



53cm Recycler® Lawn Mower

Model No. 20990—Serial No. 313000001 and Up

Operator's Manual

Introduction

This rotary-blade, walk-behind lawn mower is intended to be used by residential homeowners. It is designed primarily for cutting grass on well-maintained lawns on residential properties. It is not designed for cutting brush or for agricultural uses.

Read this information carefully to learn how to operate and maintain your machine properly and to avoid injury and equipment damage. You are responsible for operating the machine properly and safely.

You may contact Toro directly at www.Toro.com for product and accessory information, help finding a dealer, or to register your product.

Whenever you need service, genuine Toro parts, or additional information, contact an Authorized Service Dealer or Toro Customer Service and have the model and serial numbers of your machine ready. [Figure 1](#) identifies the location of the model and serial numbers on the product.

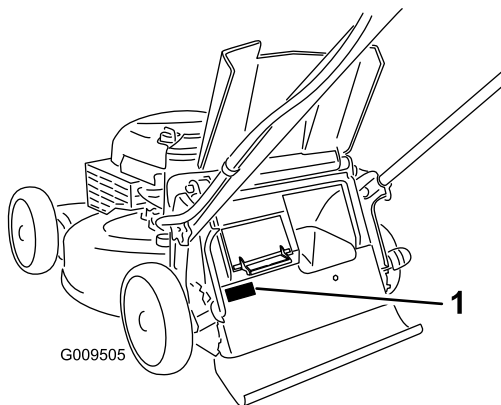


Figure 1

1. Model and serial number location

Write the product model and serial numbers in the following space:

Model No. _____
Serial No. _____

This manual identifies potential hazards and has safety messages identified by the safety alert symbol ([Figure 2](#)), which signals a hazard that may cause serious injury or death if you do not follow the recommended precautions.



Figure 2

1. Safety alert symbol

This manual uses 2 words to highlight information.

Important calls attention to special mechanical information and **Note** emphasizes general information worthy of special attention.

Safety

Read and understand the contents of this manual before you start the engine.

The safety alert symbol ([Figure 2](#)) is used to alert you to potential personal injury hazards. Obey all safety messages that follow this symbol to avoid possible injury or death. Improperly using or maintaining this machine could result in injury or death. To reduce this potential, comply with the following safety instructions.

The following instructions have been adapted from the ANSI/OPEI standard B71.1-2003.

This cutting machine is capable of amputating hands and feet and of throwing objects. Failure to observe the following safety instructions could result in serious injury or death.

General Operation

- Read, understand, and follow all instructions on the machine and in the manual(s) before starting.
- Do not put hands or feet near or under the machine. Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times.
- Only allow responsible adults who are familiar with the instructions to operate the machine.
- Clear the area of objects such as rocks, wire, toys, etc., which could be thrown by the blades. Stay behind the handle when the engine is running.
- Be sure that the area is clear of bystanders before operating. Stop the machine if anyone enters the area.
- Do not operate the machine barefooted or while wearing sandals. Always wear substantial footwear.



- Do not pull the machine backward unless it is absolutely necessary. Always look down and behind before and while moving backward.
- Never direct discharged material toward anyone. Avoid discharging material against a wall or obstruction. Material may ricochet back toward the operator. Stop the blades when crossing gravel surfaces.
- Do not operate the machine without the entire grass catcher, discharge guard, rear guard, or other safety protective devices in place and working.
- Never leave a running machine unattended.
- Stop the engine and wait until the blades come to a complete stop before cleaning the machine, removing the grass catcher, or unclogging the discharge guard.
- Operate the machine only in daylight or in good artificial light.
- Do not operate the machine while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- Never operate the machine in wet grass. Always be sure of your footing. Walk, never run.
- Disengage the drive system, if so equipped, before starting the engine.
- If the machine should start to vibrate abnormally, stop the engine and check for the cause immediately. Vibration is generally a warning of trouble.
- Always wear eye protection when operating the machine.
- Lightning can cause severe injury or death. If you see lightning or hear thunder in the area, do not operate the machine; seek shelter.
- See manufacturer's instructions for proper operation and installation of accessories. Only use accessories approved by the manufacturer.

Slope Operation

Slopes are a major factor related to slip-and-fall accidents, which can result in severe injury. Operation on all slopes require extra caution. If you feel uneasy on a slope, do not mow it.

- Mow across the face of slopes; never up and down. Exercise extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.
- Watch for holes, ruts, bumps, rocks, or other hidden objects. Uneven terrain could cause a slip-and-fall accident. Tall grass can hide obstacles.
- Do not mow on wet grass or excessively steep slopes. Poor footing could cause a slip-and-fall accident.
- Do not mow near drop-offs, ditches, or embankments. You could lose your footing or balance.

Children

Tragic accidents can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children are often attracted to the

machine and the mowing activity. Never assume that children will remain where you last saw them.

- Keep children out of the mowing area and under the watchful care of a responsible adult other than the operator.
- Be alert and turn machine off if a child enters the area.
- Never allow children to operate the machine.
- Use extra care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may block your view of a child.

Service

Safe Handling of Gasoline

To avoid personal injury or property damage, use extreme care in handling gasoline. Gasoline is extremely flammable and the vapors are explosive.

- Extinguish all cigarettes, cigars, pipes, and other sources of ignition.
- Use only an approved gasoline container.
- Never remove the fuel tank cap or add fuel with the engine running. Allow the engine to cool before refueling.
- Never refuel the machine indoors.
- Never store the machine or fuel container where there is an open flame, spark, or pilot light, such as on a water heater or on other appliances.
- Never fill containers inside a vehicle or on a truck or trailer bed with a plastic liner. Always place containers on the ground away from your vehicle before filling.
- Remove gas-powered equipment from the truck or trailer and refuel it on the ground. If this is not possible, then refuel such equipment with a portable container rather than from a gasoline dispenser nozzle.
- Keep the nozzle in contact with the rim of the fuel tank or container opening at all times until fueling is complete. Do not use a nozzle lock-open device.
- If fuel is spilled on clothing, change clothing immediately.
- Never overfill the fuel tank. Replace the fuel tank cap and tighten it securely.

⚠ WARNING

Exhaust contains carbon monoxide, an odorless, deadly poison that can kill you.

Do not run the engine indoors or in an enclosed area.

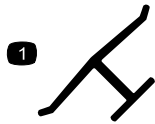
General Service

- Never operate the machine in an enclosed area.
- Keep all nuts and bolts tight to ensure that the equipment is in safe working condition.

- Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly.
- Keep the machine free of grass, leaves, or other debris. Clean up oil or fuel spills and remove any fuel-soaked debris. Allow the machine to cool before storing.
- If you strike a foreign object, stop and inspect the machine. Repair the machine, if necessary, before starting.
- Never make any adjustments or repairs with the engine running. Disconnect the spark-plug wire and ground against the engine to prevent unintended starting.
- Check the grass catcher components and the discharge guard frequently and replace them with manufacturer's recommended parts when necessary.
- Mower blades are sharp. Wrap the blades or wear gloves, and use extra caution when servicing them.
- Do not change the engine governor setting or overspeed the engine.
- Maintain or replace safety and instruction labels as necessary.

Safety and Instructional Decals

Important: Safety and instruction decals are located near areas of potential danger. Replace damaged decals.



Manufacturer's Mark

1. Indicates the blade is identified as a part from the original machine manufacturer.



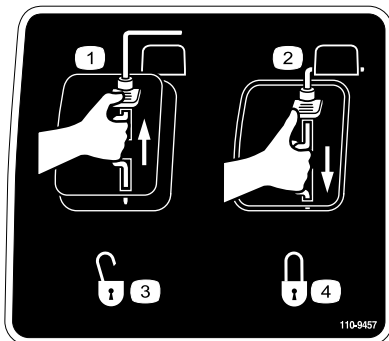
108-7450

1. Height of cut



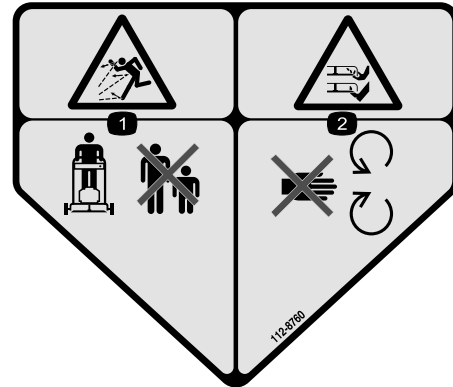
108-7451

1. Height of cut



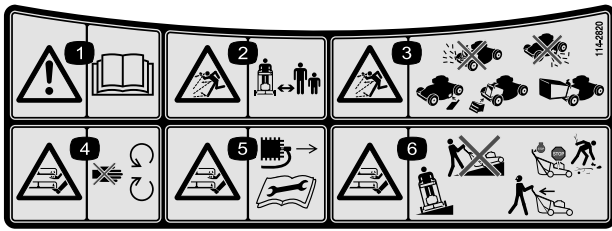
110-9457

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------|
| 1. Engine switch Off | 3. Unlocked |
| 2. Engine switch On | 4. Locked |



112-8760

1. Thrown object hazard—keep bystanders a safe distance from the machine.
2. Cutting/dismemberment of hand or foot—stay away from moving parts.



