

MODEL: 38120-1000001 & UP MODEL: 38130-1000001 & UP OPERATOR'S MANUAL

# TORO S200 SNOWTHROWER

(RECOIL AND ELECTRIC START)



### **FOREWORD**

The S200 is an outstanding product for throwing snow. It has advanced concepts in engineering, design and safety; and if maintained properly, the S200 will be reliable.

Since the S200 is a quality product, Toro is concerned about its future use and the safety of the user. Therefore, read this manual to familiarize yourself with correct set-up, operation, and maintenance. The five major sections of the manual are:

- 1. Safety Instructions
- 2. Setting Up Instructions
- 3. Preparation Before Starting
- 4. Operating Instructions
- 5. Maintenance

Some information in this manual needs emphasizing. The words CAUTION, IMPORTANT, and NOTE are used to classify the information. "Caution" identifies personal safety related information. "Important" identifies mechanical information demanding special attention. Be sure to read the directive because it has to do with the possibility of damaging a part or parts of the snowthrower. "Note" identifies general information worthy of special attention.

If help — concerning the snowthrower — is ever needed, contact the local Authorized TORO Service Dealer or TORO Distributor. Refer to the yellow pages for assistance. In addition to genuine TORO replacement parts, the dealer and distributor have other TORO products and many accessories for these products.

### "DO NOT SUBSTITUTE FOR TORO 2 CYCLE OIL"

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## **SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS**



This safety alert symbol means CAUTION — PER-SONAL SAFETY IN-STRUCTION. Read the instruction because it has to do with safety. Failure to comply with the instruc-

tion may result in personal injury.

The snowthrower is designed and tested to offer reasonably safe service, provided it is operated in strict accordance with the following Safety Instructions. Failure to comply with the following instructions MAY RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY.

#### **BEFORE OPERATING**

- Never allow children to operate the snowthrower. Adults should operate the snowthrower only after READING THIS MANUAL and receiving proper instructions.
- 2. Familiarize yourself with the controls. Know how to stop the engine and disengage controls quickly.
- Keep everyone, especially children and pets, away from the area of operation.
- 4. Wear adequate winter clothing and footwear that will improve footing on slippery surfaces.
- Since fuel is highly flammable, handle it with care. Fill fuel tank with mixture of gasoline and oil before trying to start the engine.
  - A. Use an approved fuel container for storing the gasoline/oil mixture.
  - B. Fill fuel tank outdoors, not indoors. Fuel tank must not be filled when engine is running or when engine is hot.
  - C. Install gasoline container cap and fuel tank cap, and wipe up any spilled gasoline before starting the engine.
- 6. Thoroughly inspect the area where snowthrower will be used. Remove all door mats, sleds, boards, wires, and any other foreign objects.
- 7. Keep all shields and safety devices in place. If a shield or safety device is defective, make all repairs before operating snowthrower. Also tighten loose nuts, bolts, and screws.
- 8. Start engine and let it warm up outdoors for about two minutes to adjust to outdoor temperature before clearing snow.

#### WHILE OPERATING

- 9. Use only the extension cord provided with the S200 Electric Start.
- 10. Do not plug extension cord into outlet while standing in water or when hands are wet.
- 11. Do not use or connect cord if gasoline has been spilled on it.
- 12. Always replace a damaged extension cord immediately.
- 13. Never operate snowthrower without good visibility or light. Always maintain secure footing and keep a firm grip on the handle when clearing snow; walk never run. DO NOT USE SNOWTHROWER ON A ROOF.
- 14. Do not run engine indoors.
- 15. Keep face, hands, feet, and any other part of your body or clothing away from concealed, moving, or rotating parts. Stay behind the handle while operating the snowthrower. STAY CLEAR OF DISCHARGE OPENING AT ALL TIMES.
- 16. Do not attempt to make adjustments while engine is running.
- 17. Use extreme caution when clearing snow from a walk, road or a gravel drive. Push down on handle to raise skid and impeller blades so rocks are not picked up and thrown. Stay alert for hidden hazards and traffic on roads.
- 18. Never direct discharge or operate snowthrower near bystanders, glass enclosures, automobiles and trucks, window wells, or a drop-off without proper adjustment of the snow discharge angle. Keep children and pets away.
- 19. Never direct snow discharge at bystanders, and do not allow anyone in front of the snowthrower.
- 20. Never clear snow from steep slopes. Exercise extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.
- 21. Do not overload the snowthrower by clearing snow at too fast a rate.
- 22. If a solid object is hit or if the snowthrower vibrates abnormally, turn key to OFF and wait for engine and all moving parts to stop. Next, check snowthrower for possible damage, an obstruction, or loose parts. Repair damage before starting and operating the snowthrower.

# SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

- 23. Before leaving the operator's position behind handle shut engine off and wait for all moving parts to stop. Remove key from switch if snowthrower will be left unattended.
- 24. Before adjusting, cleaning, repairing and inspecting the snowthrower, and before unclogging the discharge guide, shut engine off and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 25. Let engine run for a few minutes after clearing snow so moving parts do not freeze.

#### MAINTENANCE AND STORAGE

- 26. When storing the snowthrower, REMOVE KEY FROM SWITCH. Store key in a memorable place.
- 27. Never leave fuel in the snowthrower fuel tank when snowthrower is stored in a building where there is flame or spark present. Allow engine to cool before storing. Never store snowthrower in

- house or basement, as gasoline and fumes are highly flammable, explosive and dangerous if inhaled.
- 28. Before performing any maintenance or servicing the snowthrower, turn key to OFF and wait for engine and all moving parts to stop. Remove key from switch.
- 29. Reinstall fuel cap when top cover is removed for maintenance procedures. Perform maintenance and use storage instructions described in this manual.
- 30. Keep all nuts, bolts, and screws tight to assure snowthrower is in safe working condition. Be sure to check the rotor and engine mounting bolts.
- 31. ALWAYS USE TORO REPLACEMENT PARTS AND ACCESSORIES TO ASSURE SAFETY AND OPTIMUM PERFORMANCE. NEVER USE "WILL-FIT" REPLACEMENT PARTS AND ACCESSORIES.

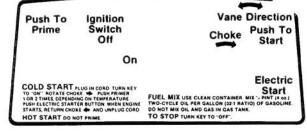


### SAFETY DECALS

Safety and instruction decals are located on the impeller housing and control panel. Replace any decal that is damaged.

#### ON CONTROL PANEL

Push To Prime	Ignition Switch Off	Pull To Start	Vane Direction
	Or	1	
COLD START TO CHOKE SA PUSH PRIME ON TEMPERATURE. PUL AFTER ENGINE STARTS HOT START DO NO	R 1 OR 2 TIMES OFFEND L STARTER HANDLE , RETURN CHOKE 4	GASOLINE	USE CLEAN CONTAINER. MIX '- PINT CYCLE OIL PER GALLON (32:1 RATIO) OI IO NOT MIX OIL AND GAS IN GAS TANK TUAN KEY TO "OFF."



RECOIL START

**ELECTRIC START** 

#### ON IMPELLER HOUSING

**AWARNING** 

• DO NOT DIRECT DISCHARGE AT BYSTANDERS OR WINDOWS.

• KEEP HANDS OUT OF DIS-CHARGE GUIDE AND KEEP CLEAR OF IMPELLER WHILE ENGINE IS RUNNING.  STOP ENGINE AND WAIT FOR ALL MOVEMENT TO STOP BEFORE SERVICING MACHINE.
 READ OPERATOR'S MANUAL FOR COMPLETE SAFETY AND OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS. OPERATOR'S MANUALS ARE AVAILABLE FROM THE TORO COMPANY, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., 56428. SPECIFY MODEL AND SERIAL NUMBERS.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Tecumseh Engine: Model AH520, two cycle, air cooled engine. No load engine speed is 4500 R.P.M. Displacement is 5.2 cubic inches (85.3 cc).

Fuel Tank: Tank is made of polyethylene and has an approximate capacity of one quart (0.946 I). The winterized fuel tank cap has a side vent.

Muffler: Welded steel muffler has diameter of 2 inches (50.8 mm) and length of 14 inches (0.356 m). Because of its volume and configuration, muffler quiets exhaust noise and directs exhaust toward ground.

Impeller: Two section, drum-type impeller is made of aluminum, and two rubber blades are mounted between the halves. Impeller is supported by a ball bearing on the drive end and an oil impregnated bronze bearing on the other end. Diameter of impeller is approximately 8 inches (0.203 m), length is approximately 18 inches (0.457 m).

Impeller Housing: Width between side plates is 20 inches (0.508 m).

Impeller Drive: Drive is belt type with spring loaded idler pulley. Reduction from engine to impeller is 4.0:1.

Tires: Tire is 6 inches (0.152 m) in diameter, 1½ inches (38 mm) wide, and has lug-type tread.

Frame: Formed aluminum side plates, steel engine mounting bracket, and muffler form an integral frame to support engine and impeller.

Handle: Two 7/8 inch (22 mm) diameter aluminum tubing handles have vinyl coating at grip areas.

Controls: Mounted on the control panel are a keytype switch, primer, choke, recoil starter, and electric start button on S200 Electric Start. Vane control is mounted on right side of lower handle.

#### Dimensions:

Overall width is approximately 20½ inches (0.521 m).

Overall length is approximately 39 inches (0.991 m).

Overall height is approximately 36 inches (0.914 m).

