

240-Series Hydrostatic Tractor



Wheel Horse®
Operator's Manual

Specifications
Operating Instructions
Maintenance Information

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## **FOR YOUR SAFETY**

Two of the most potentially serious types of accidents involving power mowers are contact with the mower blade and overturning the rider/tractor. To minimize the possibility of having these types of accidents, read and follow these instructions. Also refer to the Safe Operation Practice in this Operator's Manual for other important safety information.

## FOR BEST PERFORMANCE:

- FOLLOW OPERATOR'S MANUAL INSTRUCTIONS
   OPERATE ENGINE AT FULL THROTTLE
   CHECK AND ADJUST MOWER LEVEL PERIODICALLY
- CLEAN UNDERSIDE OF MOWER FREQUENTLY
   KEEP MOWER BLADES SHARP AND BALANCED
- KEEP P.T.O. AND BELTS ADJUSTED

## **BEFORE EACH USE:**

- CHECK SAFETY INTERLOCK SYSTEM CHECK ENGINE OIL LEVEL
- CHECK BATTERY WATER LEVEL

- CHECK TRANSMISSION OIL LEVEL (AUTOMATIC)
   CHECK GENERAL EQUIPMENT CONDITION
- CLEAN ENGINE CHAFF SCREEN

## ERY 25 HOURS:

- CHECK TIRE PRESSURE: INFLATE TO 12 P.S.I. CHECK FASTENERS: IN PLACE AND TIGHT
- CHECK TRANSMISSION OIL LEVEL (8 SPEED)
- LUBRICATE CHASSIS AND FRONT WHEELS
- SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL FOR OIL CHANGE, OIL FILTER & AIR FILTER SERVICE INTERVAL

**LOCATED ON REAR OF HOOD - DECAL PART NUMBER 116544** 

# RIDER/TRACTOR STABILITY

## **ALWAYS:**

## Vehicle stability changes with conditions and is affected by:

- Slope angle and length/bumps/holes, etc.
- Slippery conditions (lawn moisture and length)
- Operator size and position/how loaded/ equipment used
- Speed/braking/steering changes
- Operator physical limitations/alertness

- Use good judgement when operating the rider/ tractor, especially on slopes.
- Maintain the vehicle in good operating condition.
- Be attentive to changing conditions affecting vehicle stability.

## **NEVER:**

- Operate vehicle on extreme slopes.
- Operate vehicle across slopes.
- Abruptly change speed or direction.

## TO AVOID INJURY

**NEVER MOW** SIDE HILL OVER 5°



**NEVER MOW** UP HILL OVER 10°



**NEVER MOW SLOPE** OVER 15°



- STOP BLADE & BACK SLOWLY IF MACHINE STOPS GOING UPHILL
   NEVER MOW NEAR PEOPLE
- NEVER USE WHEN UNDER INFLUENCE OF DRUGS OR ALCOHOL
   NEVER CARRY PASSENGERS
- SET PARKING BRAKE & REMOVE KEY IF LEAVING MACHINE
   AVOID SLIPPERY OR STEEP AREAS
- AVOID BLADE UNLESS BLADE & ENGINE ARE STOPPED USE SAFELY; MACHINE IS NOT A TOY KNOW LOCATION AND FUNCTION OF CONTROLS
   REMOVE POTENTIAL THROWN OBJECTS
- KEEP SAFETY DEVICES IN PLACE AND WORKING
   LOOK BEHIND MACHINE BEFORE BACKING

READ OWNER'S MANUAL

# **BLADE CONTACT**

OPERATE ONLY WITH DEFLECTOR OR CATCHER IN PLACE

KEEP HANDS and FEET AWAY

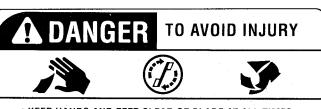
! DANGER! Mower Blades are Designed to CUT: therefore,

## **ALWAYS:**

- Shut off engine and set parking brake.
- Remove ignition key.
- Allow moving parts to stop before dismounting, servicing, or cleaning unit.

## **NEVER:**

- · Perform ANY work on the mower with engine running.
- Mow with other people around, especially children.
- · Leave mower unattended.



- KEEP HANDS AND FEET CLEAR OF BLADE AT ALL TIMES.

 NEVER ASSUME BLADE IS STOPPED.
 STOP ENGINE BEFORE LEAVING OPERATOR POSITION. LOCATED ON MOWER DEFLECTOR AND CUTTER DECK •USE CARE - DO NOT RELY ON SAFETY SYSTEMS. **DECAL PART NUMBER 54-9220**  SAFETY INTERLOCK SYSTEMS CAN FAIL-CHECK BEFORE EACH USE - SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL FOR DETAILS.

DO NOT OPERATE UNLESS SAFETY SYSTEM WORKS.

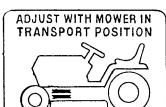
LOCATED ON FRAME PLATE UNDER STEERING WHEEL **DECAL PART NUMBER 78-8470** 



## **DECALS WITH LOCATIONS**



NEXT TO LIGHT SWITCH PART NUMBER 78-8490



INSTALL PTO BELT INTO CORRECT PULLEY FOR DESIRED CUTTING RANGE SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL

ON HOODSTAND
NEXT TO
DIAL-A-HEIGHT
CONTROL
PART NUMBER

78-8521



ON DIAL-A-HEIGHT KNOB PART NUMBER 78-9740

MOTION CONTROL Push Down for reverse

UNDER STEERING
WHEEL
NEXT TO GEAR SHIFT
LEVER
PART NUMBER 79-9030

↑ HIGH

UNDER STEERING
WHEEL
NEXT TO STEERING
COLUMN
PART NUMBER
78-8370



PARKING BRAKE TO ENGAGE:

DEPRESS BRAKE PEDAL AND PULL LEVER INTO NOTCH.

TO DISENGAGE: DEPRESS BRAKE PEDAL. 79-0120

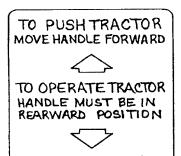
ON RIGHT SIDE OF FRAME NEXT TO BRAKE CONTROL PART NUMBER 79-0120



NEXT TO THROTTLE CONTROL P/N 78-7940



ON LIFT LEVER HANDLE P/N 112168



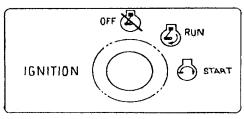
UNDER SEAT ON FENDER PART NUMBER 114442

DO NOT TOW



## **A DANGER**

ROTATING PARTS WILL CUT FINGERS. KEEP HANDS AWAY.



ON PANEL UNDER STEERING WHEEL PART NUMBER 78-8480

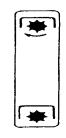
UNDER SEAT PART NUMBER 116235

DO NOT OPERATE WITH BATTERY DISCONNECTED. DAMAGE TO ELECTRICAL SYSTEM WILL RESULT.

ON HOODSTAND NEXT TO BATTERY PART NUMBER 111926



UNDER STEERING
WHEEL
NEXT TO GEAR
SHIFT LEVER
PART NUMBER 78-8721



ON PANEL UNDER STEERING WHEEL NEXT TO PTO SWITCH PART NUMBER 78-8440

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These symbols mark important instructions relating to your personal safety. To avoid possibility of injury, read and follow such instructions carefully.

⚠ DANGER ⚠ This symbol warns of extreme immediate hazards which would result in high probability of severe personal injury or death if proper precautions are not taken.

riangle CAUTION riangle This symbol warns of a hazard or unsafe practice which can result in personal injury if proper precautions are not taken .

When manual refers to left or right side of vehicle, it means your left or right when sitting in driver's seat.

## SAFE OPERATION PRACTICES — RIDING VEHICLES

#### **GENERAL**

- 1. This machine is capable of amputating hands and feet and can throw objects that can cause injury and damage. KNOW the controls and how to stop machine quickly. READ THIS OPERATOR'S MANUAL and instructions furnished with attachments. Read, understand, and obey all safety messages appearing on the machine and in the operator's manual. LEARN from your operator's manual and from careful EXPERIENCE how to operate your equipment correctly. Know your machine's limitations.
- 2. Keep hands, feet, hair and loose clothing away from attachment discharge area, underside of mower deck or any moving parts while engine is running.