114-2820

1. Warning—read the *Operator's Manual*.
2. Thrown object hazard—keep bystanders a safe distance from the machine.
3. Thrown object hazard—do not operate the mower without the rear discharge plug or bag in place; do not operate the mower without the side discharge cover or deflector in place.
4. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—stay away from moving parts.
5. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—remove the ignition key and read the instructions before servicing or performing maintenance.
6. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—do not operate up and down slopes; operate side to side on slopes; stop the engine before leaving the operating position; and look behind you when backing up.

Setup

Loose Parts

Use the chart below to verify that all parts have been shipped.

Procedure	Description	Qty.	Use
1	No parts required	–	Unfold the handle.
2	No parts required	–	Fill the engine with oil.
3	No parts required	–	Install the mulch plug or the grass bag.

Important: Remove and discard the protective plastic sheet that covers the engine.

1

Unfolding the Handle

No Parts Required

Procedure

1. Unfold the handle as illustrated in [Figure 3](#) and [Figure 4](#).

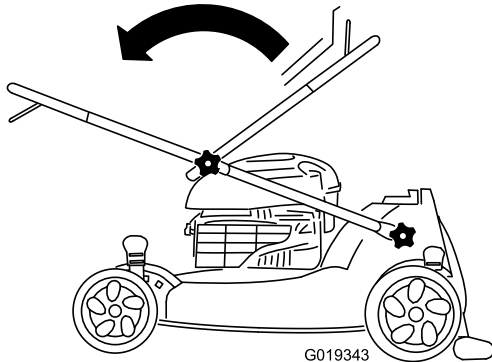


Figure 3

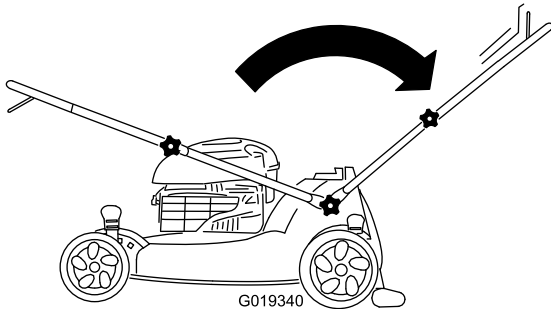


Figure 4

2. Tighten all handle knobs.

2

Filling the Engine with Oil

No Parts Required

Procedure

Important: This machine does not come with oil in the engine. Before starting the engine, fill the engine with oil.

Important: Change the engine oil after the first 5 operating hours; change it yearly thereafter. Refer to [Changing the Engine Oil](#).

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Remove the dipstick ([Figure 5](#)) and pour about 3/4 of the crankcase capacity of oil into the oil-fill tube.

Note: Max. fill: 0.59 l (20 oz.), type: SAE 30 detergent oil with an API service classification of SF, SG, SH, SJ, SL, or higher.

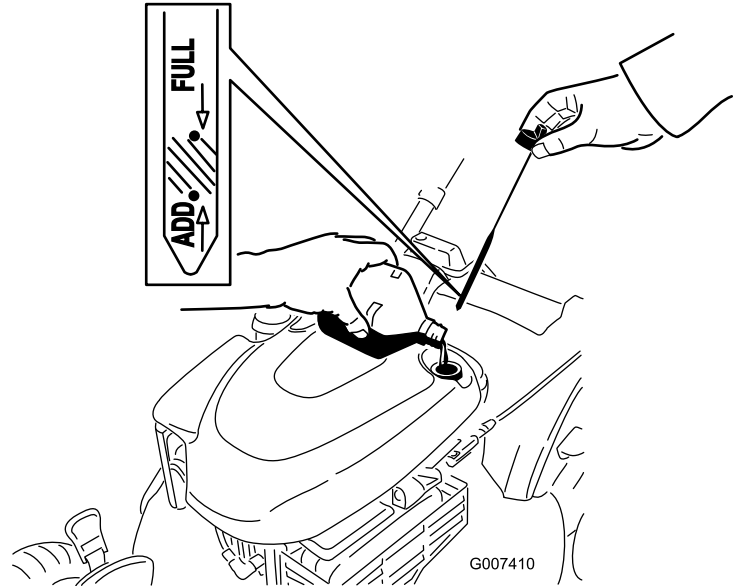


Figure 5

3. Wipe off the dipstick end with a clean cloth.
4. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube, and screw it in until it stops.
5. Remove the dipstick and read the oil level on the dipstick; refer to [Figure 5](#).
 - If the oil level is too low, add a small amount of oil slowly to the oil-fill tube, and then repeat steps [3](#) through [5](#) until the oil level is correct as shown in [Figure 5](#).
 - If the oil level is too high, drain the excess oil until you obtain the correct oil level on the dipstick. To drain the excess oil, refer to [Changing the Engine Oil](#) (page 15).

Important: If the oil level in the crankcase is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.

6. Install the dipstick securely by hand.

3

Install the Mulch Plug or the Grass Bag

No Parts Required

Procedure

Important: You must correctly install the mulch plug (for mulching or side-discharging) or the grass bag (for bagging); otherwise, the engine will not start.

The machine has a safety switch, located at the bottom of the channel at the top, right rear of the machine, that prevents the machine from operating without a mulch plug or a grass bag. This prevents the machine from throwing debris at the operator through the rear chute.

For the switch to detect the presence of the mulch plug, **the top of the mulch plug lever must lie fully in the bottom of the channel** (Figure 6).

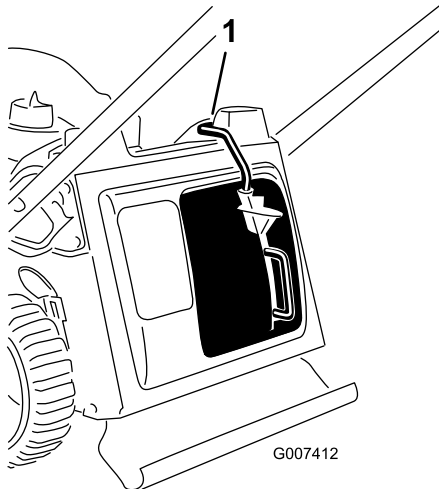


Figure 6

1. Top of mulch plug lever in channel bottom

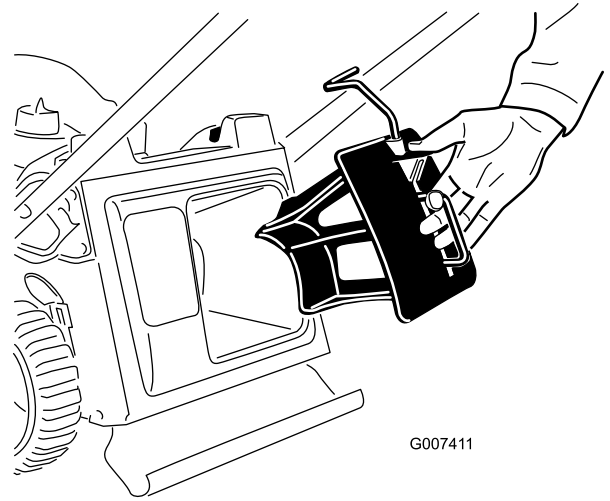


Figure 7

2. Squeeze the button on the lever with your thumb and fully insert the mulch plug into the opening (Figure 8).

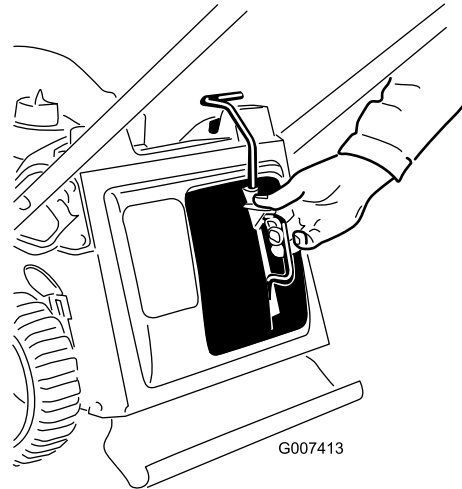


Figure 8

3. Release the button on the lever and ensure that the top of the lever lies fully in the switch channel (Figure 9). **If the top of the lever is not in the switch channel, your machine will not start.**

1. Insert the mulch plug into the machine if it isn't already installed (Figure 7).

Product Overview

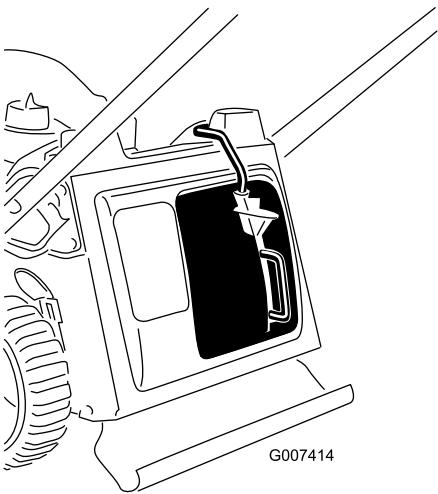


Figure 9

Note: If the lever does not latch properly, disconnect the wire from the spark plug and check for and remove any debris buildup in the tunnel.

