



MODEL NO. 22040 - 1000001 & UP

OPERATOR'S
MANUAL

21" (0.53 M) COMMERCIAL RECYCLER

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

This mower "meets or exceeds CPSC blade safety requirements for walk behind rotary mowers" and the B71.1-1986 specifications of the American National Standards Institute. However, improper use or maintenance by the operator or owner can result in injury. To reduce the potential for injury, comply with these safety instructions and always pay attention to the safety alert symbol . Failure to comply with these instructions may result in personal injury.

BEFORE OPERATING

1. Read this manual carefully before operating the mower. Become familiar with the controls and proper use of the mower. Never allow children to operate the mower or adults to operate it without proper instructions.
2. Keep everyone, especially children and pets, away from area of operation. Thoroughly inspect area where mower will be used and remove sticks, stones, wire, and debris.
3. Wear long pants and substantial shoes. Do not operate mower while wearing open sandals or when barefoot.
4. Always wear safety glasses or eye shields during operation to protect eyes from foreign objects that may be thrown from the machine.
5. Check fuel level before starting engine. Do not fill fuel tank indoors, when the engine is running, or until engine cools for several minutes after running. Wipe up spilled gasoline before starting engine.
6. Keep all guards, shields, and safety devices in place. Repair or replace defective or damaged parts.
7. Engine, blade and traction drive are designed to stop when the control bar is released. Ensure control bar functions properly before and during each use of mower.

WHILE OPERATING

8. Do not run engine indoors.
9. Always maintain secure footing. Keep a firm grip on the handle and walk; never run. Never operate mower in wet grass. Mow only in daylight or in good artificial light.
10. Mow across the face of slopes; never up and down. Use extreme caution when changing direc-

tion on slopes. Do not mow excessively steep slopes.

11. Keep face, hands, and feet away from the mower housing and cutter blade when the engine is running. Stay behind the handle until the engine stops and keep clear of discharge opening at all times.
12. When bagging grass, stop engine and ensure discharge door is closed before removing and emptying bag.
13. Shut engine off and wait for all moving parts to stop before unclogging discharge tunnel, removing grass bag or Recycler plug. Use a stick, not your hand, to unclog discharge tunnel. Never attempt to unclog the tunnel with the engine running.
14. Since the blade rotates for a few seconds after releasing the blade control, stay behind the handle until all moving parts stop.
15. After striking a foreign object or if mower vibrates abnormally, stop engine and remove wire from spark plug. Check mower for damage and make all repairs before using mower again.
16. Shut off engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before adjusting the height-of-cut.
17. Stop the engine when crossing a gravel driveway, road or sidewalk.
18. Stop engine before leaving the operator's position—behind the handle. Disconnect wire from spark plug if mower will be unattended or not used.
19. Do not touch engine while it is running or shortly after it is stopped because engine will be hot enough to cause a burn.

MAINTENANCE

20. Perform only those maintenance instructions described in this manual. If major repairs are ever needed or if assistance is desired, contact your local Authorized TORO Service Dealer.

! SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

- 21. Before mower is cleaned, inspected, serviced, or adjusted, stop engine and disconnect wire from spark plug. Keep wire away from plug to prevent accidental starting.
- 22. To ensure the mower is in safe operating condition, frequently check and keep all nuts, bolts, and screws tight. Assure blade bolt is tightened to 50 ft-lb (68 N-m).
- 23. To reduce fire hazard, keep engine free of excessive grease, grass, leaves, and accumulation of dirt.
- 24. Check grass catcher bag frequently for wear or deterioration. Replace with a new bag for your protection. Check that replacement bags comply with original TORO recommendations or specifications.

- 25. Allow engine to cool before storing mower in any enclosure. Do not store mower near any open flame or where gasoline fumes may be ignited by a spark.
- 26. Do not overspeed the engine by changing governor settings.
- 27. At the time of manufacture, the mower conformed to the safety standards in effect for rotary mowers. To assure best performance and continued safety certification of the mower, use genuine TORO replacement parts and accessories. Replacement parts and accessories made by other manufacturers may result in non-conformance with the safety standards, and that could be dangerous.

! SAFETY DECALS AND INSTRUCTIONS

Safety decals and instructions are easily visible to the operator and are located near any area of potential danger. Replace any decal that is damaged or lost.



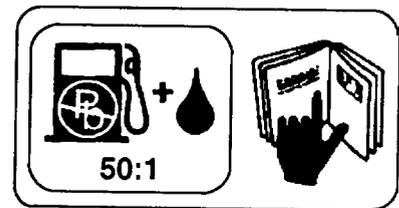
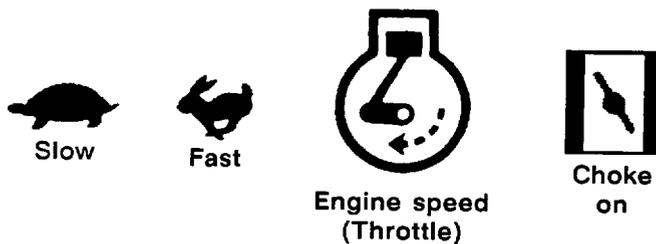
ON MOWER HOUSING
(Part No. 71-1280)



ON MOWER HOUSING
(Part No. 39-5770)



ON CONTROL BAR
(Part No. 82-2380)



ON ENGINE
(Part No. 62-7600)

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SET-UP INSTRUCTIONS

INSTALL HANDLE (Fig. 1)

1. Mount handle to outside of mower housing, using top hole, with (2) 5/16-18 x 1-1/2" lg. capscrews, washers, spacers, and nylon insert locknuts.

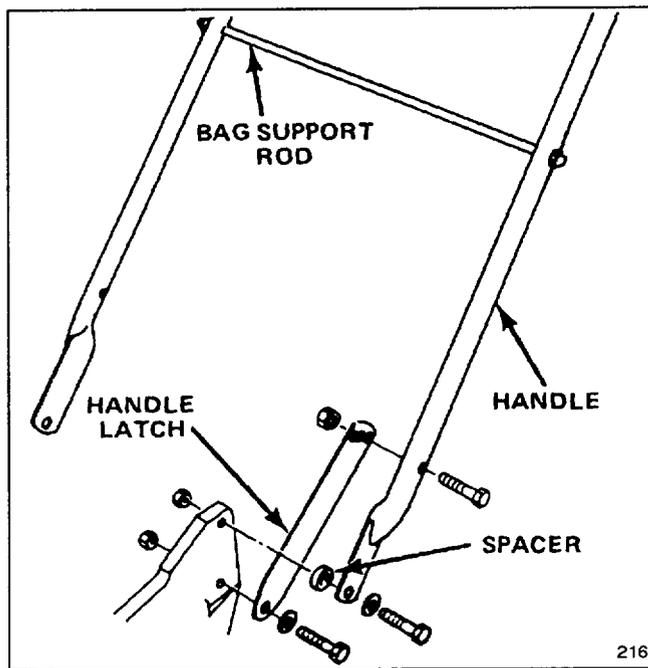


Figure 1

2. Mount handle latches to outside of mower housing, using bottom hole, with (2) 5/16 x 18 x 1-1/4" lg. capscrews, washers, and locknuts.

3. Secure handle latches to handle with (2) 5/16-18 x 1-1/2" lg. capscrews and nylon insert locknuts. Position locknuts on inside of handle.

Note: Handle height is adjustable for operator comfort. Stand behind mower handle to gauge height. To adjust handle height, reposition

capscrews and locknuts securing handle latches to handle into other mounting holes in latches.

4. Slide bag support rod thru top mounting holes in handle and secure each end with (2) cap locknuts.

INSTALL GAS TANK

1. Hook the plastic clips on the rear of the gas tank onto the gas tank bracket (Fig. 2).

2. Secure gas tank to tank base with (2) self-tapping screws (Fig. 2). Do not overtighten screws.

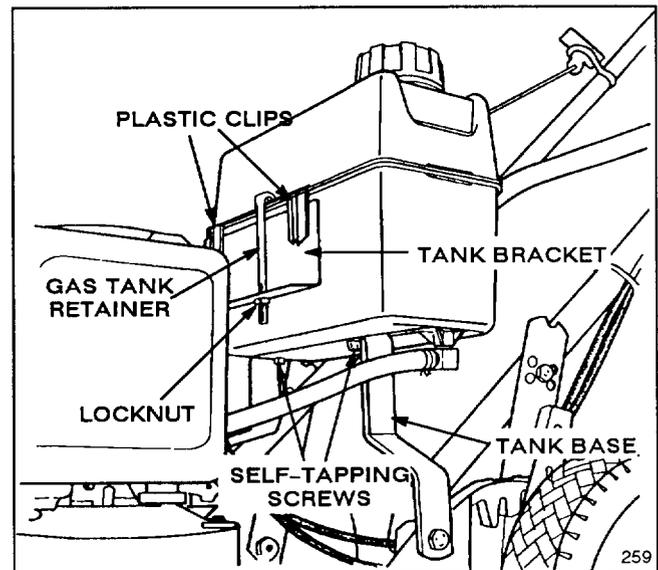


Figure 2

3. Hook gas tank retainer onto gas tank and slide end of retainer into hole in tank bracket. Secure retainer to tank bracket with locknut (Fig. 2). Do not overtighten locknut.