- 3. The use of drugs or alcohol while operating any equipment will place your safety in peril. Do not attempt operation of this machine while taking drugs or medication or while drinking alcoholic beverages.
- 4. Only responsible persons with mature judgment and proper physical capabilities should be allowed to operate this machine, and only after instruction in the proper use of this equipment.
- 5. Do not allow children to operate machine.
- 6. Do not carry passengers.
- 7. The purpose of this machine is to perform work. This equipment is not intended for sport or recreation.
- 8. Do not mow when people or pets are around.

- 9. Clear work area of objects (wire, rocks, etc.) which might be picked up and thrown.
- Take all possible precautions when leaving vehicle unattended, such as disengaging power-take-off, lowering attachments, shifting into neutral, setting parking brake, stopping engine and removing key.
- Watch out for traffic when crossing or near roadways.
- 12. Machine and attachments should be stopped and inspected for damage after striking a foreign object. Damage should be repaired before restarting and operating equipment.
- Do not change engine governor settings or overspeed engine.
- Wear appropriate protective clothing when operating equipment. Long pants and substantial footwear, not barefoot or open sandals, are essential.
- Do not operate equipment unless properly seated with feet on footrests or pedals.
- Keep your eyes and mind on your machine, attachment and the working area. Do not let other interests distract you.
- Safety switch(es) are intended to stop or prevent starting of engine to help prevent accidents. OPERATOR SHOULD TAKE PRECAUTIONS AND NOT RELY ENTIRELY ON SAFETY SWITCH(ES).
- 18. Care should be used not to touch equipment or attachment parts which may be hot from operation. Muffler and nearby areas may exceed 150° F. Allow cooling to occur before attempting to maintain, adjust or service.
- 19. Use of stereo headphones, ear protection or other sound altering/dampening devices may limit your ability to hear warning sounds (horns, shouts, etc.).

#### **FUEL/FIRE PRECAUTIONS**

- Handle gasoline with care it is highly flammable.
- 21. Use approved gasoline container. Place container out of reach of children.
- Use gasoline only as a fuel never as a cleaner.
- Never remove fuel cap or add gasoline to a running or hot engine, or an engine that has not been allowed to cool for several minutes after running.
- Never fill fuel tank indoors. Wipe up spilled gasoline.
- Open doors if engine is run in garage exhaust fumes are dangerous. Do not run engine indoors.
- Do not fill machine with gasoline while smoking or when near open flame or sparks.
- Never store equipment with gasoline in the tank inside a building where fumes may reach an open flame or spark.
- 28. Allow engine to cool before storing in any enclosure.
- 29. To reduce fire hazard, keep engine and attachments free of grass, leaves or excessive grease.
- Battery acid is a poison and can cause burns.
   Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes and

- protect your face, eyes and clothing when working around the battery.
- 31. Battery gases can explode. Keep cigarettes, sparks and flames away from battery.

#### **EQUIPMENT USE AND OPERATION**

- 32. It is recommended that first operation of equipment be done at a slow speed with attachment disengaged. Continue this practice until operator is thoroughly familiar with the controls and has developed operating skills.
- Disengage all attachment clutches, set parking brake and shift into neutral before attempting to start engine.
- 34. Disengage power to attachment(s), set parking brake and stop engine before leaving operator position.
- Disengage power to attachment(s) and stop engine before making any repairs or adjustments.
- Disengage power to attachment(s) when transporting or not in use.
- Disengage attachment clutch before attempting to remove the mower from a hole or other obstruction.
- 38. Disengage power to attachment(s) before backing. Do not mow in reverse unless absolutely necessary and then only after careful observation of the entire area behind the machine.
- LOOK behind machine to make sure the area is clear before placing the transmission in reverse and continue looking behind while backing.
- Always back up loading ramps and tilt bed trailers.
- 41. The parking brake is designed to hold tractor in place at rest, with engine off. Parking brake will not restrain tractor with engine running and transmission engaged.

#### STABILITY/TIPOVER/TRACTION

- 42. Know the terrain on which you are operating your equipment. There are areas on which your equipment can not be safely operated.
- 43. Avoid operating equipment on hillsides, slopes or rough terrain. DO NOT operate machine on hillsides or slopes exceeding  $15^{\circ}$  (27% grade). If safety is in doubt STAY OFF THE SLOPE.
- 44. Reduce speed and exercise extreme caution on slopes above 10° (18% grade) to prevent tipping or loss of control. Never mow uphill on these slopes mow downhill only. If a steep hill must be ascended, back up the hill, and drive forward down the hill, keeping tractor in gear. If necessary to turn on hill, always turn downhill.
- 45. Mow up and down the face of slopes greater than 5° (9% grade), never across the face. Be especially cautious when changing directions on all slopes.
- 46. Operate your machine smoothly and at a ground speed slow enough to insure complete control at all times. Avoid erratic operation and excessive speed.
- Sharp turns on any terrain may cause loss of control. Reduce speed and use caution when making sharp turns.

- 48. Do not stop or start suddenly when going uphill or downhill. Avoid uphill starts. If machine is stopped going up a slope, turn the attachment off and back slowly down the slope keeping the machine in gear. Do not stop or change gears (speed) on slopes.
- 49. Know the terrain on which you are working. Find hidden obstacles by walking through and inspecting the area prior to operating your equipment in that area. Plainly mark obstacles, such as rocks, ruts or holes and stay well clear of these obstacles when operating.
- 50. While operating, stay alert for holes, rocks or roots, which may cause damage to equipment or upset. Keep at least 3 ft. away from drop-offs, ditches, creeks, culverts, washouts and public highways.
- Exercise care when mowing around a fixed object to prevent the equipment or attachment from striking the object. When mowing never deliberately run over any foreign object.
- 52. Areas wet with dew, rain or snow will be more slippery than when dry. Areas covered with loose gravel are more slippery than firm dry ground. Greater stopping distances are required in these slippery areas.
- 53. Learn to expect changes in operating conditions. Adding or removing attachments or weight to your equipment will make your machine perform differently. Rain, snow, loose gravel, wet grass, etc., change the tractive conditions of the terrain requiring changes in your operating technique, which may include a decision not to operate on that terrain.
- 54. Use care when pulling loads or using heavy equipment.
  - A. Use only approved drawbar hitch points.
  - B. Limit loads to those you can safely control.
  - C. Do not turn sharply. Use care when backing.
  - D. Use counterweight(s) or wheel weights when suggested in operator's manual.

#### ATTACHMENT USE

- 55. When using attachments never direct discharge of material toward bystanders nor allow anyone near vehicle while in operation.
- 56. When using machine with mower:
  - A. Mow only in daylight or in good artificial light.
  - B. Never make a cutting height adjustment while engine is running if operator must dismount to do so.
  - C. Shut engine off when unclogging chute.
  - D. Check blade mounting bolts for proper tightness at frequent intervals.
- 57. Keep hands and feet away from rotating blade(s) underneath mower deck. Never place foot on ground when mower is engaged or when mower is in motion.
- 58. DO NOT operate mower attachment without the chute deflector or complete bagger in place.
- 59. Exercise care while maneuvering with grass catcher. Front to rear stability may change.

- 60. When using machine with snowthrower and auger becomes plugged or jammed:
  - A. Declutch snowthrower and stop tractor engine immediately.
  - B. Disconnect spark plug wire(s).
  - C. Clear snow from discharge chute if plugged.
  - D. If auger is jammed, remove foreign object and repair any damage to snowthrower before continuing.
  - E. Reconnect spark plug wire(s) and resume operation.
- 61. Never permit anyone to stand near snowthrower auger or discharge opening. Objects may be present in snow, which when thrown, could cause injury.
- 62. When using snow/dozer blades:
  - A. Avoid hitting solid objects. This can damage blade and injure operator.
  - B. Always travel at a safe, slow speed.
- 63. Keep all persons a safe distance away when operating tillers. Always disengage the PTO, lower the attachment and remove the ignition key before making any adjustments.
- 64. If tiller starts to push tractor, disengage PTO clutch immediately.
- 65. Use chains, counterweight(s) or wheel weights when suggested in the operator's manual.

