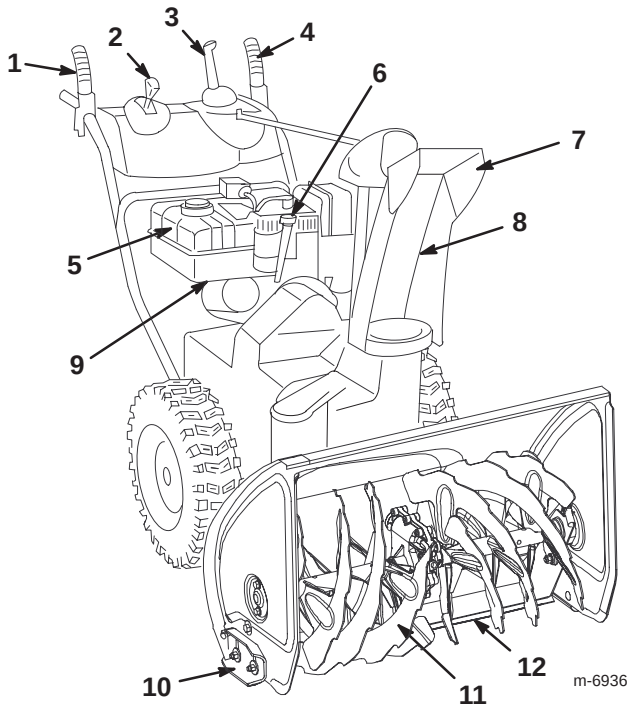
1. Key ignition
2. Engage to start the engine
3. Disengage to stop the engine
4. Fast
5. Increasing scale
6. Slow
7. Stop the engine



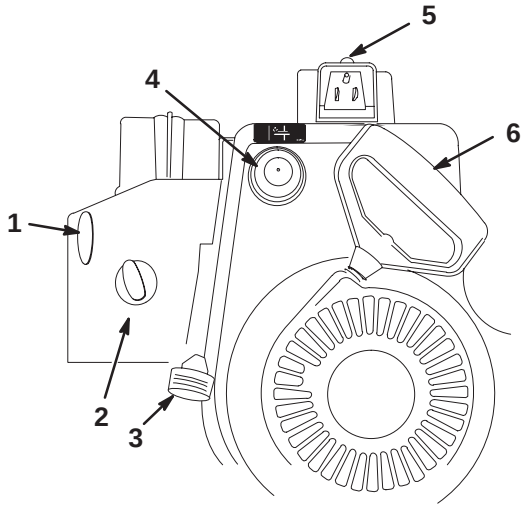
Tecumseh Part No. 37119

1. Warning—hot surface; do not touch

Product Overview



1. Auger/impeller lever
2. Speed selector lever
3. Quick Stick™ discharge chute control
4. Traction lever
5. Fuel tank
6. Engine oil fill tube/ dipstick
7. Chute deflector
8. Discharge chute
9. Fuel shutoff valve
10. Skid (2)
11. Auger
12. Scraper



1. Ignition switch
2. Choke
3. Throttle
4. Primer
5. Electric starter
6. Recoil starter

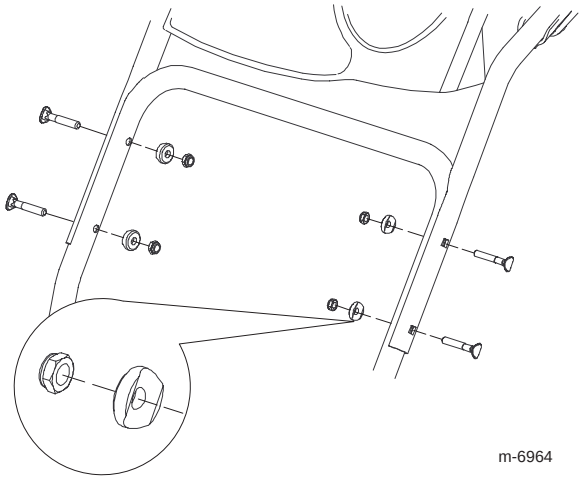
Setup

Installing the Upper Handle Assembly

1. Lift and rotate the upper handle assembly and position it over the lower handle.

Note: Ensure that the 2 cables attached to the Quick Stick are routed inside the upper handle legs and that the 2 lever cables and the wire for the headlight are not pinched between the handle sections.

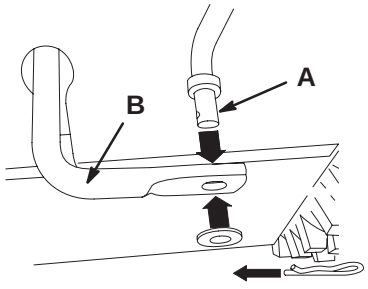
2. Secure the upper handle assembly with 4 handle bolts, 4 curved spacers, and 4 locknuts from the loose parts bag.



m-6964

Installing the Traction Control Linkage

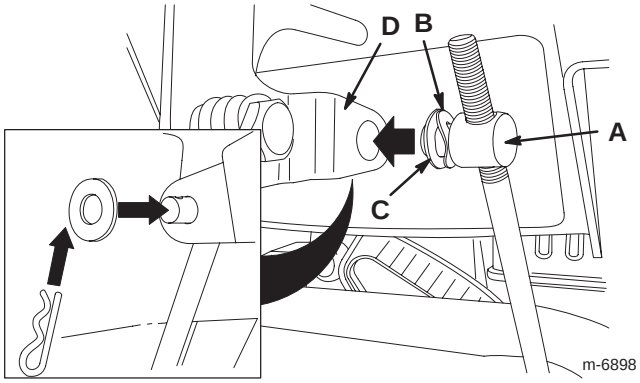
1. Remove the hairpin cotter and washer from the the lower end of the speed control rod (A) and insert the lower end of the rod into the lower link arm (B) so that the bent end of the speed control rod faces rearward.



m-6899

2. Secure the lower end of the speed control rod with the washer and hairpin cotter that you previously removed.

3. Remove the hairpin cotter and the outer washer (of 3 washers) from the trunnion (A) on the upper end of the speed control rod.

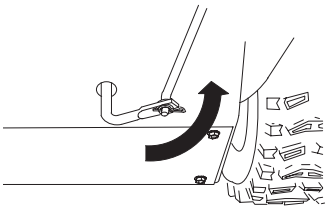


m-6898

Note: To make installation easier, leave the wave washer (B) and the flat washer (C) on the trunnion.