4. Slide end of fuel line onto elbow fitting. Secure in place with fuel line clamp (Fig. 3).

SET-UP INSTRUCTIONS

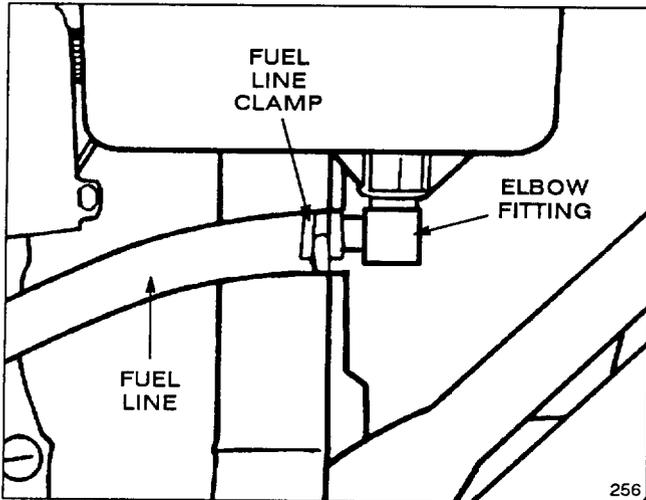


Figure 3

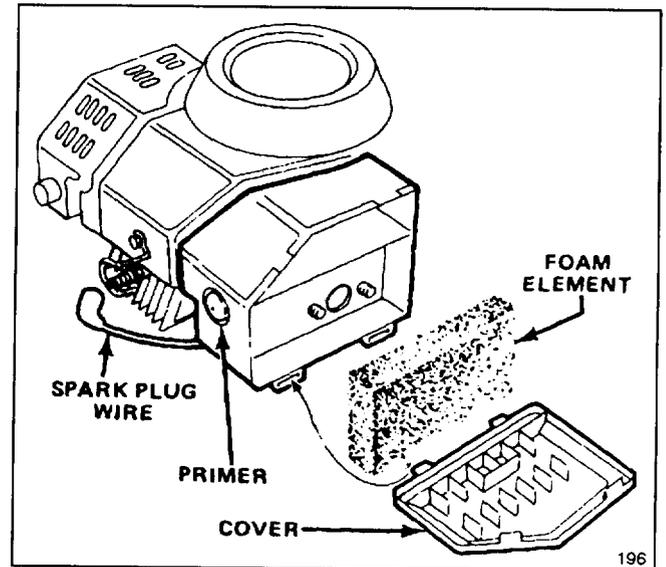


Figure 5

INSTALL STARTER ROPE

1. Pull starter rope through opening in rope guide (Fig. 4). By squeezing control bar (Fig. 11) against handle, blade brake will release and allow rope to be pulled easily up through rope guide.

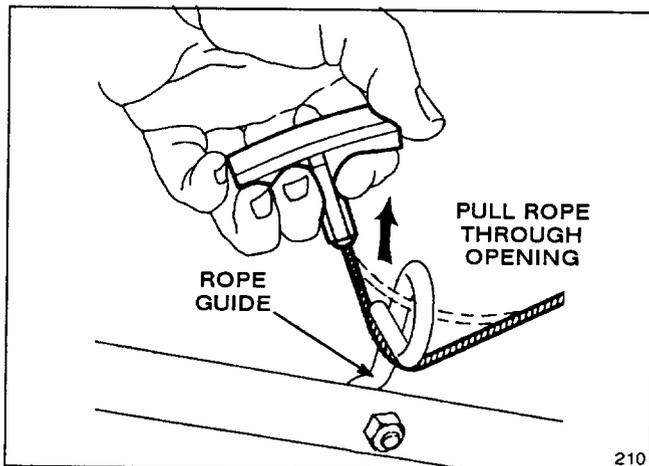


Figure 4

INSTALL AIR CLEANER COVER (Fig. 5)

1. Insert bottom tabs of air cleaner cover into slots. Rotate cover upwards and snap into place.

INSTALL RECYCLER DISCHARGE PLUG

1. Open the discharge door by pulling forward on the handle and moving it rearwards (Fig. 6). Hold the discharge door handle to prevent the spring-loaded door from closing while inserting the plug.
2. Since the plug is slightly wider than the discharge tunnel opening, rotate the plug clockwise slightly while inserting it (Fig. 6). Make sure the arrow on the plug decal is pointing upwards.

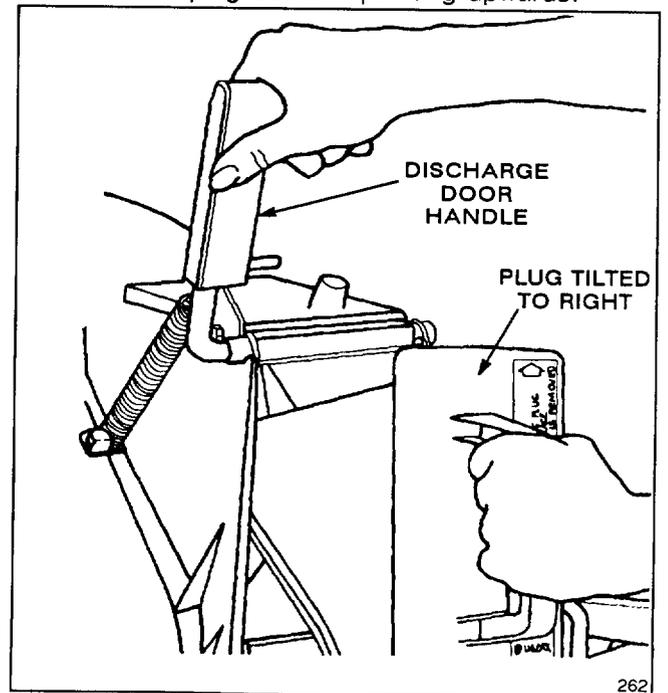


Figure 6

3. Push the plug all the way in until the spring clip on the bottom of the plug clicks into place, locking the plug securely into the discharge tunnel (Fig. 7). Release discharge door handle to lock top of plug.

SET UP INSTRUCTIONS

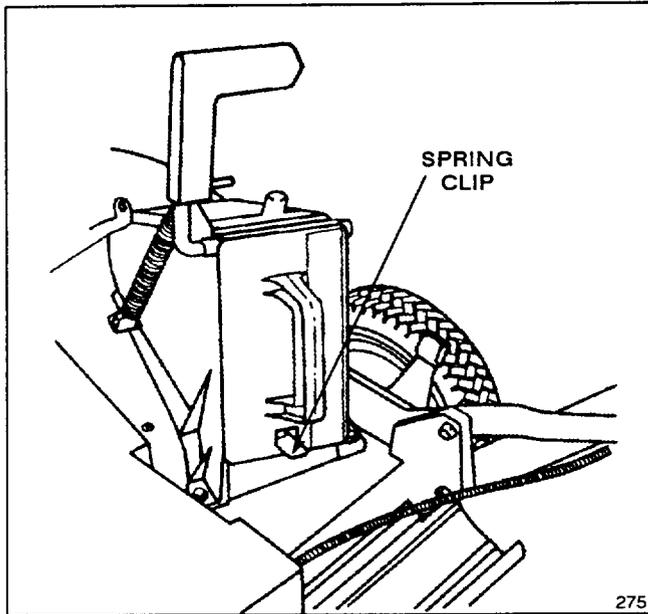


Figure 7

BEFORE OPERATING



WARNING

DANGER: Gasoline is extremely flammable and explosive under certain conditions. Do not smoke when handling fuel and keep fuel far away from open flames and sparks. Never buy more than a 30 day supply of gasoline. Store it in an approved container. Keep gasoline out of reach of children.

Refuel outdoors and only when engine is cold. Fill tank to within 1/4" to 1/2" (6 to 13 mm) from bottom of filler neck, not into filler neck. This space is for expansion of fuel. Use funnel or spout to prevent spilling. Wipe up any spilled gas.

MIX GASOLINE AND OIL—50:1 RATIO

1. APPROVED OIL—For simplicity and best engine performance, mix the contents of one bottle of Toro 50:1 Two-Cycle Oil with two gallons of fresh, unleaded regular gasoline. Leaded regular gasoline may be used if unleaded regular is not available.

Toro Two-Cycle Oil is specially formulated to provide superior lubrication, make starting easy, and prolong engine life. If Toro Two-Cycle Oil is not available, mix two gallons of gasoline and 5.2 ounces of another high grade two-cycle oil that has the NMMA or BIA-TCW certification printed on the label.

IMPORTANT: YOU CAN ALSO USE TORO "EASY-MIX" TWO-CYCLE OIL (3.2 OUNCE BOTTLE MIXED ONE PER GALLON OF GASOLINE) IN THIS TORO TWO-CYCLE ENGINE.

NEVER USE AUTOMOTIVE OIL (i.e. SAE 30, 10W30 etc.), TWO-CYCLE OIL THAT IS NOT CERTIFIED NMMA/BIA-TCW, OR THE WRONG MIX RATIO BE-

CAUSE THE ENGINE CAN BE DAMAGED, AND IT WOULD NOT BE COVERED BY THE TORO WARRANTY.

Toro also recommends that Toro Stabilizer/Conditioner be used regularly in all Toro gasoline powered products during operation and storage seasons. Toro Stabilizer/Conditioner cleans the engine during operation and prevents gum-like varnish deposits from forming in the engine during periods of storage.

2. Mixing Gasoline and Oil (Fig. 8)—Pour correct amount of two-cycle oil into an approved gasoline container and add a half gallon of gasoline. Install cap on gasoline container and shake the container to mix oil and gas thoroughly. Remove cap and add remaining amount of gasoline.