Electric System: (Model 38130 only) Double insulated system with permanent magnet motor equipped with bendix drive for high impact plastic pinion; aluminum mounting bracket. 7 foot (2.13m) extension cord. Motor rated 6.0 amps, 115 VAC.

### **LOOSE PARTS**

Note: Using care, remove snowthrower and other parts from carton. Use chart below to assure all parts have been shipped.

Description	Qty.	Use
Electric Extension Cord (Electric Start Only)	1	Use to start engine.
Wheel	2	Install wheels on axle.
Axle	1 1	Slide axle through mounting brackets.
Washer	2	Slide washers onto axle.
Push Nut	2	Use nuts to hold wheels on axle.
Upper Handle	1	Mount upper handle against outside of lower handle.
Machine Screw	4	Screws are used to mount upper handle.
Key	2	Use key in ignition switch.
Operator's Manual	1	Read operator's manual before operating snowthrower.
Registration Card	1	

### **SETTING UP INSTRUCTIONS**

Note: Stand behind the snowthrower and face forward to determine left and right sides.

#### **INSTALL WHEELS**

- 1. Install one push nut onto end of axle (Fig. 1) by placing nut on flat surface, inserting end of axle shaft and striking opposite end of shaft lightly with a hammer.
- 2. Slide wheel onto axle and against push nut (Fig. 1). Make sure hub side of wheel with six spokes is toward center of axle.
- 3. Slide flat washer onto end of axle and against side of wheel hub (Fig. 1).

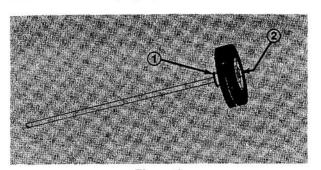


Figure 1

1. Flatwasher
2 Push nut

4. Slide axle through both mounting brackets (Fig. 2). Note position of flat washer (Fig. 2).

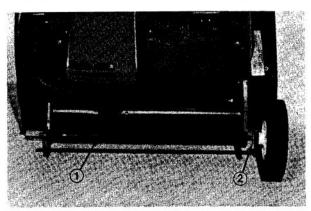


Figure 2

1. Axle
2. Washer

5. Tip snowthrower onto side that has wheel mounted; then put a wooden block under the wheel so push nut contacts block. Next, slide flat washer and wheel onto axle assuring that hub side of wheel is toward center of axle. Drive push nut onto end of axle to retain wheel in place.

#### **INSTALL UPPER HANDLE**

- 1. Set snowthrower upright on its wheels.
- 2. Slide upper handle down between lower handle and shroud (Fig. 3). Line up holes in shroud, upper handle, and lower handle (Fig. 3).

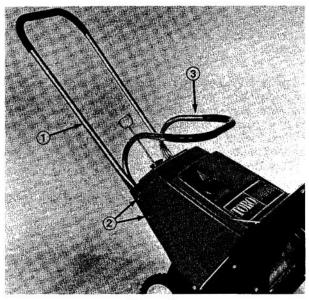


Figure 3
1. Upper handle
2. Line up holes
3. Lower handle

3. Secure both sides of handle in place with four machine screws (Fig. 4). Tighten screws securely.

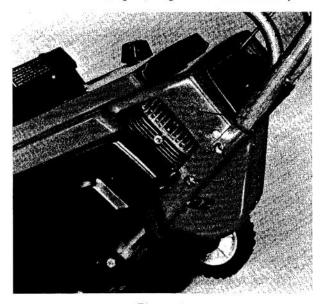


Figure 4

1. Handle
2. Screws

### CONTROLS

- 1. Primer (Fig. 5) Push primer to pump a small amount of fuel into the carburetor, which allows the engine to be started easier in cold temperatures. DO NOT USE PRIMER WHEN ENGINE IS HOT.
- 2. Choke (Fig. 5) Rotate choke clockwise to start engine. Because air intake into carburetor is restricted, engine receives a rich fuel mixture for easy starting.
- 3. Ignition Switch (Fig. 5) Switch has ON and OFF position. Rotate key to ON to open the switch; then engine can be started by pulling recoil starter or pushing start button on S200 Electric Start. Rotate key to OFF to stop the engine.

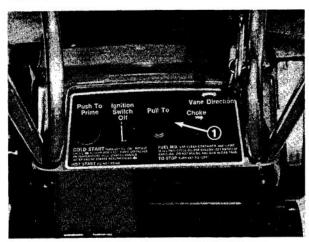


Figure 5

1. Recoil starter



Recoil Start

- 4. Electric Start Plug-in (Fig. 6) Insert electric start cord. Plug opposite end of cord into 115 VAC electrical outlet to provide power for electric starter.
- 5. Electric Starter (Fig. 6) Push start button to start engine.
- 6. Recoil Starter (Fig. 5) Pull recoil starter to start the engine.
- 7. Vane Direction Control (Fig. 5 and 6) Rotate vane control to direct discharge of snow to either side or straight forward.