4. Shift the speed selector lever into Position R2.

5. Rotate the lower link arm fully upward (counterclockwise).



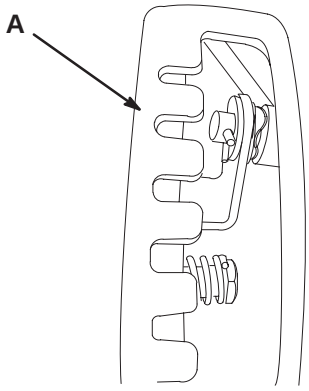
m-6971

6. Lift up on the speed control rod and insert the trunnion into the hole in the underside of the speed selector lever (D) located under the control panel.

Note: If the trunnion does not fit into the hole when you lift up on the speed control rod, rotate the trunnion upward or downward on the speed control rod until it fits into the hole.

7. Secure the trunnion and upper end of the speed control rod with the outer washer and a hairpin cotter you previously removed.

Note: To make the installation easier, you can look down through the opening in the speed selector (A).



m-6972

Installing the Chute Control Rod

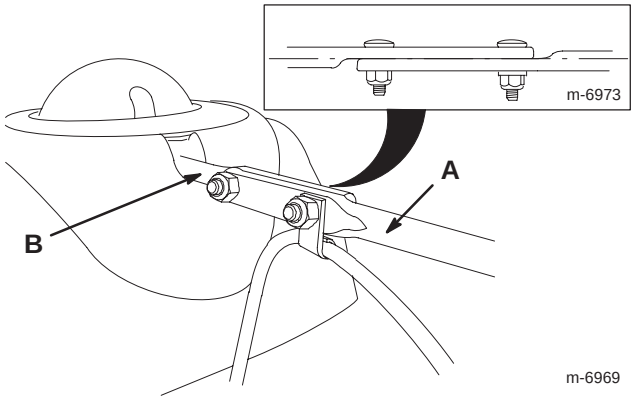
1. Remove the packaging materials from the Quick Stick.

2. From the operating position, rotate the Quick Stick so that it is upright and in the center.

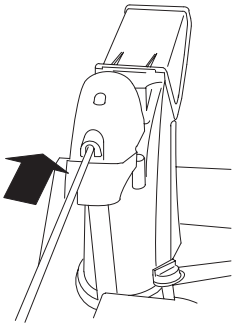
3. Press and hold the blue trigger cap down and pull the lever fully rearward.

> **Note:** The discharge chute and deflector should face forward. If they do not, press and hold the blue trigger cap down (but do not move the Quick Stick), and reach forward and rotate the discharge chute until it faces directly forward.

4. Align the flattened back end of the long chute control rod (A) with the flattened front end of the short rod (B) that extends from the front of the control panel so that they nest together.



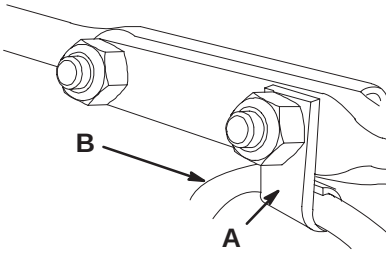
5. Hold the long chute control rod in this orientation (you must move it back to insert it into the gear) and insert the front end of the rod into the opening in the back of the chute gear cover until it slides into the chute gear.



6. Align the holes in the nested ends of the rods and insert 2 carriage bolts through the short rod from the left side of the snowthrower (as viewed from the operating position).

7. The 2 carriage bolts (in the loose parts bag) will go through the holes in the short rod and then through the holes in the long chute control rod.

8. Insert the cable clip (A) that supports the deflector cable (B) onto the forward carriage bolt, and secure the carriage bolts with locknuts from the loose parts bag.

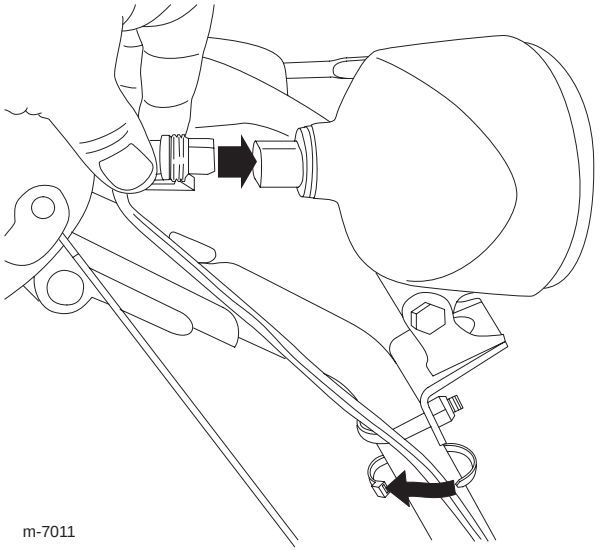


9. Press and hold the blue trigger cap down to unlock the Quick Stick.

10. Rotate the Quick Stick in a circle to ensure that the chute and deflector operate smoothly.

Connecting the Wire to the Headlight

1. Insert the wire connector on the loose end of the wire straight into the back of the headlight until it is securely in place.



> **Note:** Ensure that the plastic clip on the wire connector is on the bottom.

2. Secure a cable tie (from the loose parts bag) around the wire and the handle about an inch (2.5 cm) below the U-bolt.

Filling the Engine with Oil

You snowthrower comes with only a few ounces of oil in the engine. **Before starting the engine, add oil.**

Note: The bottle that comes with the snowthrower contains 25 oz. of oil.

Max. fill: 26 oz. (0.77 l), type: automotive detergent oil with an API service classification of SF, SG, SH, SJ, SL, or higher.

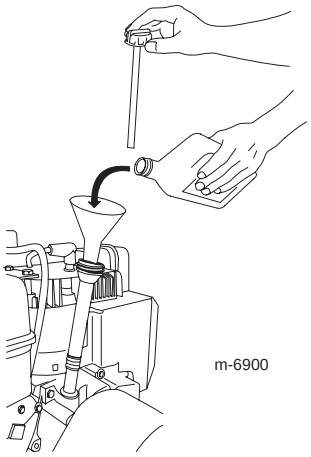
- For temperatures above 32°F (0°C), use SAE 30W.
- For temperatures between 0°F and 32°F (–18°C to 0°C), use SAE 5W30 or SAE 10W.
- For air temperatures below 0°F (–18°C), use SAE 0W30.

