

## MODEL NO. 58431 - 7000001 thru 0000001 & UP

# OPERATOR'S MANUAL

## 3 hp EDGER



## **SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS**

This edger "meets or exceeds U.L. requirements for gasoline-powered edgers." However, improper use or maintenance by the operator or owner can result in injury. To reduce the potential for injury, comply with these safety instructions and always pay attention to the safety alert symbol. Failure to comply with the instruction may result in personal injury. Save these instructions.

#### **BEFORE OPERATING**

- 1. Read this manual carefully before operating the edger. Become thoroughly familiar with the controls and proper use of the edger. Never allow children to operate the edger or adults to operate it without proper instructions. Know how to disengage controls and stop the unit quickly.
- 2. Keep everyone, especially children and pets, away from the area of operation. Thoroughly inspect area where edger will be used. Remove sticks, stones, wire, bones and any other debris because thrown objects can cause injury.
- 3. Dress properly by wearing long pants that cover legs, substantial footwear and safety glasses or goggles. Sturdy gloves and safety footwear are recommended. Do not wear loose clothing and jewelry because they could get caught in moving parts. Do not operate edger while wearing open sandals or when barefoot.
- 4. Check fuel level before starting engine. Do not fill fuel tank indoors, when the engine is running, or until engine cools for several minutes after running. If gasoline is spilled, move edger and gas can away from area and do not create a source of ignition. Wipe up spilled gasoline before starting engine. Always use an approved gas can.
- 5. Do not use edger unless all guards, shields and safety devices are properly in place. Repair or replace defective or damaged parts before using.
- 6. Disengage power to blade before starting engine. Assure blade control functions properly before each use of the edger.

#### WHILE OPERATING

- 7. Do not run engine indoors because exhaust gases are dangerous.
- 8. Always maintain secure footing and balance. Keep both hands on handle and walk, never run. Never operate edger on gravel surfaces or steep slopes. Do not edge in the rain or wet locations. Edge only in daylight or in good artificial light.
- 9. Stay alert, use common sense and always watch what you are doing. Do not operate edger when fatigued or under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- 10. Use the edger for only the purpose described in this manual. Do not abuse the edger.
- 11. Keep face, hands and feet away from the cutter blade. Operate edger from position behind handle where guards block line of sight to blade.
- 12. Stay clear of discharge area. Never direct discharge of material toward bystanders nor allow anyone near area of operation. Avoid discharging material toward automobiles, glass enclosures and similar things.
- 13. Stay alert for uneven sidewalks, holes in terrain or other hidden hazards when using edger. Always push slowly over rough ground. When moving from place to place, disengage power to blade.
- 14. Since blade rotates for a few seconds after blade control is released, stay behind the handle until all moving parts stop
- 15. After striking a foreign object or if edger vibrates abnormally, disengage power to blade, wait for blade to stop, and stop engine. Remove wire from spark plug and inspect for damage. Repair before using edger again.

## SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

- 16. Do not try to remove cut material or hold material to be cut when engine is running or when blade is rotating. Disengage power to blade, stop engine and disconnect wire from spark plug before clearing jammed material from cutter blade and belt area.
- 17. Before leaving operator's position, disengage power to blade, wait for blade to stop, and stop engine. Disconnect wire from spark plug if edger will be unattended or not used.
- 18. Do not touch muffler or engine white it is running or shortly after it is stopped because muffler and engine may be hot enough to cause a burn.
- 19. Perform only those maintenance instructions described in this manual. If major repairs are ever needed or if assistance is desired, contact an Authorized TORO Service Dealer.

#### **MAINTENANCE**

20. Before edger is cleaned, inspected, serviced, adjusted or transported, disengage power to blade and wait for blade to stop. Stop engine and disconnect wire from spark plug. Keep wire away from spark plug to prevent accidental starting.