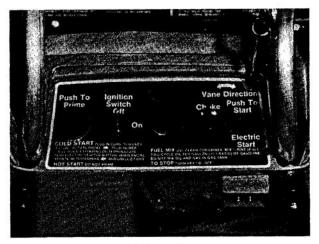


Figure 6



**Electric Start** 

# PREPARATION BEFORE STARTING



#### DANGER

Because gasoline is flammable, caution must be used when storing or handling it. Do not fill fuel tank while engine is running, hot or when machine is in an enclosed area. Vapors may build up and be ignited by a spark or flame source many feet away. DO NOT SMOKE while filling the fuel tank to prevent the possibility of an explosion. Always fill fuel tank outside and wipe up any spilled gasoline before starting engine. Use a funnel or spout to prevent spilling gasoline, and fill tank to about 1/4 - 1/2 inch (6.3 - 12.7 mm) below the filler neck. Store gasoline in a clean safety-approved container and keep the cap in place on the container. Keep gasoline in a cool, well-ventilated place; never in an enclosed area such as a hot storage shed. To assure volatility, do not buy more than a 30 day supply of gasoline. Gasoline is a fuel for internal combustion engines; therefore, do not use it for any other purpose. Since many children like the smell of gas, keep it out of their reach because the fumes are explosive and dangerous to inhale.

#### MIX GASOLINE AND OIL

The two cycle engine used in the S200 requires a mixture of GASOLINE and OIL for lubrication of bearings and other moving parts. The correct fuel mixture ratio is 32:1.

Note: Gasoline and oil must be premixed in a clean gasoline container. Never mix gasoline and oil indoors or in the snowthrower fuel tank. Always use fresh gasoline.

Store the oil indoors, so it will be at room temperature (above 50° F [10° C] and will more readily mix with the gasoline.

Note: The Toro Company recommends the use of TORO 2 cycle engine oil for optimum performance and engine longevity. This oil has been specially formulated for use in the S-200 snowthrower and may be obtained from your local TORO dealer.



#### CAUTION

Do not store the oil near open flame or in an extremely warm environment as the oil is flammable. IMPORTANT: When mixing fuel be sure to use the correct amounts of oil and gasoline depending on the units of measurement being used: U.S. Gallons, Imperial Gallons or Liters. Using an incorrect fuel mixture may result in damage to your snowthrower. Do not use premium gas, gasohol, white gas or gasoline additives. Leaded regular gasoline is recommended; if not available use unleaded gasoline.

#### U.S. GALLONS

- 1. Add 1 U.S. quart of leaded REGULAR or unleaded gasoline to a gasoline container (Fig. 7).
- 2. Pour 1/2 cup -4 oz of two cycle engine oil into the gasoline container (Fig. 7). DO NOT use multi-viscosity oils.
- 3. Shake the gasoline container vigorously so oil mixes with gasoline (Fig. 7). Remember to install cap on gasoline container before shaking.
- 4. Add an additional 3 U.S. quarts of gasoline to the premixed gasoline (Fig. 7). Fuel mixture is now ready to use in your S200 Snowthrower.



Figure 7

# PREPARATION BEFORE STARTING

#### IMPERIAL GALLONS

- 1. Add 1 Imperial quart of leaded REGULAR or unleaded gasoline to a gasoline container (Fig. 7B).
- 2. Pour 5 Imperial oz. of two cycle engine oil into the gasoline container (Fig. 7B). DO NOT use multi-viscosity oils.
- 3. Shake the gasoline container vigorously so oil mixes with gasoline (Fig. 7B). Remember to install cap on gasoline container before shaking.
- 4. Add an additional 3 Imperial quarts of gasoline to the gasoline container (Fig. 7B).

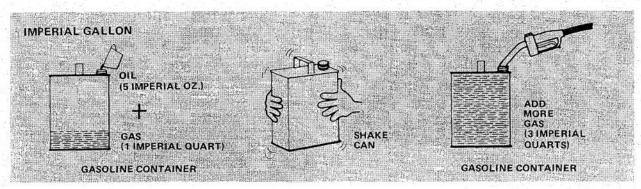


Figure 7B

#### LITERS

- 1. Add 250 milliliters of leaded REGULAR or unleaded gasoline to a gasoline container (Fig. 7C).
- 2. Pour 32 milliliters of two cycle engine oil into the gasoline container (Fig. 7C). DO NOT use multi-viscosity oils.
- 3. Shake the gasoline container vigorously so oil mixes with gasoline (Fig. 7C). Remember to install cap on gasoline container before shaking.
- 4. Add an additional 750 milliliters of gasoline to the gasoline container (Fig. 7C).