1. Remove the dipstick.

2. **Slowly** pour oil into the oil fill tube to raise the oil level to the Full mark on the dipstick. **Do not overfill.**

3. Install the dipstick securely.

Note: Do not spill oil around the oil fill tube; oil could leak onto traction parts and cause the traction to slip.


m-6900

Checking the Tire Pressure

The tires are overinflated at the factory for shipping. Reduce the pressure equally in both tires to between 17 and 20 psi (116 and 137 kPa).

Checking the Scraper and Skids

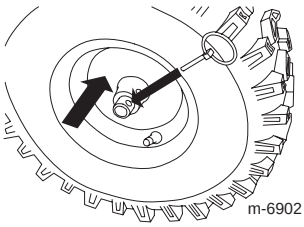
Refer to Checking and Adjusting the Scraper and Skids on page 14.

Before Operating

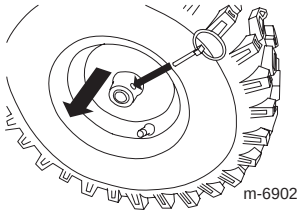
Freewheeling or Using the Self-propel Drive

You can operate the snowthrower with the self-propel feature engaged or disengaged (freewheeling).

To freewheel, slide the wheels inward and insert the axle pins through the outer axle holes, but not through the wheel hubs.


m-6902

To self-propel, slide the wheels outward and insert the axle pins through the holes in the wheel hubs and the inner axle holes.


m-6902

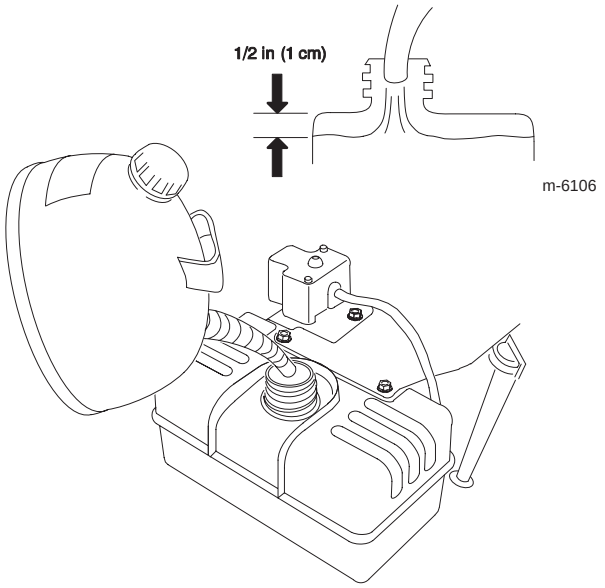
Filling the Fuel Tank

Gasoline is extremely flammable and explosive. A fire or explosion from gasoline can burn you and others.

- **To prevent a static charge from igniting the gasoline, place the container and/or snowthrower on the ground before filling, not in a vehicle or on an object.**
- **Fill the tank outdoors when the engine is cold. Wipe up spills.**
- **Do not handle gasoline when smoking or around an open flame or sparks.**
- **Store gasoline in an approved fuel container, out of the reach of children.**

  Fill the fuel tank with fresh unleaded regular gasoline from a major name-brand service station.

Important: To reduce starting problems, add fuel stabilizer to the fuel all season, mixing it with gasoline less than 30 days old. **Do not add oil to the gasoline.**

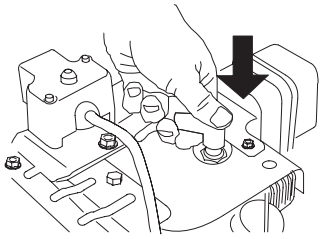


Operation

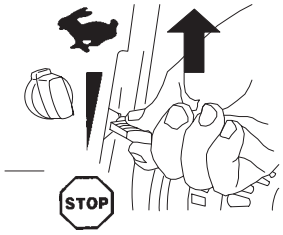
Note: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Starting the Engine

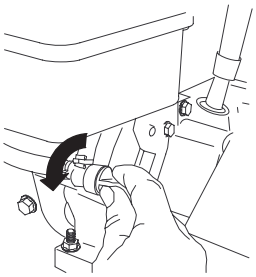
1. Connect the spark plug wire.



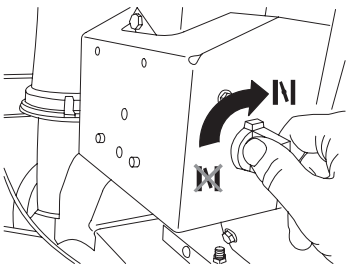
2. Move the throttle to the Fast position.



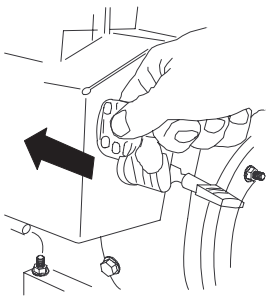
3. Rotate the fuel shutoff valve counterclockwise to open it.



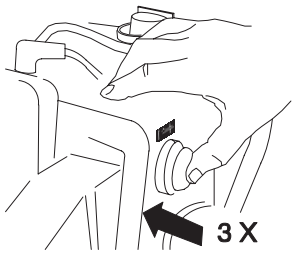
4. Rotate the choke to the On position.



5. Insert the ignition key.



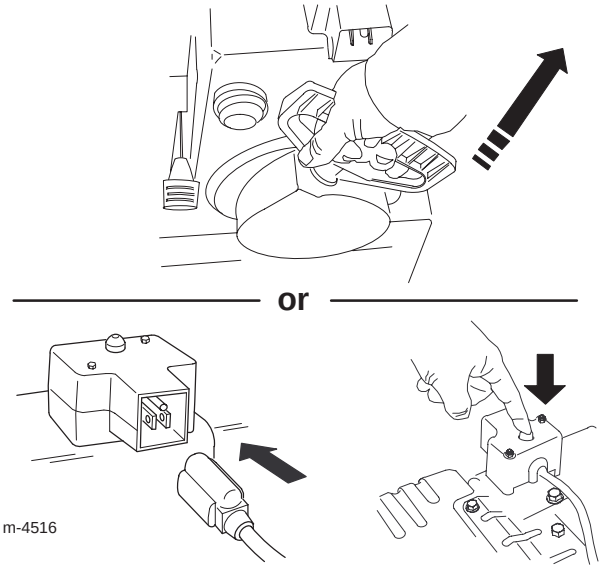
6. Firmly push in the primer 3 times with your thumb, holding the primer in for a second before releasing it each time.



