

MODEL NO. 03502 - 50001 & UP

OPERATOR'S MANUAL

# REELMASTER® 5100-D TRACTION UNIT

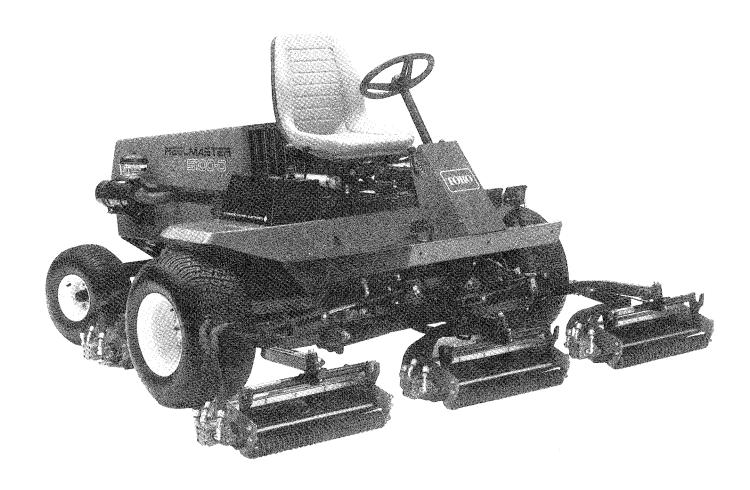
To understand this product, and for safety and optimum performance, read this manual before starting the engine. Pay special attention to SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS highlighted by this symbol.



It means CAUTION, WARNING or DANGER – personal safety instruction. Failure to comply with the instruction may result in personal injury.



The REELMASTER 5100-D conforms to the B71.4-1990 specifications of the American National Standards Institute's safety standards for riding mowers when 65 lbs. of ballast is added to rear wheels and a rear weight kit, part no. 75-6690 is installed.



### **FOREWORD**

This operator's manual has instructions on safety, proper set—up and operation, adjustments and maintenance. Therefore, anyone involved with the product, including the operator, should read and understand this manual. Major sections are:

- Safety Instructions

- Specifications

3

- Set-up Instructions

- Before Operating

- Know Your Controls

- Operating Instructions

Maintenance

- Schematics

This manual emphasizes safety, mechanical and general product information. **DANGER**, **WARNING** and **CAUTION** identify safety messages. Whenever the triangular safety alert symbol appears, understand the safety message that follows. For complete safety instructions, read pages 4–7. **IMPORTANT** highlights special mechanical information and **NOTE** emphasizes general product information worthy of special attention.

### SERVICE AND REPAIR LITERATURE

The Reelmaster 5100 Service Manual contains information for troubleshooting, testing and repair of the hydraulic system, brakes and cutting units for the Reelmaster 5100. To order this publication, contact your local authorized Toro Distributor. Ask for Form 92–796–SL, Reelmaster 5100–D Service Manual.

### **OPTIONAL SPARK ARRESTER**

In some places a spark arrester muffler must be used because of local, state or federal regulations. The spark arrester available from your local Toro Distributor is approved by the United States Department of Agriculture and the United States Forest Service.

When the mower is used or operated on any California forest, brush or grass covered land, a properly operating spark arrester must be attached to the muffler. The operator is violating state law, Section 442 Public Resources Code if a spark arrester is not used.

Whenever you have questions or need service, contact your local authorized Toro Distributor. In addition to having a complete line of accessories and professional turf care service technicians, the distributor has a complete line of genuine TORO replacement parts to keep your machine operating properly. Keep your TORO all TORO. Buy genuine TORO parts and accessories.

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The REELMASTER 5100-D was tested and certified by TORO for compliance with the B71.4-1990 specifications of the American National Standards Institute. Although hazard control and accident prevention partially are dependent upon the design and configuration of the machine, these factors are also dependent upon the awareness, concern, and proper training of the personnel involved in the operation, transport, maintenance, and storage of the machine. Improper use or maintenance of the machine can result in injury or death. To reduce the potential for injury or death, comply with the following safety instructions.