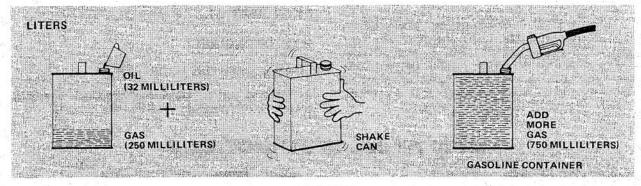


Figure 7C

#### **FILL FUEL TANK**

IMPORTANT: Do not fill fuel tank with gasoline that does not have oil mixed in it. Do not use gasoline additives because the engine could be damaged.

- 1. Mix gasoline and oil; refer to Mix Gasoline and Oil, page 8.
- 2. Clean area around snowthrower fuel tank cap

- so foreign matter does not get into fuel tank. Remove cap from fuel tank.
- 3. Shake fuel mixture in gasoline container; then fill snowthrower fuel tank to within  $\frac{1}{4}-\frac{1}{2}$  inch (6.3-12.7 mm) from the top of the tank, not the filler neck.

Note: When filling fuel tank with gasoline/oil mixture that has been sitting for some time, shake the mixture first because the oil may have settled.

4. Install cap securely on snowthrower fuel tank.

# STARTING AND STOPPING INSTRUCTIONS

#### TO START ENGINE:

- 1. Check the impeller and blades. There must not be an obstruction; impeller must be free to rotate.
- 2. Rotate choke clockwise (Fig. 8).

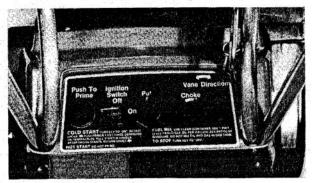


Figure 8

3. Put thumb on center of primer so hole is covered and sealed (Fig. 8). Depending upon temperature at which the machine is stored, push the primer one or two times. For temperatures above 0°F (-18°C) use one prime and below 0°F (-18°C), use two primes. In colder conditions more primes may be necessary.

Note: If engine is hot, do not use primer. Only use primer when engine is cold. However, rotate choke to start a hot engine.

- 4. Turn ignition key to ON (Fig. 8).
- 5. To start S200 Recoil Start, put one hand on the lower handle to steady the snowthrower. Next grasp recoil starter handle (Fig. 8) and pull vigorously to start engine. If engine does not start after four pulls, prime engine again as described and pull recoil starter handle four more times. Repeat this procedure until engine starts.

To start \$200 Electric Start, plug in extension cord (Fig. 9) and push start button (Fig. 7). If engine does not start within 10 seconds, repeat priming and starting procedure until the engine starts.

6. When engine starts, rotate choke counter-clockwise.



### WARNING

Do not run starter motor more than 30 seconds without cooling for 3 minutes.



Figure 9

If engine does not start, starts hard or operates erratically a carburetor adjustment may be required: refer to Adjusting Carburetor, page 13. If engine will not start or runs erratically after adjustment, contact your local Authorized Toro Service Dealer.

#### TO STOP ENGINE:

- 1. Turn ignition key to OFF (Fig. 8).
- 2. Wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operator's position behind the handles.

# **OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

#### ADJUSTING VANES

Rotate vane direction control (Fig. 10) to direct discharge of snow to either side or to the front. After clearing snow, rotate vane control so vanes are in forward position, not to either side. If vanes are allowed to remain in a side position, the vanes may distort and take a somewhat permanent set. The set affects the normal and efficient discharge of snow.

#### **OPERATING TIPS**

- 1. Use only a 32:1 gasoline/oil mixture ratio for running the engine.
- 2. The snowthrower is designed to operate at temperatures not to exceed  $+45^{\circ}$  F (7° C). When

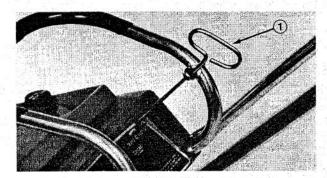


Figure 10

1. Vane control

unit is operated in temperatures above +45° F (7° C), engine may overheat.

### **OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

- 3. Thoroughly inspect area where snowthrower will be used. Remove door mats, sleds, toys, boards, wires, and anything else that may have been covered by the snow. While clearing snow, objects such as the preceding ones could be picked up and thrown by the impeller blades.
- 4. For most efficient snow throwing, keep vanes vertical, discharge snow downwind, and overlap each swath slightly (Fig. 11).

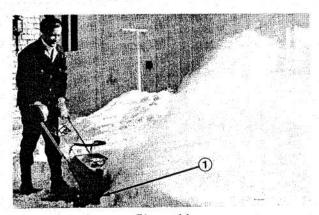


Figure 11

1. Overlap in heavy snow

5. When clearing snow from steps or cutting through deep drifts, hold snowthrower by the upper and lower handles and use a sweeping side to side motion (Fig. 12).