Note: Take your glove off when you push in the primer so that air cannot escape from the primer hole.

Note: Priming excessively may flood the engine and prevent it from starting.

7. Start the snowthrower using the recoil starter or the electric starter.



Important: To prevent damaging the electric starter, run it no more than 10 times at intervals of 5 seconds on, then 5 seconds off. If the engine does not start after this series of attempts, allow the starter to cool for at least 40 minutes before trying to start it again. If the engine still does not start, take the snowthrower to an Authorized Service Dealer for service.

8. Disconnect the cord from the electric starter and the outlet (electric-start only).

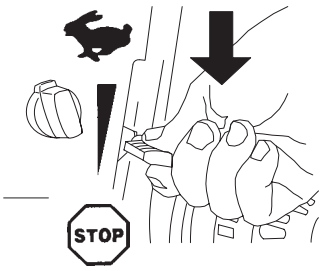
9. When the engine starts, set the choke to the 3/4 position. As the engine warms up, set the choke to the 1/2 position. When the engine is warm, set the choke to the Off position.

If you leave the snowthrower plugged into a power outlet, someone can inadvertently start the snowthrower and injure people or damage property.

Unplug the power cord whenever you are not starting the snowthrower.

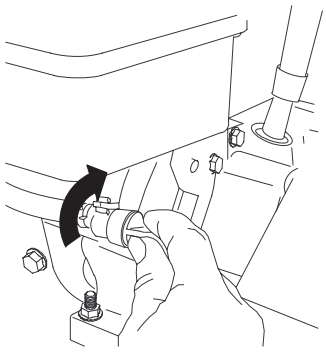
Stopping the Engine

1. Move the throttle to the Stop position.



2. Wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.

3. Close the fuel shutoff valve by rotating it clockwise.

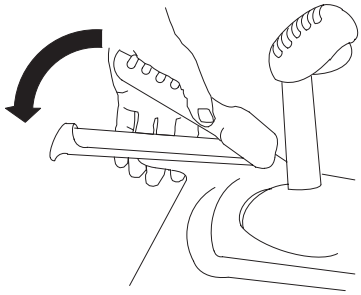


4. Pull the recoil starter 3 or 4 times. This helps prevent the recoil starter from freezing up.

Operating the Traction Drive

Important: To operate the traction drive, you must operate the snowthrower with the self-propel feature engaged. Refer to Freewheeling or Using the Self-propel Drive on page 8.

1. To engage the traction drive, squeeze the left hand (traction) lever to the handgrip.



2. To stop the traction drive, release the traction lever.

3. Check to ensure that the speed selector operates properly:

- If the snowthrower does not move or moves forward when it is in Position R1, remove the trunnion from the speed selector lever, turn the trunnion downward (clockwise) on the speed control rod, then install the trunnion.

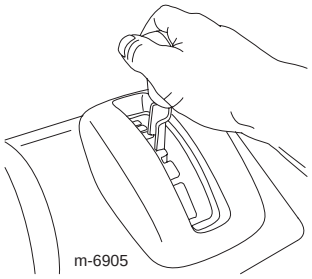
- If the snowthrower does not move or moves rearward when it is in Position 1 (forward), remove the trunnion from the speed selector lever, turn the trunnion upward (counterclockwise) on the speed control rod, then install the trunnion.

Note: Refer to the relevant steps in Installing the Traction Control Linkage on page 6.

Note: If the snowthrower moves when the traction lever is in the released position, check the traction cable (refer to Checking and Adjusting the Traction Cable on page 14) or take the snowthrower to an Authorized Service Dealer for service.

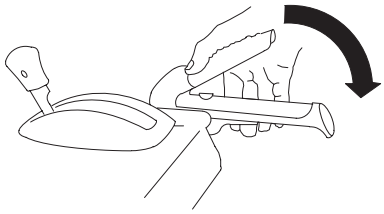
Operating the Speed Selector

The speed selector has 6 forward and 2 reverse gears. To change speeds, release the traction lever and shift the speed selector lever to the desired position. The lever locks in a notch at each speed selection.



Operating the Auger/ Impeller Drive

1. To engage the auger/ impeller drive, squeeze the right hand (auger/ impeller) lever to the handgrip.



2. To stop the auger and impeller, release the right hand lever.

Important: When you engage both the auger/impeller lever and the traction lever, the traction lever locks the auger/impeller lever down, freeing your right hand. To release both levers, simply release the left hand (traction) lever.

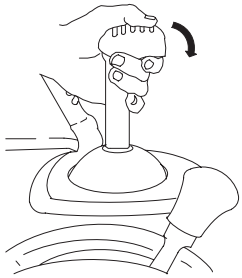
3. If the auger and impeller continue to rotate when you release the auger/impeller lever, do not operate the snowthrower. Check the auger/impeller cable (refer to Checking and Adjusting the Auger/Impeller Cable on page 15) and adjust it if necessary. Otherwise, take the snowthrower to an Authorized Dealer for service.

If the auger and impeller continue to rotate when you release the auger/impeller lever, you could seriously injure yourself or others.

Do not operate the snowthrower. Take it to an Authorized Service Dealer for service.

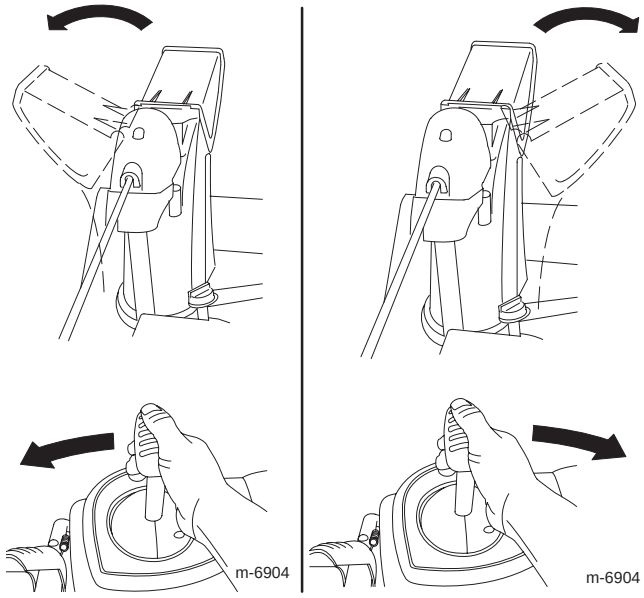
Operating the Quick Stick™

Push and hold the blue trigger cap down to use the Quick Stick to move the discharge chute and the chute deflector. Release the trigger cap to lock the discharge chute and chute deflector into position.