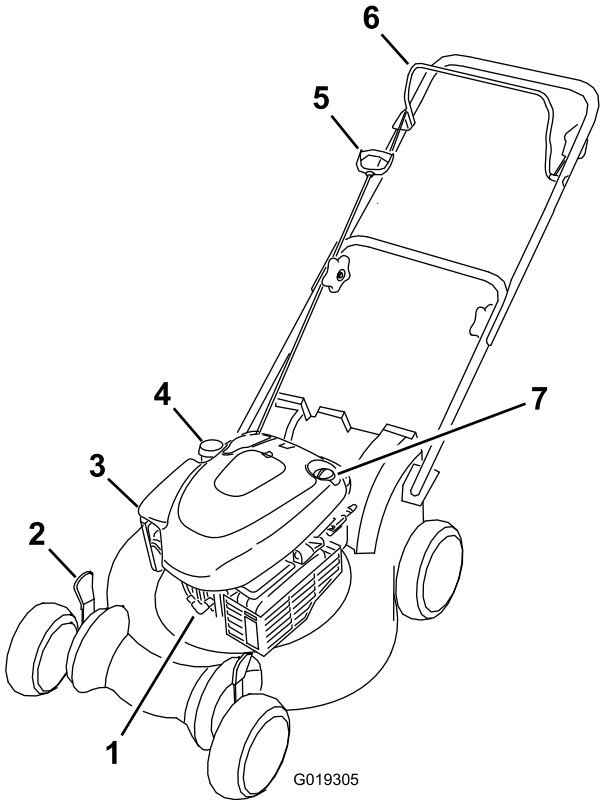


Figure 10

- 1. Spark plug
- 2. Cutting-height lever (4)
- 3. Air filter
- 4. Fuel-tank cap
- 5. Recoil-start handle
- 6. Blade-control bar
- 7. Oil fill/Dipstick

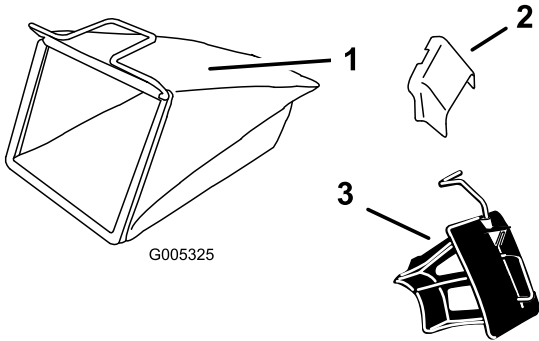


Figure 11

- 1. Grass bag
- 2. Side-discharge chute
- 3. Mulch plug (installed)

Specifications

Model	Weight	Length	Width	Height
20990	33 kg (72 lb)	145 cm (57 in)	56 cm (22 in)	99 cm (39 in)

Operation

Filling the Fuel Tank

⚠ DANGER

Gasoline is extremely flammable and explosive. A fire or explosion from gasoline can burn you and others.

- To prevent a static charge from igniting the gasoline, place the container and/or machine directly on the ground before filling, not in a vehicle or on an object.
- Fill the tank outdoors when the engine is cold. Wipe up spills.
- Do not handle gasoline when smoking or around an open flame or sparks.
- Store gasoline in an approved fuel container, out of the reach of children.

Note: Fill the fuel tank with fresh unleaded regular gasoline from a major name-brand service station (Figure 12).

Note: Use unleaded regular gasoline suitable for automotive use (87 pump octane minimum). Leaded regular gasoline may be used if unleaded regular is not available.

Important: Never use methanol, gasoline containing methanol, or gasohol containing more than 10% ethanol because they could damage the fuel system. Do not mix oil with gasoline.

Important: To reduce starting problems, add fuel stabilizer to the fuel all season, mixing it with gasoline less than 30 days old.

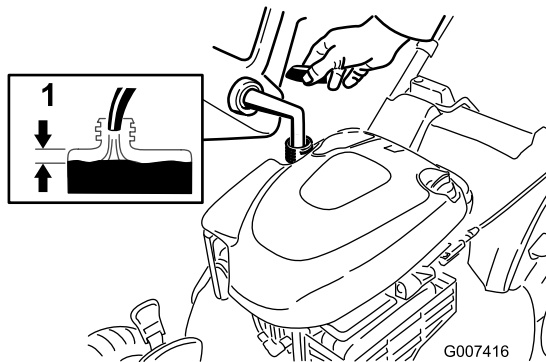


Figure 12

1. 1 cm (1/2 in)

Checking the Engine Oil Level

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

Max. fill: 0.59 l (20 oz.), type: SAE 30 detergent oil with an API service classification of SF, SG, SH, SJ, SL, or higher.

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Remove the dipstick (Figure 13).

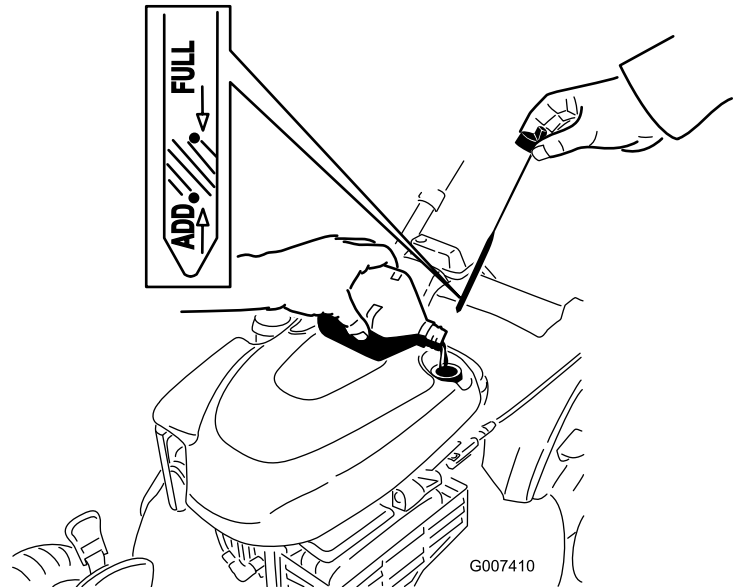


Figure 13

3. Wipe off the dipstick end with a clean cloth.
4. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube and screw it in until it stops.
5. Remove the dipstick and read the oil level; refer to Figure 13.
 - If the oil level is below the **Add** mark on the dipstick, **slowly** add a small amount of oil to the oil-fill tube, and then repeat steps 3 through 5 until the oil level is at the **Full** mark on the dipstick.
 - If the oil level is above the **Full** mark on the dipstick, drain the excess oil until the oil level is at the **Full** mark on the dipstick. To drain the excess oil, refer to [Changing the Engine Oil](#) (page 15).
6. Install the dipstick securely by hand.

Important: If the oil level in the crankcase is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.

Adjusting the Cutting Height

⚠ WARNING

Adjusting the cutting height may bring you into contact with the moving blade, causing serious injury.

- Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- Do not put your fingers under the housing when adjusting the cutting height.

⚠ CAUTION

If the engine has been running, the muffler will be hot and can severely burn you. Keep away from the hot muffler.

Adjust the cutting height as desired. Set all four wheels to the same height.

Note: To raise the machine, move all 4 cutting height levers forward; to lower the machine, move them all rearward (Figure 14).

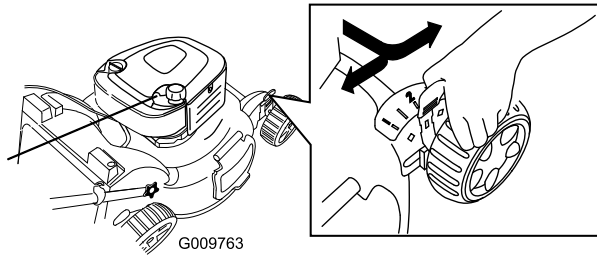


Figure 14

Note: The cutting height settings are 25 mm (1 in); 38 mm (1-1/2 in); 51 mm (2 in); 64 mm (2-1/2 in); 76 mm (3 in); 89 mm (3-1/2 in); 102 mm (4 in); and 114 mm (4-1/2 in).

Adjusting the Upper Handle Height

Model 20996 only

You may raise or lower the upper handle to a position comfortable for you.