- 21. To assure edger is in safe operating condition, frequently check and keep all nuts, bolts and screws tight. Assure blade nut is tightened to proper specification.
- 22. To reduce fire hazard, keep engine free of excessive grease, grass, leaves and accumulations of dirt.
- 23. Allow engine to cool before storing edger in any enclosure. Do not store edger near any open flame or where gasoline fumes may be ignited by a spark. Do not store edger in a car trunk or truck.
- 24. Do not overspeed the engine by changing governor settings.
- 25. When not in use, store edger in a dry place in an area that can be locked or is otherwise inaccessible to children.
- 26. At the time of manufacture the edger conformed to the safety standards in effect for edgers. To assure optimum performance and continued safety certification of the edger, use genuine TORO replacement parts and accessories. Replacement parts and accessories made by other manufacturers may result in non-conformance with the safety standards, and that could be dangerous.



### SAFETY DECALS

Safety decals and instructions are easily visible to the operator and are located near any area of potential danger. Replace any decal that is damaged.

AWARNING: DIRECTION OF CUTTING MEMBER ROTATION. A CAUTION: TO REDUCE LIKELIHOOD OF CONTACT WITH CUTTING MEMBER. STAY AWAY FROM THIS OPENING.

ON BLADE GUARD (Part No. 57-7030)

#### **AWARNING**

USE EYE PROTECTION. ROTATING CUTTING MEMBER MAY THROW OBJECTS. READ OPERATOR'S MANUAL BEFORE USE. KEEP AREA CLEAR OF BYSTANDERS. TO REDUCE THE RISK OF INJURY. DO NOT OPERATE WITHOUT GUARDS IN PLACE.

ON LOWER HANDLE (Part No. 52-0570)



ON UPPER HANDLE (Part No. 57-7450)



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## **SET-UP INSTRUCTIONS**

### **INSTALL LOWER HANDLE (Fig. 1)**

1. Pivot lower handle and handle latches rearward aligning mounting holes. Secure handle latches to lower handle with (2) 5/16-18x3/4" Ig. capscrews and locknuts. Tighten front latch screw and wheel nut.

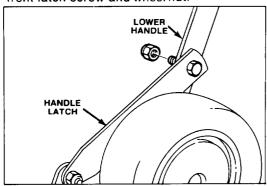


Figure 1

#### **INSTALL UPPER HANDLE (Fig. 2)**

1. Align upper and lower handle mounting holes and secure each side with (2) 5/16-18x3/4" Ig. capscrews and locknuts. Depth adjustment assembly to be positioned at left side of handle.

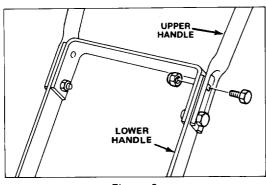


Figure 2

2. Slide air cleaner hose onto air cleaner cover opening and secure with tie strap.

### **INSTALL DEPTH CONTROL ROD (Fig. 3&4)**

1. Insert end of control rod with Z-bend into mounting hole in depth adjustment plate.

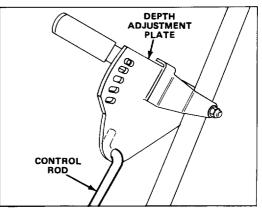


Figure 3

2. Insert other end of rod into pivot lever mounting hole and secure with washer and cotter pin.

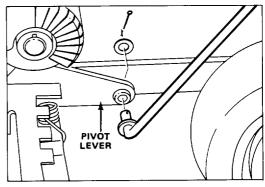


Figure 4

#### **BEFORE OPERATING**

#### **FILL CRANKCASE WITH OIL**

1. Position edger on level surface. Clean around oil fill plug (Fig. 5) and remove plug from engine.

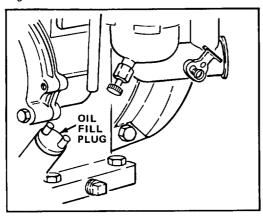
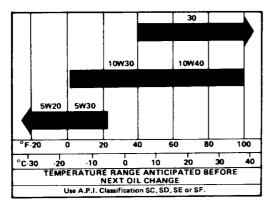


Figure 5

2. Fill oil sump to point of overflowing with approximately 20 ounces of oil and install oil fill plug securely.

## Recommended SAE Viscosity Oil Grades OIL RECOMMENDATIONS



Note: Check oil level each time edger is used or after every 5 operating hours. To check, remove fill plug and check level. Initially, change oil after the first 5 hours of operation; thereafter, change oil after every 25 hours of operation. More frequent oil changes are required in dusty or dirty conditions.