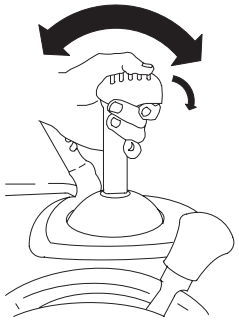
Moving the Discharge Chute

Push and hold the blue trigger cap down and move the Quick Stick to the left to move the discharge chute to the left; move the Quick Stick to the right to move the discharge chute to the right.



Moving the Chute Deflector

Push and hold the blue trigger cap down and move the Quick Stick forward to lower the chute deflector; move it rearward to raise the chute deflector.



Throwing Snow

When the snowthrower is in operation, the impeller and auger can rotate and cut off or injure hands and feet.

- **Before adjusting, cleaning, inspecting, troubleshooting, or repairing the snowthrower, *stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.* Disconnect the wire from the spark plug and keep it away from the plug to prevent someone from accidentally starting the engine.**
- **Remove an obstruction from the discharge chute; refer to Unclogging the Discharge Chute on page 12. If necessary, use a stick, *not your hands*, to remove an obstruction from the discharge chute.**
- **Stay behind the handles and away from the discharge opening while operating the snowthrower.**
- **Keep face, hands, feet, and any other part of your body or clothing away from concealed, moving, or rotating parts.**

The rotor blades can throw stones, toys, and other foreign objects and cause serious personal injury to the operator or to bystanders.

- **Keep the area to be cleared free of all objects that the rotor blades could pick up and throw.**
- **Keep all children and pets away from the area of operation.**

Operating Tips

- Always set the throttle to the Fast position when throwing snow.
- If the engine slows down under a load or the wheels slip, shift the snowthrower into a lower gear.
- If the front of the snowthrower rides up, shift the snowthrower into a lower gear. If the front continues to ride up, lift up on the handles.

Unclogging the Discharge Chute

If the auger/impeller is running but there is no snow coming out of the discharge chute, the discharge chute may be clogged.

- To unclog the discharge chute, stay in the operating position and release the left hand (traction) lever. While running the auger/impeller, push down on the handles to raise the front of the snowthrower a few inches (centimeters) off the pavement. Then lift the handles quickly to bump the front of the snowthrower on the pavement. Repeat if necessary until a stream of snow comes out the discharge chute.
- If you cannot unclog the discharge chute by bumping the front of the snowthrower, **stop the engine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and use a stick; never use your hand.**

Important: Unclogging the discharge chute by bumping the front of the snowthrower on the pavement may cause the skids to move. Adjust the skids and tighten the skid bolts securely.

Preventing Freeze-up

- In snowy and cold conditions, some controls and moving parts may freeze. **Do not use excessive force when trying to operate frozen controls.** If you have difficulty operating any control or part, start the engine and let it run for a few minutes.
- After using the snowthrower, let the engine run for a few minutes to prevent moving parts from freezing. Engage the auger/impeller to clear any remaining snow from inside the housing. Rotate the Quick Stick to prevent it from freezing. Stop the engine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and remove all ice and snow from the snowthrower.
- With the engine off, pull the recoil starter handle several times to prevent the recoil starter from freezing up.

Maintenance

Note: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Recommended Maintenance Schedule

Maintenance Service Interval	Maintenance Procedure
Each Use	• Check the engine oil level and add oil if necessary. Refer to Checking the Engine Oil Level on page 14.
After the First 2 Operating Hours	• Change the engine oil. Refer to Changing the Engine Oil on page 16. • Inspect the traction cable and adjust it if necessary. Refer to Checking and Adjusting the Traction Cable on page 14. • Inspect the auger/impeller cable and adjust it if necessary. Refer to Checking and Adjusting the Auger/Impeller Cable on page 15.
Annually	• Change the engine oil. Refer to Changing the Engine Oil on page 16. • Check the skids and the scraper and adjust them if necessary. Refer to Checking and Adjusting the Skids and Scraper on page 14. • Inspect the traction cable and adjust or replace it if necessary. Refer to Checking and Adjusting the Traction Cable on page 14. • Inspect the auger/impeller cable and adjust or replace it if necessary. Refer to Checking and Adjusting the Auger/Impeller Cable on page 15. • Inspect the spark plug. Replace and/or gap it if necessary. Refer to Inspecting and Replacing the Spark Plug on page 16. • Check the auger gearbox oil and add oil if necessary. Refer to Checking the Auger Gearbox Oil Level on page 15. • Check the tire pressure and inflate them to the proper pressure. Refer to Checking the Tire Pressure on page 8. • Lubricate the hex shaft. Refer to Lubricating the Hex Shaft on page 16. • Drain the gasoline and run the engine to dry out the fuel tank and the carburetor at the end of the snowthrowing season. Refer to Preparing the Snowthrower for Storage on page 17. • Have an Authorized Service Dealer inspect and replace the traction drive belt and/or the auger/impeller drive belt if necessary.

Important: You can find more information about maintaining and servicing your snowthrower at www.Toro.com.

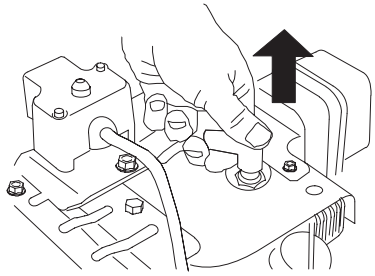
Important: Refer to your engine operator's manual for additional maintenance procedures. For engine adjustments, repairs, or warranty service not covered in this manual, contact an Authorized Tecumseh Servicing Dealer.

Preparing for Maintenance

1. Move the snowthrower to a level surface.

2. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.

3. Disconnect the spark plug wire.

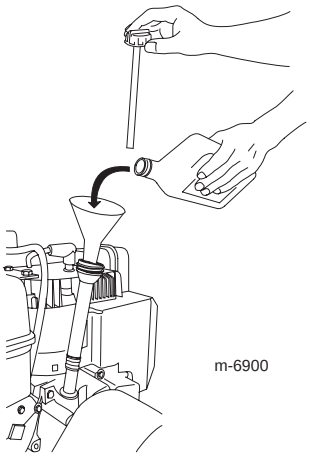


Checking the Engine Oil Level

Each time before using the snowthrower, check the oil level in the engine crankcase.