Note: You cannot raise the upper handle higher than the angle of the lower handle.

1. Loosen the upper-handle knob ().

Figure 15

2. Move the upper handle to the desired position ().

Figure 16

3. Tighten the upper-handle knob firmly (Figure 19).

Figure 17

Starting the Engine

Important: The machine has a safety system that prevents you from starting the machine unless you first

install the mulch plug or the grass bag securely on the machine.

1. Install the mulch plug (Figure 18) or the grass bag (Figure 19) on the machine.

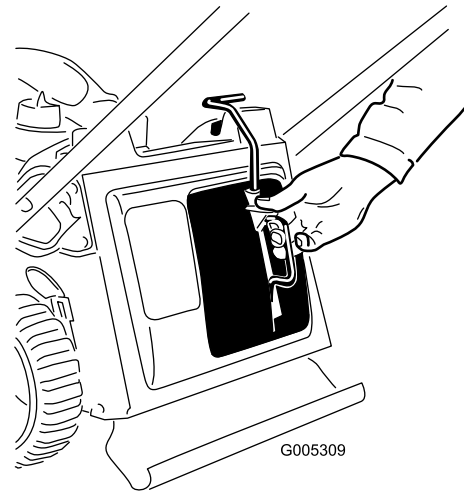


Figure 18

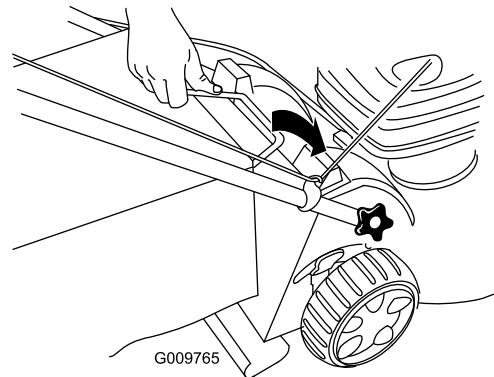


Figure 19

2. Hold the blade-control bar against the handle and pull the recoil starter (Figure 20 or).

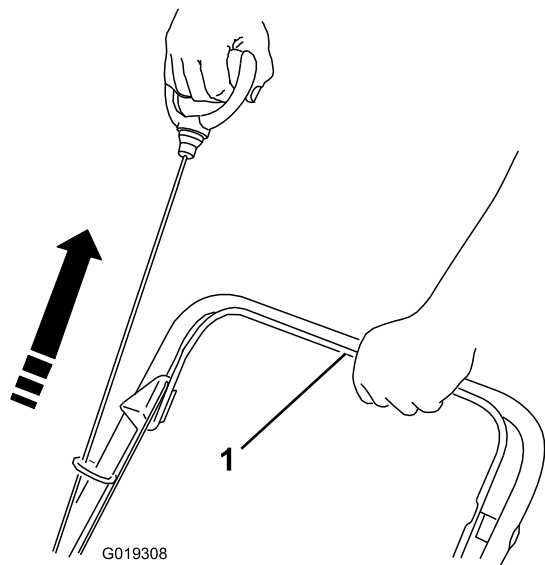


Figure 20

1. Blade-control bar

Figure 21

1. Blade-control bar

Note: If the machine still does not start, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

3. Test the machine safety system; refer to Testing the Machine Safety System in Storage.

Using the Self-propel Drive

Model 20995 only

To operate the self-propel drive, squeeze the self-propel drive bar () toward the handle and hold it.

Figure 22

1. Self-propel-drive bar

To disengage the self-propel drive, release the self-propel-drive bar.

Note: The maximum self-propel ground speed is fixed. To reduce the ground speed, increase the space between the self-propel-drive bar and the handle.

Using the Self-propel Drive

Model 20996 only

To operate the self-propel drive, simply walk with your hands on the upper handle and your elbows at your sides, and the machine will automatically keep pace with you (and).

Figure 23

Figure 24

Note: If the machine does not freely roll backward after self-propelling, stop walking, hold your hands in place, and allow the machine to roll a couple of inches (centimeters) forward to disengage the wheel drive. You can also try reaching just under the personal pace handle to the metal handle and push the machine forward a couple of inches (centimeters). If the machine still does not roll backward easily, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Stopping the Engine

Service Interval: Before each use or daily—Ensure that the engine stops within 3 seconds after releasing the blade-control bar.

To stop the engine, release the blade-control bar.

Important: When you release the blade-control bar, both the engine and blade should stop within 3 seconds. If they do not stop properly, stop using your machine immediately and contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Mulching the Clippings

Your machine comes from the factory ready to mulch the grass and leaf clippings back into the lawn.

If the grass bag is on the machine, remove it; refer to [Removing the Grass Bag \(page 11\)](#) before mulching the clippings. If the side-discharge chute is on the machine, remove it and lock the side-discharge door; refer to [Removing the Side-discharge Chute \(page 12\)](#) before mulching the clippings.

Important: The machine has a safety switch that prevents you from starting the machine unless you first install the mulch plug securely on the machine ([Figure 25](#)).

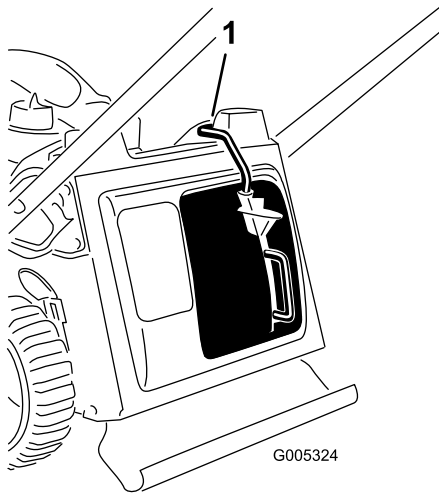


Figure 25

1. Top of mulch plug lever in channel bottom

Bagging the Clippings

Use the grass bag when you want to collect grass and leaf clippings from the lawn.

If the side-discharge chute is on the machine, remove it and lock the side-discharge door; refer to [Removing the Side-discharge Chute](#) (page 12) before bagging the clippings.

⚠ WARNING

The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury.

Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.

Installing the Grass Bag

1. Remove the mulch plug (Figure 26).

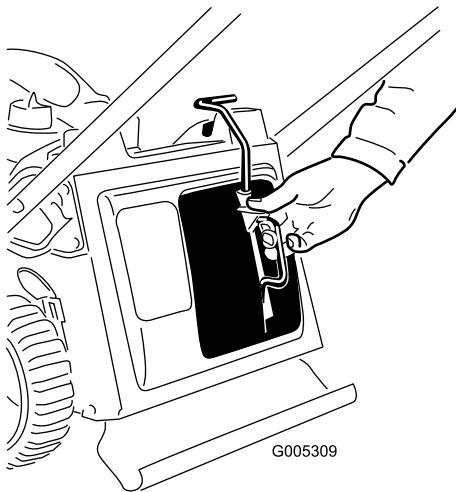


Figure 26

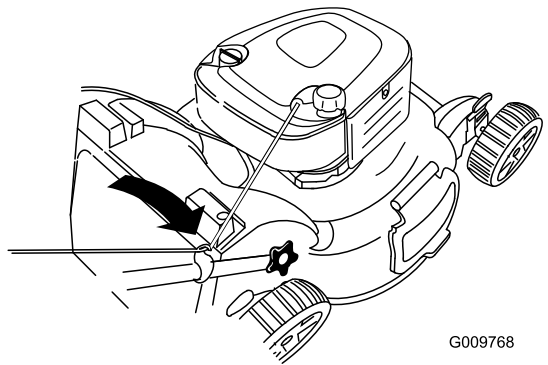


Figure 27

Note: The lower-rope guide releases the starter rope when you pull the recoil-start handle.

3. Insert the grass-bag handle into the grooves at the top of the machine (Figure 28).

Important: The machine has a safety switch that prevents you from starting the machine unless you first install the grass bag securely on the machine.

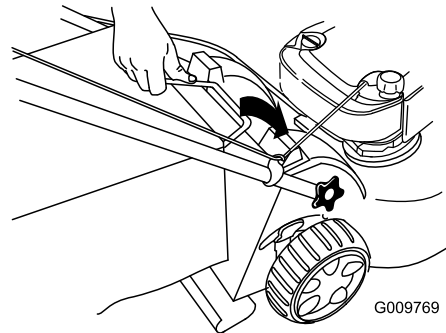


Figure 28

Removing the Grass Bag

1. Route the starter rope around the lower-rope guide (Figure 29).

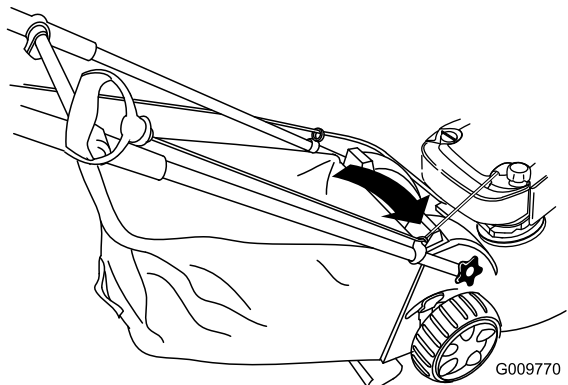


Figure 29

2. Lift the grass-bag handle out from the grooves at the top of the machine and remove the bag from the machine (Figure 30).