### **BEFORE OPERATING**

1. Read and understand the contents of this manual before starting and operating the machine. Become familiar with the controls and know how to stop the machine and engine quickly. A free replacement manual is available by sending the complete model and serial number to:

The Toro Company 8111 Lyndale Avenue South Minneapolis, Minnesota 55420.

- 2. Never allow children to operate the machine. Do not allow adults to operate machine without proper instruction. Only trained operators who have read this manual should operate this machine.
- **3.** Never operate the machine when under the influence of drugs or alcohol.
- **4.** Keep all shields, safety devices and decals in place. If a shield, safety device or decal is defective, illegible or damaged, repair or replace it before operating the machine. Also tighten any loose nuts, bolts or screws to ensure machine is in safe operating condition.
- **5.** Always wear substantial shoes. Do not operate machine while wearing sandals, tennis shoes, sneakers or when barefoot. Do not wear loose fitting clothing that could get caught in moving parts and possibly cause personal injury. Wearing safety glasses, safety shoes, long pants and a helmet is advisable and required by some local ordinances and insurance regulations.
- **6.** Assure interlock switches are adjusted correctly so engine cannot be started unless traction pedal is in NEUTRAL and cutting units are DISENGAGED.
- **7.** Remove all debris or other objects that might be picked up and thrown by the reels or fast moving components from other attached implements. Keep all bystanders away from operating area.
- **8.** Since diesel fuel is highly flammable, handle it carefully:
  - A. Use an approved fuel container.

- B. Do not remove fuel tank cap while engine is hot or running.
- C. Do not smoke while handling fuel.
- D. Fill fuel tank outdoors and only to within an inch of the top of the tank, not the filler neck. Do not overfill.
- E. Wipe up any spilled fuel.

### WHILE OPERATING

- **9.** Sit on the seat when starting and operating the machine.
- 10. Before starting the engine:
  - A. Engage the parking brake.
  - B. Make sure traction pedal is in NEUTRAL and the ENABLE / DISABLE switch is in DISABLE.
  - C. After engine is started, release parking brake and keep foot off traction pedal. Machine must not move. If movement is evident, the neutral return mechanism is adjusted incorrectly; therefore, shut engine off and adjust until machine does not move when traction pedal is released.
- **11.** Seating capacity is one person. Therefore, never carry passengers.
- **12.** Do not run engine in a confined area without adequate ventilation. Exhaust fumes are hazardous and could possibly be deadly.
- **13.** Check interlock switches daily for proper operation. If a switch fails, replace it before operating the machine. The interlock system is for your protection, so do not bypass it. Replace all interlock switches every two years.
- **14.** Using the machine demands attention and to prevent loss of control:
  - A. Operate only in daylight or when there is good artificial light.
  - B. Drive slowly
  - C. Watch for holes or other hidden hazards.
  - D. Look behind machine before backing up.
  - E. Do not drive close to a sand trap, ditch, creek or other hazard.
  - F. Reduce speed when making sharp turns and turning on a hillside.
  - G. Avoid sudden stops and starts.
- **15.** Traverse slopes carefully. Do not start or stop suddenly when traveling uphill or downhill.
- **16.** Operator must be skilled and trained in how to drive on hillsides. Failure to use caution on slopes or hills may cause loss of control and vehicle to tip or roll possibly resulting in personal injury or death.
- **17.** If engine stalls or loses power and cannot make it to the top of a slope, do not turn machine around. Always back slowly straight down the slope.



- **18. DON'T TAKE AN INJURY RISK!** When a person or pet appears unexpectedly in or near the mowing area, **STOP MOWING**. Careless operation, combined with terrain angles, ricochets, or improperly positioned guards can lead to thrown object injuries. Do not resume mowing until area is cleared.
- **19.** Do not touch engine, muffler or exhaust pipe while engine is running or soon after it is stopped. These areas could be hot enough to cause burns.
- 20. If cutting unit strikes a solid object or vibrates abnormally, stop immediately, turn engine off, set parking brake and wait for all motion to stop. Inspect for damage. If reel or bedknife is damaged, repair or replace it before operating. Do not attempt to free blocked cutting unit by reversing reel direction. Damage to reel may result.
- **21.** Before getting off the seat:
  - A. Move traction pedal to neutral.
  - B. Set parking brake.
  - C. Disengage cutting units and wait for reels to stop.
  - D. Stop engine and remove key from switch.
  - E. Do not park on slopes unless wheels are chocked or blocked.