1. Remove the dipstick, wipe it clean, then fully install the dipstick.

2. Remove the dipstick and check the oil level. If the oil level is below the Add mark on the dipstick, add oil. Refer to Filling the Engine with Oil on page 8.

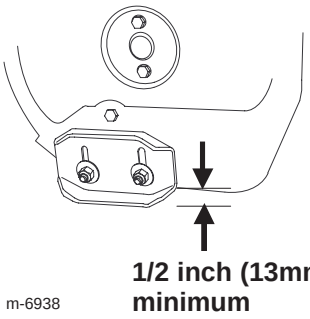


Checking and Adjusting the Skids and Scraper

Check the skids and the scraper to ensure that the auger does not contact the paved or gravel surface. Adjust the skids and the scraper as needed to compensate for wear.

1. Check the tire pressure. Refer to Checking the Tire Pressure on page 8.

2. Loosen the nuts that secure both skids to the auger sides until the skids slide up and down easily.



3. Support the side plates so that they are **at least** 1/2 inch (13 mm) above a level surface.

Important: The auger blades must be supported above the ground by the skids.

4. Ensure that the scraper is 1/8 inch (3 mm) above and parallel to a level surface.

Note: If the pavement is cracked, rough, or uneven, adjust the skids to raise the scraper. For gravel surfaces, adjust the skids further down to prevent the snowthrower from picking up rocks.

5. Move the skids down until they are even with the ground.

6. Firmly tighten the nuts that secure both skids to the auger sides.

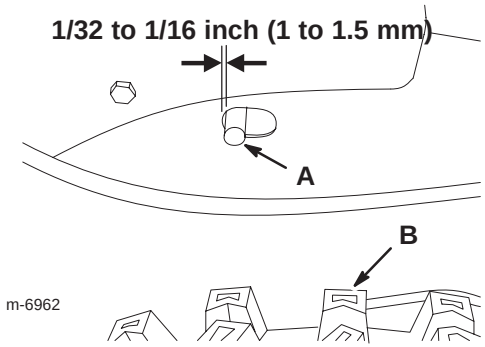
Note: To quickly adjust the skids if they loosen, support the scraper 1/8 inch (3 mm) off the pavement, then adjust the skids down to the pavement.

Note: If the skids become excessively worn, you can turn them over and set the unused side toward the pavement.

Checking and Adjusting the Traction Cable

Check and adjust the traction cable after the first 2 operating hours, then annually thereafter. If the snowthrower does not drive in the forward or reverse speeds or it drives when you release the traction lever, adjust the traction cable.

With the traction lever disengaged, check the pin (A) in the elongated slot in the left side of the snowthrower above the tire (B). There should be a gap of 1/32 to 1/16 inch (1 to 1.5 mm) from the front of the slot to the front edge of the pin.

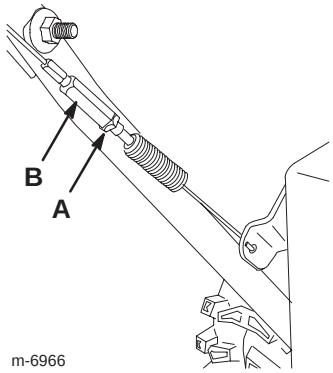


If the left hand (traction) cable is not properly adjusted, do the following steps:

1. Loosen the jam nut (A).

2. Loosen or tighten the turnbuckle (B) to adjust the pin until it is the proper gap from the front edge of the slot.

3. Tighten the jam nut.

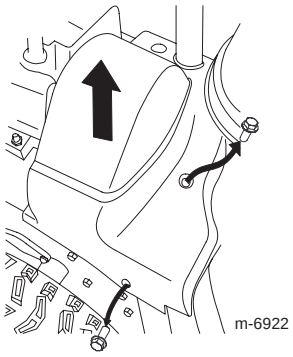


Checking and Adjusting the Auger/Impeller Cable

Check and adjust the auger/impeller cable after the first 2 operating hours, then annually thereafter.

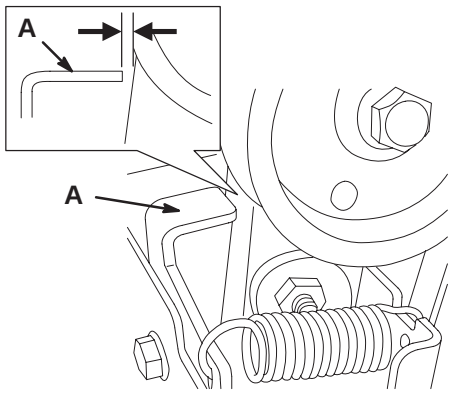
1. Remove the 2 screws from the right side of the belt cover as shown.

2. Lift up the right side of the belt cover.



3. With the auger/impeller lever disengaged, ensure that the gap between the auger clutch assembly and the tab (A) is 1/16 inch (1.5 mm).

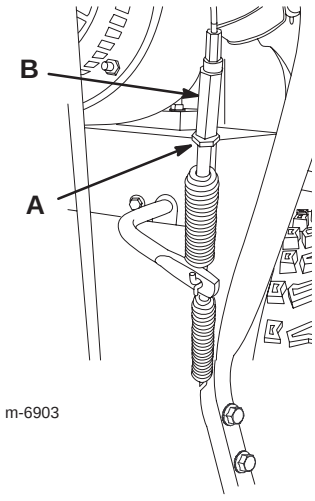
1/16 inch (1.5 mm)



4. If the auger/impeller cable is not properly adjusted, do the following steps:

5. Loosen the jam nut (A).

6. Loosen or tighten the turnbuckle (B) that adjusts the tension on the cable.



7. Adjust the turnbuckle until you obtain the proper gap.

8. Tighten the jam nut.

9. Insert the 2 screws you previously removed on the belt cover.

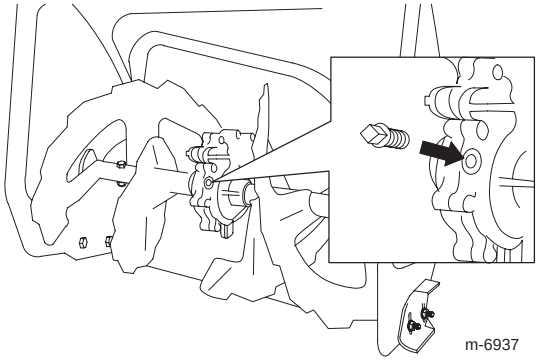
10. If the auger/impeller cable is properly adjusted but a problem remains, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Checking the Auger Gearbox Oil Level

Check the auger gearbox oil annually, and add oil if necessary.