IMPORTANT: NEVER USE METHANOL, GASOLINE CONTAINING METHANOL, GASOHOL CONTAINING MORE THAN 10% ETHANOL, PREMIUM GASOLINE, OR WHITE GAS BECAUSE ENGINE FUEL SYSTEM DAMAGE COULD RESULT.

BEFORE OPERATING

DO NOT USE FUEL ADDITIVES OTHER THAN THOSE MANUFACTURED FOR FUEL STABILIZATION DURING STORAGE SUCH AS TORO'S STABILIZER/CONDITIONER OR A SIMILAR PRODUCT. TORO'S STABILIZER/CONDITIONER IS A PETROLEUM DISTILLATE BASED CONDITIONER/STABILIZER. TORO DOES NOT RECOMMEND STABILIZ-

ERS WITH AN ALCOHOL BASE SUCH AS ETHANOL, METHANOL OR ISOPROPYL. ADDITIVES SHOULD NOT BE USED TO TRY TO ENHANCE THE POWER OR PERFORMANCE OF MACHINE.

NOTE: Do not mix gasoline and oil in the product fuel tank. Oil that is at room temperature mixes easier and more thoroughly than cold oil.

50:1 GAS/OIL Mixing Chart

U.S. GALLON	
Gasoline	Oil
1 gallon	2.6 oz.
2 gallons	5.2 oz.

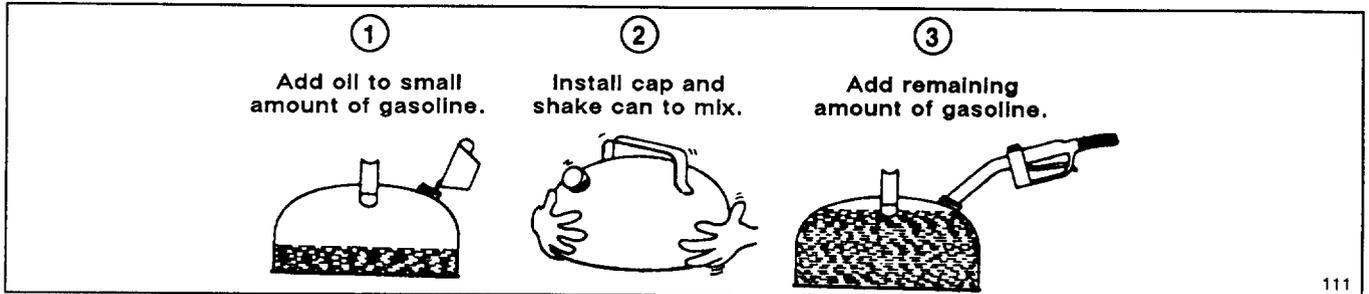


Figure 8

RECYCLING

SPECIAL RECYCLER FEATURES

Your Toro Recycler is a mower with a new and completely different cutting concept. It leaves your lawn with a bagged look without bagging clippings.

The mower is equipped with special parts which increase your mower's ability to recycle grass clippings, leaves, and other yard debris down into the grass. These parts are:

- A. A special blade and blade stiffener
- B. Four special "kicker plates" positioned on the underside of the mower deck in strategic positions (Fig. 9)
- C. A special plug which locks into the mower's discharge tunnel (a fifth kicker is on the plug) (Fig. 10)

The blade and four kicker plates are permanent parts of your mower. Remove the blade only for sharpening or replacement. Never remove the kickers, unless they need to be replaced. They do not interfere with the normal bagging or optional side discharge operations of the mower.

The plug, however, is a removable part, just as the grass bag and optional side discharge chute are removable parts. You cannot use the plug in

combination with either the grass bag or the side discharge chute. Use the plug only for recycling.

Although the plug is used only for recycling, it is possible to mow without using the plug by closing the discharge tunnel door. However, your recycling will be much more effective if you use the plug. It has an additional kicker (Fig. 10) that helps drive the clippings down into the grass.

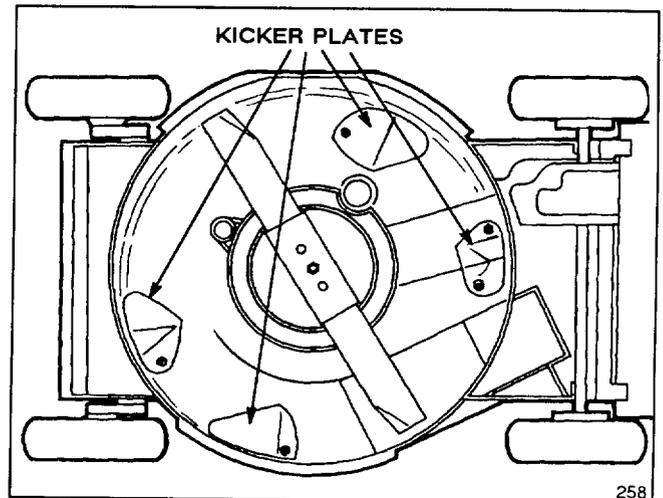


Figure 9

RECYCLING

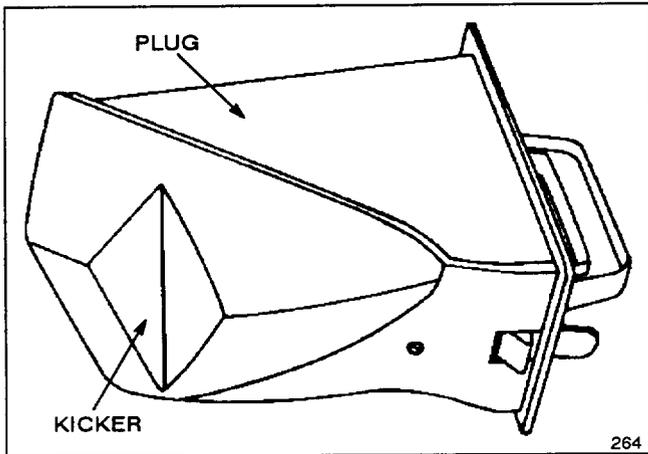


Figure 10



WARNING

Thrown objects or blade contact can cause serious personal injury. To avoid thrown objects or blade contact, never start or operate the mower unless one of the following is true:

1. The Recycler plug is locked in place.
2. The bag is locked in place.
3. The side discharge chute is locked in place.
4. The discharge door is locked closed.



WARNING

Mow grass in dry conditions only. For safety reasons, never operate mower in wet grass. There is the possibility that you may slip on wet grass and that your foot might slide into the blade path.

TIPS FOR RECYCLING GRASS CLIPPINGS

Even with the Recycler, you may encounter conditions where it is not possible to hide all of the recycled clippings or leaves all of the time down in the grass. Follow these instructions for the best recycling results and lawn appearance:

- Maintain a **sharp blade** throughout the cutting season. Periodically file down nicks on blade.
- Clean any residue from the underside of mower housing, kickers, and plug after each use. See *Cleaning Mower Housing, Discharge Tunnel, and Recycler Plug*, page 14.
- When cutting grass over 6" tall, you may want to cut the lawn twice to hide clippings down in the grass.

- In the heat of the summer, it is best to cut grass at the C, D or E height-of-cut settings. Cut only about 1/3 of the grass blade. Cutting below the C setting is not recommended unless grass is sparse or it is late fall when grass growth begins to slow down. When cutting long grass, you may need to use a higher height-of-cut setting and a slower walking speed; then recut the grass at a more normal setting. If grass is too long and leaves clumps on top of lawn, mower may plug and cause engine to stall.

NOTE: When bagging, you can cut taller grass.

- Alternate mowing direction. This helps disperse clippings over lawn for even fertilization.

If the recycling lawn appearance appears marginal, try one or more of the following:

- Sharpen the blade.
- Walk at a slower pace while mowing.
- Raise the height-of-cut setting on your mower.
- Cut your grass more frequently.
- Overlap cutting swaths instead of cutting a full swath with each pass.
- Mow across the marginal areas a second time.
- Use the grass bag or optional side discharge chute.

TIPS FOR RECYCLING LEAVES

You may recycle leaves in the fall instead of bagging. If you decide to bag, the Recycler reduces the number of leaf bags you will need by finely chopping up the leaves before they enter the grass bag. Some leaf particles will be recycled back down into the soil. When spring arrives, the leaf particles will have decomposed and returned valuable nutrients to the soil.

- When recycling is complete, always be sure that 50% of the lawn shows through recycled leaf cover. This may require one or more passes or bagging some of the leaves.
- For light leaf coverage, recycle with all wheels at the same height-of-cut setting.
- If there are more than 5" of leaves on lawn, set the front wheels one or two notches higher than the rear wheels. This makes it easier to feed leaves under mower deck.
- Walk at a slower mowing speed if recycled leaves are not cut up finely enough to be hidden down in the grass.
- If you recycle a lot of oak leaves, you might want to add lime to your grass in the spring. Lime reduces the acidity of oak leaves.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

STARTING, STOPPING, AND SELF-PROPELLING

1. **CONTROLS**—Throttle control, control bar, and fingertip starter are on upper handle (Fig. 11). Ground speed control is located at rear of belt cover (Fig. 12).