Figure 12

- 1. Hold both handles
- 2. Use swinging or sweeping motion



Use caution when operating snowthrower as exhaust tube is hot and could cause damage to clothing or personal injury.

- 6. The snowthrower will self propel itself when it is tilted forward so impeller blades contact the ground. However, the depth and weight of the snow govern the forward speed of the snowthrower.
- 7. Before storing the snowthrower, let engine run for a few minutes so ice does not form on moving parts. Wipe ice and snow off control panel and top of upper shroud so control linkages do not freeze.
- 8. Move vanes to forward position when storing snowthrower. Hang snowthrower by upper handle for convenient storage (Fig. 13).

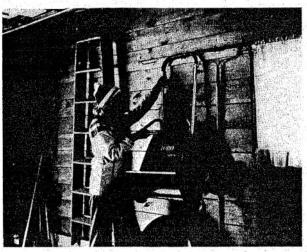


Figure 13



To prevent accidental starting of the engine while performing maintenance, turn ignition key to OFF and remove it from switch.

#### LUBRICATING SNOWTHROWER

The snowthrower does not have to be lubricated because all bearings are lubricated for the life of the product; therefore no other lubrication is required.

#### REPLACING NYLON SCRAPER

- 1. If fuel tank is not empty, drain fuel from tank.
- 2. Tip snowthrower on its right side.
- 3. Remove three locknuts and carriage bolts holding scraper against bottom of impeller housing (Fig. 14).

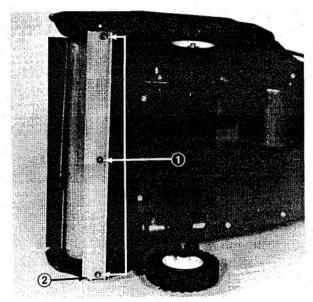


Figure 14

- 1. Locknuts and carriage bolts
  2. Scraper
- 4. Install new scraper with three carriage bolts and locknuts (Fig. 14).

#### REPLACING DRIVE BELT

The belt that drives the impeller is tensioned by a spring loaded idler pulley which compensates for belt wear. However, after many hours of use, the belt may be worn severely, causing the impeller to slip. If impeller slips, check and replace the belt if it is worn.

- 1. Turn key to OFF; then remove it from switch.
- 2. Remove washer faced capscrew, four screws, and locknuts holding drive cover in place (Fig. 15). Remove cover and set it aside.

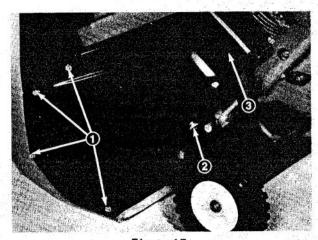


Figure 15

- Screws
   Washer faced capscrew
   Cover
- 3. Move idler pulley up and pull drive belt out (Fig. 16) so it is free; then allow spring loaded idler to release, but do not let idler pulley snap.

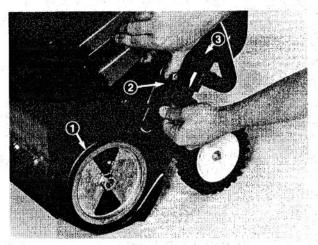


Figure 16

- 1. Impeller pulley
- Idler pulley
- 3. Engine pulley

- 4. Remove drive belt from impeller pulley and engine pulley (Fig. 16).
- 5. To install new belt, loop belt around engine pulley, under the idler pulley, and start the belt around the impeller pulley (Fig. 17).



Figure 17

- 1. Impeller pulley
- 2. Idler pulley
- 3. Engine pulley
- 6. Pull idler pulley up and rotate impeller pulley forward so belt rolls onto it (Fig. 18).



Figure 18

7. Install drive cover with washer face capscrew, four screws, and locknuts (Fig. 15).

#### ADJUSTING CARBURETOR

The carburetor has been adjusted at the factory, but an adjustment may be required to compensate for differences in fuel, temperature and altitude.

IMPORTANT: Do not close power adjusting screw too tight because the screw and seat will likely be damaged.

1. Power Adjusting Screw (Fig. 19) — Close screw by gently rotating it clockwise until a slight seating resistance is felt. Next, rotate power adjusting screw 7/8 of a turn counterclockwise.

IMPORTANT: Do not close idle adjusting screw too tight because the screw and seat will likely be damaged.

2. Idle Adjusting Screw (Fig. 19) — Close screw by gently rotating it clockwise until a slight seating resistance is felt. Next, rotate idle adjusting screw 1 full turn — 360° — counterclockwise.

Note: The setting for the power adjusting screw is approximate; however, this setting will allow engine to be started so carburetor can be fine tuned — steps 3-4.