#### **MAINTENANCE**

- 66. Keep all nuts, bolts, fasteners and screws tight to be sure equipment is in safe working condition and check them frequently. Repair or replace worn, damaged, distorted or broken parts as needed.
- Keep vehicle and attachments in good operating condition and keep safety devices in place and working.
- 68. Under normal usage, grass catcher bag material is subject to deterioration and wear. It should be checked frequently to determine need for bag replacement.
- 69. Use only genuine Wheel Horse replacement parts to assure that original standards are maintained.
- Shields, deflectors, switches, blade controls and other safety devices must be in their proper position and functional.
- 71. Do not operate without muffler or tamper with the exhaust system. Damaged mufflers or spark arresters can create a fire hazard. Periodically inspect and replace if necessary.
- 72. If equipment begins to vibrate abnormally, disengage power to attachments and stop engine at once. Repair any damage before starting or continuing operation.
- 73. Periodically inspect all shafts, levers, friction devices and other moving parts subject to wear. Make required adjustment or replace these parts if damaged, distorted or broken, or as soon as wear affects the normal operation of the vehicle or attachment. DO NOT operate equipment that is not functioning properly.

## **SPECIFICATIONS:**

NGINE:							
MACHINE MODEL	ENGINE Model*	RATED H.P.	DISPLACEMENT cu. in./cc	BORE in./mm	STROKE in./mm	IGNITION	
244-H	E-140V-N/10964B	14	23.7/389	3.31/84.1	2.76/70.0	Electronic	

<sup>\*</sup>Letter Prefix: E=Toro Power Plus Basic engine model number shown; type and serial numbers from engine I.D. plate are required to completely identify engine.

## TRANSMISSION: Eaton Model 750 HST Hydrostatic Transaxle

## APPROXIMATE GROUND SPEEDS (at FullThrottle)

FORWARD - Variable 0-5.0 mph (8.0 kph) REVERSE - Variable 0-2.2 mph (3.5 kph)

#### **ELECTRICAL SYSTEM:**

#### **ALL MODELS**

Type: Alternator: Battery: 12 Volt D.C., Negative Ground 12 Volt, 13 amp. Regulated 12 Volt, 200 CCA

## TIRES:

SIZES - FRONT	SIZES - REAR	PRESSURE - FRONT	PRESSURE - REAR
16 x 6.50-8	23 x 9.50-12	12 psi (.85 kg/cm²)	12 psi (.85 kg/cm²)

## **PHYSICAL DATA:**

244-H

MODEL	HEIGHT	LENGTH	OVERALL WIDTH	WHEEL BASE	INSIDE TURNING RADIUS	NET WEIGHT (Approximate)
244-H	40 in.	64 in.	35.2 in.	49.5 in.	16 in.	469 lbs.
	(101.6 cm)	(162.6 cm)	(89.4 cm)	(125.73 cm)	(40.6 cm)	(187 kg)

## TUNE-UP/GENERAL MAINTENANCE SPECIFICATIONS:

#### **ENGINE:**

MACHINE MODEL	POINT GAP in./mm	TIMING MARK LOCATION	IGNITION TIMING (BTDC)	SPARK PLUG TYPE*	SPARK PLUG GAP in./mm	DIRECTION OF ROTATION (Facing Drive Pulley)	IDLE RPM (No Load)	GOVERNED MAX. RPM (No Load)
244-H	N/A	N/A	Fixed	RC12YC	.030/.76	Counterclockwise	1200/1600	3350

<sup>\*</sup>Or equivalent (Champion number shown)

#### **LUBRICANT/FUEL CAPACITIES:**

CRANKCASE: 3 pts. (1.4 l) 3.5 pts. (1.6l) w/Filter FUEL TANK: 1-1/2 Gallons (5.7 I) CHASSIS: Grease Fittings: 6

## MODEL AND SERIAL NUMBER LOCATIONS

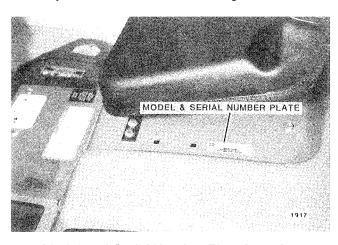
Model and Serial numbers are used to identify your new tractor and major attachments. These numbers should always be referred to when consulting dealer or factory concerning service, parts, or other information you may require. If these plates are removed during repair operations, they should always be replaced.

Tractor model and serial number plate is located just below seat on rear fender.

Engine identification numbers are located on engine shrouding and indicate model, specification or type number and serial number of tractor's engine.

Major attachments also have a model and serial number plate attached to them.

For your convenience and ready reference, enter tractor and engine numbers below.



Model and Serial Number Plate Location

#### **Tractor Model and Serial Number**

MODEL	30 65 334
SERIAL.	THE STATE OF THE S
	TORO Wheel Horee
	516 WEST IRELAND ROAD
	OUTH BEND, INDIANA 46614 USA

Engine I	dentification	Number
----------	---------------	--------

Model
Type or Spec. No.
Sarial Number

## **OWNER REGISTRATION AND WARRANTY**

Service and warranty assurance is as important to Toro Wheel Horse as it is to you, the owner. To facilitate warranty service at an Authorized Toro Wheel Horse Dealer, Toro Wheel Horse requires factory registration. A registration card is supplied with each new tractor and attachment. Either you or your dealer must fill in required Information and mail card to Toro Wheel Horse.

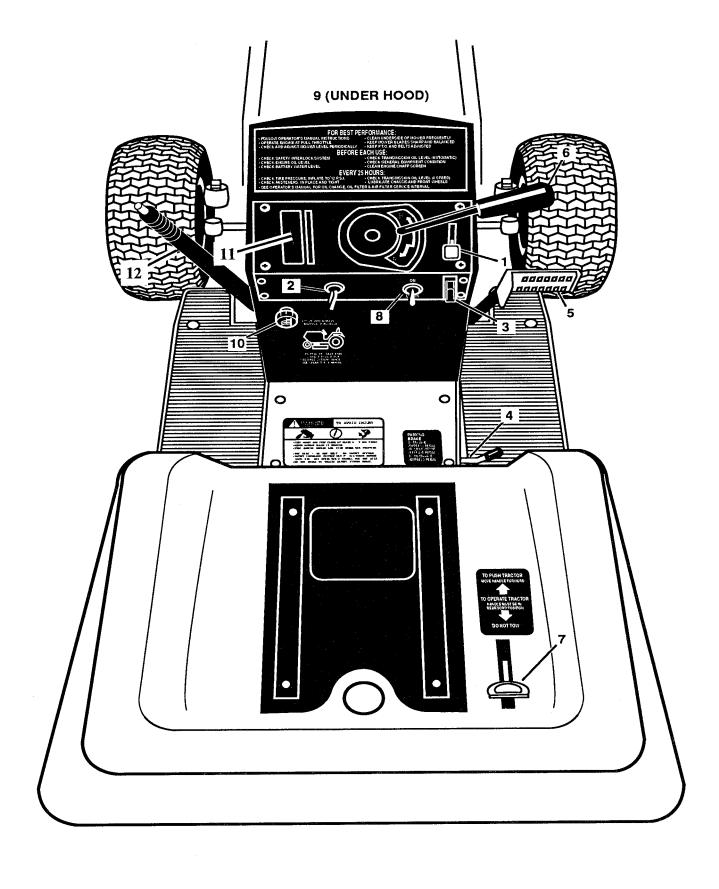
Toro Wheel Horse Limited Warranty Statement is on a "hang tag" attached to each product. This statement describes what items are covered by the Toro Wheel Horse Limited Warranty, your rights and obligations, and procedure to follow to obtain warranty service. Please familiarize yourself with the warranty statement. All of us at Toro Wheel Horse want you to be satisfied with your Toro Wheel Horse tractor; please don't hesitate to contact us for assistance.

#### PARTS MANUAL

A separate parts manual is available for your Toro Wheel Horse equipment. To obtain a parts manual, see ordering information at end of the publication.

BE SURE TO INCLUDE MODEL AND SERIAL NUMBER OF EQUIPMENT.

# **INSTRUMENTS AND CONTROLS**



## 1. COMBINED THROTTLE/CHOKE CONTROL

Combined throttle/choke control is located on upper right side of dash panel. To start engine raise lever all the way up past detent to Choke position. To operate tractor raise lever into detent position near top of slot. Push lever to the right and lower lever before shutting engine off. If engine is warm or has been running, raising lever to Choke position may not be necessary to restart it.