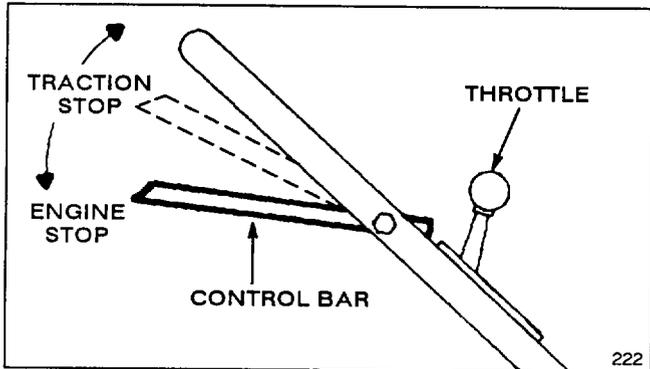


Figure 11

2. Push spark plug wire onto spark plug.
3. **STARTING**—Move ground speed control to neutral and throttle to CHOKE. Cover hole in center of primer with thumb and push once. Lift control bar to handle and hold. Pull fingertip starter out until positive engagement results; then pull vigorously to start the engine. Regulate throttle as desired when engine starts.

NOTE: When starting a warm engine, CHOKE may not be necessary.

4. **STOPPING**—To stop engine, release control bar. Pull wire off spark plug if mower will be unattended or not used.

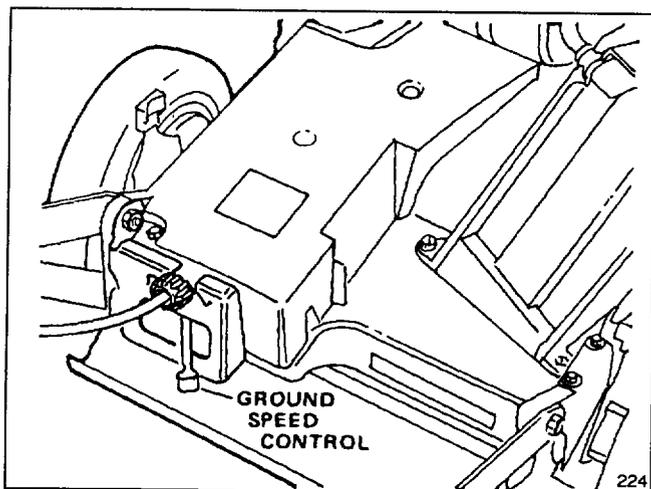


Figure 12

USING RECYCLING PLUG

1. Make sure engine is off. Open the discharge door by pulling forward on the handle and moving it rearwards (Fig. 13). Hold the discharge door handle to prevent the spring-loaded door from closing while inserting the plug.

2. Since the plug is slightly wider than the discharge tunnel opening, you must rotate the plug clockwise slightly while inserting it (Fig. 13). Make sure the arrow on the plug decal is pointing upwards.

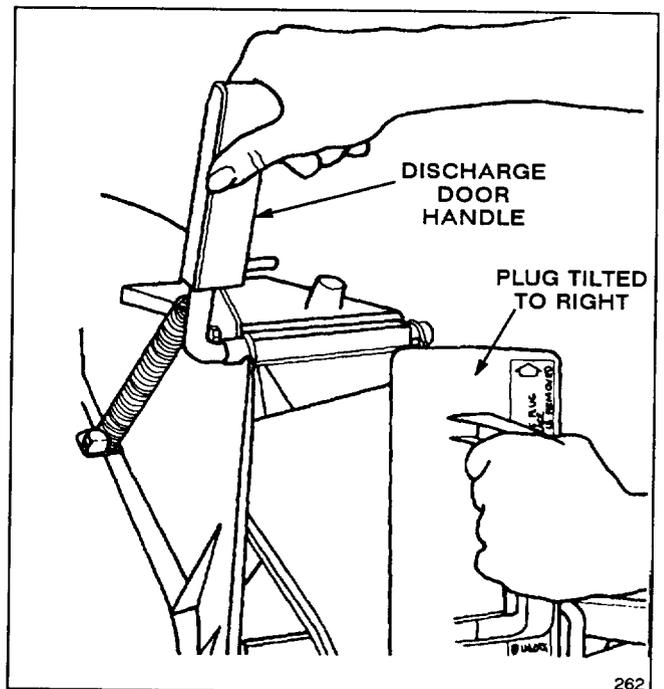


Figure 13

3. Push the plug all the way in until the spring clip on the bottom of the plug clicks into place, locking the plug securely into the discharge tunnel (Fig. 14). Release the discharge door handle to lock the top of the plug.

4. To remove the plug, move the discharge door handle rearwards while at the same time lift up the spring clip on the bottom of the plug. When the plug is unlocked, pull it out of the discharge tunnel.

Note: When grass is thick and lush, clippings may collect on and around the Recycler plug. This may make plug removal difficult. Clean Recycler plug thoroughly after each use. Refer to Cleaning Mower Housing, Discharge Tunnel and Recycler Plug, page 14.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

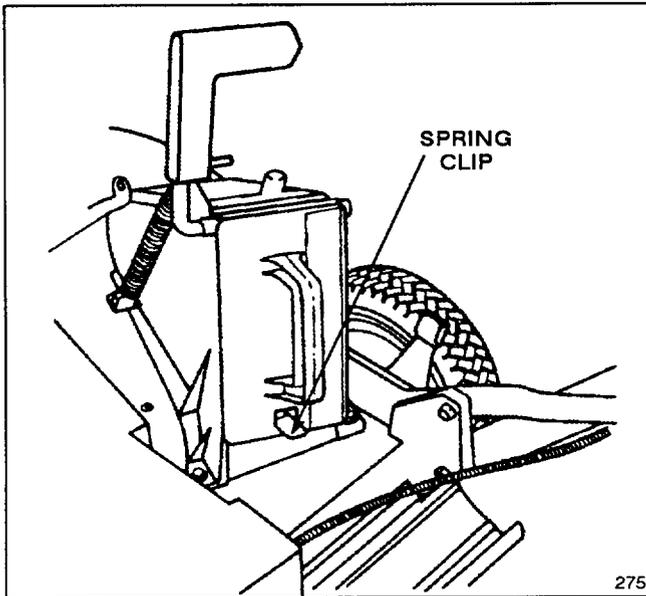


Figure 14

USING GRASS BAG

Occasionally you may wish to use the grass bag for bagging extra long grass, lush grass or leaves.

1. Stop engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Ensure discharge door handle is fully forward and pin is engaged in catch (Fig. 15).
3. **INSTALLING BAG**—Slide hole in bag frame onto retaining post on discharge tunnel (Fig. 15). Set rear of bag frame onto lower handle.

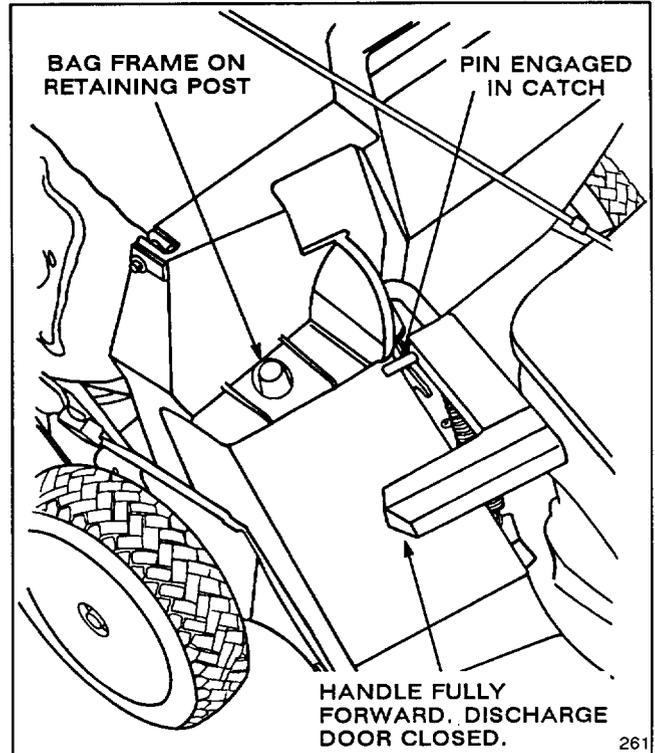


Figure 15



CAUTION

Except when grass bag, side discharge attachment or recycler discharge plug is installed, never open discharge door on mower when engine is running. The rotating blades discharge grass clippings and other debris with enough force to cause injury.

The grass bag material will catch and contain most foreign objects such as small stones and other similar debris. The bag material, however, is subject to normal wear and deterioration. So check the bag frequently, and if it is defective, install a new genuine TORO replacement bag that has this or a similar warning.

4. Pull discharge door handle forward until pin clears catch and move handle rearward until pin locks in bag notch (Fig. 16). Discharge door in mower housing is now open.

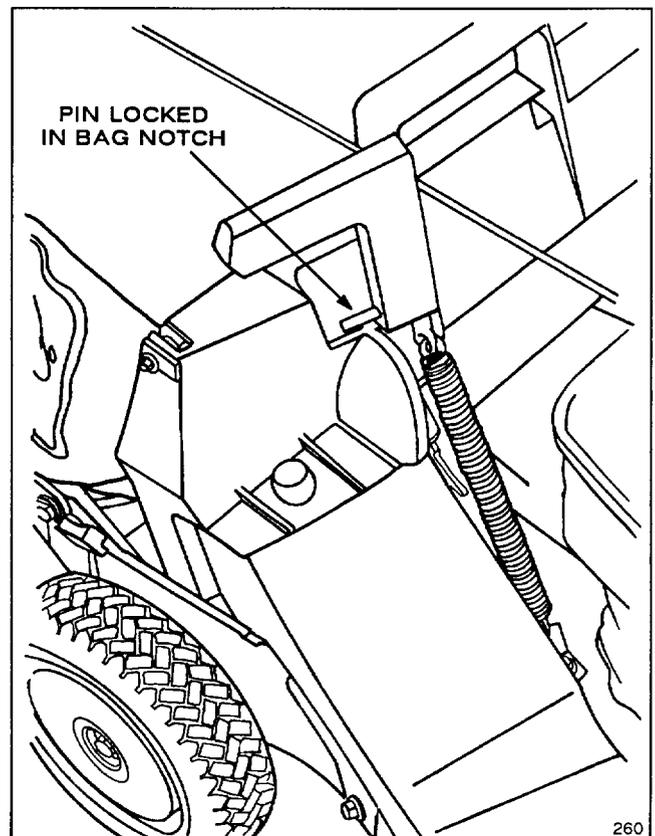


Figure 16

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS



CAUTION

If discharge door cannot be closed because grass clippings clog discharge area, turn engine off and gently move discharge door handle back and forth until door can be closed completely. Do not force discharge door closed because door or handle may be damaged. If door still cannot be closed, remove obstruction. Never attempt to remove any obstruction when the engine is running!