#### **FILL FUEL TANK WITH GASOLINE**

The Toro Company strongly recommends the use of clean, fresh unleaded regular grade gasoline in Toro gasoline powered products. Unleaded gasoline burns cleaner, extends engine life, and promotes good starting by reducing the build-up of combustion chamber deposits. Leaded gasoline can be used if unleaded is not available.

Refuel outdoors, only when engine is cold. Fill tank to within 1/2" (13mm) from its top. This space is for expansion of fuel. Use funnel or spout to prevent spilling. Wipe up any spilled gas.

- 1. Remove gas cap and fill tank to within 1/2-inch (13 mm) from the top with fresh unleaded regular gasoline.
- 2. Install gas cap and wipe up any spilled gasoline.

IMPORTANT: Do not mix oil with the gasoline. Never use methanol, gasoline containing methanol, gasohol containing more than 10% ethanol, premium gasoline, or white gas because engine fuel system damage could result.

DO NOT USE FUEL ADDITIVES OTHER THAN THOSE MANUFACTURED FOR FUEL STABILIZATION DURING STORAGE (SUCH AS TORO'S PRESERVIT OR A SIMILAR PRODUCT). ADDITIVES SHOULD NOT BE USED TO TRY TO ENHANCE THE POWER OR PERFORMANCE OF MACHINE.



## DANGER

Gasoline is extremely flammable and explosive under certain conditions. Do not smoke when handling fuel and keep fuel far away from open flames and sparks. Never buy more than a 30 day supply of gasoline. Store gasoline in an approved container and keep it out of the reach of children.

## **OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

#### STARTING, STOPPING, EDGING

1. CONTROLS — Blade/clutch control bar is on upper handle (Fig. 6) and depth adjustment handle is on left side of upper handle (Fig. 11). Throttle, choke and stop switch are engine mounted (Fig. 7).

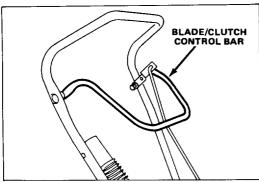


Figure 6

2. STARTING — Push wire onto spark plug and assure blade control is disengaged. Push engine stop switch away from spark plug and make sure throttle is pushed down. Move choke lever to CHOKE position. A warm engine will require little or no choking. Rotate fuel shutoff valve to "ON" position (Fig. 8). Place foot on rear wheel and pull recoil starter out slowly until positive engagement results; then pull vigorously until engine starts. When engine starts, gradually move choke lever to "RUN" position.

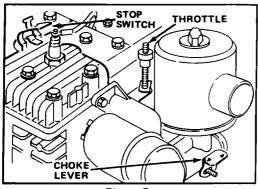


Figure 7

3. EDGING — Squeeze blade/clutch control bar (Fig. 6) against handle to engage blade and move cutter to preset depth. Release blade/clutch control bar to disengage blade and raise cutter head.

4. STOPPING — Release blade/clutch control bar (Fig. 6) and push engine stop switch against spark plug. Close fuel shut-off valve (Fig. 8) before storing or transporting machine.

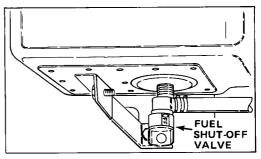


Figure 8



#### CAUTION

Stay behind handle until blade stops spinning. Contact with spinning blade may cause injury.

#### **OPERATING TIPS**

The new Toro Edger puts the finishing touch on a beautiful lawn in minutes. It will edge along the walk, driveway, curb, flower bed and similar objects.