2. Route the starter rope around the lower-rope guide (Figure 27).

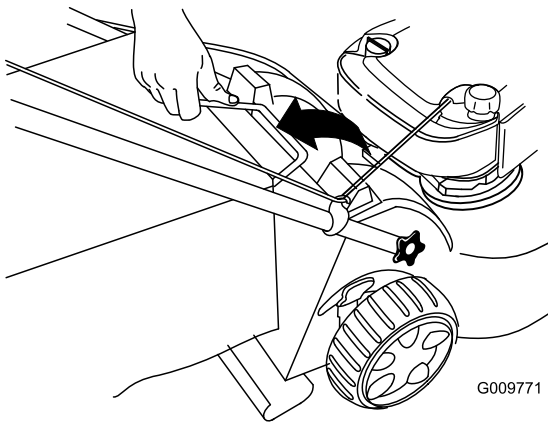


Figure 30

3. Insert the mulch plug (Figure 31).

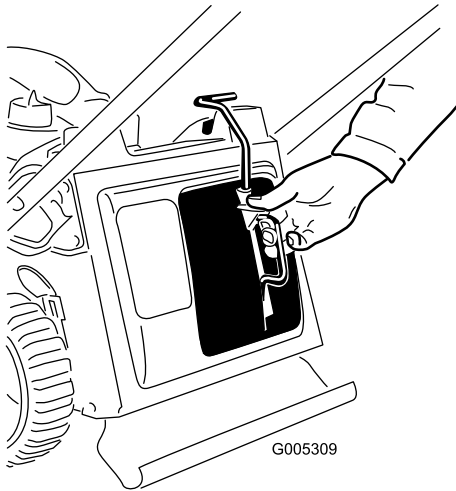


Figure 31

Side-discharging the Clippings

Use the side discharge for cutting very tall grass.

If the bag is on the machine, remove it and insert the mulch plug; refer to [Removing the Grass Bag \(page 11\)](#) before side-discharging the clippings.

Important: The machine has a safety switch that prevents you from starting the machine unless you first install the mulch plug securely on the machine; refer to [Mulching the Clippings \(page 10\)](#).

Installing the Side-discharge Chute

1. Unlock the side-discharge door (Figure 32).

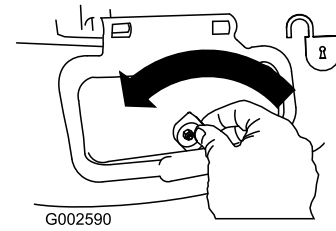


Figure 32

2. Lift open the side-discharge door (Figure 33).

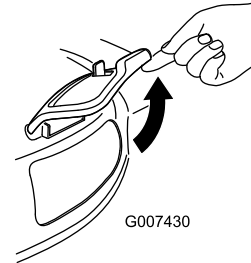


Figure 33

3. Install the side-discharge chute and close the door onto the chute (Figure 34).

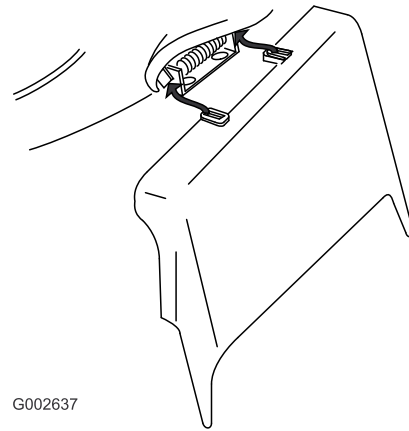


Figure 34

Removing the Side-discharge Chute

To remove the side discharge chute, reverse the steps above.

Important: Lock the side-discharge door after you close it (Figure 35).

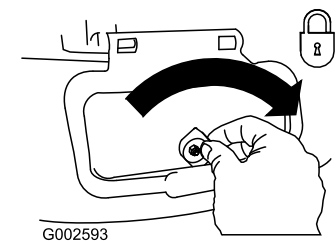


Figure 35

Operating Tips

General Mowing Tips

- Clear the area of sticks, stones, wire, branches, and other debris that the blade could hit.
- Avoid striking solid objects with the blade. Never deliberately mow over any object.
- If the machine strikes an object or starts to vibrate, immediately stop the engine, disconnect the wire from the spark plug, and examine the machine for damage.
- For best performance, install a new blade before the cutting season begins.
- Replace the blade when necessary with a Toro replacement blade.
- If there are more than 13 cm (5 in) of leaves on the lawn, set the front cutting height 1 or 2 notches higher than the rear cutting height.
- Slow down your mowing speed if the machine does not cut the leaves finely enough.

Cutting Grass

- Cut only about a third of the grass blade at a time. Do not cut below the 51 mm (2 in) setting unless the grass is sparse or it is late fall when grass growth begins to slow down. Refer to [Adjusting the Cutting Height \(page 8\)](#).
- When cutting grass over 15 cm (6 in) tall, mow at the highest cutting-height setting and walk slower; then mow again at a lower setting for the best lawn appearance. If the grass is too long, the machine may plug and cause the engine to stall.
- Mow only dry grass or leaves. Wet grass and leaves tend to clump on the yard and can cause the machine to plug or the engine to stall.

⚠ WARNING

Wet grass or leaves can cause serious injury if you slip and contact the blade. Mow only in dry conditions.

- Alternate the mowing direction. This helps disperse the clippings over the lawn for even fertilization.
- If the finished lawn appearance is unsatisfactory, try one or more of the following:
 - Replace the blade or have it sharpened.
 - Walk at a slower pace while mowing.
 - Raise the cutting height on your machine.
 - Cut the grass more frequently.
 - Overlap cutting swaths instead of cutting a full swath with each pass.
 - Set the cutting height on the front wheels 1 notch lower than the rear wheels. For example, set the front wheels at 51 mm (2 in) and the rear wheels at 64 mm (2-1/2 in).

Cutting Leaves

- After cutting the lawn, ensure that half of the lawn shows through the cut leaf cover. You may need to make more than a single pass over the leaves.

Maintenance

Note: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Recommended Maintenance Schedule(s)

Maintenance Service Interval	Maintenance Procedure
After the first 5 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Change the engine oil.
Before each use or daily	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Check the engine oil level. Ensure that the engine stops within 3 seconds after releasing the blade-control bar. Clean the underside of the machine housing.
Every 25 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Replace the air filter yearly; replace it more frequently in dusty operating conditions.
Every 50 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Change the engine oil; change it more frequently in dusty operating conditions.
Yearly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lubricate the wheel gears. Lubricate the upper handle.
Yearly or before storage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Change the engine oil; change it more frequently in dusty operating conditions. Replace the blade.

Important: Refer to your Engine Operator's Manual for additional maintenance procedures.

Preparing for Maintenance

1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Disconnect the spark-plug wire from the spark plug (Figure 36) before performing any maintenance procedure.

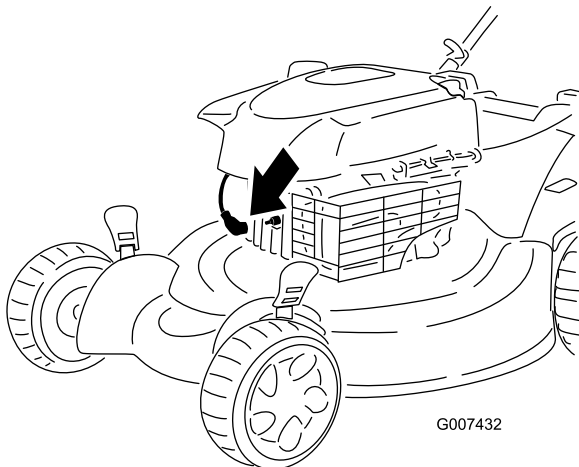


Figure 36

3. After performing the maintenance procedure(s), connect the spark-plug wire to the spark plug.

Important: Before tipping the machine to change the oil or replace the blade, allow the fuel tank to run dry through normal usage. If you must tip the machine prior to running out of fuel, use a hand fuel pump to remove the fuel. Always tip the machine onto its side with the air filter up.

⚠ WARNING

Tipping the machine may cause the fuel to leak. Gasoline is flammable, explosive and can cause personal injury.

Run the engine dry or remove the gasoline with a hand pump; never siphon.