5. **EMPTYING BAG**—Stop engine and wait for all moving parts to stop. Raise discharge door handle and move it forward to engage the locking pin with catch (Fig. 15). Grasp handles at front and rear of bag and lift bag off mower. Gradually tip bag forward to empty clippings.

6. To reinstall bag, repeat steps 3-4.

ADJUSTING HEIGHT-OF-CUT

The height-of-cut is adjustable from approximately 3/4 to 3-1/4 inches (19 mm to 83 mm), in 1/2 (12.7 mm) increments. Moving height-of-cut adjuster forward raises height-of-cut.

1. Stop the engine.

2. For easier adjustment, lift housing up so wheel is off ground. Do not place hands under deck to lift housing. Squeeze adjusting lever toward wheel (Fig. 17) and move it to the desired setting. Assure pin on adjusting lever engages notch in mower housing wear plate. Adjust all wheels to the same setting.

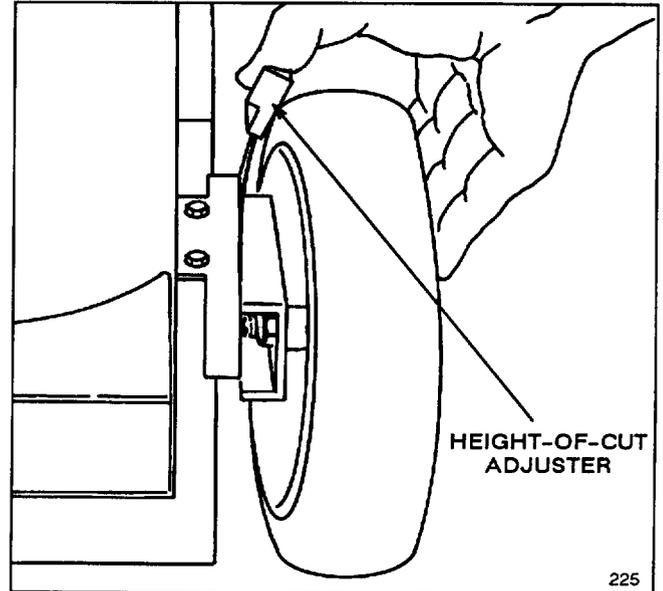


Figure 17

MAINTENANCE



CAUTION

To prevent accidental engine starting or injury, pull wire off spark plug before performing adjustments or maintenance.

SERVICING AIR CLEANER

Normally, clean air cleaner after every 25 operating hours. More frequent cleaning is required when mower is operated in dusty or dirty conditions.

1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug (Fig. 18).

2. Lift tabs at top of air cleaner cover and pivot cover down. Clean cover thoroughly.

3. If outside of foam element is dirty, remove it from air cleaner body. Clean thoroughly.

A. **WASH** foam element in a solution of liquid soap and warm water. Squeeze to remove dirt, but do not twist because foam may tear. Rinse thoroughly in clear water.

B. **DRY** by wrapping in a clean rag. Squeeze rag and foam element to dry.

C. **SATURATE** element with 5 teaspoons (25 ml) of SAE 30 engine oil. Squeeze element to remove

excess oil and to distribute oil thoroughly. A damp element is desirable.

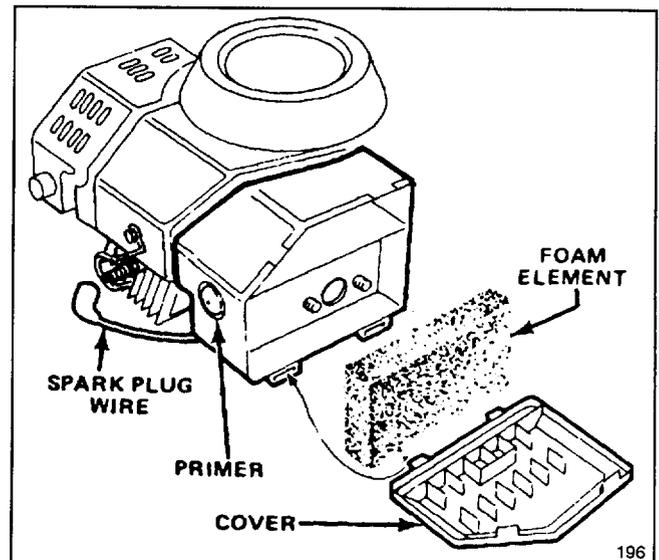


Figure 18

4. Reinstall foam element and air cleaner cover.

IMPORTANT: Do not operate engine without air cleaner element because extreme engine wear and damage will likely result.

MAINTENANCE

REPLACING SPARK PLUG

Use an NGK BPMR4A spark plug or equivalent. Correct air gap is 0.032" (0.81 mm). Remove plug after every 25 operating hours and check its condition.

1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug (Fig. 18).
2. Clean around spark plug and remove plug from cylinder head.

IMPORTANT: Replace a cracked, fouled, or dirty spark plug. Do not sand blast, scrape, or clean electrodes because engine damage could result from grit entering cylinder.

3. Set air gap at 0.032" (0.81 mm) (Fig. 19). Install correctly gapped spark plug and gasket seal. Tighten plug firmly to 10 ft-lb (13.6 N-m).

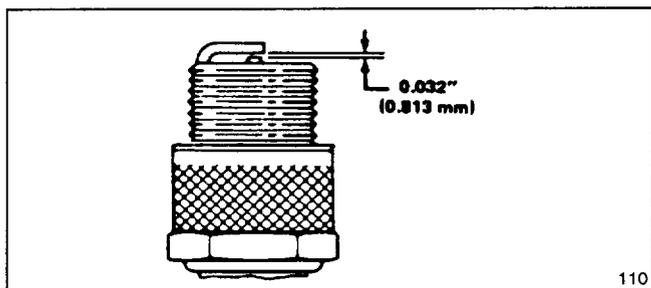


Figure 19

DRAINING GASOLINE

1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug (Fig. 18).
2. Remove cap from fuel tank and use pump-type siphon to drain fuel into clean gas can.

Note: This is the only procedure recommended for draining fuel.

ADJUSTING THROTTLE

Throttle control adjustment may be required if engine does not start or stop. Whenever a new throttle control cable is installed, throttle must be adjusted.

1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug (Fig. 18).
2. Move throttle control to FAST position.
3. Loosen cable clamp screw until throttle cable slides (Fig. 20).
4. Check to see if holes in throttle lever and choke lever are aligned (Fig. 20). If not, follow adjustment procedure in step 5.

5. **ADJUSTMENT**—A small diameter pin may be inserted into aligned holes to hold adjustment. Push throttle cable until throttle lever contacts choke lever (Fig. 20). Tighten cable clamp screw. Remove pin if used.

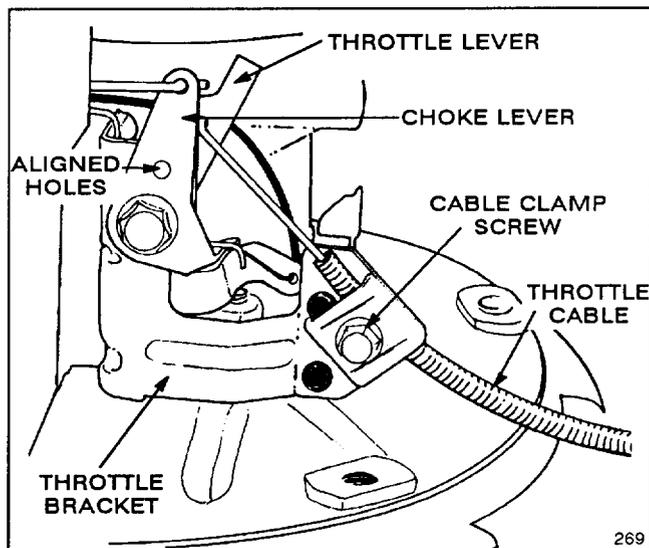


Figure 20

CLEANING COOLING SYSTEM

After every 75 operating hours, clean dirt and chaff from cylinder, cylinder head fins and from around carburetor and linkage. Also remove debris from air intake slots on recoil housing. This will assure proper cooling and optimum engine performance.

CLEANING MUFFLER AND EXHAUST PORT

Clean end of muffler pipe and exhaust port after every 75 hours of operation.



Clean muffler and exhaust port only after engine and muffler are cool. A hot engine and muffler can cause burns.

