Form No. 3384-230 Rev A

22in Recycler® Lawn Mower with SmartStow

Model No. 20339—Serial No. 314000001 and Up

Model No. 20339C—Serial No. 314000001 and Up

Operator's Manual

Introduction

This rotary-blade, walk-behind lawn mower is intended to be used by residential homeowners. It is designed primarily for cutting grass on well-maintained lawns on residential properties. It is not designed for cutting brush or for agricultural uses.

Read this information carefully to learn how to operate and maintain your product properly and to avoid injury and product damage. You are responsible for operating the product properly and safely.

You may contact Toro directly at www.Toro.com for product and accessory information, help finding a dealer, or to register your product.

Whenever you need service, genuine Toro parts, or additional information, contact an Authorized Service Dealer or Toro Customer Service and have the model and serial numbers of your product ready. Figure 1 identifies the location of the model and serial numbers on the product.

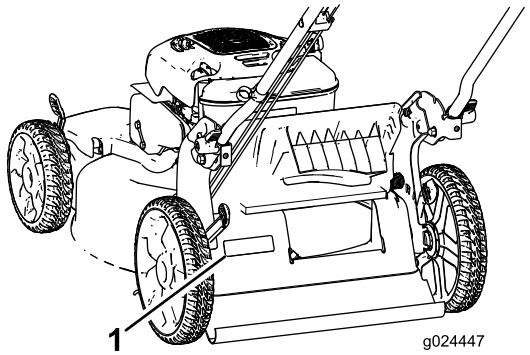


Figure 1

1. Model and serial number plate

Write the product model and serial numbers in the space below:

Model No. _____

Serial No. _____

This manual identifies potential hazards and has safety messages identified by the safety alert symbol (Figure 2), which signals a hazard that may cause serious injury or death if you do not follow the recommended precautions.



Figure 2

1. Safety alert symbol

This manual uses 2 words to highlight information. **Important** calls attention to special mechanical information and **Note** emphasizes general information worthy of special attention.

⚠ WARNING

CALIFORNIA
Proposition 65 Warning

This product contains a chemical or chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or reproductive harm.

The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

Important: This engine is not equipped with a spark arrester muffler. It is a violation of California Public Resource Code Section 4442 to use or operate the engine on any forest-covered, brush-covered, or grass-covered land. Other states or federal areas may have similar laws.

This spark ignition system complies with Canadian ICES-002.

The enclosed *Engine Owner's Manual* is supplied for information regarding the US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the California Emission Control Regulation of emission systems, maintenance, and warranty. Replacements may be ordered through the engine manufacturer.

Net Torque

The gross or net torque of this engine was laboratory rated by the engine manufacturer in accordance with the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) J1940. As configured to meet safety, emission, and operating requirements, the actual engine torque on this class of mower will be significantly lower.

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3384-230 A

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Safety

This lawn mower meets or exceeds the CPSC blade safety requirements for walk-behind rotary lawn mowers.

Read and understand the contents of this manual before you start the engine.

The safety alert symbol (Figure 2) is used to alert you to potential personal injury hazards. Obey all safety messages that follow this symbol to avoid possible injury or death. Improperly using or maintaining this mower could result in injury or death. To reduce this potential, comply with the following safety instructions.

The following instructions have been adapted from the ANSI/OPEI standard B71.1-2012.

This cutting machine is capable of amputating hands and feet and of throwing objects. Failure to observe the following safety instructions could result in serious injury or death.

General Operation

- Read, understand, and follow all instructions on the machine and in the manual(s) before starting.
- Do not put hands or feet near or under the machine. Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times.
- Allow only responsible adults, who are familiar with the instructions, to operate this machine.
- Clear the area of objects such as rocks, wire, toys, etc., which could be thrown by the blade. Stay behind the handle when the engine is running.
- Be sure the area is clear of bystanders before operating. Stop machine if anyone enters the area.
- Do not operate machine barefooted or while wearing sandals. Always wear substantial footwear.
- Do not pull machine backward unless absolutely necessary. Always look down and behind before and while moving backward.
- Never direct discharged material toward anyone. Avoid discharging material against a wall or obstruction. Material may ricochet back toward the operator. Stop the blade when crossing gravel surfaces.
- Do not operate the machine without the entire grass catcher, discharge guard, rear guard, or other safety protective devices in place and working.
- Never leave a running machine unattended.
- Stop the engine and wait until the blade comes to a complete stop before cleaning the machine, removing grass catcher, or unclogging the discharge guard.
- Operate machine only in daylight or good artificial light.
- Do not operate machine while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- Never operate the mower in wet grass. Always be sure of your footing; walk; never run.
- Disengage the drive system, if so equipped, before starting the engine.
- If the machine should start to vibrate abnormally, stop the engine and check for the cause immediately. Vibration is generally a warning of trouble.
- Always wear eye protection when operating the machine.
- Lightning can cause severe injury or death. If you see lightning or hear thunder in the area, do not operate the machine; seek shelter.
- See the manufacturer's instructions for proper operation and installation of accessories. Use only accessories approved by the manufacturer.

Slope Operation

Slopes are a major factor related to slip-and-fall accidents, which can result in severe injury. Operation on all slopes

require extra caution. If you feel uneasy on a slope, do not mow it.

- Mow across the face of slopes; never up and down. Exercise extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.
- Watch for holes, ruts, bumps, rocks, or other hidden objects. Uneven terrain could cause a slip-and-fall accident. Tall grass can hide obstacles.
- Do not mow on wet grass or excessively steep slopes. Poor footing could cause a slip-and-fall accident.
- Do not mow near drop-offs, ditches, or embankments. You could lose your footing or balance.

Children

Tragic accidents can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children are often attracted to the machine and the mowing activity. **Never** assume that children will remain where you last saw them.

- Keep children out of the mowing area and under the watchful care of a responsible adult other than the operator.
- Be alert and turn the mower off if a child enters the area.
- Never allow children to operate the machine.
- Use extra care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may block your view of a child.

Service

Safe Handling of Gasoline

To avoid personal injury or property damage, use extreme care in handling gasoline. Gasoline is extremely flammable and the vapors are explosive.

- Extinguish all cigarettes, cigars, pipes, and other sources of ignition.
- Use only an approved gasoline container.
- Never remove the gas cap or add fuel with the engine running. Allow the engine to cool before refueling.
- Never refuel the machine indoors.
- Never store the machine or fuel container where there is an open flame, spark, or pilot light, such as on a water heater or on other appliances.
- Never fill containers inside a vehicle or on a truck or trailer bed with a plastic liner. Always place containers on the ground away from your vehicle before filling.
- Remove gas-powered equipment from the truck or trailer and refuel it on the ground. If this is not possible, then refuel such equipment with a portable container rather than from a gasoline dispenser nozzle.
- Keep the nozzle in contact with the rim of the fuel tank or container opening at all times until fueling is complete. Do not use a nozzle lock-open device.
- If fuel is spilled on clothing, change clothing immediately.
- Never overfill the fuel tank. Replace the gas cap and tighten it securely.

⚠ WARNING

Exhaust contains carbon monoxide, an odorless, deadly poison that can kill you.

Do not run the engine indoors or in an enclosed area.