1. Move the snowthrower to a level surface.

2. Clean the area around the pipe plug.



3. Remove the pipe plug from the gearbox.

4. Check the level of oil in the gearbox. The oil should be at the point of overflowing at the filler opening.

5. If the level of oil is low, add GL-5 or GL-6, SAE 85–95 EP transmission oil to the gearbox until the point of overflow.

Note: Do not use synthetic oil.

6. Install the pipe plug in the gearbox.

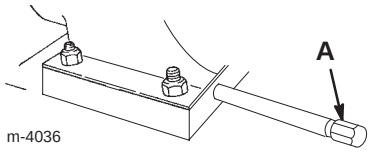
Changing the Engine Oil

Change the engine oil after the first 2 operating hours, then annually thereafter. If possible, run the engine just before changing the oil because warm oil flows better and carries more contaminants.

Max. fill: 26 oz. (0.77 l), type: automotive detergent oil with an API service classification of SF, SG, SH, SJ, SL, or higher.

- For temperatures above 32°F (0°C), use SAE 30W.
- For temperatures between 0°F and 32°F (–18°C to 0°C), use SAE 5W30 or SAE 10W.
- For air temperatures below 0°F (–18°C), use SAE 0W30.

1. Clean the area around the oil drain cap (A).



2. Slide an oil drain pan under the drain extension and remove the oil drain cap.

3. Drain the oil.

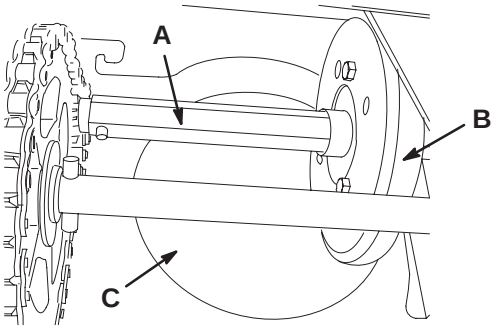
Note: Dispose of the used oil properly at a local recycling center.

4. Install the oil drain cap.

5. Fill the crankcase with oil. Refer to Filling the Engine Crankcase with Oil on page 8.

Lubricating the Hex Shaft

Lightly lubricate the hex shaft (A) annually.

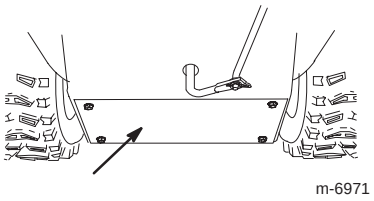


Important: Do not get oil on the rubber wheel (B) or the aluminum friction drive plate (C) because the traction drive will slip.

1. Drain the gasoline from the fuel tank.

2. Tip the snowthrower forward onto its auger housing and block it so that it cannot fall.

3. Remove the back cover.



4. Move the speed selector lever to Position R2.

5. Dip your finger in automotive oil and **lightly** lubricate hex shaft (A).

6. Move the speed selector lever to Position 6.

7. Lubricate the other end of the hex shaft.

8. Move the speed selector lever forward and rearward a few times.

9. Install the back cover and return the snowthrower to the operating position.

Inspecting and Replacing the Spark Plug

Use a **Champion RJ-19LM** or equivalent spark plug. Check and gap the spark annually, and replace the plug if necessary.

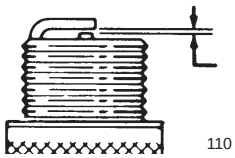
1. Clean around the base of the spark plug.

2. Remove the spark plug.

3. Examine the spark plug and replace it if it is cracked, fouled, dirty, or if the electrodes are worn.

Important: Do not clean the electrodes because grit could enter the cylinder and damage the engine.

4. Set the gap between the electrodes on the spark plug at 0.030 inch (0.76 mm).



5. Install the spark plug by hand and then torque it to 15 ft-lb (20.4 N·m).

Note: If you do not have a torque wrench, tighten the plug firmly.

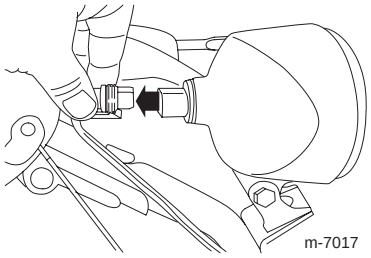
Replacing the Drive Belts

If the auger/impeller drive belt or the traction drive belt becomes worn, oil-soaked, or otherwise damaged, go to www.Toro.com for additional service information or have an Authorized Service Dealer replace the belt.

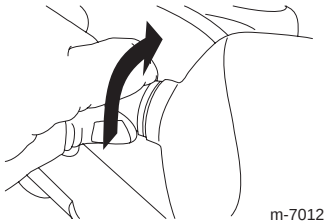
Replacing the Headlight Bulb

Use a **GE 892 16W halogen light bulb.** Do not touch the bulb with your hands or allow dirt or moisture to come into contact with the bulb.

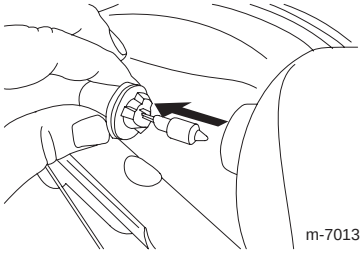
1. Remove the wire connector from the back of the headlight.



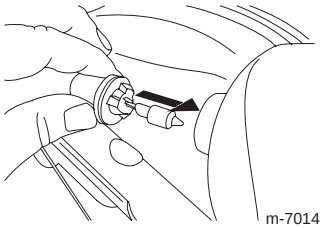
2. Turn the base of the bulb counterclockwise until it stops.



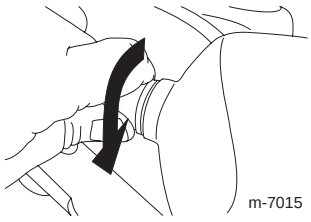
3. Remove the bulb straight out from the back of the headlight.