### **MAINTENANCE**

- **22.** Before servicing or making adjustments, stop engine and remove key from the switch.
- **23.** Make sure machine is in safe operating condition by keeping all nuts, bolts and screws tight.
- **24.** Make sure all hydraulic line connectors are tight, and all hydraulic hoses and lines are in good condition before applying pressure to the system.

- 25. Keep body and hands away from pin hole leaks in hydraulic lines that eject high pressure hydraulic fluid. Use cardboard or paper to find hydraulic leaks. Hydraulic fluid escaping under pressure can penetrate skin and cause injury. Fluid accidentally injected into the skin must be surgically removed within a few hours by a doctor familiar with this form of injury or gangrene may result.
- **26.** Before disconnecting or performing any work on the hydraulic system, all pressure in system must be relieved by stopping engine and lowering cutting units to the ground.
- **27.** If major repairs are ever needed or assistance is desired, contact an Authorized Toro Distributor.
- **28.** To reduce potential fire hazard, keep engine area free of excessive grease, grass, leaves and dirt. Clean protective screen on front of engine frequently.
- **29.** If engine must be running to perform maintenance or an adjustment, keep hands, feet, clothing and other parts of the body away from cutting units and other moving parts. Keep everyone away.
- **30.** Do not overspeed the engine by changing governor setting. To assure safety and accuracy, have an Authorized Toro Distributor check maximum engine speed.
- **31.** Shut engine off before checking or adding oil to the crankcase.
- **32.** Disconnect battery before servicing the machine. If battery voltage is required for troubleshooting or test procedures, temporarily connect the battery.
- **33.** At the time of manufacture, the machine conformed to the safety standards for riding mowers. To assure optimum performance and continued safety certification of the machine, use genuine Toro replacement parts and accessories. Replacement parts and accessories made by other manufacturers may result in non-conformance with the safety standards, and the warranty may be voided.



# SAFETY AND INSTRUCTION DECALS

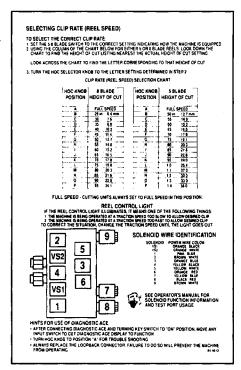
The following safety and instruction decals are affixed to the traction unit. If any decal becomes illegible or damaged, install a new decal. Part numbers are listed below and in your Parts Catalog.



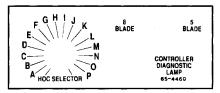
ON RIGHT FENDER (Part No. 85-4730)



ON SEAT BASE (Part No. 83-7440)



UNDER SEAT PLATE (Part No. 85-4610)



INSIDE CONTROL BOX (Part No. 85-4460)



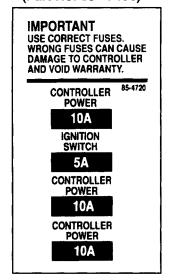
### **IMPORTANT**

THIS UNIT COMPLIES WITH ANSI B7 1.4 - 1990 WHEN EQUIPPED WITH REAR BALLAST PER OPERATOR'S MANUAL. 88-6700

ON TOOL BOX COVER (Part No. 88-6700)

# THIS END DOWN

ON BOTTOM OF RADIATOR SCREEN (Part No. 83-7450)



INSIDE CONTROL BOX (Part No. 85-4720)



ON LEFT FENDER (Part No. 52-1320)

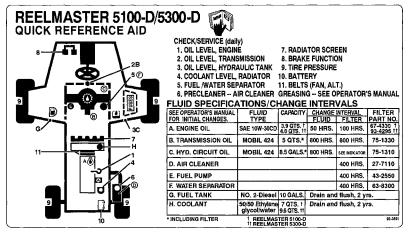
# **A WARNING**

 MOVING PARTS UNDER ENTIRE FLOOR PLATE.
 MOVING PARTS WILL INJURE HANDS AND FEET.
 DO NOT OPERATE MACHINE WITHOUT FLOOR PLATE FASTENED IN PLACE.