#### 2. IGNITION SWITCH

Ignition switch is located on dash panel under steering column. Ignition switch has three positions from left to right: (1) Off, (2) Run, (3) Start. To start engine turn key all the way right, to Start position. Release key when engine starts and it will automatically return to Run position. When switch is turned to Off position, engine stops and all electrical accessories are turned off.

## 3. PTO(POWERTAKE-OFF) CLUTCH SWITCH

PTO switch is located on right center of dash panel below steering column. Push down on top of switch cover and pull up on bottom of cover to engage PTO. Push down on switch cover to disengage PTO. PTO clutch switch actuates a safety interlock switch in starter circuit; therefore tractor will not start unless lever is in disengaged position. If operator's seat is vacated while PTO is engaged, seat switch will automatically shut engine off.

## 4. PARKING BRAKE LOCK LEVER

Parking brake lock lever is located on right side of frame next to foot platform. To engage parking brake, first apply foot brake pedal solidly and then move parking brake lock lever up and release brake pedal. To release parking brake push down on brake pedal. Parking brake lock lever is spring loaded and will return to disengaged position when foot brake is applied.

#### 5. BRAKE/RETURN TO NEUTRAL PEDAL

Brake/Return to neutral pedal, located at right side of tractor, provides dynamic braking to both rear wheels through automatic transmission. As brake pedal is depressed, transmission is shifted to neutral. When brake pedal is fully depressed, a mechanical brake is also applied for additional braking action.

#### 6. MOTION CONTROL LEVER

Motion control lever is located just below steering wheel. Motion control lever may be pushed ahead to move tractor forward. Push lever down and pull back to move tractor in reverse. Move lever to neutral position to stop. Lever must be in neutral position when starting

engine, as lever actuates a safety interlock switch, allowing starter to operate. Brake pedal moves control lever to neutral position for dynamic braking. Control lever varies ground speed and pulling power independent of engine speed. To increase ground speed, move lever away from neutral. Increase pulling power by moving lever toward neutral.

#### 7. TRANSMISSION PUSH VALVE LEVER

Transmission push valve lever is located just to the right of the seat on rear fender. Transmission lever actuates a pressure relief valve inside transmission. Push lever forward to release transmission. Push lever rearward to engage transmission, for operation. Always release transmission when starting engine in cold weather.

#### 8. LIGHT SWITCH

Light switch is located on right center side of dash panel under steering column. Raise toggle switch to turn lights on. Lower toggle switch to turn lights off. Lights will work only when ignition switch is in Run position.

## 9. FUEL SHUT-OFF VALVE

Fuel shut-off valve is located at bottom of fuel tank. Fuel shut-off valve is normally left open, except when service on fuel system becomes necessary.

#### 10. DIAL-A-HEIGHT

Dial-A-Height control is located on left side of hoodstand under steering column. Dial-A-Height control is used to hold mowers and other attachments at a desired height above ground. To adjust the height of cut or attachment, raise attachment to transport position and latch. Then turn knob clockwise to increase height or counterclockwise to lower height.

#### 11. DIAL-A-HEIGHT INDICATOR

Indicator is used with Dial-A-Height to show position of mower or implement above ground level. Indicator also shows the proper PTO belt pulley groove to use. A double groove PTO pulley allows the operator to reduce belt misalignment when using mower cutting heights of 3/4" thru 4". Upper pulley is used for typical 2"thru 4" cutting heights. Lower pulley must be used for very low cutting heights of 3/4" thru 2 1/2". Declutch PTO when height set is outside specified range of PTO pulley being used e.g., when lifting to transport height with belt in lower PTO pulley.

#### 12. ATTACHMENT LIFT

Depress lift lever release button and move lever forward to lower attachment or pull back on lever to raise attachment. Always lower attachments before leaving tractor unattended.

## **OPERATING YOUR TRACTOR**

## SAFETY INTERLOCK SYSTEM

Safety interlock system incorporates three switches, for safe starting.

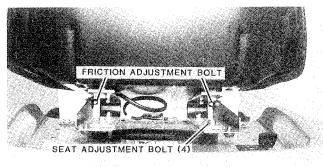
Starting switches are actuated by motion control lever, seat switch and PTO clutch control. If tractor will not start, check that PTO clutch is disengaged, motion control lever is in neutral position and seat is occupied. Engine will not start unless all three switches are properly actuated.

Seat interlock system must be tested periodically. To test operation, following functions must be observed. If not, immediate repairs must be performed by an Authorized Toro Wheel Horse Dealer for your protection.

- 1. Engine should NOT start if:
  - a. Seat is NOT occupied.
  - b. PTO is engaged.
  - c. Transmission is NOT in neutral.
  - Test each of the above, one at a time.
- With engine running and PTO engaged, test operate seat switch by raising off seat. Engine should shut off. Same should occur with transmission in gear.

## SEAT CONTROL

For operator adjustment, loosen bolts under seat, slide seat to desired position and retighten bolts. For friction adjustment to hold seat in flipped position, tighten pivot bracket nuts.



#### Seat Adjustment

## **CORRECT ENGINE OPERATION**

## $\Delta$ CAUTION $\Delta$

Before starting engine, become familiar with all controls. Read this Operator's Manual thoroughly. Always check engine oil level before starting. Always check transmission oil level before starting.

## 

Care should be taken to avoid inhaling exhaust gases as they contain carbon monoxide gas which is colorless and odorless. Carbon monoxide is a dangerous gas that can cause unconsciousness and is potentially lethal.

Do not run engine in confined areas such as a closed garage.

## Starting Engine

Because of a built-in safety interlock system, your tractor will not start until transmission is in neutral, seat occupied and PTO is disengaged.

To start engine place transmission in neutral, occupy seat and disengage PTO. Move throttle/choke control lever to choke position.

Turn ignition key clockwise until starter engages. When engine starts, release key. Switch is spring loaded and will return to Run position automatically.

If engine fails to start after 30 seconds of continuous cranking, turn key to Off position and allow starter motor to cool. Check for cause of hard starting; consult Troubleshooting Checklist.

Once engine has started, slowly move throttle/choke control to operate position. If engine stalls or hesitates during operation, choke should be applied as necessary until engine reaches normal operating temperature.

## Stopping Engine

To stop engine, push throttle/choke control to the right, move control to idle position and turn ignition key to Off position. If engine has been working hard, or is hot, allow engine to idle a short time before turning key off. This practice will help to cool engine before stopping.

**Note:** In case of emergency, engine may be stopped by turning ignition key to Off position.

## **△** CAUTION △

Always remove key and set parking brake when leaving tractor unattended, even if for just a few minutes. Prevent accidents, do not give children or unauthorized persons an opportunity to operate this machine.

## Throttle and Choke Control

Throttle/Choke control regulates speed of engine as measured in RPM (Revolutions Per Minute). This control should not be used to regulate ground speed of tractor. A detent is used to hold control in full throttle position for operation.

The engine in your newToro Wheel Horse has been designed with a special governor that limits maximum RPM. The governor allows engine to operate most efficiently at a set speed, and protects it from damage caused by excessive RPM. Always operate tractor with throttle control set at full speed.

Engine MUST be operating at full throttle whenever tractor is in use. Using tractor while engine is operating at less than full throttle may result in poor overall tractor performance and cause transmission damage.

Choke control activates a "butterfly" valve in carburetor. When choke is partially or completely closed, less air is admitted to engine. This results in a higher fuel-to-air (richer) mixture that is easier to ignite when engine is started cold.

Warmer engines may not need choking.

## **Fuel Specification**

## **△** CAUTION △

Handle fuel with care - it is highly flammable. Use only approved fuel container. Never add fuel while engine is running. Fill fuel tank outdoors with extreme care. Never fill fuel tank indoors. Replace gasoline cap securely and wipe up all spilled fuel.

When tractor requires refueling, fill tank with a good grade (85 octane minimum) of regular gasoline. Leaded or unleaded regular may be used. Do not intermix regular and unleaded gasolines. Do not mix oil with gasoline. Use of gasohol is not recommended by engine manufacturer.

In general, use of unleaded fuel will reduce buildup of combustion deposits in engine and contributes to long valve life.

## Oil Specification

To protect your tractor's engine, check oil level before each use.

Complete information concerning recommended oils and how to check oil level is given in "Maintaining Your Tractor" section of this manual.