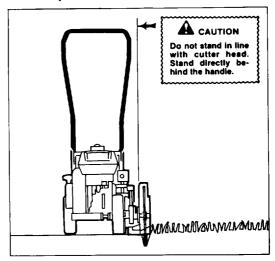


Figure 9

For best results adjust blade edging depth from 1/2 to 1-inch deep. Edging too deeply will put an unnecessary load on the engine and cause premature blade wear. Not edging deeply enough allows grass to grow back sooner than

## **OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

normal. Be sure to adjust edging depth as blade wears.

Do not force the edger. Move the edger ahead at moderate speeds. Best edging appearance will result when grass is dry. Avoid edging wet grass because the blade may clog and the lawn may take on an irregular edge.

#### **ADJUSTING EDGING DEPTH**

- 1. Position edger on level surface and move blade to vertical position.
- 2. CHECK EDGING DEPTH (Fig. 10) Squeeze blade/clutch lever against handle. Space between bottom of tire and ground is actual blade edging depth. If adjustment is required, go to step 3.

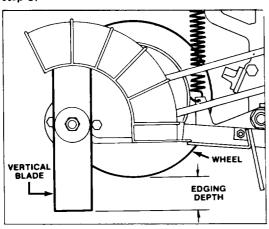


Figure 10

3. ADJUSTING DEPTH (Fig. 11) — Release blade/clutch control rod. Move depth adjustment handle forward to increase blade depth and rearward to decrease blade depth.

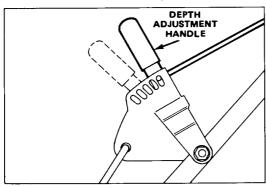


Figure 11

#### **ADJUSTING BLADE TILT (Fig. 12)**

From the normal vertical position, blade can be adjusted to three other positions for tapered (-15, +15, and +30) edging.

- 1. Release blade/clutch control bar and stop engine.
- 2. Pull handle on tilt lever and move it into desired notch in bracket.

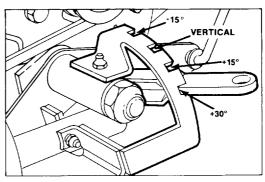


Figure 12

#### **ADJUSTING DROP WHEEL (Fig. 13)**

The adjustable drop wheel lets you edge along curbs and similar objects. Simply loosen the adjusting knob and slide the wheel assembly up or down until edger is level. Then tighten knob and start edging.

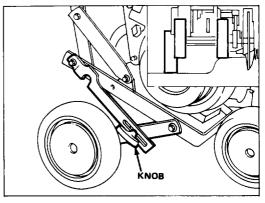


Figure 13

## **MAINTENANCE**



Pull wire off spark plug before performing adjustments or maintenance. After engine is run, stay away from muffler and nearby engine areas because they could be hot enough to cause burns.

#### **SERVICING AIR CLEANER (Fig. 14)**

Normally, clean and re-oil foam pre-cleaner after every 25 operating hours. More frequent cleaning is required when engine is operated in dusty or dirty conditions.

- 1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug.
- 2. Remove knob and air cleaner cover.
- 3. Slide foam pre-cleaner off paper cartridge.

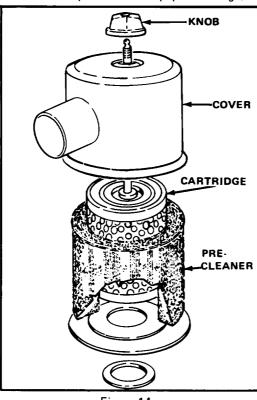


Figure 14

- A. Wash element in solution of liquid soap and warm water. Squeeze to remove dirt but do not twist because foam may tear.
  - B. Dry by wrapping in a clean rag. Squeeze rag and foam element to dry.

- C. Saturate element with engine oil. Squeeze element to remove excess oil and to thoroughly distribute oil. A damp element is desirable.
- 5. Install foam pre-cleaner over paper cartridge.
- 6. Install air cleaner cover and spark plug wire.