General Service

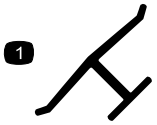
- Never operate the machine in a closed area.
- Keep all nuts and bolts tight to be sure the equipment is in safe working condition.
- Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly. Never do anything to interfere with the intended function of a safety device or to reduce the protection provided by a safety device.
- Keep the machine free of grass, leaves, or other debris buildup. Clean up oil or fuel spillage and remove any fuel-soaked debris. Allow the machine to cool before storing it.
- If you strike a foreign object, stop and inspect the machine. Repair the machine, if necessary, before starting it.
- Never make any adjustments or repairs with the engine running. Disconnect the spark plug wire and ground against the engine to prevent unintended starting.
- Check grass catcher components and the discharge guard frequently, and replace them with manufacturer's recommended parts, when necessary.
- Mower blades are sharp. Wrap the blade or wear gloves, and use extra caution when servicing them.
- Do not change the engine governor setting or overspeed the engine.
- Maintain or replace safety and instruction labels, as necessary.
- To best protect your investment and maintain optimal performance of your Toro equipment, count on Toro genuine parts. When it comes to reliability, Toro delivers replacement parts designed to the exact engineering specifications of our equipment. For peace of mind, insist on Toro genuine parts.

Hauling

- Use care when loading or unloading the machine into a trailer or truck.
- Use full-width ramps for loading the machine into a trailer or truck.
- Tie the machine down securely using straps, chains, cable, or ropes. Both the front and the rear straps should be directed down and outward from the machine.

Safety and Instructional Decals

Important: Safety and instruction decals are located near areas of potential danger. Replace damaged decals.



Manufacturer's Mark

1. Indicates the blade is identified as a part from the original machine manufacturer.



94-8072



112-8867

1. Lock
2. Unlock

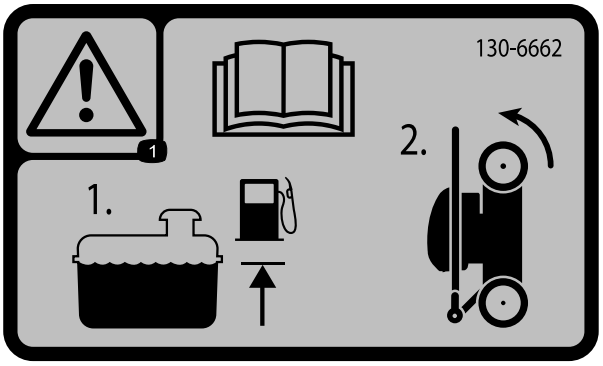


114-7982

1. Warning—read the *Operator's Manual*.
2. Thrown object hazard—keep bystanders a safe distance from the machine.
3. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—remove the ignition key and read the instructions before servicing or performing maintenance.
4. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—stay away from moving parts.
5. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—do not operate up and down slopes; operate side to side on slopes; stop the engine before leaving the operating position; and look behind you when backing up.



117–2718



130-6662

1. Warning—read the *Operator's Manual*; 1) Add fuel up to the indicated level. 2) Tip the mower rearward for storage.

Setup

Important: Remove and discard the protective plastic sheet that covers the engine.

1

Unfolding the Handle

No Parts Required

Procedure

⚠ WARNING

Unfolding the handle improperly can damage the cables, causing an unsafe operating condition.

- **Do not damage the cable(s) when folding or unfolding the handle.**
- **Ensure that the cable(s) are routed to the outside of the handle.**
- **If a cable is damaged, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.**

1. Move the handle rearward to the operating position (Figure 3).

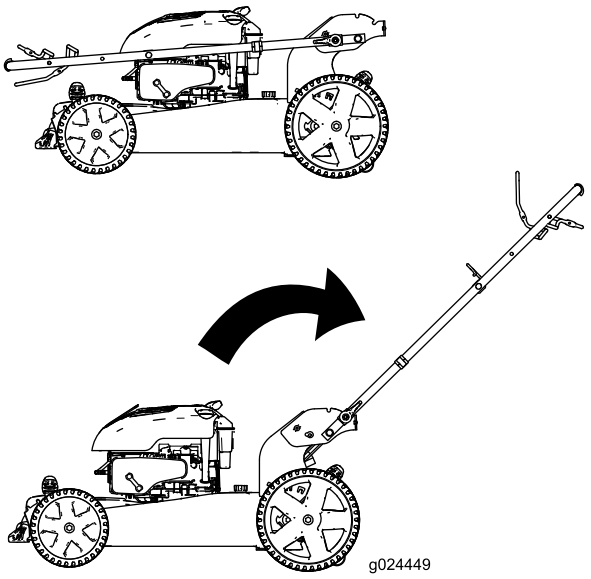


Figure 3

2. Set the handle lock (Figure 4) until the pin clicks in place to lock the handle into the operating position.

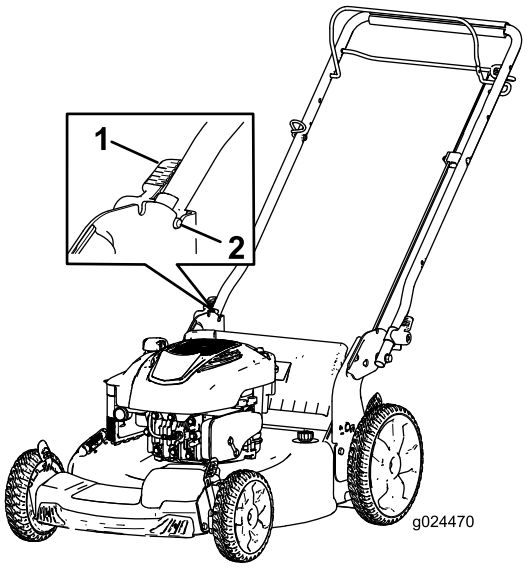


Figure 4

1. Handle lock
2. Pin

2

Installing the Recoil-starter Rope in the Rope Guide

No Parts Required

Procedure

Important: You must install the recoil-starter rope in the rope guide.

Hold the blade-control bar to the upper handle and pull the recoil-starter rope through the rope guide on the handle (Figure 5).

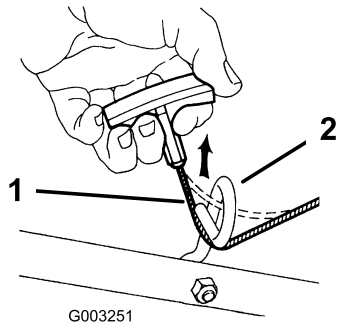


Figure 5

1. Recoil-starter rope
2. Rope guide

3

Filling the Engine with Oil

No Parts Required

Procedure

Important: Your machine does not come with oil in the engine, but it does come with a bottle of oil. Before starting the engine, fill the engine with oil.

Max. fill: 0.59 L (20 oz), type: SAE 30 detergent oil with an API service classification of SF, SG, SH, SJ, SL, or higher.

Note: When the crankcase is empty, pour about 3/4 of the crankcase capacity of oil in the crankcase, then do the following:

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Remove the dipstick by rotating the cap counterclockwise and pulling it out (Figure 6).