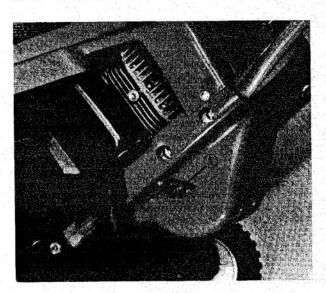


Figure 19

- 1. Power Adjusting Screw 2. Idle Adjusting Screw
- 3. Start the engine and let it warm up for approximately 3 5 minutes. Do not adjust carburetor when engine is cold. Be sure to perform carburetor adjustments while at a temperature that will be the average outdoor temperature at which the machine will be used.



#### CAUTION

Engine must be running so final adjustment of the carburetor can be performed. Stay away from rotor because it turns while engine is running. To guard against possible personal injury, keep hands, feet, and face away from concealed, moving, or rotating parts.

4. Power adjusting screw can be fine tuned only while engine is under load; that is, actually throwing snow. If engine does not produce enough power while throwing snow, cease snow throwing operation and rotate power adjusting screw counterclockwise — out — 1/8 turn at a time until enough power is-produced. Repeat "loading" by throwing snow to confirm the adjustment.

Note: If engine smokes significantly, the carburetor setting is too rich. To correct this condition, rotate power adjusting screw clockwise.

#### REPLACING SPARK PLUG

Correct spark plug to use is a Champion RJ18Y or equivalent, and correct air gap is 0.035 (0.889 mm) of an inch. Since air gap between center and side electrodes of the spark plug increases gradually during normal engine operation, check condition of center and side electrodes after every 25 hours of engine operation. If electrodes are deteriorated or plug is fouled, install a new plug.

1. Remove three screws holding front of shroud to impeller housing (Fig. 20).

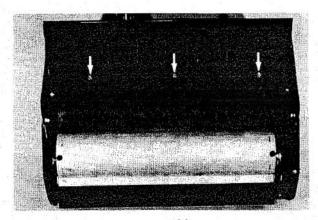
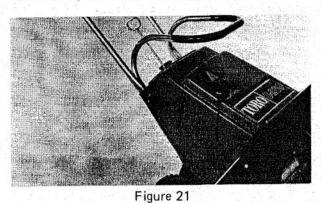


Figure 20

2. Remove cap from snowthrower fuel tank (Fig. 21).

3. Remove two self tapping screws holding sides of upper shroud; then remove shroud (Fig. 21). Reinstall cap on snowthrower fuel tank.



1. Remove cap

- 2. Shroud mount screw
- 4. Clean area around spark plug so foreign matter cannot fall into cylinder when plug is removed.
- 5. Pull high tension wire off spark plug and remove plug from cylinder head (Fig. 22).



Figure 22

1. High tension wire
2. Spark plug

IMPORTANT: A cracked, fouled, or dirty spark plug must be replaced. Do not sandblast, scrape, or clean electrodes, because grit may eventually release from the plug and fall into the cylinder. The result will likely be engine damage. Therefore if condition of plug is doubtful, install a new plug — step 6.

- 6. Set air gap between electrodes of new spark plug at 0.035 of an inch (0.889 mm) (Fig. 23). Install spark plug in cylinder head and tighten it to 15 ft-lb (20.4 N·m). If torque wrench is not used, tighten plug firmly.
- 7. Push high tension wire onto spark plug (Fig. 22).
- 8. Remove cap from snowthrower fuel tank and set upper shroud in place (Fig. 21). Reinstall cap on fuel tank.

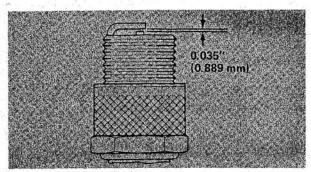


Figure 23

- 9. Secure front of shroud to impeller housing with three ¾ inch long (19 mm) screws (Fig. 20).
- 10. Insert front panel into grooves of upper shroud. Secure sides of upper shroud with two ½ inch (12.7 mm) long self tapping screws (Fig. 21).

### PREPARING SNOWTHROWER FOR STORAGE



#### CAUTION

Because gasoline/oil mixture in snowthrower fuel is explosive, the fuel mixture must be drained outdoors, away from fire or flame. Do not smoke while draining gasoline. If fuel mixture explodes, personal injury may result.

1. Remove cap from snowthrower fuel tank and tip snowthrower upside down so fuel drains into a container. After fuel is drained, install cap on fuel tank. Wipe up any fuel that may have spilled.

2. Start the engine and let engine run until it stops because there is no fuel. When engine sputters, rotate choke clockwise so fuel in carburetor is expended.

Note: After fuel is drained from fuel tank, there may not be enough fuel in the fuel system to start the engine. Nevertheless, fuel must be expended to prevent gum-like varnish deposits from forming in carburetor, fuel line, and fuel tank. Such deposits, if allowed to form, will cause starting problems next snow season. Therefore, if engine will not start, pull recoil starter handle 5 - 10 times to expend all fuel in the system.