Yearly or every 100 hours, whichever occurs first, remove paper cartridge, Clean by tapping gently on flat surface. If very dirty, replace cartridge, or wash in a low or nonsudsing detergent and warm water solution. Rinse thoroughly with flowing water from inside out until water is clear. Cartridge must be allowed to stand and air dry thoroughly before using. Service more often if necessary.

IMPORTANT: Do not operate engine without air cleaner element because extreme engine wear and damage will likely result.

## **ADJUSTING CARBURETOR (Fig. 15)**

The carburetor has been adjusted at the factory, but an adjustment may be required to compensate for differences in fuel, temperature or altitude.

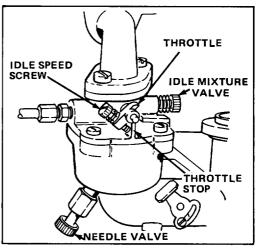


Figure 15

- 1. INITIAL SETTING Proper setting for needle valve is 1½ turns open, and one turn open for idle valve. These settings should allow engine to be started. To adjust screws, gently rotate screw in (clockwise) until slight seating resistance is felt. DO NOT TIGHTEN SCREWS BECAUSE CARBURETOR WILL BE DAMAGED. Then rotate screw out (counterclockwise) to the prescribed setting.
- 2. FINE TUNING Start engine and let it run for 5 minutes. Turn needle valve in (clockwise)

## MAINTENANCE

until engine slows (lean mixture). Then turn it out past smooth operating point (rich mixture). Now turn needle valve to the midpoint between rich and lean. Next, adjust idle RPM. Rotate throttle counterclockwise and hold against stop while adjusting idle speed screw to obtain 1750 RPM. Hold throttle against stop while turning idle valve in (lean) and out (rich). Set at midpoint between rich and lean. Recheck idle RPM. Release throttle. If engine will not accelerate properly, the carburetor may have to be readjusted, usually to a slightly richer mixture.

#### **DRAINING GASOLINE**

- 1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug.
- 2. Remove cap from gas tank and use pumptype syphon to drain fuel into clean gas can.

**Note:** This is the only procedure recommended for draining fuel.

3. Install spark plug wire.

#### **CLEANING COOLING SYSTEM**

After every 75 operating hours (more frequently when dusty or dirty), clean dirt and chaff from cylinder, cylinder head fins and from around carburetor and linkage. Also remove debris from air intake slots on recoil housing. This will assure proper cooling and optimum engine performance.

#### **REPLACING SPARK PLUG (Fig. 16)**

Use a CHAMPION CJ-8 spark plug or equivalent. Correct air gap is 0.030" (0.76 mm). Remove plug after every 25 operating hours and check its condition.

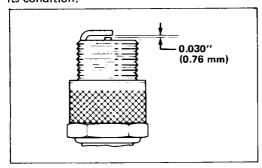


Figure 16

- 1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug.
- 2. Clean around spark plug and remove plug from cylinder head.

IMPORTANT: Replace a cracked, fouled or dirty spark plug. Do not sand blast, scrape or clean electrodes because engine damage could result from grit entering cylinder.

3. Set air gap. Install correctly gapped spark plug and gasket seal. Tighten plug firmly.

#### **CHANGING OIL (Fig. 17)**

Change oil after the first 2 operating hours and after every 25 hours thereafter. Since warm oil drains better and carries more contaminants than cold oil, run engine for a minute or so before draining oil.

- 1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug.
- 2. Drain gasoline: refer to Draining Gasoline, page 8.
- 3. While holding front of edger up slightly, remove oil fill and drain plugs (Fig. 17). Slowly tip forward and empty all oil into drain pan. Tip up and down several times to ensure oil drains completely.

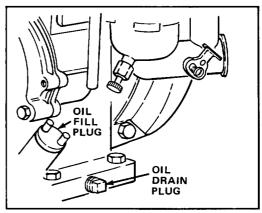


Figure 17

- 4. Install oil drain plug and tighten firmly. Fill oil sump with proper oil: refer to Add Oil, page 4.
- 5. Install spark plug wire.