## CORRECT HYDROSTATIC TRANSMIS-SION OPERATION

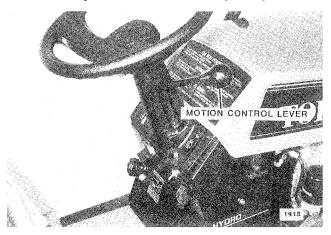
During cold weather, start engine with parking brake engaged and transmission pressure released. Run engine for at least two minutes to allow engine to warmup; engage transmission with engine at full throttle. For temperatures between 0° and 30°F (18° and -2°C) allow transmission to run in neutral for 5 minutes before attempting to set unit in motion. For temperatures below 0°F (-18°C) allow transmission to run in neutral for 10 minutes before attempting to set unit in motion. Failure to do so may result in extensive transmission damage.

## To Go Forward

## △ CAUTION △

Before tractor will move either forward or backward, parking brake must be disengaged. ALWAYS depress brake/return to neutral pedal when disengaging parking brake.

Motion of your tractor is controlled by a single "motion



**Motion Control Lever** 

Control Lever". To go forward, push lever forward. Farther forward lever is pushed, faster tractor will go.

## 

For Safe operation, never move motion control lever too rapidly, especially on grades.

By adjusting motion control lever, forward speed of tractor can be regulated without adjusting engine throttle control. For heavy pulling, moving control lever toward neutral reduces tractor ground speed and increases pulling power as shifting to a lower gear with a mechanical transmission.

## TO GO BACKWARD

To reverse motion control of tractor, return motion control lever to neutral position; push lever down and pull lever back. Farther back lever is pulled, faster tractor will go in reverse.

## $\triangle$ CAUTION $\triangle$

For Safe operation, never move motion control lever too rapidly, especially on grades.

By adjusting motion control lever, reverse speed of tractor can be regulated without adjusting engine thottle control.

#### TO STOP

Stopping tractor from either forward or reverse direction can be achieved by one of two methods:

- 1. Return motion control lever to its neutral position.
- 2. Depress brake pedal.

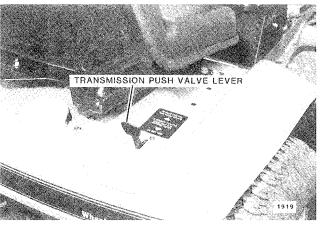
Activating brake pedal automatically returns motion control lever to its neutral position and applies a mechanical brake. Brake pedal will hold motion control lever in neutral position. Pedal must be released before motion control lever can be moved either forward or back.

Tractor is stopped by a "dynamic braking" action inside hydrostatic transmission and a mechanical brake. Although tractor will tend to remain stationary in neutral even when brake is released, use of parking brake is recommended to avoid accidental movement when stopped.

## HAND PUSHING TRACTOR

Hand push tractor only. Do not tow. Towing can cause severe damage to hydrostatic transmission.

Tractors can be pushed at a slow speed. To do this, push transmission push valve lever forward. Remember to pull back on push valve control lever to pressurize transmission.



**Transmission Pressure Control Lever** 

## CORRECT TRACTOR USAGE

## **OPERATION OF THE TRACTOR**

When using attachments under normal conditions your tractor should have sufficient power. On rough, hilly, or wet terrain, addition of wheel weights and tire chains will minimize rear tire slippage. All front tires may be fluid filled.

#### With Mower

## **△** DANGER △

Keep all shields and mower discharge chute in place. Never put hands or feet under mower deck. Never attempt to clear discharge areas or mower blades without disengaging PTO clutch and removing ignition key.

For best operation on average lawns, operate engine at full throttle while controlling ground speed with transmission. Operate the tractor so that its speed across the mowing surface is between 2 and 3.5 MPH (3.2 to 5.6 KPH)\* while mowing grass. Uneven cutting is often a result of excessive ground speed. To correct, reduce ground speed with transmission. Average lawns are usually cut at a height between 2 and 3 in. (5-7.6 cm). Tall grass and weeds should be cut with mower in its highest position, making a second pass cutting at height desired.

## **⚠** CAUTION **⚠**

Sharp edges of mower blades can cut you during blade maintenance or adjustment. Use suitable covering over cutting edges of blade to prevent bodily harm.

#### Other Attachments

There are many other special-purpose attachments available, which greatly increase tractor's versatility. Attachments are custom designed for a particular tractor model, but many others simply use tractor as a towing vehicle. They attach or remove from tractor by installation or removal of a

single drawbar hitch pin. Some of these attachments are ground driven and some are simply towed such as a dump cart.

In any case, all these attachments should be approached with the same amount of caution given any mechanical device. Always read each Operating Instruction Manual carefully before attempting to use attachment. Keep children and pets away from tractor when in operation. Never allow any unauthorized personnel to operate equipment.

Your authorized Toro Wheel Horse dealer can help you with selecting attachments for use with your tractor.

#### **DUMP CART LOAD LIMIT**

Toro Wheel Horse recommends following load limit be observed when using tractor with a dump cart on slopes. Load limit has been set to provide for safe braking on slopes.

150 lbs. (69 kg)

## With a Rear Bagger

Optional rear mount grass bagger can affect way tractor is operated. Because of added weight of bagger and extra power required, operate tractor in a lower transmission gear.

## **⚠** CAUTION **⚠**

Exercise care while maneuvering with grass bagger. Front to rear stability could be adversely affected.

Under normal usage, grass bagger bag material is subject to deterioration and wear. It should be checked frequently for bag replacement.

\* Average walking speed is 2.5 MPH (4 KPH).

## MAINTAINING YOUR TRACTOR

⚠ CAUTION ⚠
To minimize chance of injury, perform all maintenance and adjustments on your tractor with engine off and ignition key removed, unless instructed otherwise in this section. Use extreme care when working near operating machinery. Do not wear lose fitting clothing. Remove watch and jewelry before beginning work and observe common safety practices when using tools.

#### MAINTENANCE CHECKLIST

NOTE: These service intervals are considered MAXIMUM under normal conditions. Increase frequency under extremely dirty or dusty conditions.	Before Each Use	After Each Use	Every 25 Hours	Every 50 Hours	Every 100 Hours	Every 150-200 Hour
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#### SERVICE OPERATION

Check: PTO Clutch Adjustment Safety Interlock System Engine Oil Level Battery Water Level Tire Pressures Brake Adjustment Tightness of all Attaching Hardware Valv e Clearance Clean Engine Cooling Fins	X X X	X	x	x	x	
Clean Air Filter Lubricate Chassis Change Engine Oil (1) Inspect Spark Plug Replace: Spark Plug Air Filter Oil Filter			X X X	Х	X	X X

(1) Refer to text for initial service interval for new tractors.

## ENGINE

## Oil Quality

For maximum engine protection under all operating conditions use API Service Classification SF, SF/CC or SF/CD oil. These letters may appear on oil can singularly or in combination with other letters.

#### Oil Level

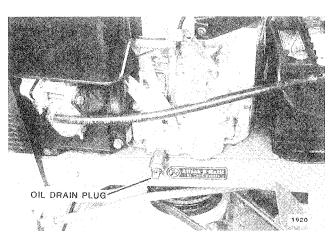
Form a habit of checking oil level regularly.

Check oil level of engine every time tractor is used. An improper oil level can cause extensive internal damage to engine.

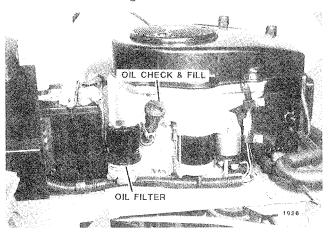
To check engine oil level, stop tractor where engine is level. Shut off engine and remove key.

Oil drain and oil fill locations are illustrated in following photos. Remove oil fill dipstick from engine. Oil level should be maintained at range on dipstick.

Never overfill engine crankcase with oil.



**Engine Oil Drain** 



Engine Oil Filter, Check and Fill

Be sure to add same viscosity oil as is presently in engine.

## Oil Filter

Oil filter should be changed every 100 hrs. If operating conditions are extremely dusty, frequency of oil fiter changes should be increased.

## Oil Changes

Engine oil in a new tractor should be changed after first 8 hours of operation. Thereafter, oil should be changed at 25 operating hour intervals. If operating conditions are extremely dusty, frequency of oil changes should be increased.