> UNDER FLOOR PLATE (Part No. 88-0440)



ON UNDERSIDE OF SEAT PLATE (Part No. 85-4530)



IN TOOL BOX (Part No. 93-3601)



# SAFETY AND INSTRUCTION DECALS



TO MINIMIZE THE RISK OF PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH COMPLY WITH THE FOLLOWING SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS. READ AND UNDERSTAND OPERATORS MANUAL BEFORE OPERATING THIS MACHINE.

- . LOS OPERADORES DEBEN ESTAR MUY BIEN CAPACITADOS EN UNA OPERACION SEGURA
- LOS OPERADORES DEBEN ESTAM MUY BIEN CAPACITADOS EN UNA OPERACION SEGURA.

   USE EXTREME CAUTION ON MILLS AND SLOPES.
   ALWAYS USE SEAT BELT AND ROPS TOGETHER AND NAVE SEAT ANCHORED TO SEAT BASE FRAME.
   CUTTING UNITS MUST BE LOWERED WINEW GOING DOWN SLOPES FOR STEERING CONTROL.
   OPERATOR MUST BE SKILLED AND TRAINED IN SLOPE OPERATION.
   KEEP ALL GUARDS IN PLACE.
   KEEP FORDE AND PETS AWAY FROM MACHINE.
   STOP ENGINE BEFORE ADDING FUEL OR SERVICING MACHINE.
   CHECK OPERATION OF ALL INTERLIGEN EDVICES BALLY.
   BEFORE LEAVING OPERATOR'S POSITION SET PARKING BRAKE TURN OFF ENGINE REMOVE KEY.
   BEFORE BACKLAPPING SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL FOR INSTRUCTIONS.

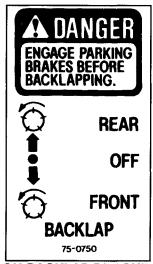
ON TOOL BOX (Part No. 75-7540)



ON FRONT WHEELS (Part No. 76-8730)

# DO NOT STEP

ON LIFT ARMS (Part No. 36-3400)



ON BACKLAP BRACKET (Part No. 75-0750)



**ON TOWER** (Part No. 75-6710)



ON EACH CUTTING UNIT CARRIER FRAME (Part No. 67-7960)

# NO RIDERS

ON FENDERS (Part No. 75-5190)



ON AIR CLEANER (Part No. 67-1700)



ON TOOL BOX COVER

(Part No. 75-1280)

IMPORTANT 🕶 🕡 IMPROPER TOWING CAN CAUSE

DAMAGE TO THIS MACHINE. BEFORE TOWING. SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

**ON FRAME** (Part No. 77-0490)



ON FAN SHROUD (Part No. 76-8750)



WARNING

SPRING LOADED MECHANISM SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL FOR DISASSEMBLY PROCEDURE. 66-4300

> ON EACH LIFT ARM (Part No. 55-4300)

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

**Engine:** Mitsubishi three cylinder,liquid cooled diesel engine. 23.0 hp @ governed maximum rpm of 3200. 58.1 cu. in. (952 cc) displacement. Heavy duty, 3-stage, remote mounted air cleaner. High water temperature shutdown switch.

**Cooling System:** Radiator capacity is approximately 6 qts. of 50/50 mixture of ethylene glycol anti-freeze. Remote mounted 1 qt. expansion tank. A two speed fan drive controls air flow from fan.

**Fuel System:** Fuel tank capacity is 10 gal. of #2 diesel fuel. 12 volt, electric fuel pump is mounted on frame with replaceable fuel filter. Equipped with a fuel filter/water separator to capture water in the fuel.

**Traction System:** Foot pedal controls forward/reverse ground speed. Ground speed: 0-10 m.p.h forward and 0-4 reverse. Hydrostatic transmission mounted directly on a 20.9:1 ratio front axle. Axle/reservoir capacity is 5 qts. Replaceable filter mounted directly on transmission housing. Model 03504 only—Mechanical rear axle is coupled to front axle by a driveshaft and overrunning clutch.

**Cutting Unit Drive System:** Hydraulic reel motors feature quick disconnects to ease removal/installation on cutting units. Hydraulic fluid reservoir capacity is 8.5 gal. System protected by a filter assembly with service indicator.