## CLEANING AND LUBRICATING PIVOT ARM (Fig. 18)

After every 25 operating hours, more often in dusty or dirty conditions, clean entire pivot arm assembly and lubricate it with #2 general purpose grease.

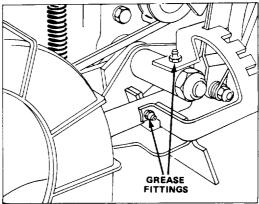


Figure 18

## **MAINTENANCE**

- 1. Clean grease fittings and surrounding area.
- 2. Continue to apply grease until noticeable amount overflows. This helps force dirt out of pivot assembly.

#### **REPLACING BLADE (Fig. 19)**

The edger has a 10-inch blade that gradually wears because of use. Replace blade if it wears down to 5 inches or less.

- 1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug.
- 2. Using a 1½-inch wrench, hold squared bearing shield and remove blade nut and washer. Slide blade and washer off spindle.
- 3. Install new blade, existing washers and blade nut in sequence shown. Tighten nut to 40-60 ft-lb.

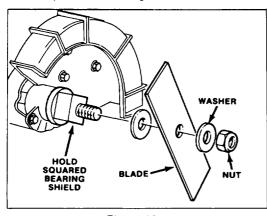


Figure 19

#### **STORAGE**

- 1. Drain gasoline: refer to Draining Gasoline, page 8. Then run engine until all gas is consumed. If gasoline is not drained, gum-like varnish deposits will form and cause poor engine operation, even severe starting problems.
- 2. Drain oil and refill with fresh oil: refer to Changing Oil, page 8. After oil is drained, do not fill crankcase until steps 3-9 are completed.
- 3. Clean air cleaner: refer to Servicing Air Cleaner, page 7.
- 4. Clean dirt and chaff from cylinder, cylinder head fins and blower housing. Also remove grass clippings, dirt and grime from external parts of the engine and shrouding. Clean entire edger thoroughly.
- 5. Clean and lubricate pivot arm assembly: refer to Cleaning and Lubricating Pivot Arm, page 8.
- 6. Inspect edger blade for wear or other visible damage: refer to Replacing Blade, page 9.
- 7. Tighten all nuts, bolts and screws.
- 8. Touch up all rusted or chipped paint surfaces. Toro Re-Kote paint is available from an Authorized TORO Service Dealer.
- 9. Gently pull recoil starter until a drag is felt. This is done to close the valve.
- 10. Store edger in a clean, dry place. Cover edger to keep it clean and protected.

## **TORO SERVICE SUPPORT**

If help — concerning safety, set-up, operation and maintenance or troubleshooting — is ever needed, contact the local Authorized TORO Service Dealer or Distributor. Refer to the "Yellow Pages" for assistance. In addition to skilled service technicians, the dealer and distributor have factory approved accessories and replacement parts. Keep your TORO all TORO. Buy genuine TORO replacement parts and accessories.

## **MAINTENANCE INTERVAL CHART**

Service Procedure	Before Each Use	After First 2 Hours	Every 25 Hours	Every 50 Hours	Every 75 Hours
Check Oil	X				
Check Blade	Х				
Lubricate Wheel Bearings			Х		
Lubricate Pivot Arm			Х		
Check and Gap Spark Plug			Х		
Service Air Cleaner*			Х		
Change Oil		Х	Х		
Clean Cooling System					Х

<sup>\*</sup>Service more frequently when conditions are dusty or sandy.

## **MAINTENANCE RECORD**

	:			<del> </del>	Cooling System	Storage
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## PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

A model number and a serial number decal is located on the lower handle. Always refer to specific numbers on this decal in correspondence or when replacement parts are needed.

COMPLIANCE WITH RADIO INTERFERENCE REGULATIONS CERTIFIED CERTIFIE CONFORME AU REGLEMENT SUR LE BROUILLAGE RADIOELECTRIQUE