Replacing the Air Filter

Service Interval: Every 25 hours

1. Use a screw driver to open the air-filter cover (Figure 37).

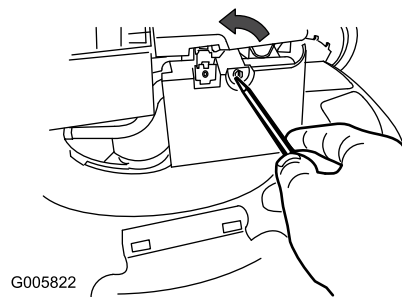


Figure 37

2. Replace the air filter (Figure 38).

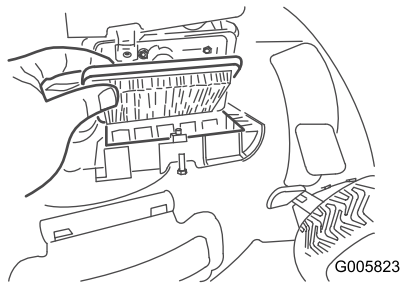


Figure 38

Changing the Engine Oil

Service Interval: After the first 5 hours

Every 50 hours

Yearly or before storage

Note: Max. fill: 0.59 l (20 oz), type: SAE 30 detergent oil with an API service classification of SF, SG, SH, SJ, SL, or higher.

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Ensure that the fuel tank contains little or no fuel so that fuel does not leak out when you tip the machine onto its side.
3. Run the engine a few minutes before changing the oil to warm it.

Note: Warm oil flows better and carries more contaminants.

4. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug; refer to [Preparing for Maintenance \(page 14\)](#).
5. Set an oil-drain pan beside the machine on the side of the dipstick.
6. Remove the dipstick from the oil-fill tube ([Figure 39](#)).

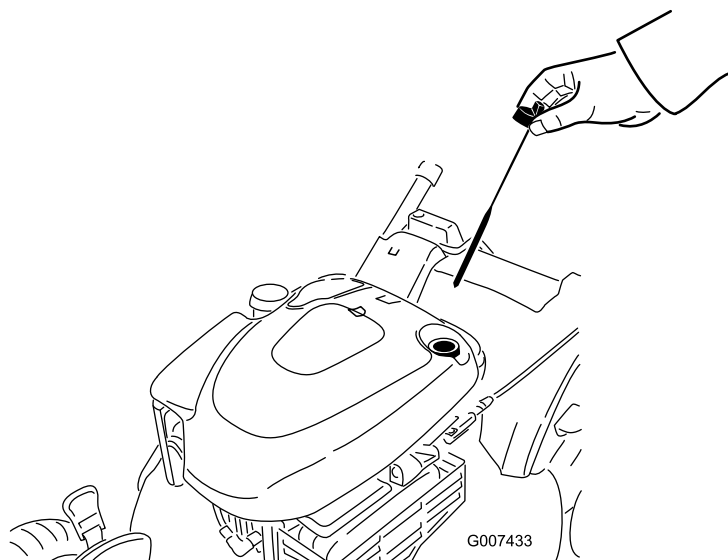


Figure 39

7. Tip the machine onto its side, with the oil-fill tube down, to drain the used oil out through the oil-fill tube into the oil-drain pan ([Figure 40](#)).

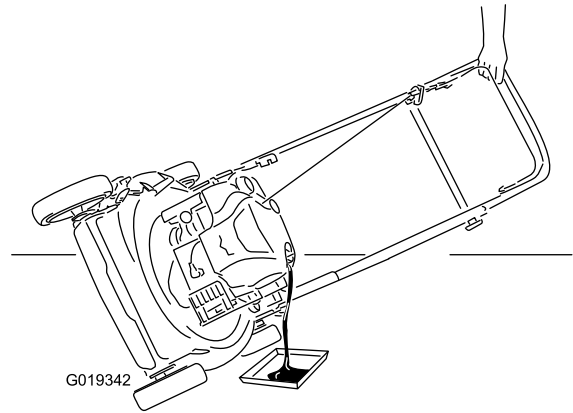


Figure 40

8. After draining the used oil, return the machine to the operating position.
9. Pour about 3/4 of the crankcase capacity of oil into the oil-fill tube.

Note: Max. fill: 0.59 l (20 oz), type: SAE 30 detergent oil with an API service classification of SF, SG, SH, SJ, SL, or higher.

10. Wipe off the dipstick end with a clean cloth.
11. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube and screw it in until it stops.
12. Remove the dipstick and read the oil level; refer to [Figure 41](#).

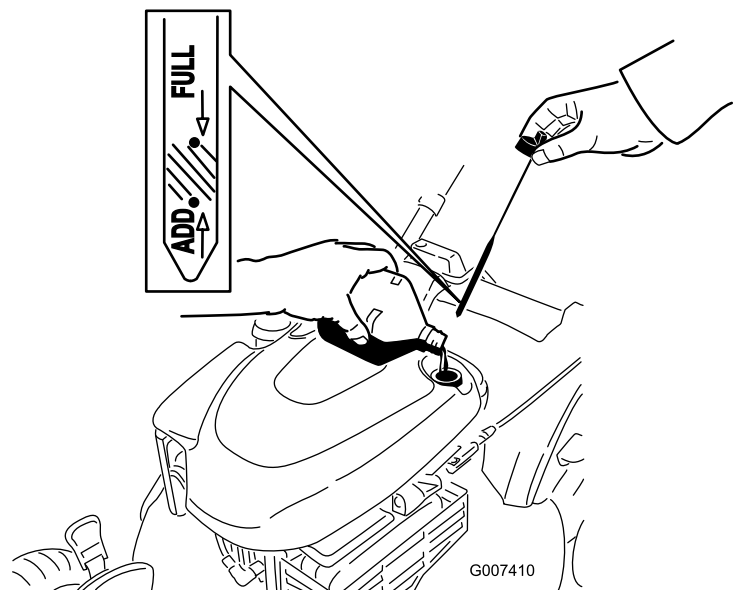


Figure 41

- If the oil level is below the **Add** mark on the dipstick, **slowly** add a small amount of oil to the

oil-fill tube, and then repeat steps 10 through 12 until the oil level is at the **Full** mark on the dipstick.

- If the oil level is above the **Full** mark on the dipstick, drain the excess oil until the oil level is at the **Full** mark on the dipstick.

Important: If the oil level in the crankcase is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.

13. Install the dipstick securely by hand.
14. Recycle the used oil at a local recycling center.

Lubricating the Wheel Gears

Service Interval: Yearly

1. Remove the wheel bolt in the center of each rear wheel and remove the **rear** wheels.
2. Apply a lubricating oil to the inner and outer sides of the gear as shown in .

Figure 42

3. Install the rear wheels.

Lubricating the Upper Handle

Service Interval: Yearly

Model 20996 only

Lubricate the left and right sides of the upper handle with a low-viscosity silicone spray lubricant yearly or as needed.

1. Spray the outer plastic end of the inner handle ().

Figure 43

Note: Use the straw that comes with the spray can to direct the spray.

2. Push the upper handle fully down and spray the inner plastic surface of the outer handle ().

Figure 44

Adjusting the Self-propel Drive Cable

Model 20995 only

Whenever you install a new self-propel cable or if the self-propel drive is out of adjustment, adjust the self-propel drive cable.

1. Loosen the cable support nut (Figure 48).

Figure 45

1. 1 to 1-1/2 inches (25 to 38 mm)
2. Self-propel-drive bar
3. Cable jacket
4. Cable-support nut
5. Cable support

2. Hold the self-propel bail 1 to 1-1/2 inches (25 to 38 mm) from the handle ().
3. Pull down the cable jacket (toward the machine) until there is no slack in the cable ().
4. Tighten the nut on the cable support.
5. Release the self-propel-drive bar and ensure that the cable is loose.

Note: The cable must be loose with the self-propel-drive bar in the released position; otherwise, the machine may creep when the bar is disengaged.

Adjusting the Self-propel Drive Cable

Model 20996 only

1. Loosen the nut on the cable mount ().

Figure 46

1. Cable mount

2. Pull the upper handle back fully rearward.

Note: If the handle does not move smoothly, refer to (page).

3. Pull the cable jacket downward until you remove the slack in the exposed cable ().

Figure 47

1. Exposed cable

4. Push the cable jacket upward 1/8 inch (3 mm).

Note: You can place a ruler against the upper side of the black cable mount and measure how far the upper end of the cable jacket moves ().

Figure 48

1. Cable mount
2. Cable jacket

Note: Moving the cable jacket upward decreases the ground speed; moving the jacket downward increases the ground speed.

5. Tighten the nut firmly.

- Start the machine and check the adjustment.

Note: If the self-propel drive is not properly adjusted, repeat this procedure.

Replacing the Blade

Service Interval: Yearly or before storage

Important: *You will need a torque wrench to install the blade properly. If you do not have a torque wrench or are uncomfortable performing this procedure, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.*

Examine the blade whenever you run out of gasoline. If the blade is damaged or cracked, replace it immediately. If the blade edge is dull or nicked, have it sharpened or replace it.