1. Stop engine and remove wire from spark plug.
2. Use hard wood scraper and remove carbon from end of muffler pipe (Fig. 21).
3. Remove screw, two nuts, and lockwashers (Fig. 21). Slide muffler off mounting pins.

MAINTENANCE

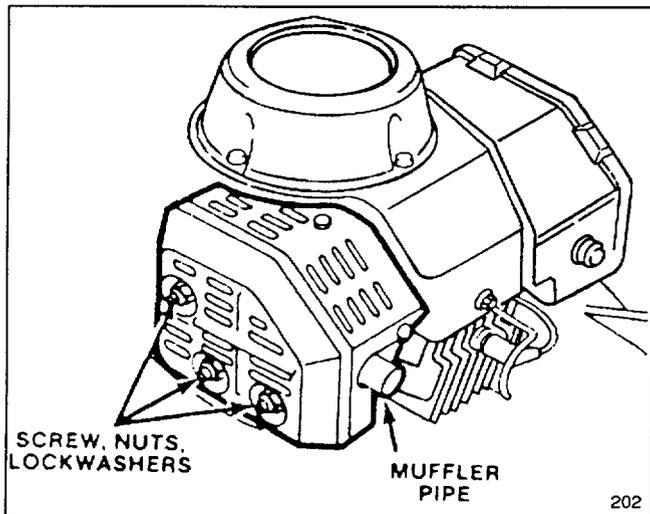


Figure 21

4. Pull wire off spark plug. Slowly pull recoil starter so piston covers exhaust port (Fig. 22).

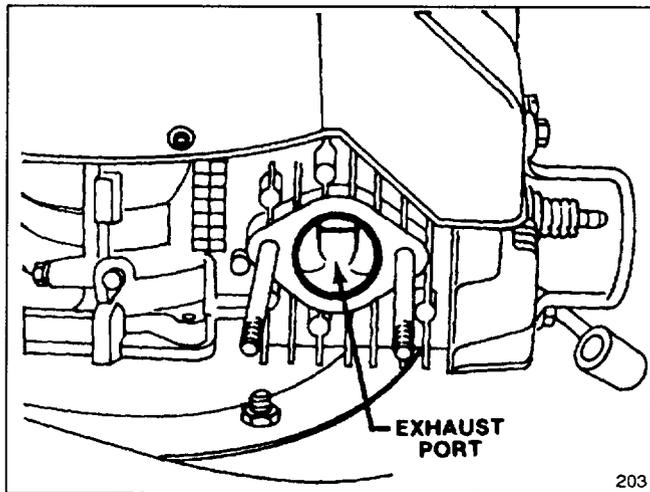


Figure 22

5. Clean carbon from exhaust port (Fig. 22) with flat, hard wood scraper.

IMPORTANT: Do not use a metal scraper or similar object to clean exhaust port because accidental damage to the piston or cylinder could easily occur.

6. Reinstall muffler with screw, (2) nuts and lockwashers (Fig. 22). After cleaning exhaust port, make sure muffler gasket is still usable.

ADJUSTING WHEEL DRIVE

If mower does not self-propel or has a tendency to creep forward when drive is not engaged, adjust wheel drive control knob on rear of gear box.

1. Close door in mower housing and remove bag.
2. ADJUSTMENT (Fig. 23)—Rotate control knob clockwise 1/2 turn if mower does not self-propel.

If mower creeps forward, rotate knob 1/2 turn counterclockwise to loosen belt.

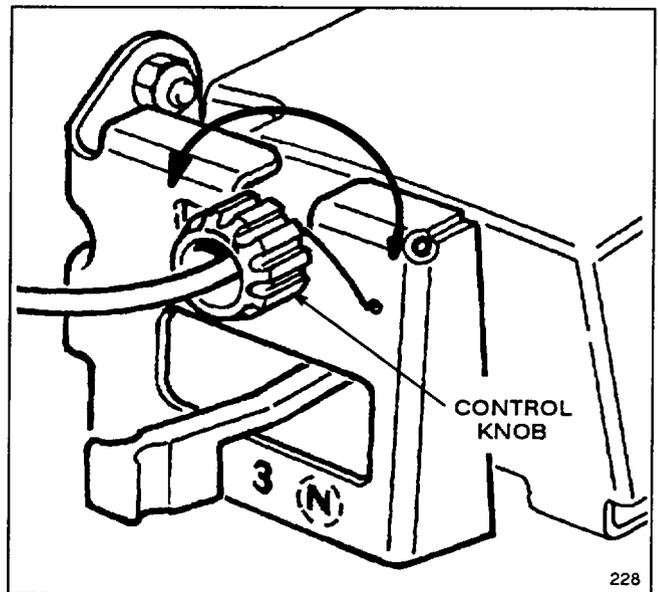


Figure 23

3. CHECK ADJUSTMENT—Slowly pull mower backward while control bar is gradually moved toward handle. Adjustment is correct when rear wheels stop turning and control bar is about 1-inch from handle (Fig. 24).

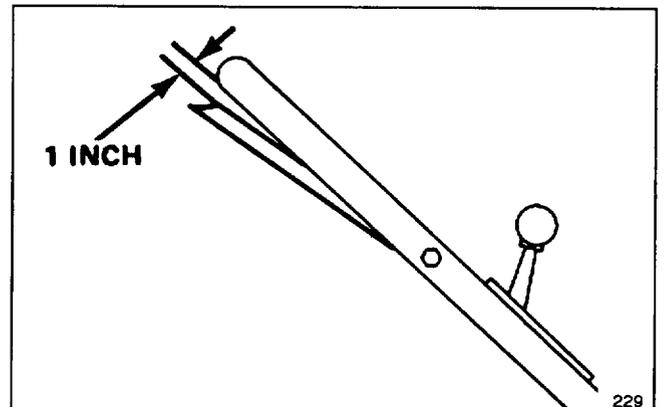


Figure 24

INSPECTING/REMOVING/SHARPENING BLADE

Always mow with a sharp blade. A sharp blade cuts cleanly and without tearing or shredding the grass blades like a dull blade.

1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug (Fig. 18).
2. Drain gasoline from fuel tank; refer to Draining Gasoline, page 11.
3. Tip mower on its right side (Fig. 25). Avoid rotating blade as starting problems may result.

MAINTENANCE



CAUTION

Do not attempt to inspect, remove or replace blade without first removing the spark plug wire from spark plug and fastening it away from accidental contact with spark plug.

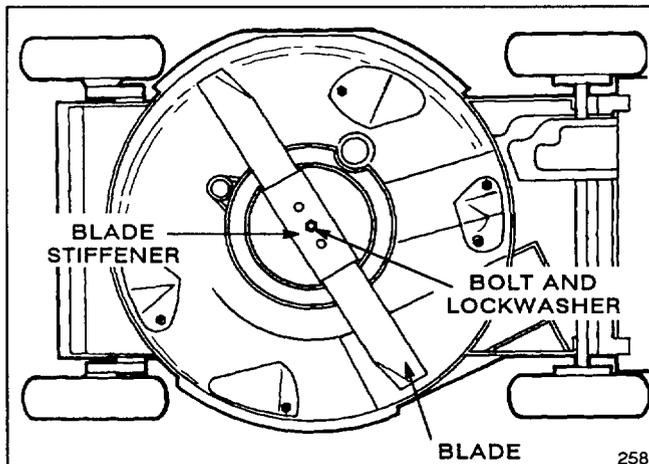


Figure 25

4. **INSPECTING BLADE**—Carefully examine blade for sharpness and wear, especially where flat and curved parts meet (Fig. 26A). Since sand and abrasive material can wear away the metal that connects the flat and curved parts of the blade, check blade before using the mower. If a slot or wear is noticed, (Fig. 26B & C), replace blade. Refer to step 5.

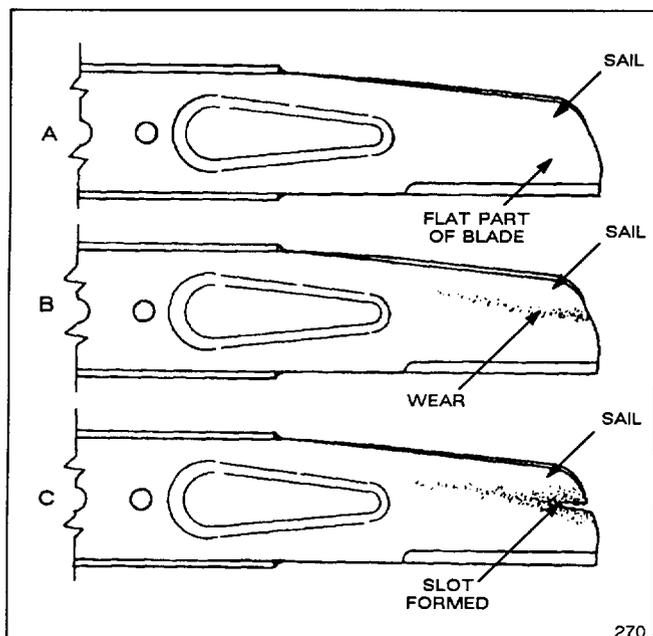


Figure 26

Note: For best performance, install new blade before cutting season begins. During the year, file down small nicks to maintain the cutting edge.



CAUTION

If blade is allowed to wear, a slot may form near the sail. Eventually a piece of blade may break off resulting in serious injury to yourself or a bystander.

5. **REMOVING BLADE**—Grasp end of blade using a rag or thickly padded glove. Remove blade bolt, blade stiffener, and blade (Fig. 25).