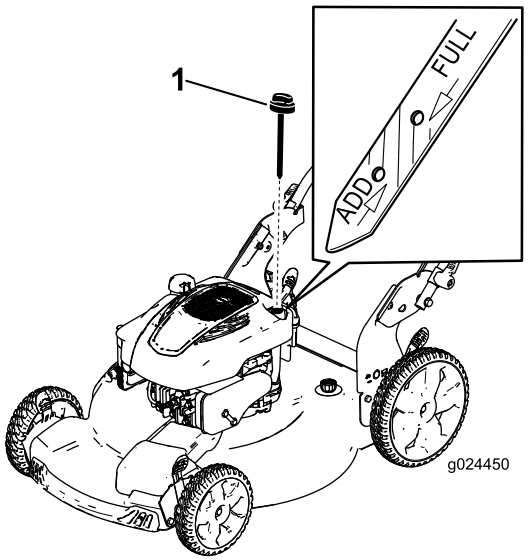


Figure 6

1. Dipstick

3. Wipe the dipstick clean with a clean cloth.
4. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube, then remove the dipstick.
5. Read the oil level on the dipstick (Figure 6).
   - If the oil level is below the Add mark on the dipstick, slowly pour a small amount of oil into the oil-fill tube, wait 3 minutes, and repeat steps 3 through 5 until the oil level is at the Full mark on the dipstick.
   - If the oil level is above the Full mark on the dipstick, drain the excess oil until the oil level is at the Full mark on the dipstick; refer to Changing the Engine Oil (page 14).

   Important: If the oil level in the crankcase is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.
6. Install the dipstick securely.

Important: *Change the engine oil after the first 5 operating hours*; change it yearly thereafter. Refer to Changing the Engine Oil (page 14).

Product Overview

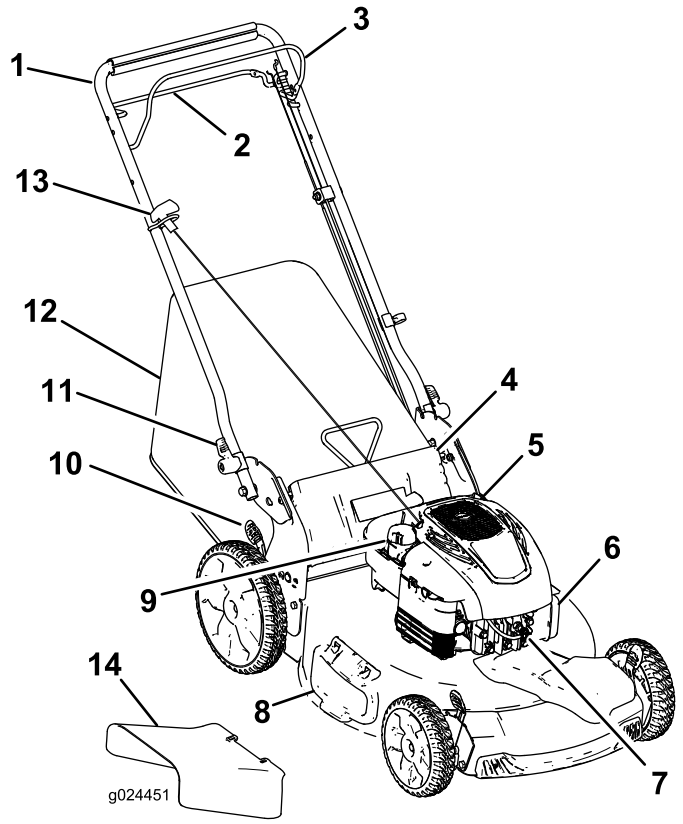


Figure 7

1. Handle
2. Self-propel bar
3. Blade-control bar
4. Rear deflector
5. Oil fill/dipstick
6. Air filter
7. Spark plug
8. Side-discharge deflector
9. Fuel-tank cap
10. Cutting-height lever (4)
11. Handle lock (2)
12. Grass bag
13. Recoil-start handle
14. Side-discharge chute

Operation

Filling the Fuel Tank

⚠ DANGER

Gasoline is extremely flammable and explosive. A fire or explosion from gasoline can burn you and others.

- **To prevent a static charge from igniting the gasoline, place the container and/or machine directly on the ground before filling, not in a vehicle or on an object.**
- **Fill the tank outdoors when the engine is cold. Wipe up spills.**
- **Do not handle gasoline when smoking or around an open flame or sparks.**
- **Store gasoline in an approved fuel container, out of the reach of children.**

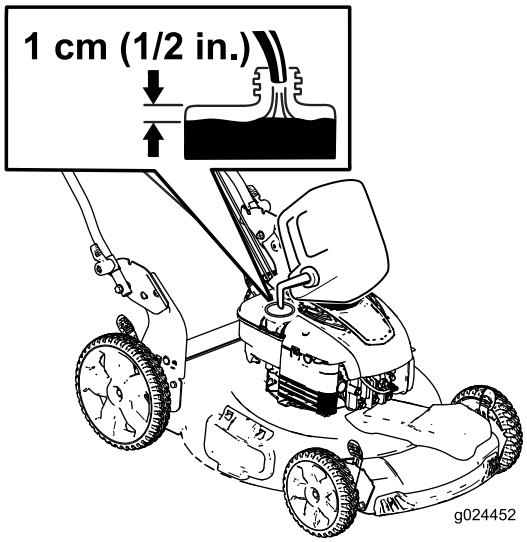


Figure 8

- For best results, use only clean, fresh (less than 30 days old), unleaded gasoline with an octane rating of 87 or higher ((R+M)/2 rating method).
- Oxygenated fuel with up to 10% ethanol or 15% MTBE by volume is acceptable.
- **Ethanol:** Gasoline with up to 10% ethanol (gasohol) or 15% MTBE (methyl tertiary butyl ether) by volume is acceptable. Ethanol and MTBE are not the same. Gasoline with 15% ethanol (E15) by volume is not approved for use. **Never use gasoline that contains more than 10% ethanol by volume**, such as E15 (contains 15% ethanol), E20 (contains 20% ethanol), or E85 (contains up to 85% ethanol). Using unapproved gasoline may cause performance problems and/or engine damage which may not be covered under warranty.
- **Do not** use gasoline containing methanol.

- **Do not** store fuel either in the fuel tank or in fuel containers over the winter unless a fuel stabilizer is used.
- **Do not** add oil to gasoline.

Important: To reduce starting problems, add fuel stabilizer to the fuel, mixing it with gasoline less than 30 days old.

Checking the Engine-oil Level

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

Note: Max. fill: 0.59 L (20 oz), type: SAE 30 detergent oil with an API service classification of SF, SG, SH, SJ, SL, or higher.

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Remove the dipstick (Figure 9).

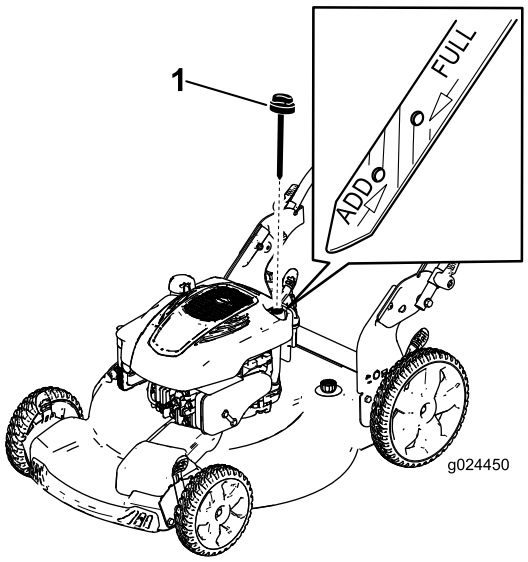


Figure 9

1. Dipstick

3. Wipe the dipstick clean with a clean cloth.
4. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube, then remove the dipstick.
5. Read the oil level on the dipstick (Figure 9).
   - If the oil level is below the Add mark on the dipstick, slowly pour a small amount of oil into the oil-fill tube, wait 3 minutes, and repeat steps 3 through 5 until the oil level is at the Full mark on the dipstick.
   - If the oil level is above the Full mark on the dipstick, drain the excess oil until the oil level is at the Full mark on the dipstick; refer to Changing the Engine Oil (page 14).