- 3. Remove spark plug from cylinder head: refer to Replacing Spark Plug, steps 1-5, page 14. Next, pour two teaspoons of engine oil into the spark plug hole in the cylinder head. Reinstall spark plug in cylinder head and tighten it to 15 ft-lb (20.4 N·m). Pull starter handle slowly until resistance is felt due to compression pressure, then stop. Release starter tension slowly to prevent engine from reversing due to compression pressure. This position will close both the intake and exhaust ports to prevent corrosion of the piston and cylinder bore.
- 4. Clean impeller, impeller housing, and exterior of snowthrower.
- 5. Tighten all screws and nuts. If any part is damaged, repair or replace it.
- 6. Store snowthrower in a clean, dry place, and cover it to give protection. Never store snowthrower in the house or basement.
- 7. Store S200 Electric Start extension cord with the machine so it will not be misplaced.

# **IDENTIFICATION AND ORDERING**

#### MODEL AND SERIAL NUMBERS

The snowthrower has two identification numbers: a model number and a serial number. The two numbers are stamped on a decal (Fig. 24) which is located on right side of impeller housing, just ahead of the right wheel. In any correspondence concerning the snowthrower, supply model and serial numbers to assure that correct information and replacement parts are obtained.

To order replacement parts from an Authorized TORO Service Dealer, supply the following information:

- 1. Model and serial numbers of the snowthrower.
- 2. Part number, description, and quantity of part(s) desired.

Note: Do not order by reference number if a parts catalog is being used; use the PART NUMBER.

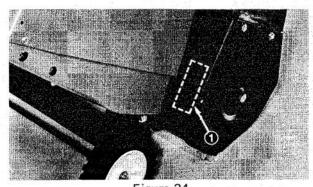


Figure 24

1. Model and serial number

# The Toro Promise

#### A ONE YEAR LIMITED WARRANTY

The Toro Company promises to repair any TORO Product if defective in materials or workmanship. The following time periods from the date of purchase apply:

The costs of parts and labor are included, but the customer pays the transportation costs. Just return any residential product to an Authorized TORO Service Dealer or TORO Distributor

Should you feel your TORO Product is defective and wish to rely on The Toro Promise, the following procedure is recommended:

- Contact any Authorized TORO Service Dealer, TORO Master Service Dealer, or TORO Distributor (the Yellow Pages of your telephone directory is a good reference source).
- He will either instruct you to return the product to him or recommend another Authorized TORO Service outlet which might be more convenient.
- Bring the product along with your original sales slip, or other evidence of purchase date, to the service dealer.
- 4. The servicing dealer will inspect the unit, advise you whether the product is defective and, if so, make all repairs necessary to correct the defect without extra charge to you.

If for any reason you are dissatisfied with the dealer's analysis of the defect or the service performed, you may contact us.

Write:

TORO Consumer Service Department 8111 Lyndale Avenue South Minneapolis, Minnesota 55420

The above remedy of product defects through repair by an Authorized TORO Service Dealer is the purchaser's sole remedy for any defect.

THERE IS NO OTHER EXPRESS WARRANTY. ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANT-ABILITY AND FITNESS FOR USE ARE LIMITED TO THE DURATION OF THE EXPRESS WARRANTY.

Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above limitation may not apply to you.

This warranty applies only to parts or components which are defective and does not cover repairs necessary due to normal wear, misuse, accidents, or lack of proper maintenance. Regular, routine maintenance of the unit to keep it in proper operating condition is the responsibility of the owner.

All warranty repairs reimbursable under The Toro Promise must be performed by an Authorized TORO Service Dealer using Toro approved replacement parts.

Repairs or attempted repairs by anyone other than an Authorized TORO Service Account are not reimbursable under The Toro Promise. In addition, these unauthorized repair attempts may result in additional malfunctions, the correction of which is not covered by warranty.

THE TORO COMPANY IS NOT LIABLE FOR IN-DIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IN CONNECTION WITH THE USE OF THE PRODUCT INCLUDING ANY COST OR EXPENSE OF PROVIDING SUBSTITUTE EQUIP-MENT OR SERVICE DURING PERIODS OF MALFUNCTION OR NON-USE.

Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation or exclusion may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

#### COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES OR CANADA

Customers who have purchased TORO products exported from the United States or Canada should contact their TORO Distributor (Dealer) to obtain guarantee policies for your country, province or state. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with your Distributor's service or have difficulty obtaining guarantee information, contact

the TORO importer. If all other remedies fail, you may contact us at The Toro Company.

International Group Service Department One Corporate Center 7401 Metro Boulevard Minneapolis, Minnesota 55435 U.S.A.