6. **SHARPENING BLADE**—Using a file, sharpen top side of blade and maintain original cutting angle (Fig. 27). The blade will remain balanced if same amount of material is removed from both cutting edges.

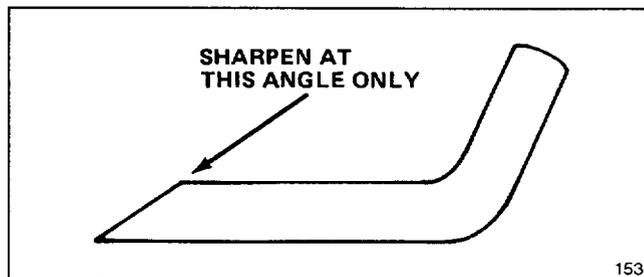


Figure 27

IMPORTANT: Check balance of blade by putting it on a blade balancer. An inexpensive balancer can be purchased at a hardware store. A balanced blade stays in a horizontal position and an unbalanced blade settles to the heavy side. If blade is not balanced, file more metal off cutting edge on heavy end of blade.

7. Reinstall sharp, balanced blade, blade stiffener, lockwasher, and blade bolt. Sail part of blade must point toward top of mower housing to assure correct installation. Tighten blade bolt to 50 ft-lb (68 N-m).

LUBRICATION

After every 25 operating hours or when season ends, pivot arms must be lubricated.

1. Move rear wheel height-of-cut levers to center setting. Wipe grease fittings with clean rag (Fig. 28). Install grease gun onto fitting and gently apply 2 or 3 pumps of #2 Multi-Purpose Lithium Base Grease. Excessive grease pressure may damage seals.

MAINTENANCE

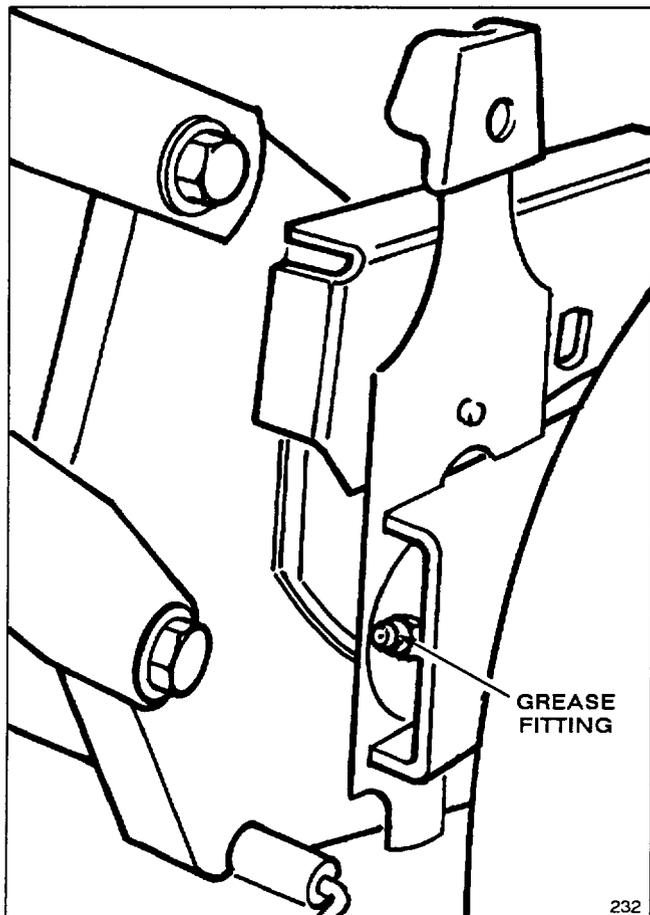


Figure 28

LUBRICATING GEAR CASE

After every 100 operating hours, grease the gear case with #2 Multi-Purpose Lithium Base Grease.

1. Remove bag.
2. Install grease gun onto fitting thru belt cover opening (Fig. 29). Gently apply 1-2 pumps of grease.
3. Reinstall bag.

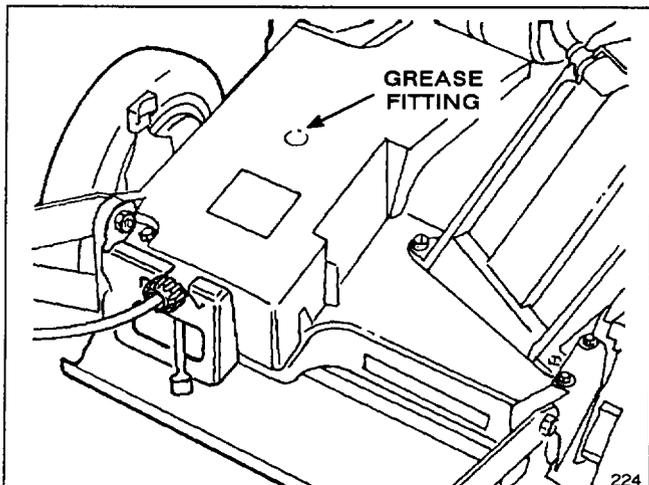


Figure 29

ADJUSTING BLADE BRAKE

Whenever a new blade brake cable assembly is installed, an adjustment is required.

1. Stop engine and pull wire off spark plug (Fig. 18).
2. CHECK ADJUSTMENT (Fig. 30)—Move control bar toward handle until slack in wire is removed. Gap between brake lever and handle must be $3/16'' - 1/4''$. See step 3 for adjustment.
3. ADJUST CABLE CONDUIT (Fig. 30)—Loosen nut on cable bracket. Insert $3/16'' - 1/4''$ object between brake lever and handle. Pull down on cable conduit until all slack is removed from wire. Then tighten nut.

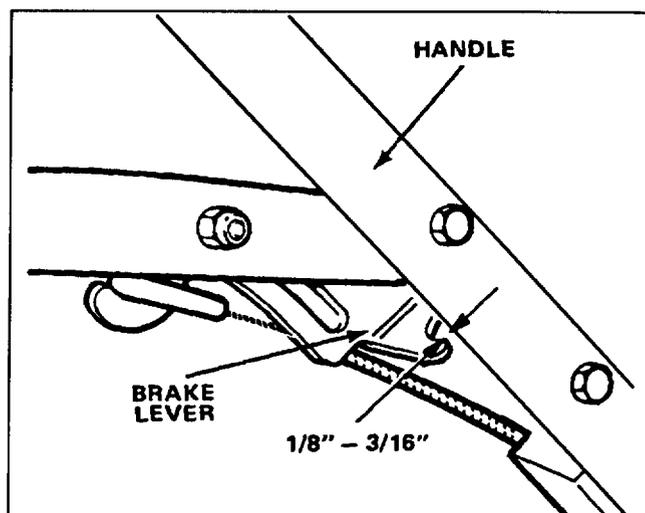


Figure 30

CLEANING MOWER HOUSING, DISCHARGE TUNNEL, AND RECYCLER PLUG

To ensure best performance, the Recycler plug must be cleaned after each use. When grass is thick and lush, clippings may collect on and around the Recycler plug; this may make plug removal difficult. Remove plug from discharge tunnel and clean off all debris.

Keep underside of mower housing clean. Be especially careful to keep kickers on underside of mower housing free of debris (Fig. 31).

Always be sure that discharge tunnel door locks closed when handle is released. If debris prevents discharge door from locking closed, clean inside of discharge tunnel and door thoroughly.

MAINTENANCE

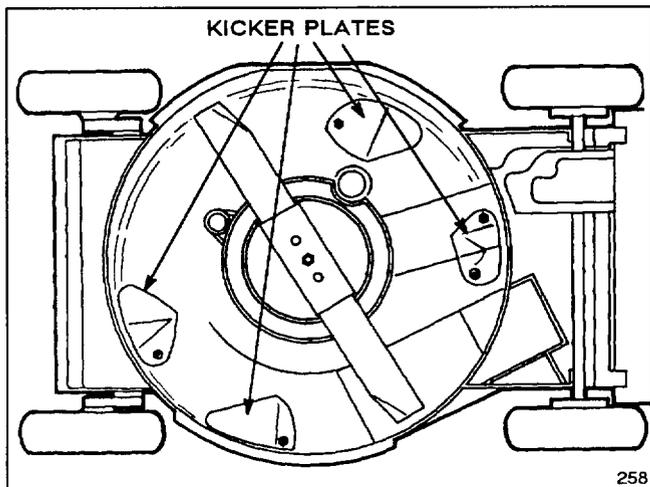


Figure 31

2. Separate wheel halves from tire by removing (4) capscrews and locknuts.

Note: If bearings are to be removed from bearing support hub, remove by pressing on bearing spacer.

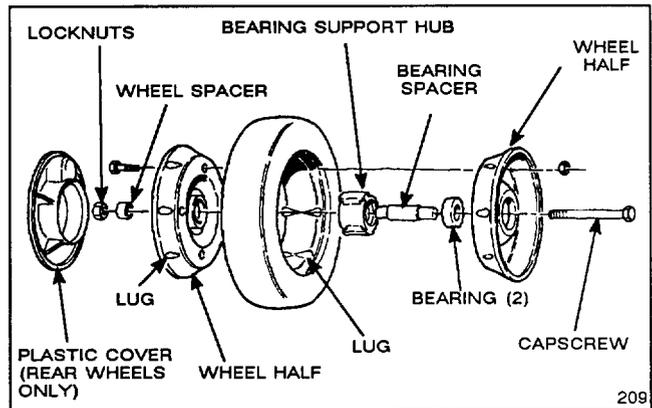


Figure 32



WARNING

Thrown objects or blade contact can cause serious personal injury. To avoid thrown objects or blade contact, never start or operate the mower unless one of the following is true:

1. The Recycler plug is locked in place.
2. The bag is locked in place.
3. The side discharge chute is locked in place.
4. The discharge door is locked closed.