⚠ WARNING

The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury.

Wear gloves when servicing the blade.

- Disconnect the spark-plug wire from the spark plug; refer to [Preparing for Maintenance \(page 14\)](#).
- Tip the machine onto the side with the dipstick down.
- Use a block of wood to hold the blade steady ([Figure 49](#)).

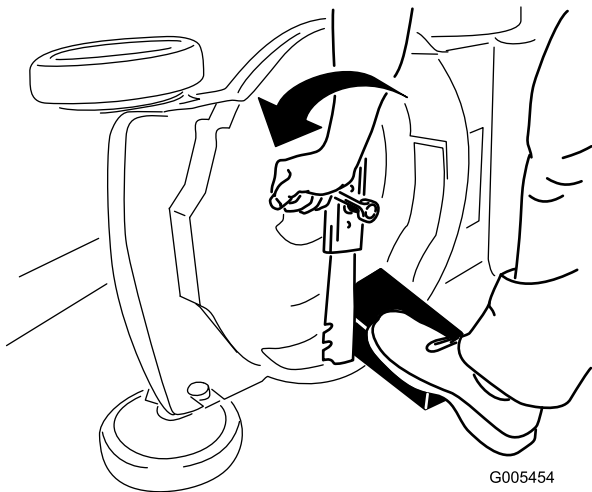


Figure 49

- Remove the blade, saving all mounting hardware ([Figure 49](#)).
- Install the new blade and all mounting hardware ([Figure 50](#)).

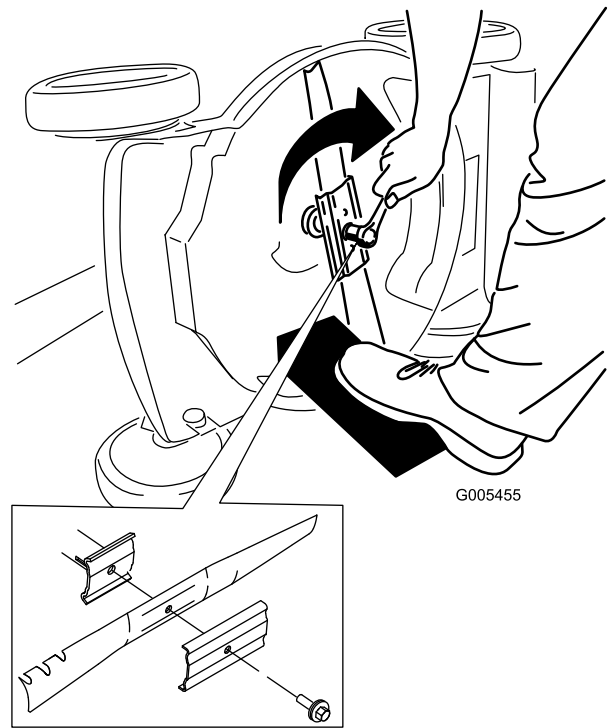


Figure 50

Important: Position the curved ends of the blade to point toward the machine housing.

- Use a torque wrench to tighten the blade bolt to 82 N-m (60 ft-lb).

Important: A bolt torqued to 82 N-m (60 ft-lb) is very tight. While holding the blade with a block of wood, put your weight behind the ratchet or wrench and tighten the bolt securely. This bolt is very difficult to overtighten.

Cleaning the Underside of the Machine Housing

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

⚠ WARNING

The machine may dislodge material from under the machine housing.

- Wear eye protection.
 - Stay in the operating position (behind the handle).
 - Do not allow bystanders in the area.
- With the engine running on a flat paved surface, spray a stream of water in front of the right rear wheel ([Figure 51](#)).
- Note:** The water will splash into the path of the blade, cleaning out the clippings.



Figure 51

2. When no more clippings come out, stop the water and move the machine to a dry area.
3. Run the engine for a few minutes to dry the housing to prevent it from rusting.

Storage

Preparing the Machine for Storage

⚠ WARNING

Gasoline vapors can explode.

- Do not store gasoline more than 30 days.
 - Do not store the machine in an enclosure near an open flame.
 - Allow the engine to cool before storing it.
1. On the last refueling of the year, add fuel stabilizer to the fuel as directed by the engine manufacturer.
 2. Run the machine until the engine stops from running out of fuel.
 3. Prime the engine and start it again.
 4. Allow the engine to run until it stops. When you can no longer start the engine, it is sufficiently dry.
 5. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug.
 6. Remove the spark plug, add 30 ml (1 oz) of oil through the spark plug hole, and pull the starter rope slowly several times to distribute oil throughout the cylinder to prevent cylinder corrosion during the off-season.
 7. Loosely install the spark plug.
 8. Tighten all nuts, bolts, and screws.

Folding the Handle

Model 20995 only

⚠ WARNING

Folding or unfolding the handle improperly can damage the cables, causing an unsafe operating condition.

- Do not damage the cables when folding or unfolding the handle.
 - If a cable is damaged, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.
1. Loosen the handle knobs until you can move the upper handle freely (Figure 52).

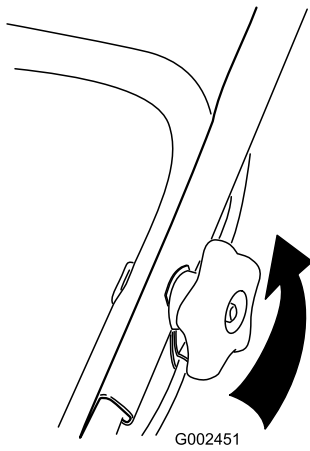


Figure 52

2. Fold the upper handle forward as shown in [Figure 53](#).

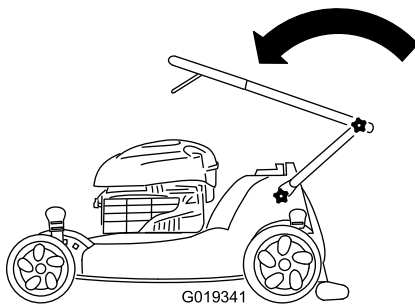


Figure 53

3. To unfold the handle, reverse the steps above.

Folding the Handle

Model 20996 only

Upright Position

1. Step on the foot pedal and hold it down ().

Figure 54

2. Move the handle to the upright position ().

Figure 55

Forward Position

1. With the handle in the upright position, step on the foot pedal and hold it down.
2. Move the handle all the way forward and loosen the upper handle knob ().

Figure 56

3. To unfold the handle, refer to [\(page\)](#).

Removing the Machine from Storage

1. Remove the spark plug and spin the engine rapidly using the starter to blow the excess oil from the cylinder.
2. Install the spark plug and tighten it with a torque wrench to 20 N-m (15 ft-lb).
3. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
4. Test the machine safety system; refer to [\(page\)](#).

Testing the Machine Safety System

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
3. If the grass bag is not attached to the machine, remove the discharge plug and install the grass bag.
4. Start the engine.
5. While the engine is running, lift up the upper right rear corner of the grass bag until the wire-bag frame at the upper right front of the grass bag is completely out of the right-hand slot ([Figure 57](#)). **The engine should stop.**

Note: The right-hand slot houses a safety interlock switch.

Important: Do not step outside the operating position while performing this step.

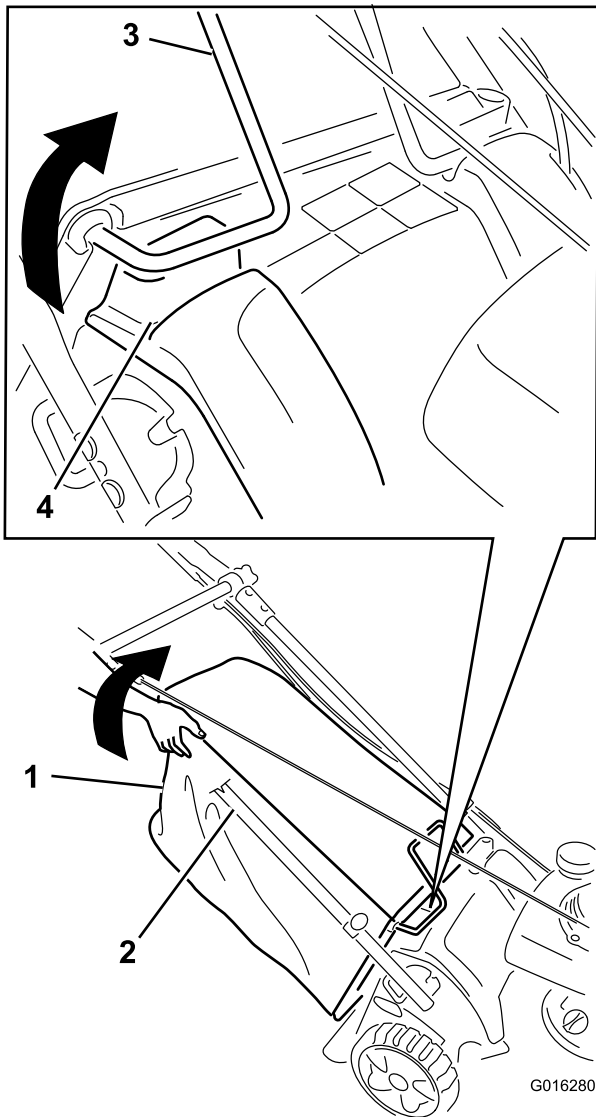


Figure 57

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1. Grass bag | 3. Wire-bag frame |
| 2. Right side of handle
partially removed for
clarity | 4. Slot |

-
6. If the engine does not stop when you perform this test, release the control bar on the handle to stop the engine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and take your machine to an Authorized Toro Dealer to have the safety system properly repaired.