   Important: If the oil level in the crankcase is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.
6. Install the dipstick securely.

Adjusting the Cutting Height

⚠ WARNING

Adjusting the cutting height may bring you into contact with the moving blade, causing serious injury.

- **Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.**
- **Do not put your fingers under the housing when adjusting the cutting height.**

⚠ CAUTION

If the engine has been running, the muffler will be hot and can severely burn you. Keep away from the hot muffler.

Adjust the cutting height as desired. Set the front wheels to the same height as the rear wheels (Figure 10).

Note: To raise the machine, move all the cutting-height levers forward; to lower the machine, move all the cutting-height levers rearward.

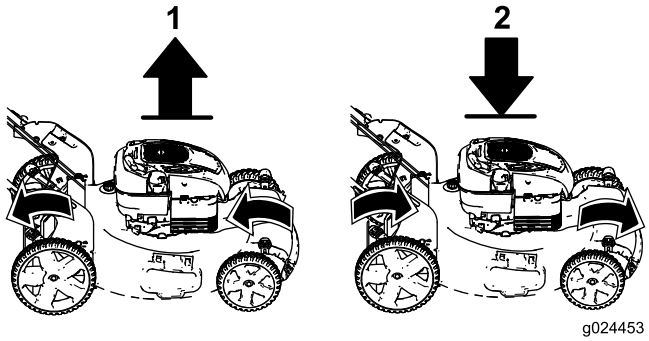


Figure 10

1. Raise the machine
2. Lower the machine

Note: The cutting-height settings are 25 mm (1 inch); 35 mm (1-3/8 inches); 44 mm (1-3/4 inches); 54 mm (2-1/8 inches); 64 mm (2-1/2 inches); 73 mm (2-7/8 inches); 83 mm (3-1/4 inches); 92 mm (3-5/8 inches); and 102 mm (4 inches).

Starting the Engine

1. Hold the blade-control bar against the handle (Figure 11).

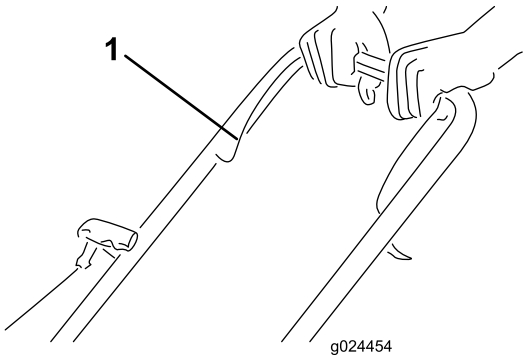


Figure 11

1. Blade-control bar

2. Pull the recoil-start handle (Figure 12) lightly until you feel resistance, then pull it sharply, and allow it to return to the rope guide on the handle slowly.

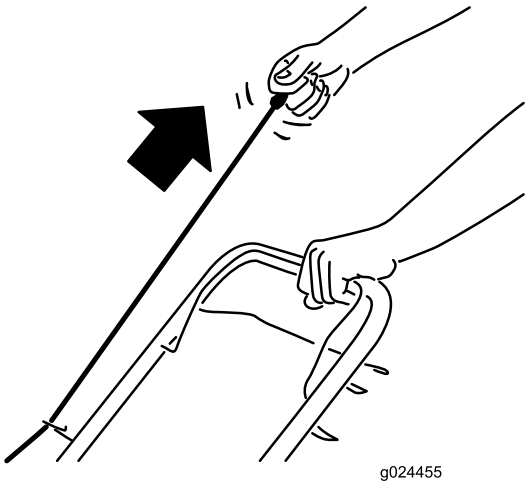


Figure 12

Note: If the machine does not start after several attempts, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Using the Self-propel Drive

- **To engage the self-propel drive:** Squeeze the self-propel-drive bar against the handle and hold it (Figure 13).

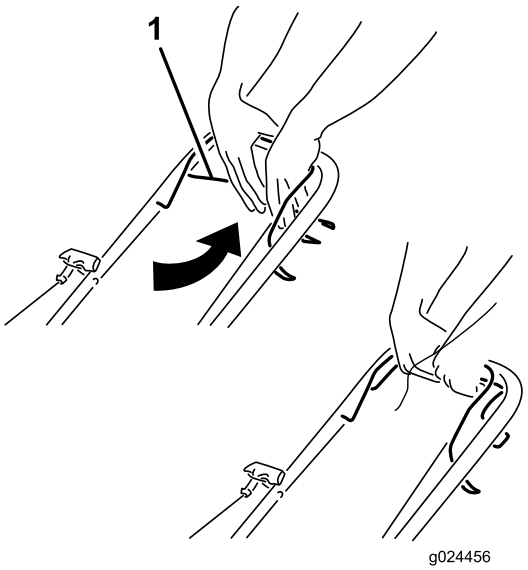


Figure 13

1. Self-propel-drive bar

Note: The maximum self-propel-drive speed is fixed. To reduce the speed, increase the space between the self-propel-drive bar and the handle.

- **To disengage the self-propel-drive:** release the self-propel-drive bar.

Note: The machine comes with freewheeling clutches that make it easier to pull the machine rearward. To disengage the clutches, you may need to push the machine forward about 2.5 cm (1 inch) or more after you release the self-propel-drive bar.

Stopping the Engine

To stop the engine, release the blade-control bar.

Important: When you release the blade-control bar, both the engine and blade should stop within 3 seconds. If they do not stop properly, stop using your machine immediately and contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Recycling the Clippings

Your machine comes from the factory ready to recycle the grass and leaf clippings back into the lawn.

If the grass bag is on the machine, remove it; refer to Removing the Grass Bag (page 10) before recycling the clippings. If the side-discharge chute is on the machine, remove it; refer to Removing the Side-discharge Chute (page 10) before recycling the clippings.

Bagging the Clippings

Use the grass bag when you want to collect grass and leaf clippings from the lawn.

⚠ WARNING

A worn grass bag could allow small stones and other similar debris to be thrown at you or in the direction of bystanders, resulting in serious personal injury or death to you or to bystanders.

Check the grass bag frequently. If it is damaged, install a new Toro replacement bag.

If the side-discharge chute is on the machine, remove it; refer to Removing the Side-discharge Chute (page 10) before bagging the clippings.

⚠ WARNING

The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury.

Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.

Installing the Grass Bag

1. Raise and hold up the rear deflector (Figure 14).

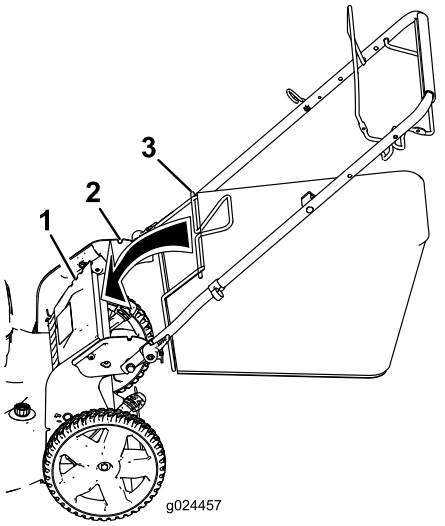


Figure 14

1. Notches
2. Rear deflector
3. Grass bag pin (2)

2. Install the grass bag, ensuring that the pins on the bag rest in the notches on the handle (Figure 14).
3. Lower the rear deflector.