Before changing oil, start engine and allow it to warm up. This will help oil flow more freely. Shut off tractor and remove ignition key.

Fallure to change engine oil at recommended intervals can lead to serious engine damage. This is especially true when using detergent oils which are designed to hold impurities in suspension; when saturation point is reached, oil may suddenly break down to form a gelatin-like substance which seriously impairs and can even stop the flow of oil. Increase frequency of oil and oil filter changes if tractor is operated under extremely dusty conditions.

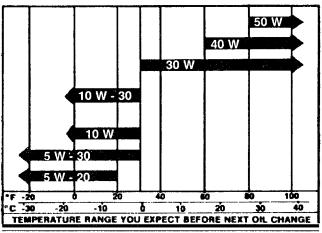
Open oil drain. Location of oil drain plug is shown in "oil Level" section of this manual. After oil has drained completely reinstall drain plug.

Remove oil dipstick and add about 80% of amount of oil specified in following chart. Also shown are charts for selecting correct oil type and oil viscosity. When using temperature-viscosity chart, select air temperature most likely to be encountered within next 25 hours of operation.

#### **ENGINE OIL CHANGE**

Tractor Model	Crankcase Oil Capacity
244-H	3 pts. (1.4l)
	3.5pts. (1.6 l) w/filter

#### **ENGINE OIL TEMPERATURE-VISCOSITY CHART**



#### ENGINE OIL TYPE

## API SERVICE SF,SF/CC, or SF/CD

After adding 80% of prescribed amount of oil, check oil level. Add oil as necessary to bring oil to range on dipstick.

#### Air Filter

Dirt induced through improperly installed, poorly serviced, or inadequate air filter elements, is more often the cause of a worn out engine than long hours of operation. A small amount of dirt will destroy a set of piston rings in a matter of hours. A clogged element causes a richer fuel mixture which wastes gasoline, and may lead to formation of harmful sludge deposits.

Clean engine air cleaner filter after every 25 hours of operation (more frequently if tractor is operated under extremely dusty conditions).

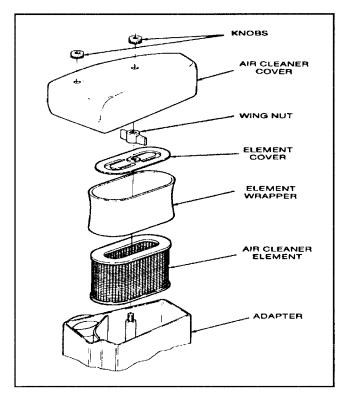
Replace precleaner and dry type element every 150-200 hours or once a year, whichever comes first.

Check following when installing a new or serviced element:

- Back plate must be securely tightened to carburetor. Replace back plate if distorted or cracked.
- 2. Gasket surfaces of element must be flat against filter case and cover to seal effectively.
- 3. Hardware must be finger tight do not overtighten. Tighten securely.
- 4. Be sure cover seals and gaskets, where used, are in good condition and will seal properly. Bad gaskets and seals can let unfiltered air into carburetor.

To prevent any dirt or other contaminates from entering engine, always cover carburetor intake manifold when air cleaner is removed.

To service element, remove cover hardware and lift off cover, precleaner and dry type element. Dry type air filter element is cleaned by tapping it lightly on a flat surface to remove loose dirt particles, If dirt does not drop off easily or if very dirty, replace element. Do not attempt to blow dirt off with compressed air as this can puncture filter element. Do not oil paper element.



#### Air Cleaner

Foam precleaner is used over filter element. Clean when air cleaner is serviced. Wash precleaner in a solution of liquid dishwashing detergent and water. Squeeze out excess water and allow to dry. Saturate precleaner in engine oil, then squeeze out excess oil and install precleaner in cover with foam toward cover. (Nylon screen toward paper element.

## Spark Plug

Engine misfire, or generally poor running, is often caused by spark plug in poor condition or incorrect spark plug gap setting. Spark plug should be checked after each 50 hours of operation and replaced after 150-200 hours of operation. Replace a spark plug if inspection reveals fouling or excessive deterioration.

Always clean area around spark plug when removing it to prevent dirt from entering engine. Use a spark plug wrench to remove and install plug.

Check condition of plug. Good operating conditions are indicated by a light coating of gray or tan deposit. A dead white, blistered coating could indicate engine overheating. A black coating could indicate an "overrich" fuel mixture caused by a clogged air cleaner, or improper carburetor adjustment.

Replace spark plug that is not in good condition. Never sandblast, wire brush, scrape or reinstall spark plug in poor condition. Best results are obtained with a new plug.

Always check spark plug gap before installing new plug or reinstalling original plug.. Use a spark plug gap gauge to adjust electrode air gap to specification for engine.

TRACTOR MODEL

PLUG GAP

Tighten spark plug to: 15 ft. lbs. (20Nm)

## Carburetor Adjustment

Carburetor is adjusted at factory and should not have to be reset. If a condition is noted as outlined in following "Carburetor Adjustment Chart", carburetor should be readjusted immediately. Continued operation with incorrect carburetor settings can lead to a fouled spark plug, overheating, excessive valve wear or other problems. If black exhaust smoke is noted, check air cleaner first - an "overrich" mixture is usually caused by a poorly serviced, clogged air cleaner element, not an improperly adjusted carburetor

#### CONDITION

- A. Black, sooty exhaust smoke, engine sluggish.
- B. Engine misses and backfires at high speed.
- C. Engine starts, sputters and dies under cold weather starting.
- D. Engine runs rough or stalls at idle speed.

## POSSIBLE CAUSE/PROBABLE REMEDY

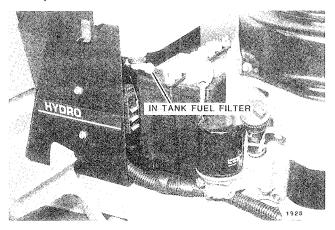
- A. Mixture too rich readjust idle fuel needle.
- B. Mixture too lean readjust idle fuel needle.
- C. Mixture too lean readjust idle fuel needle.
- D. Idle speed too low or improper idle adjustment readjust speed then Idle fuel needle if needed.

Carburetor Adjustment Chart

Correct carburetor adjustment requires a significant amount of knowledge as well as special equipment, such as a good tachometer. In addition, other adjustments, such as governor settings, may also be necessary after adjusting carburetor. For these reasons, it is suggested that carburetor adjustments be performed by an authorized dealer.

## Fuel Filter

In tank fuel filter is located in bottom of tank. Service is not required unless fuel becomes contaminated.



In Tank Fuel Filter

#### CHARGING AND ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS

## Alternator

An alternator is used to charge battery. Alternator charging system normally requires no service other than periodically checking all exposed wiring and electrical connections on tractor are clean, tight and in good condition.

Proper polarity is critical with an alternator equipped charging system. Always disconnect battery ground cable (negative) before working on any part of the electrical system. Verify all components are connected correctly before reconnecting ground cable ( negative) or damage to alternator system components will result.

Never run engine if battery is removed, or if battery Is not connected to charging system. Serious damage to voltmeter and charging system components may result.

## Battery

## $\Lambda$ CAUTION $\Delta$

When servicing battery or any other part of electrical system, or if battery must be removed for any reason, always disconnect negative (ground) cable FIRST and reconnect it LAST to avoid possibility of electrical shorts.

Maintain electrolyte level above plates in each cell by adding distilled water as necessary. Best time to add water is just prior to operating machine so water will mix with solution. Do not overfill battery. Electrolyte solution is corrosive and overfilling can cause damage to surrounding metal parts.

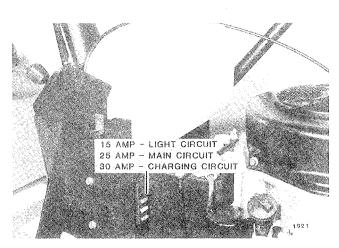
Battery should be maintained at 1.265 specific gravity charge. When battery has been removed for servicing, take care to connect cables to battery exactly as they were before removal.

For longest service life, battery should be kept clean by wiping it off with a paper towel. Any corrosion around battery terminals should be removed by applying a solution of one part baking soda to four parts water. A light coating of grease may be applied to all exposed terminals surfaces to prevent corrosion.