Notes:

International Distributor List

Distributor:	Country:	Phone Number:	Distributor:	Country:	Phone Number:
Atlantis Su ve Sulama Sistemleri Lt	Turkey	90 216 344 86 74	Jean Heybroek b.v.	Netherlands	31 30 659 4611
Balama Prima Engineering Equip.	Hong Kong	852 2155 2163	Maquiver S.A.	Colombia	57 1 236 4079
B-Ray Corporation	Korea	82 32 551 2076	Maruyama Mfg. Co. Inc.	Japan	81 3 3252 2285
Casco Sales Company	Puerto Rico	787 788 8383	Agrolanc Kft	Hungary	36 27 539 640
Ceres S.A.	Costa Rica	506 239 1138	Mountfield a.s.	Czech Republic	420 255 704
CSSC Turf Equipment (pvt) Ltd.	Sri Lanka	94 11 2746100	Munditol S.A.	Argentina	54 11 4 821
Cyril Johnston & Co.	Northern Ireland	44 2890 813 121	Oslinger Turf Equipment SA	Ecuador	9999 239 6970
Equivier	Mexico	52 55 539 95444	Oy Hako Ground and Garden Ab	Finland	358 987 00733
Femco S.A.	Guatemala	502 442 3277	Parkland Products Ltd.	New Zealand	64 3 34 93760
G.Y.K. Company Ltd.	Japan	81 726 325 861	Prochaska & Cie	Austria	43 1 278 5100
Geomechaniki of Athens	Greece	30 10 935 0054	RT Cohen 2004 Ltd.	Israel	972 986 17979
Guandong Golden Star	China	86 20 876 51338	Riversa	Spain	34 9 52 83 7500
Hako Ground and Garden	Sweden	46 35 10 0000	Sc Svend Carlsen A/S	Denmark	45 66 109 200
Hako Ground and Garden	Norway	47 22 90 7760	Solvart S.A.S.	France	33 1 30 81 77 00
Hayter Limited (U.K.)	United Kingdom	44 1279 723 444	Spyros Stavrinides Limited	Cyprus	357 22 434131
Hydroturf Int. Co Dubai	United Arab Emirates	97 14 347 9479	Surge Systems India Limited	India	91 1 292299901
Hydroturf Egypt LLC	Egypt	202 519 4308	T-Mark Logistics Ltd.	Hungary	36 26 525 500
Ibea S.P.A.	Italy	39 0331 853611	Toro Australia	Australia	61 3 9580 7355
Irriamc	Portugal	351 21 238 8260	Toro Europe NV	Belgium	32 14 562 960
Irrigation Products Int'l Pvt Ltd.	India	86 22 83960789			

European Privacy Notice

The Information Toro Collects

Toro Warranty Company (Toro) respects your privacy. In order to process your warranty claim and contact you in the event of a product recall, we ask you to share certain personal information with us, either directly or through your local Toro company or dealer.

The Toro warranty system is hosted on servers located within the United States where privacy law may not provide the same protection as applies in your country.

BY SHARING YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION WITH US, YOU ARE CONSENTING TO THE PROCESSING OF YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION AS DESCRIBED IN THIS PRIVACY NOTICE.

The Way Toro Uses Information

Toro may use your personal information to process warranty claims, to contact you in the event of a product recall and for any other purpose which we tell you about. Toro may share your information with Toro's affiliates, dealers or other business partners in connection with any of these activities. We will not sell your personal information to any other company. We reserve the right to disclose personal information in order to comply with applicable laws and with requests by the appropriate authorities, to operate our systems properly or for our own protection or that of other users.

Retention of your Personal Information

We will keep your personal information as long as we need it for the purposes for which it was originally collected or for other legitimate purposes (such as regulatory compliance), or as required by applicable law.

Toro's Commitment to Security of Your Personal Information

We take reasonable precautions in order to protect the security of your personal information. We also take steps to maintain the accuracy and current status of personal information.

Access and Correction of your Personal Information

If you would like to review or correct your personal information, please contact us by email at legal@toro.com.

Australian Consumer Law

Australian customers will find details relating to the Australian Consumer Law either inside the box or at your local Toro Dealer.



The Toro Warranty

Conditions and Products Covered

The Toro Company and its affiliate, Toro Warranty Company, pursuant to an agreement between them, jointly promise to the original purchaser* to repair the Toro Products listed below if defective in materials or workmanship.

The following time periods apply from the date of purchase:

Products	Warranty Period
Walk Power Mowers	
• Cast Deck	5 years Residential Use ² 45 Days Commercial Use
• Engine	5 years GTS Promise See engine manufacturer's warranty ¹
• Steel Deck	2 years Residential Use ² 45 Days Commercial Use
• Engine	2 years GTS Promise See engine manufacturer's warranty ¹
Electric Hand Held Products	2 year limited warranty
Snowthrowers	
• Single Stage	2 years Residential Use ² 45 Days Commercial Use
• Two Stage	2 years Residential Use ² 45 Days Commercial Use
• Electric	2 years Residential Use ²
All Ride-On Units Below	
• Engine	See engine manufacturer's warranty ¹ 1 year Parts only
• Attachments	1 year
Rear Engine Riders	2 years Residential Use ² 90 Days Commercial Use
Lawn & Garden Tractors	2 years Residential Use ² 90 Days Commercial Use
TimeCutter Z Mowers	3 years Residential Use ² 30 Days Commercial Use
TITAN Mowers	3 years or 240 hours ³
• Frame	Lifetime (original owner only) ⁴
TITAN MX Mowers	3 years or 400 hours ³
• Frame	Lifetime (original owner only) ⁴
Z Master Mowers — 2000 Series	5 years or 1200 hours ³
• Frame	Lifetime (original owner only) ⁴

*Original Purchaser means the person who originally purchased the Toro Product.

¹Some engines used on Toro Products are warranted by the engine manufacturer.

²Residential use means use of the product on the same lot as your home. Use at more than one location is considered commercial use and the commercial use warranty would apply.

³Whichever occurs first.

⁴Lifetime Frame Warranty - If the main frame, consisting of the parts welded together to form the tractor structure that other components such as the engine are secured to, cracks or breaks in normal use, it will be repaired or replaced, at Toro's option, under warranty at no cost for parts and labor. Frame failure due to misuse or abuse and failure or repair required due to rust or corrosion are not covered.

This warranty includes the cost of parts and labor, but you must pay transportation costs.

Warranty may be denied if the hour meter is disconnected, altered, or shows signs of being tampered with.

Owner Responsibilities

You must maintain your Toro Product by following the maintenance procedures described in the *Operator's Manual*. Such routine maintenance, whether performed by a dealer or by you, is at your expense.

Instructions for Obtaining Warranty Service

If you think that your Toro Product contains a defect in materials or workmanship, follow this procedure:

1. Contact your seller to arrange service of the product. If for any reason it is impossible for you to contact your seller, you may contact any Toro Authorized Distributor to arrange service.
2. Bring the product and your proof of purchase (sales receipt) to the Service Dealer. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with the Service Dealer's analysis or with the assistance provided, contact us at:

Customer Care Department, RLC Division
 The Toro Company
 8111 Lyndale Avenue South
 Bloomington, MN 55420-1196
 Manager: Technical Product Support: 001-952-887-8248

See attached Distributor List

Items and Conditions Not Covered

This express warranty does not cover the following:

- Cost of regular maintenance service or wear parts, such as blades, rotor blades (paddles), scraper blades, belts, fuel, lubricants, oil changes, spark plugs, cable/linkage or brake adjustments
- Any product or part which has been altered or misused and requires replacement or repair due to accidents or lack of proper maintenance
- Repairs necessary due to failure to use fresh fuel (less than one month old), or failure to properly prepare the unit prior to any period of non-use over one month
- Engine and transmission. These are covered by the appropriate manufacturer's guarantees with separate terms and conditions

All repairs covered by these warranties must be performed by an Authorized Toro Service Dealer using Toro approved replacement parts.

General Conditions

The purchaser is covered by the national laws of each country. The rights to which the purchaser is entitled with the support of these laws are not restricted by this warranty.