Removing the Grass Bag

To remove the bag, reverse the steps above.

Side-discharging the Clippings

Use side discharging for cutting very tall grass.

If the grass bag is on the machine, remove it; refer to Removing the Grass Bag (page 10).

⚠ WARNING

The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury.

Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.

Installing the Side-discharge Chute

Lift up the side deflector and install the side-discharge chute (Figure 15).

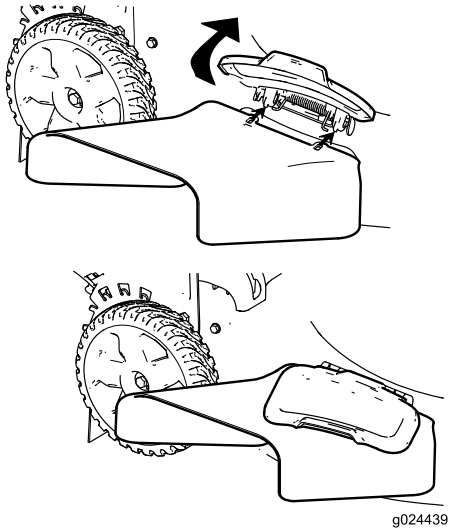


Figure 15

Removing the Side-discharge Chute

To remove the side-discharge chute, lift up the side deflector, remove the side-discharge chute, and lower the side-discharge deflector.

Storing the Machine in the Vertical-stow Position

During the mowing season or in the off-season, you can store your machine in the vertical position to minimize storage space.

⚠ DANGER

Gasoline is extremely flammable and explosive. A fire or explosion from gasoline can burn you and others.

- **Storing the machine in the vertical position when there is too much gasoline in the fuel tank may cause gasoline to leak from the fuel tank. Gasoline is extremely flammable and explosive. A fire or explosion from gasoline can burn you and others.**
- **Store the machine in the vertical position only when the level of gasoline in the fuel tank is no higher than what is recommended in this *Operator's Manual*.**
- **Do not store the machine in a position that is beyond the vertical (90°) position; otherwise, gasoline may escape from the fuel tank.**
- **Do not transport the machine in the vertical-stow position.**
- **Do not attempt to start the machine in the vertical-stow position.**
- **Do not attempt to store any machine with fuel and oil in the vertical-stow position that is not designed for that purpose.**

⚠ WARNING

Folding or unfolding the handle improperly can damage the cables, causing an unsafe operating condition.

- **Do not damage the cables when folding or unfolding the handle.**
- **If a cable is damaged, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.**

1. Ensure that the level of gasoline in the fuel tank is no higher than what is recommended by the engine manufacturer; refer to the engine manufacturer's decal on the engine (Figure 16).

   Note: If there is the level of gasoline in the fuel tank is too high, drain the gasoline from the fuel tank into an approved fuel container until it is at or below the level recommended by the engine manufacturer.

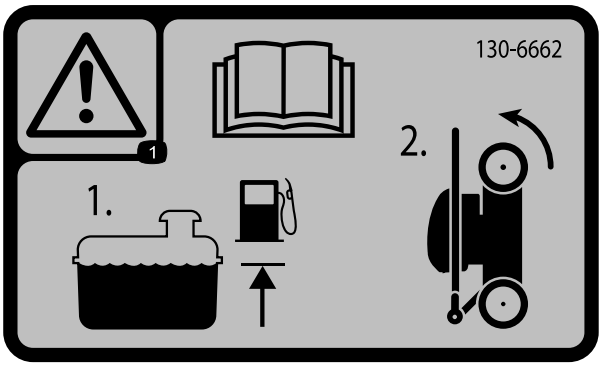


Figure 16

2. Ensure that the cutting-height setting on the machine is 92 mm (3-5/8 inches) or lower; if it is not, lower it; refer to Adjusting the Cutting Height (page 8).
3. Disengage the handle locks (Figure 17).

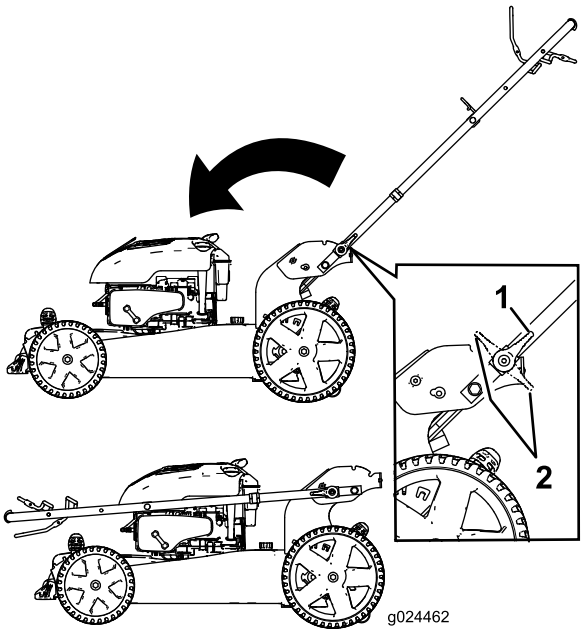


Figure 17

1. Handle lock engaged position
2. Handle lock disengaged positions

4. Fold the handle fully forward (Figure 17).

   Important: Route the cables to the outside of the handle knobs as you fold the handle.

5. Tighten the handle knobs securely by hand.
6. Lift the front of the machine by the handle and move it into a storage space (Figure 18).

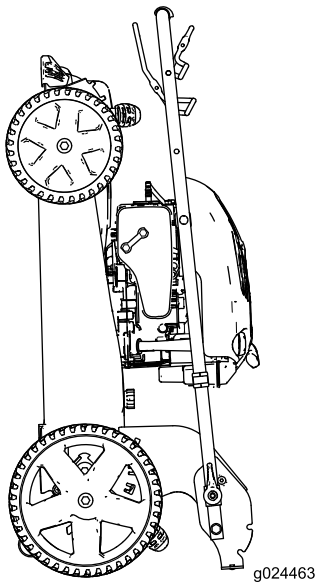


Figure 18

Operating Tips

General Mowing Tips

- Clear the area of sticks, stones, wire, branches, and other debris that the blade could hit.
- Avoid striking solid objects with the blade. Never deliberately mow over any object.
- If the machine strikes an object or starts to vibrate, immediately stop the engine, disconnect the wire from the spark plug, and examine the machine for damage.
- For best performance, install a new blade before the cutting season begins.
- Replace the blade when necessary with a Toro replacement blade.

Cutting Grass

- Cut only about a third of the grass blade at a time. Do not cut below the 54 mm (2-1/8-inch) setting unless the grass is sparse or it is late fall when grass growth begins to slow down. Refer to Adjusting the Cutting Height (page 8).
- When cutting grass over 15 cm (6 inches) tall, mow at the highest cutting-height setting and walk slower; then mow again at a lower setting for the best lawn appearance. If the grass is too long, the machine may plug and cause the engine to stall.
- Mow only dry grass or leaves. Wet grass and leaves tend to clump on the yard and can cause the machine to plug or the engine to stall.

⚠ WARNING

Wet grass or leaves can cause serious injury if you slip and contact the blade. Mow only in dry conditions.