At temperatures below 32°F (O°C), full charge state must be maintained to prevent cell electrolyte from freezing and causing permanent battery damage.

## Main Fuse

A 25 amp fuse is used to protect main circuit. A 15 amp fuse is used to protect light circuit. A 30 amp fuse is used to protect battery charging circuit. All fuses are automotive type ATO or ATC.



**Fuse Location** 

## **Light Circuit**

Light circuit is powered by battery. Lights will operate when ignition switch is in "Run" position. A 15 Amp fuse protects light circuit.

## **Light Bulb Replacement**

Headlights are replaced as described below. Care should be taken when handling bulbs, particularly if they are broken. Either headlamp bulb is replaced by disconnecting bulb wires, turn bulb socket counterclockwise and remove socket from hood. Turn bulb counterclockwise and remove bulb from socket. Reverse procedure to install bulb.

## HYDROSTATIC TRANSMISSION

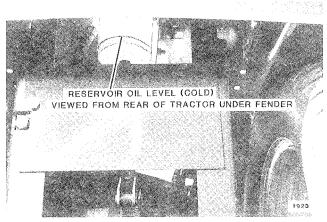
## Oil Quality

Hydrostatic transmission in your Toro Wheel Horse requires a straight SAE 20 weight premium quality motor oil, API Service Classification SC, SD, SE, or SF.

#### Oil Level

Lubricant level should be checked before each use. Oil reservoir can be observed through hole in fender under seat. Reading is obtained when oil is cold; if oil level is not visible by looking through reservoir or if oil must be added, unscrew cap from reservoir and observe/add oil to reservoir through hole in opening at rear of tractor. DO NOT OVERFILL transmission. Overheating and transmission damage can result.

Use care to prevent dirt, clippings or other foreign material from entering transmission during oil level checks, oil fillings, or oil changes.



Transmission Oil Level

## Oil Changes

Changing lubricant in hydrostatic transmission is not required except for major service. If oil must frequently be added to transmission, a leak is indicated, which should be corrected immediately.

For information purposes, oil capacities are: Hydrostatic Transmission.... 1-3/4 qt. (1.7 l) SAE 20

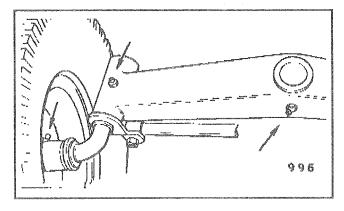
## Cooling Fan

Cooling fan is bolted to transmission input shaft (located on top of transmission). Fan forces air over transmission cooling fins to cool oil. Replace cooling fan if it becomes cracked or broken. Be sure to install it so that maximum airflow is directed across transmission. A significant amount of disassembly is required to replace fan. For this reason, it is suggested that fan replacements be performed by an authorized dealer.

Cooling fins on transmission should be kept clean for best cooling efficiency. Periodically inspect for buildup, and brush or wash out anyaccumulated dirt or clippings. If pressure washing equipment is used, avoid directing spray at joints, seal areas and reservoir, to prevent forcing water into system.

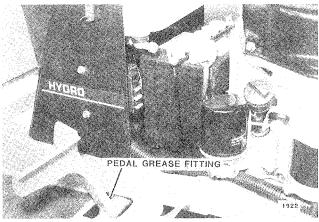
#### CHASSIS LUBRICATION

Spindles, front wheel bearings, brake/return to neutral pedal and front axle pivot are equipped with fittings to facilitate lubrication with a pressure grease gun. Before applying grease gun, clean zerk fittings carefully to prevent dirt from being forced into fitting. After inserting grease, wipe off any excess grease. A general purpose grease (lithium base) is used to lubricate tractor.

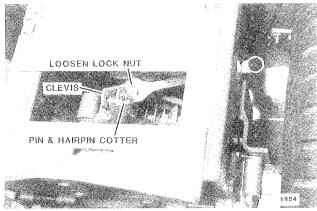


Front Wheel, Spindle and Front Axle Lube Fittings

Lubricate chassis after each 25 hours of operation. All other pivoting arms and levers should be lubricated at same intervals with either general purpose grease or machine oil, applied directly to wear surfaces.



Brake/Return to Neutral pedal Grease Fitting



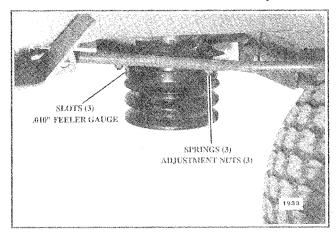
Brake Adjustment

## FOOT BRAKE ADJUSTMENT

Brake adjustment is made at rear of tractor.

- 1. Loosen rod lock nut.
- 2. Release transmission push valve.
- 3. Remove hairpin cotter and pin from clevis. Turn clevis one complete revolution for adjustment and reinstall pin and hairpin cotter. Note proper position of clevis.
- 4. Repeat step 3 until both rear tires skid when tractor is pushed with parking brake set.
- 5. Tighten brake lock nut while holding adjustment rod. Check so that parking brake can be engaged. If not brake is too tight.
- 6. With parking brake released, make sure tractor rolls freely.
- 7. Engage transmission push valve.

If tractor creeps after brake pedal is depressed and then released, neutral setting requires adjustment. See your Authorized Toro Wheel Horse Dealer for this adjustment.



**PTO CLUTCH Adjustment** 

## PTO CLUTCH/BRAKE ADJUSTMENT

PTO clutch/brake must be adjusted every 100 hours due to normal wear of friction surfaces.

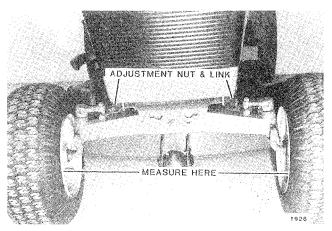
- 1. Stop engine and remove ignition key.
- 2. Clutch has three springs and adjustment nuts, all three must be adjusted at same interval. Insert a 0.010 inch feeler gauge into slot located next to adjustment nut. Turn until a small amount of resistance is felt on feeler gauge.

#### ADJUST FRONT WHEEL TOE-IN

Toe-in should be set at .12 to .31 inches measured between the wheel rims. To adjust, push front of tires outward to take up normal looseness, loosen jam nut on either steering link and adjust link to specified tollerance.

If more than two turns are required on one side, both

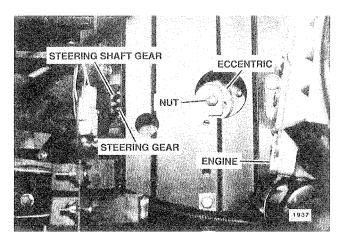
sides should be used for adjustment. Lock jam nut against adjustable ball joint end while holding link wrench flats. It is important to position wrench flats since this setting positions the steering link in the opening between the tire and frame.



Front Wheel Toe-In Adjustment

#### STEERING GEAR ADJUSTMENT

- 1. Remove battery and gas tank from tractor.
- 2. Loosen nut and position steering wheel spokes so that they extend outward, left to right. Tighten nut until eccentric turns with small amount of friction. Turn eccentric clockwise until zero clearance is obtained between end of gear tooth and groove of steering shaft pinion gear. DO NOT OVERTIGHTEN. Torque not to 25-35 ft. lbs.
- 3. Turn wheels left and right. Recheck for zero clearance. Reinstall battery and gas tank.
  - 4. Check toe in setting which is affected by adjustment.



Steering Gear Adjustment

#### CLEANING AND STORAGE

Wash tractor regularly with mild automotive detergent and water. After 30 days, painted surfaces may be waxed to protect original finish.

Minor paint scratches or abrasions can be removed with an automotive cleaning and polishing compound. Rubbing compound is not recommended under normal circumstances, as it is highly abrasive. Exposed bare metal surfaces should be given a light coating of oil or grease to prevent rust until permanent repairs can be made. Aerosol cans of Toro Wheel Horse paint are available through your Authorized Toro Wheel Horse Dealer.