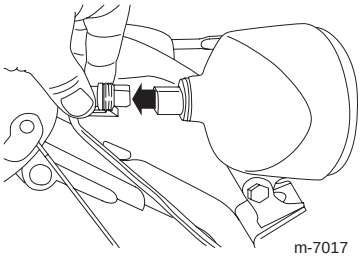
4. Insert a new bulb into the back of the headlight.



5. Turn the base of the bulb clockwise until it is snug.



6. Insert the wire connector straight into the back of the headlight until it is securely in place.



Storage

Gasoline vapors can explode.

- **Do not store gasoline more than 30 days.**
- **Do not store the snowthrower in an enclosure near an open flame.**
- **Allow the engine to cool before storing it.**

Preparing the Snowthrower for Storage

1. On the last refueling of the year, add fuel stabilizer to fresh fuel as directed by the engine manufacturer.

2. Run the engine for 10 minutes to distribute the conditioned fuel through the fuel system.

3. Loosen the hose clamp that secures the fuel line to the valve and slide the fuel line off the fuel shutoff valve.

4. Open the fuel shutoff valve and allow the fuel to drain out of the fuel tank into an approved fuel container.

5. Install the fuel line onto the fuel shutoff valve and secure it with a hose clamp.

6. Run the snowthrower until the engine stops from running out of fuel.

7. Prime the engine and start it again.

8. Allow the engine to run until it stops. When you can no longer start the engine, it is sufficiently dry.

9. Stop the engine and allow it to cool.

10. Remove the ignition key.

11. Disconnect the spark plug wire.

12. Remove the spark plug, add 1 oz. (30 ml) of oil through the spark plug hole, and pull the starter rope **slowly** several times to distribute oil throughout the cylinder to prevent cylinder corrosion during the off-season.

13. Loosely install the spark plug.

14. Dispose of any unused fuel properly. Recycle it according to local codes, or use it in your automobile.

Note: Do not store stabilized fuel for more than 90 days.

15. Clean the snowthrower thoroughly.

16. Tighten all loose screws, bolts, and locknuts. Repair or replace any damaged parts.

Removing the Snowthrower from Storage

1. Remove the spark plug and spin the engine rapidly using the starter to blow the excess oil from the cylinder.

2. Install the spark plug by hand and then torque it to 15 ft-lb (20.4 N·m).

3. Connect the spark plug wire.

4. Perform the annual maintenance procedures as given in the Recommended Maintenance Schedule on page 13.

Troubleshooting

Toro designed and built your snowthrower for trouble-free operation. Check the following components and items carefully, and refer to Maintenance on page 13 for more information. If a problem continues, see an Authorized Service Dealer.

Problem	Possible Causes	Corrective Action
Electric starter does not turn (electric-start models only)	1. The power cord is disconnected at the outlet or the snowthrower.	1. Connect the power cord to the outlet and/or the snowthrower.
	2. The power cord is worn, corroded, or damaged.	2. Replace the power cord.
	3. The power outlet is not energized.	3. Have a qualified electrician energize the power outlet.
Engine does not start or starts hard	1. The key is not in the ignition or is in the Stop position.	1. Insert the key into the ignition and turn it to the On position.
	2. The choke is in the Off position and the primer has not been pressed.	2. Move the choke to the On position and press the primer 3 times.
	3. The fuel shutoff valve is not open.	3. Open the fuel shutoff valve.
	4. The throttle is not in the Fast position.	4. Move the throttle to the Fast position.
	5. The fuel tank is empty or the fuel system contains stale fuel.	5. Drain and/or fill the fuel tank with fresh gasoline (not more than 30 days old). If the problem persists, contact your Authorized Service Dealer.
	6. The spark plug wire is loose or disconnected.	6. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
	7. The spark plug is pitted, fouled, or the gap is incorrect.	7. Check the spark plug and adjust the gap if necessary. Replace the spark plug if it is pitted, fouled, or cracked.
	8. The fuel cap vent is restricted.	8. Remove the vent restriction or replace the fuel cap.

Problem	Possible Causes	Corrective Action
	9. The engine oil level in the engine crankcase is too low or too high. 10. The air temperature is above 40°F (4°C) and the carburetor heater box is on the snowthrower.	9. Add or drain oil to adjust the oil level in engine crankcase to the Full mark on the dipstick. 10. Remove the carburetor heater box.
Engine runs rough	1. The choke is in the On position. 2. The fuel shutoff valve is not completely open. 3. The fuel tank is nearly empty or contains stale fuel. 4. The spark plug wire is loose. 5. The spark plug is pitted, fouled, or the gap is incorrect. 6. The engine oil level in the engine crankcase is too low or too high. 7. The air temperature is above 40°F (4°C) and the carburetor heater box is on the snowthrower.	1. Move the choke to the Off position. 2. Open the fuel shutoff valve. 3. Drain and fill the fuel tank with fresh gasoline (not more than 30 days old). If the problem persists, contact an Authorized Service Dealer. 4. Connect the wire to the spark plug. 5. Check the spark plug and adjust the gap if necessary. Replace the spark plug if it is pitted, fouled, or cracked. 6. Add or drain the oil level in the engine crankcase to the Full mark on the dipstick. 7. Remove the carburetor heater box.
Engine runs, but the snowthrower discharges snow poorly or not at all	1. The throttle is not in the Fast position when throwing snow. 2. The snowthrower is moving too fast to clear the snow. 3. You are trying to remove too much snow per swath. 4. You are trying to remove extremely heavy or wet snow. 5. The discharge chute is plugged. 6. The auger/impeller drive belt is loose or is off the pulley.	1. Move the throttle to the Fast position. 2. Shift the snowthrower into a lower gear. 3. Reduce the amount of snow removed for per swath. 4. Don’t overload the snowthrower with extremely heavy or wet snow. 5. Refer to Unclogging the Discharge Chute on page 12. 6. Install and/or adjust the auger/impeller drive belt; refer to www.Toro.com for servicing information or take the snowthrower to an Authorized Service Dealer.

Problem	Possible Causes	Corrective Action
	7. The auger/impeller drive belt is worn or broken.	7. Replace the auger/impeller drive belt; refer to www.Toro.com for servicing information or take the snowthrower to an Authorized Service Dealer.
Snowthrower does not properly clear the snow off the surface	1. The skids and/or the scraper is not properly adjusted. 2. The tire pressure is uneven.	1. Adjust the skids and the scraper. 2. Check the pressure in the tires and adjust the pressure if necessary.