- Be aware of a potential fire hazard in very dry conditions, follow all local fire warnings, and keep the machine free of dry grass and leaf debris.
- Alternate the mowing direction. This helps disperse the clippings over the lawn for even fertilization.
- If the finished lawn appearance is unsatisfactory, try one or more of the following:
  - Replace the blade or have it sharpened.
  - Walk at a slower pace while mowing.
  - Raise the cutting height on your machine.
  - Cut the grass more frequently.
  - Overlap cutting swaths instead of cutting a full swath with each pass.
  - Set the cutting height on the front wheels one notch lower than the rear wheels. For example, set the front wheels at 54 mm (2-1/8-inch) and the rear wheels at 64 mm (2-1/2 inches).

Cutting Leaves

- After cutting the lawn, ensure that half of the lawn shows through the cut leaf cover. You may need to make more than one pass over the leaves.
- If there are more than 13 cm (5 inches) of leaves on the lawn, set the front cutting height 1 or 2 notches higher than the rear cutting height.
- Slow down your mowing speed if the machine does not cut the leaves finely enough.

Maintenance

Note: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Recommended Maintenance Schedule(s)

Maintenance Service Interval	Maintenance Procedure
After the first 5 hours	• Change the engine oil.
Before each use or daily	• Check the engine-oil level. • Ensure that the engine stops within 3 seconds after releasing the blade-control bar. • Clean grass clippings and dirt from under the machine.
Before storage	• Empty the fuel tank before repairs as directed and before annual storage.
Yearly	• Change the engine oil. • Replace the blade or have it sharpened (more frequently if the edge dulls quickly). • Clean the air cooling system; clean it more frequently in dusty operating conditions. Refer to your engine operator's manual. • Refer to your engine operator's manual for any additional yearly maintenance procedures.

Important: **Refer to your engine operator's manual for additional maintenance procedures.**

Note: Replacement parts are available online at www.Torodealer.com. For engine parts, see an Authorized Toro Dealer.

Preparing for Maintenance

1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Disconnect the spark-plug wire from the spark plug (Figure 19) before performing any maintenance procedure.

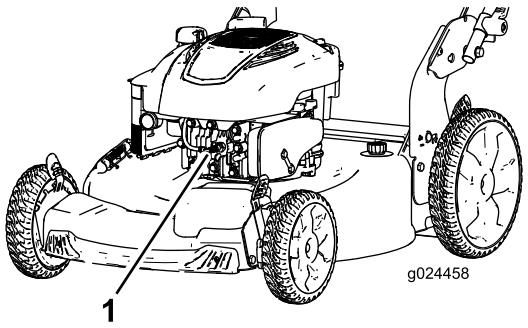


Figure 19

1. Spark-plug wire

3. After performing the maintenance procedure(s), connect the spark plug wire to the spark plug.

Important: **Before tipping the machine to change the oil or replace the blade, allow the fuel tank to run dry through normal usage. If you must tip the machine prior to running out of fuel, use a hand fuel pump to remove the fuel. Always tip the machine onto its side, with the dipstick down.**

⚠ WARNING

Tipping the machine may cause the fuel to leak. Gasoline is flammable, explosive and can cause personal injury.

Run the engine dry or remove the gasoline with a hand pump; never siphon.

Replacing the Air Filter

1. Use a screw driver to open the air-filter cover (Figure 20).

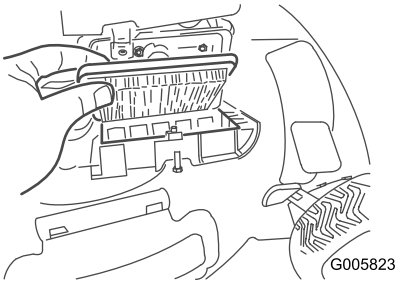


Figure 20

2. Replace the air filter.
3. Install the air-filter cover.

Changing the Engine Oil

Service Interval: After the first 5 hours

Yearly

Run the engine a few minutes before changing the oil to warm it. Warm oil flows better and carries more contaminants.

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Refer to Preparing for Maintenance (page 13).
3. Remove the dipstick (Figure 21).

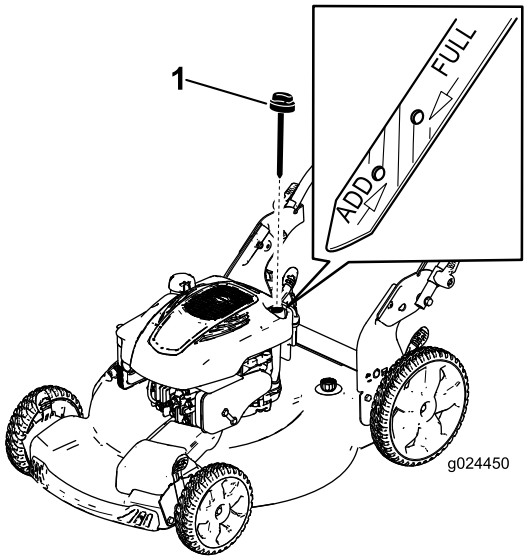


Figure 21

1. Dipstick

4. Tip the machine onto its side with the dipstick down (Figure 22) or set the machine in the vertical-stow position (Figure 23; refer to Storing the Machine in the Vertical-stow Position (page 11)) to drain the used oil out through the oil-fill tube.

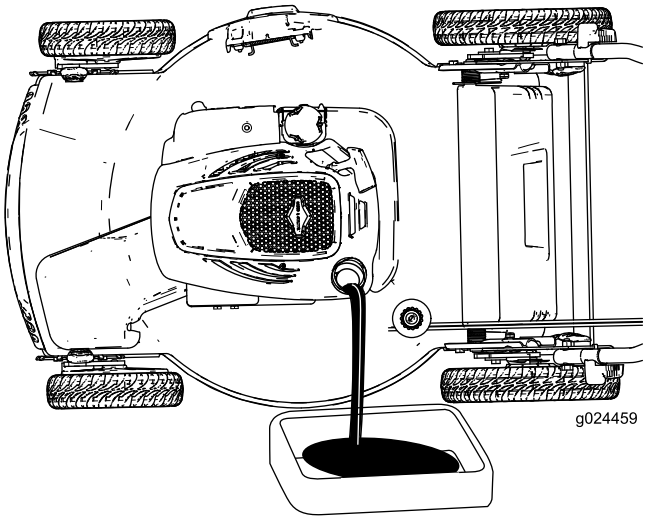


Figure 22

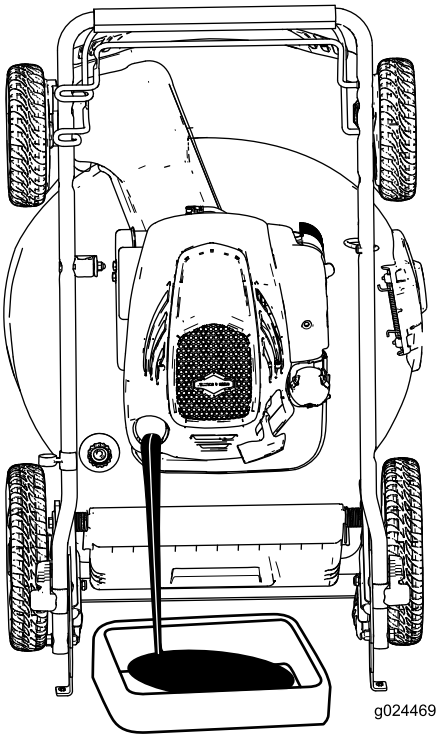


Figure 23

5. Return the machine to the operating position.
6. Pour about 3/4 of the crankcase capacity of oil in the crankcase.

   Note: Max. fill: 0.59 L (20 oz), type: SAE 30 detergent oil with an API service classification of SF, SG, SH, SJ, SL, or higher.