1. Stop engine. Wait for all moving parts to stop. Pull wire off spark plug (Fig. 18).
2. Drain gasoline from fuel tank: refer to Draining Gasoline, page 11.
3. Tip mower on its right side (Fig. 31). Avoid rotating blade because starting problems may result.
4. Remove dirt and grass clippings that stick to housing. Spray housing with a garden hose. Scrape out remaining debris with a hardwood scraper. Avoid burrs and sharp edges.
5. Turn mower upright.
6. Remove debris from inside of discharge tunnel.
7. Clean Recycler plug.

SERVICING WHEELS (Fig. 32)

Removal

1. Stop engine and remove capscrew, wheel spacer, and locknut mounting wheel to pivot arm.

Assembly

1. Position tire onto (1) wheel half aligning lugs on each.
2. Place bearing support hub into center hole of wheel half. Make sure legs of hub are positioned over flange of hole.
3. Place other wheel half onto bearing support hub aligning wheel and tire lugs and mounting holes.
4. Using (2) 1/4—20 x 1.50" lg. fully threaded screws or bolts and non-locking nuts, loosely secure wheel halves together. Mount screws or bolts in opposing holes.
5. Check alignment of all parts and tighten screws, alternating from side to side for a uniform fit, until wheel halves are drawn together.
6. Install (2) capscrews and locknuts, previously removed, in remaining holes in wheel halves and tighten. Remove (2) long screws or bolts and replace with (2) capscrews and locknuts.
7. Reinstall wheel to pivot arm with capscrews, spacer, and locknut. Make sure spacer is positioned between wheel hub and pivot arm.

PREPARING MOWER FOR STORAGE

1. For long term storage, either drain gasoline from fuel tank or add a fuel stabilizer to the gasoline. To drain gasoline, refer to Draining Gasoline, page 11. After fuel is drained, start engine and let it idle until all fuel is consumed and engine stops. Repeat the starting procedure two more times to assure all gas is removed from the engine. If gasoline is not drained, gum-like varnish deposits will form and cause poor engine operation, even starting problems.

MAINTENANCE

Fuel can be left in gas tank only if a fuel additive, such as Toro's Stabilizer/Conditioner, is added to gasoline and run through engine before storing. Toro's Stabilizer/Conditioner is a petroleum distillate based conditioner/stabilizer. Toro does not recommend stabilizers with an alcohol base, such as ethanol, methanol or isopropyl. Use fuel additive in recommended quantities as specified on container.

Under normal conditions, all fuel additives remain effective in fuel for 6–8 months.

2. Remove spark plug and pour 2 teaspoons of Toro two-cycle oil into hole in cylinder. Pull starter rope slowly to coat inside of cylinder. Install spark plug and tighten to 10 ft-lb (13.6 N-m). **DO NOT INSTALL WIRE ON SPARK PLUG.**

3. Clean underside of housing: refer to Cleaning Mower Housing, Discharge Tunnel, and Recycler Plug, page 14.

4. Check condition of blade: refer to Inspecting/Removing/Sharpening Blade, page 12.
5. Tighten all nuts, bolts, and screws.
6. Clean dirt and chaff from cylinder, cylinder head fins, and blower housing. Also remove grass clippings, dirt, and grime from external parts of the engine, shrouding, and top of mower housing.
7. Clean air cleaner: refer to Servicing Air Cleaner, page 10.
8. Lubricate the pivot arms: refer to Lubrication, page 13.
9. Touch up all rusted or chipped paint surfaces. Toro Re-Kote paint is available from an Authorized TORO Service Dealer.
10. Store mower in a clean, dry place, out of the reach of children. Cover mower to keep it clean and protected.

OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT

For special conditions, the following accessories may be purchased at your local Authorized Toro Service Dealer.

1. **Side Discharge Kit, Model No. 59168**—Installs in seconds. Rear mounted in place of the grass bag or Recycler plug. Disperses clippings while trimming on both sides (Fig. 33).

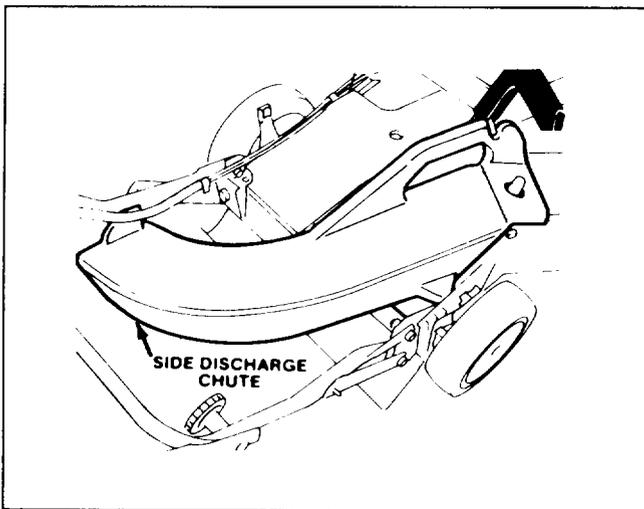


Figure 33

2. **Dethatcher Kit, Model No. 59131**—Installs in minutes. Front mounted for easy maneuverability.

Spring tines loosen thatch for recycling or clean vacuuming into grass bag (Fig. 34).

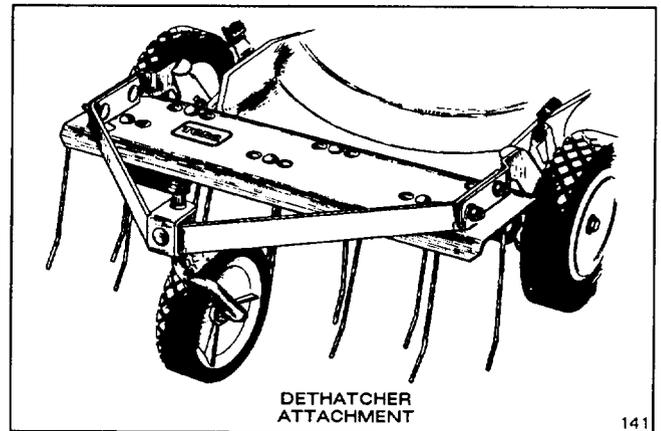


Figure 34

3. **Spark Arrestor (Part No. 81-0200)**—If a spark arrestor is required because of local, state, or federal regulations, it may be purchased at your local Authorized TORO Service Dealer. Clean screen after every 75 hours of operation. If mower is operated on any California forest, brush, or grass covered land without a properly operating spark arrestor, the operator is violating state law, Section 4442 Public Resources Code.



The Toro Promise

A Limited Warranty

The Toro Company promises to repair your TORO Product if defective in materials or workmanship. The following time periods from the date of purchase apply:

Models 22040, 22580, 22581 and 22685	Consumer Use	2 Years
.....	Commercial Use	1 Year

The cost of parts and labor are included, but the customer pays the transportation costs.

If you feel your TORO Product is defective and wish to rely on The Toro Promise, the following procedure is recommended:

1. Contact your Authorized TORO Distributor or Authorized Dealer (the Yellow Pages of your telephone directory is a good reference source).
2. The TORO Distributor or Authorized Dealer will advise you on the arrangements that can be made to inspect and repair your product.
3. The TORO Distributor or Authorized Dealer will inspect the product and advise you whether the product is defective, and if so, make all repairs necessary to correct the defect without an extra charge to you.

If for any reason you are dissatisfied with the distributor's analysis of the defect or the service performed, you may contact us.

Write: Consumer Products Service Dept.
8111 Lyndale Avenue South
Minneapolis, MN 55420

The above remedy of product defects through repair by an Authorized TORO Distributor or Authorized Dealer is the purchaser's sole remedy for any defect.

THERE IS NO OTHER EXPRESS WARRANTY. ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR USE ARE LIMITED TO THE DURATION OF THE EXPRESS WARRANTY.

Some states do not allow limitations on how long implied warranty lasts, so the above limitation may not apply to you.

This Warranty applies only to parts or components which are defective and does not cover repairs necessary due to normal wear, misuse, accidents, or lack of proper maintenance. Regular, routine maintenance of the unit to keep it in proper operating condition is the responsibility of the owner.

All warranty repairs reimbursable under The Toro Promise must be performed by an Authorized Toro Dealer or Distributor using Toro approved replacement parts.

Repairs or attempted repairs by anyone other than an Authorized TORO Distributor or Authorized Dealer are not reimbursable under the TORO Promise. In addition, these unauthorized repair attempts may result in additional malfunctions, the correction of which is not covered by warranty.

THE TORO COMPANY IS NOT LIABLE FOR INDIRECT OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IN CONNECTION WITH THE USE OF THE PRODUCT INCLUDING ANY COST OR EXPENSE OF PROVIDING SUBSTITUTE EQUIPMENT OR SERVICE DURING PERIODS OF MALFUNCTION OR NON-USE.

Some states do not allow the exclusion of incidental or consequential damages, so the above exclusion may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES OR CANADA

Customers who have purchased TORO products exported from the United States or Canada should contact their TORO Distributor (Dealer) to obtain guarantee policies for your country, province, or state. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with your Distributor's service or have difficulty obtaining guarantee information, contact the TORO importer. If all other remedies fail, you may contact us at The Toro Company.