When tractor will not be used for an extended period of time, following steps will help insure minimum difficulty when unit is returned to service:

- 1. Perform required maintenance steps called for in "Maintenance Checklist".
- 2. Check tires for proper inflation.
- 3. Drain all fuel from fuel tank. Start tractor and let engine run out of gas. As gasoline grows old, it becomes less volatile and forms harmful gum and varnish deposits in carburetor and fuel pump. DO NOT STORE GASOLINE FOR MORE THAN 2 MONTHS.
- 4. Wash tractor and repaint all bare metal surfaces.
- 5. Charge battery. In temperatures lower than 40°F (4°C) a battery will maintain a charge for about 60 days. In temperatures above 40°F (4°C) water level should be checked and battery "trickle charged" every 30 days, (more often in higher temperatures). Battery must be fully charged to prevent freezing and internal damage in weather below 32°F (O°C).
- 6. Remove key from tractor.

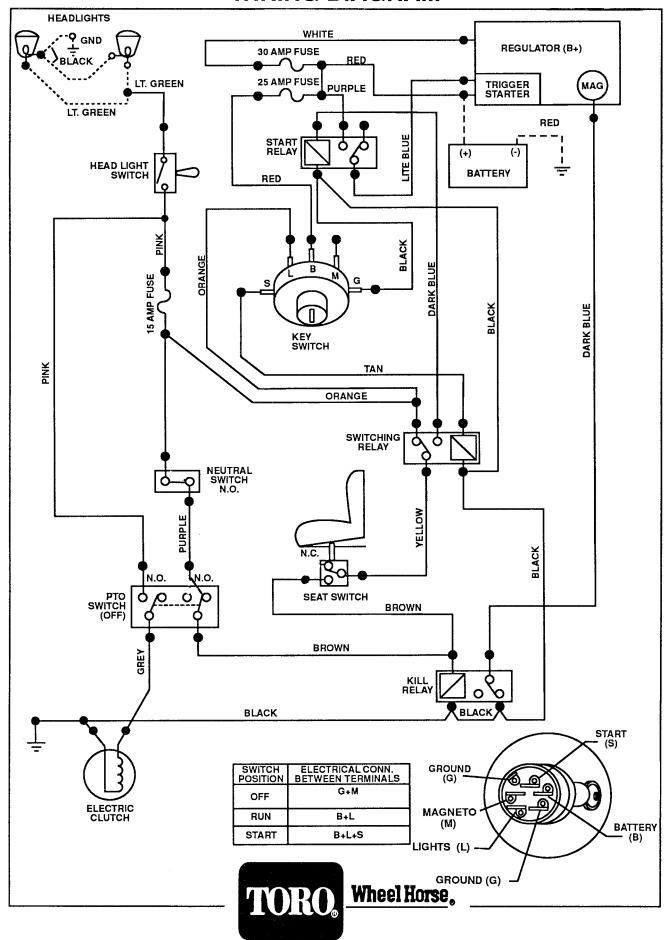
# TROUBLESHOOTING CHECKLIST

SYMPTOM	POSSIBLE CAUSE	POSSIBLE REMEDY			
Engine will not turn over.	Dead battery.	Charge or replace battery.			
	Open safety interlock switch.	Be sure PTO is disengaged, seat is occupied and gear shift is in neutral			
	Starter.	Consult authorized dealer.			
	Solenoid.	Consult authorized dealer.			
	Ignition switch.	Consult authorized dealer.			
Engine turns over but will not start.	Spark plug not firing.	Check spark plug condition and reset gap.			
	No fuel in tank.	Refuel tractor.			
	Fuel valve closed.	Open fuel valve.			
	Improper carburetor adjustment.	Reset carburetor adjustment.			
	Ignition switch.	Consult authorized dealer.			
Engine hard to start.	Spark plug wire grounded or loose.	Check spark plug wires.			
	Spark plug faulty or improperly gapped.	Check spark plug condition and reset gap.			
	Magneto defective.	Consult authorized dealer.			
	Fuel line clogged.	Clean fuel line; check strainer in fuel tank.			
	Carburetor dirty or improperly adjusted.	Readjust carburetor. Consult dealer for authorized carburetor service.			
Engine starts, but operates erratically.	Clogged fuel line.	Clean fuel line and check filter; check strainer in fuel tank.			
	Water in fuel.	Drain old fuel and replace with fresh supply.			
	Vent in fuel cap plugged.	Check vent.			
	Improper carburetor adjustment.	Readjust carburetor.			

## TROUBLESHOOTING CHECKLIST (Continued)

SYMPTOM	POSSIBLE CAUSE	POSSIBLE REMEDY
Engine knocks.	Fuel octane too low.	Drain fuel and replace with higher octane supply.
	Faulty Ignition System.	Consult authorized dealer.
	Engine overheated.	Shut off engine and allow to cool.
Engine occasionally "skips" at high speed.	Spark plug(s) fouled, faulty or gap too wide.	Check spark plug condition and gap.
	Faulty Ignition System.	Consult authorized dealer.
	Incorrect carburetor adjustment.	Readjust carburetor.
Engine overheating.	Air intake screen or fins clogged	Clean intake screen and fins.
	Oil level too high or too low.	Adjust oil level as necessary.
	Fuel mixture too lean.	Readjust carburetor.
	Faulty Ignition System.	Consult authorized dealer.
	Engine overloaded.	Reduce load on tractor.
Engine idles poorly.	Improper carburetor adjustment.	Readjust carburetor.
	Improper spark plug gap.	Check condition and gap of spark plug(s).
Engine backfires.	Improper carburetor adjustment.	Readjust carburetor.
Engine runs fine, but tractor	No transmission pressure.	Engage transmission lever.
will not move.	Faulty Transmission.	Consult authorized dealer.
Tractor loses power or transmission overheats.	Transmission oil level too high or too low.	Adjust oil level as necessary.
	Transmission damage has resulted from operating engine at low RPM or contamination of oil.	Consult dealer for authorized service.
Engine stalls whenever PTO is engaged.	Excessive load on PTO.	Check for jammed attachments. Lessen load on attachment.
	Faulty interlock system.	Seat must be occupied to close interlock system. Consult authorized dealer.

## **WIRING DIAGRAM**



A separate parts manual for your Toro Wheel Horse product can be obtained by completing the attached form below. You will receive an invoice with manual.

## PUBLICATIONS TORO WHEEL HORSE 8111 Lyndale Ave. So. Bloomington, Minnesota 55420

TO:

City

MAIL LABEL -- PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY

Enter number	shown on	your	attachment
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MODEL SERIAL

> TORO Wheel Horse 515 WEST IRELAND ROAD SOUTH BEND, INDIANA 46614 USA

Name \_\_\_\_\_

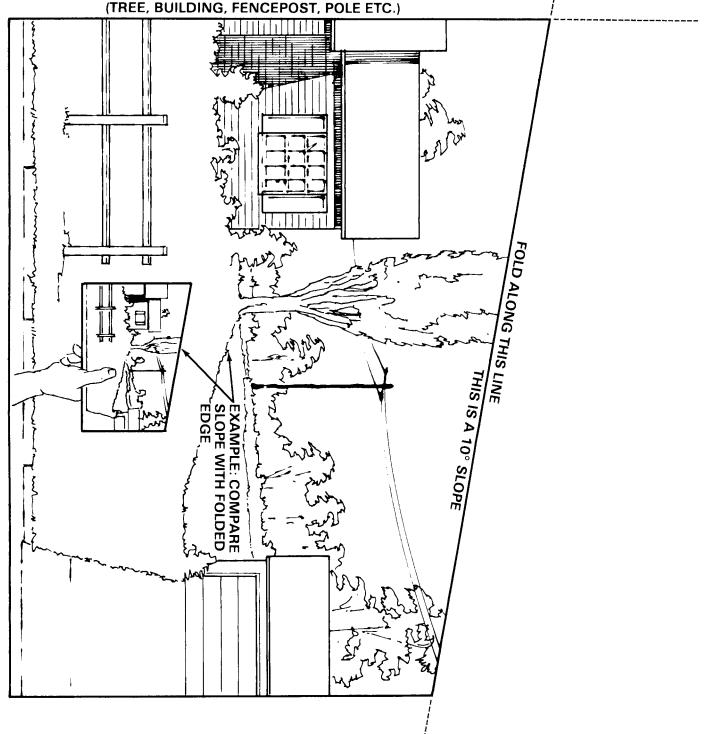
Address\_\_\_\_\_

State

Zip

## 10° SLOPE CHART





Product information and specifications are shown herein as of the time of printing. Toro Wheel Horse reserves the right to change product specifications, designs and standard equipment without notice and without incurring obligation.