7. Wait about 3 minutes for the oil to settle in the crankcase.
8. Wipe the dipstick clean with a clean cloth.
9. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube, then remove the dipstick.
10. Read the oil level on the dipstick (Figure 21).
    - If the oil level is below the Add mark on the dipstick, slowly pour a small amount of oil into the oil-fill tube and repeat steps 8 through 10 until the oil level is at the Full mark on the dipstick.
    - If the oil level is above the Full mark on the dipstick, drain the excess oil until the oil level is at the Full mark on the dipstick.

    Important: If the oil level in the crankcase is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.

11. Install the dipstick securely.
12. Recycle the used oil properly.

Replacing the Blade

Service Interval: Yearly

Important: ***You will need a torque wrench to install the blade properly.*** **If you do not have a torque wrench or are uncomfortable performing this procedure, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.**

Examine the blade whenever you run out of gasoline. If the blade is damaged or cracked, replace it immediately. If the blade edge is dull or nicked, have it sharpened and balanced, or replace it.

⚠ WARNING

The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury.

Wear gloves when servicing the blade.

1. Refer to Preparing for Maintenance (page 13).
2. Tip the machine either onto its side with the dipstick down.
3. Use a block of wood to hold the blade steady (Figure 24).

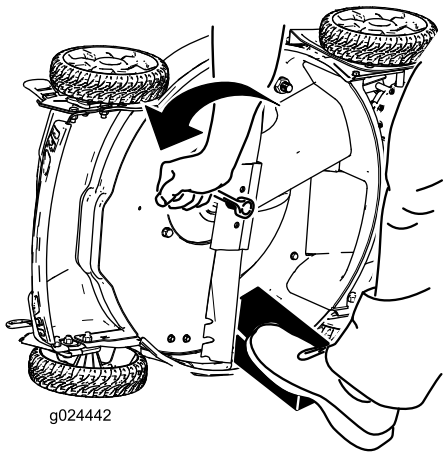


Figure 24

4. Remove the blade by turning the blade bolt counterclockwise, saving all mounting hardware to install the new blade (Figure 24).
5. Install the new blade by turning the blade bolt clockwise (Figure 25).

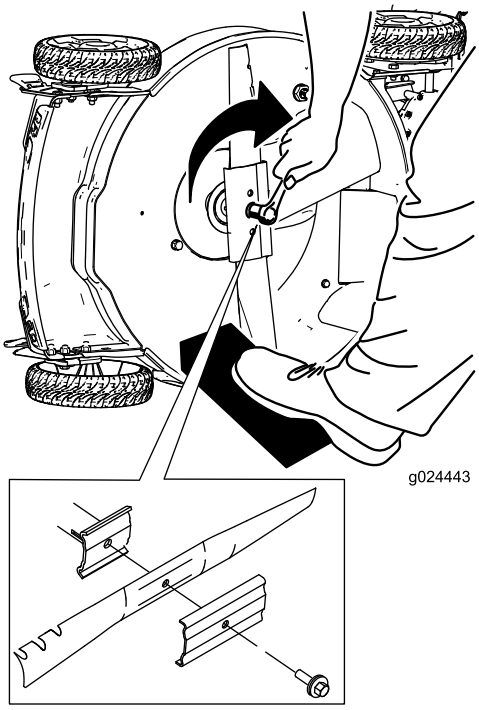


Figure 25

Important: **Position the curved ends of the blade to point toward the machine housing.**

6. **Use a torque wrench to tighten the blade bolt to 82 N-m (60 ft-lb).**

   Important: **A bolt torqued to 82 N-m (60 ft-lb) is very tight. While holding the blade with a block of wood, put your weight behind the ratchet or wrench and tighten the bolt securely. This bolt is very difficult to overtighten.**

Cleaning the Machine

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

⚠ WARNING

The machine may dislodge material from under the machine housing.

- **Wear eye protection.**
- **Stay in the operating position (behind the handle) when the engine is running.**
- **Do not allow bystanders in the area.**

Cleaning the Machine Using the Washout Port

For best results, clean the machine soon after you have completed mowing.

1. Lower the machine to its lowest cutting-height setting. Refer to Adjusting the Cutting Height (page 8).
2. Move the machine onto a flat paved surface.

3. Wash out the area under the rear deflector where the clippings go from the housing to the grass bag.
4. Attach a garden hose that is connected to a water supply to the washout port on the machine housing (Figure 26).

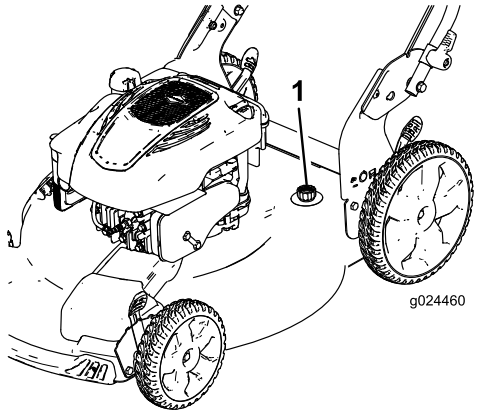


Figure 26

1. Washout port

5. Turn the water on.
6. Start the engine and run it until there are no more clippings that come out from under the machine housing.
7. Stop the engine.
8. Shut off the water and disconnect the garden hose from the machine.
9. Start the engine and run it for a few minutes to dry the housing to prevent it from rusting.
10. Allow the engine to cool before storing the machine in an enclosed area.

Cleaning the Machine in the Vertical-stow Position

1. Set the machine in the vertical-stow position; refer to Storing the Machine in the Vertical-stow Position (page 11).
2. Wash out the clippings from the underside of the machine housing.

Storage

Store the machine in a cool, clean, dry place.

Preparing the Machine for Storage

⚠ WARNING

Gasoline vapors can explode.

- **Do not store gasoline more than 30 days.**
- **Do not store the machine in an enclosure near an open flame.**
- **Allow the engine to cool before storing it.**

1. On the last refueling of the year, add fuel stabilizer to the fuel as directed by the engine manufacturer.
2. Dispose of any unused fuel properly. Recycle it according to local codes, or use it in your automobile.

   Note: Old fuel in the fuel tank is the leading cause of hard starting. Do not store fuel without stabilizer more than 30 days, and do not store stabilized fuel more than 90 days.
3. Run the machine until the engine stops from running out of fuel.
4. Start the engine again.
5. Allow the engine to run until it stops. When you can no longer start the engine, it is sufficiently dry.
6. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug.
7. Remove the spark plug, add 30 ml (1 oz) of oil through the spark plug hole, and pull the starter rope slowly several times to distribute oil throughout the cylinder to prevent cylinder corrosion during the off-season.
8. Loosely install the spark plug.
9. Tighten all nuts, bolts, and screws.

Folding the Handle

⚠ WARNING

Folding or unfolding the handle improperly can damage the cables, causing an unsafe operating condition.

- **Do not damage the cables when folding or unfolding the handle.**
- **If a cable is damaged, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.**

1. Loosen the handle knobs until you can move the upper handle freely.
2. Fold the handle forward either to the vertical position or the fully forward position as shown in Figure 27.

Important: Route the cables to the outside of the handle knobs as you fold the handle.

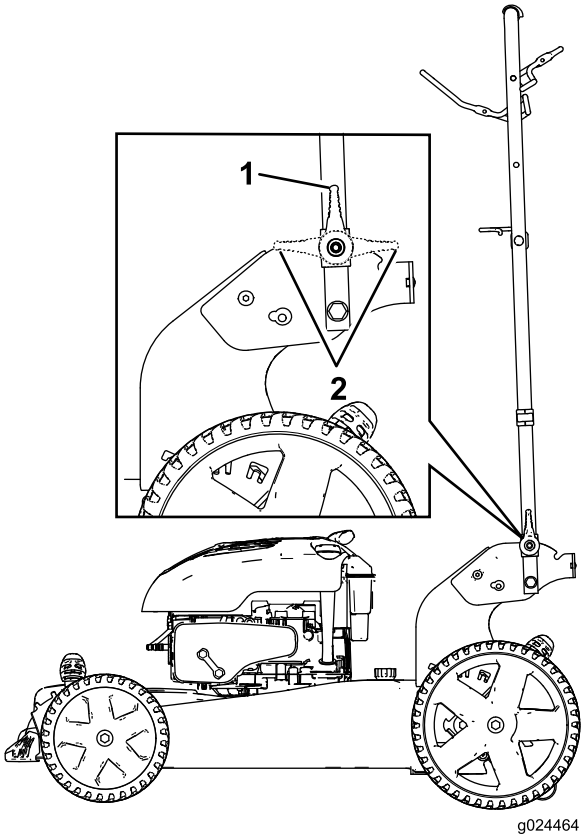


Figure 27

1. Handle lock engaged position
2. Handle lock disengaged positions

3. To unfold the handle, refer to 1 Unfolding the Handle (page 5).

Removing the Machine from Storage

1. Return the machine and the handle to the operating position.
2. Check and tighten all fasteners.
3. Remove the spark plug and spin the engine rapidly using the starter to blow excess oil from the cylinder.
4. Install the spark plug and tighten it with a torque wrench to 20 N-m (15 ft-lb).
5. Perform any needed maintenance procedures; refer to Maintenance (page 13).
6. Check the engine-oil level; refer to Changing the Engine Oil (page 14).
7. Fill the fuel tank with fresh gasoline; refer to Filling the Fuel Tank (page 7).
8. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

Notes:

Notes:

The Toro Total Coverage Guarantee

A 2-Year Full Warranty (45 Day Limited Warranty for Commercial Use)

The Toro GTS Starting Guarantee

A 3-Year Full Warranty (Not Applicable for Commercial Use)

22 in Recycler®
20 in Mulcher/Bagger
Walk Power Mowers

Conditions and Products Covered

The Toro Company and its affiliate, Toro Warranty Company, pursuant to an agreement between them, jointly promise to repair the Toro Product listed below if used for residential purposes*; if it is defective in materials or workmanship or if it stops functioning due to the failure of a component; or if the Toro GTS (Guaranteed to Start) engine will not start on the first or second pull, provided the routine maintenance required in the *Operator's Manual* have been performed.

This warranty covers the cost of parts and labor, but you must pay transportation costs.

The following time periods apply from the date of purchase:

Products	Warranty Period
22 in Recycler and 20 in Mulcher/Bagger and Attachments	2 - year full warranty
GTS (Guaranteed to Start)	3 - year full warranty
Engine	3 - year full warranty
Battery	1 - year full warranty

Limited Warranty for Commercial Use*

Gas-powered Toro Products used for commercial, institutional, or rental use, are warranted for 45 days against defects in materials or workmanship. Components failing due to normal wear are not covered by this warranty.

The Toro GTS (Guaranteed to Start) Starting Guarantee does not apply when the product is used commercially*.

Instructions for Obtaining Warranty Service

If you think that your Toro Product contains a defect in materials or workmanship, or if a normal, able-bodied adult can no longer start your product's engine in one or two pulls, follow this procedure:

1. Contact any Authorized Toro Service Dealer to arrange service at their dealership. To locate a dealer convenient to you, refer to the *Yellow Pages* of your telephone directory (look under “Lawn Mowers”) or access our web site at www.Toro.com. You may also call the numbers listed in item #3 to use the 24-hour Toro Dealer locator system.
2. Bring the product and your proof of purchase (sales receipt) to the Service Dealer. The dealer will diagnose the problem and determine if it is covered under warranty.
3. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with the Service Dealer’s analysis or with the assistance provided, contact us at:

   Customer Care Department, RLC Division
   The Toro Company
   8111 Lyndale Avenue South
   Bloomington, MN 55420-1196
   Toll free at 866-214-9807 (U.S. customers)
   Toll free at 866-214-9808 (Canadian customers)

Owner Responsibilities

You must maintain your Toro Product by following the maintenance procedures described in the *Operator's Manual*. Such routine maintenance, whether performed by a dealer or by you, is at your expense.

Items and Conditions Not Covered

There is no other express warranty except for special emission system coverage and engine warranty coverage on some products. This express warranty does not cover the following:

- Cost of regular maintenance service or parts, such as filters, fuel, lubricants, oil changes, spark plugs, air filters blade sharpening or worn blades, cable/linkage adjustments, or brake and clutch adjustments
- Components failing due to normal wear
- Any product or part which has been altered or misused or neglected and requires replacement or repair due to accidents or lack of proper maintenance
- Pickup and delivery charges
- Repairs or attempted repairs by anyone other than an Authorized Toro Service Dealer
- Repairs necessary due to failure to follow recommended fuel procedure (consult *Operator's Manual* for more details)
  - Removing contaminants from the fuel system is not covered
  - Use of old fuel (more than one month old) or fuel which contains more than 10% ethanol or more that 15% MTBE
  - Failure to drain the fuel system prior to any period of non-use over one month
- Repairs or adjustments to correct starting difficulties due to the following:
  - Failure to follow proper maintenance procedures or recommended fuel procedure
  - Rotary mower blade striking an object
- Special operational conditions where starting may require more than two pulls:
  - First time starts after extended period of non-use over three months or seasonal storage
  - Cool temperature starts such as those found in early spring and late autumn
  - Improper starting procedures - if you are having difficulty starting your unit, please check the *Operator's Manual* to ensure that you are using the correct starting procedures. This can save an unnecessary visit to an Authorized Toro Service Dealer.

General Conditions

All repairs covered by these warranties must be performed by an Authorized Toro Service Dealer using Toro-approved replacement parts. Repair by an Authorized Toro Service Dealer is your sole remedy under this warranty.

Neither The Toro Company nor Toro Warranty Company is liable for indirect, incidental, or consequential damages in connection with the use of the Toro Products covered by these warranties, including any cost or expense of providing substitute equipment or service during reasonable periods of malfunction or non-use pending completion of repairs under these warranties.

Some states do not allow exclusions of incidental or consequential damages, so the above exclusions may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

Countries Other than the United States or Canada

Customers who have purchased Toro products exported from the United States or Canada should contact their Toro Distributor (Dealer) to obtain guarantee policies for your country, province, or state. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with your Distributor's service or have difficulty obtaining guarantee information, contact the Toro importer. If all other remedies fail, you may contact us at Toro Warranty Company.

Australian Consumer Law: Australian customers will find details relating to the Australian Consumer Law either inside the box or at your local Toro Dealer.

*Residential purposes means use of the product on the same lot as your home. Use at more than one location, or institutional or rental use, is considered commercial use, and the commercial use warranty would apply.