**Seat:** Deluxe high back seat with adjustable fore and aft travel, weight and height. Tool box at left side of seat.

**Steering System:** Power steering with dedicated power source.

**Tires**: Two rear tires:  $19 \times 8.50$ -8, tubeless, 4-ply rating. Two front tires:  $26 \times 12.00$ -12 tubeless, 4-ply rating. Recommended tire pressure for front and rear tires is 10-15 psi.

**Brakes:** Individual drum type wheel brakes on front traction wheels. Brakes controlled by individual pedals operated by the left foot. Hydrostatic braking through traction drive.

Electrical System: Automotive type electrical system. 12 volt, maintenance free battery with 530 cold cranking Amps @ 0 degrees F. and 85 minute reserve capacity @ 85 degrees F. 40 amp alternator with I.C. regulator/rectifier. Seat switch, reel and traction interlock switches. An electronic controller monitors and controls safety and operational functions.

**Controls:** Foot operated traction and brake pedals. Hand operated throttle, traction speed control lever, parking brake lock, ignition switch with automatic preheat cycle, single joy stick control for cutting unit on/off and lift/lower. Cutting unit backlap switch and reel speed controls located under control console.

**Gauges:** Hour meter, speedometer, fuel gauge, temperature gauge. 4 warning lamps: oil pressure, water temperature, amps and glow plug.

### **General Specifications (approx.):**

Width-of-Cut: 95 in.

Overall Width:

Transport 87 in.
Outside of tires 82 in.

Overall Length:

Without grass baskets: 103.5 in. With grass baskets: 116 in.

Height

Without ROPS installed: 56 in. With ROPS installed: 84.5 in.

Recommended Height-of-Cut:

5 Blade Cutting Unit: 1/2 - 3/4 in. 8 Blade Cutting Unit: 1/4 - 5/8 in.

Weight: 2200 lbs.\*

\*With 8 Blade Cutting Units, baskets & full fluid

### **Optional Equipment**

5 Blade Cutting Unit, Model No. 03505

8 Blade Cutting Unit, Model No. 03508

Grass Basket Kit, Model No. 03513

Rear Weight Kit, Part No. 75-6690

Rear Roller Scraper Kit, Part No. 92-3085

Front Roller Scraper Kit, Model No. 83-5400

High Height of Cut Kit, Model No. 83-5300

Scraper/Comb Kit, Part No. 83-6890

Armrest Kit, Model No. 30707

Front Scraper, HHOC Kit P/N 82-6920

Thatcher Unit, Model No. 03516

Precleaner Bowl Extension Tube, Part No.43-3810 (Clamp, Part No. 20-4840 required to install extension tube)

4 Wheel Drive Kit, Model No. 03517

Specifications and design subject to change without notice.

# **LOOSE PARTS CHART**

**Note:** Use this chart as a checklist to assure all parts necessary for assembly have been received. Without these parts, total set-up cannot be completed. Some parts may have already been assembled at factory.

DESCRIPTION	QTY.	USE
Nuts	10	Mount front wheels.
Steering wheel Foam Seal Nut Screw Cap	1 1 1 1 1	Install steering wheel
Capscrew 5/16 — 18 x 3/4" Lockwasher 5/16 Flatwasher 5/16 Manual tube R-Clamp	4 4 4 1 2	Install seat
Screw Flat Washer Thrust Washer	5 5 5	Mount cutting units
Capscrew 5/16 x1.25 LockWasher 5/16 Flat Washer .344 x .875 Torsion Spring — LH Torsion Spring — RH Basket Collar Basket Bracket Roll Pin Basket Guide Capscrew 5/16 x .5 Cutting Unit Baskets	5 10 10 2 3 5 5 5 5 5 5	Mount baskets on carrier frames
Counterweight Magnet Capscrew 3/8 – 16 x 1" lg. w/ patch lock Speed Sensor Speed Sensor Holder Capscrew 1/4-20 x 3/4" lg. Cap Plug Cable Tie	2 2 2 2 2 2 6	Mount to #4 & #2 cutting units
Hydraulic Filter (Transmission)	1	Change filter after first 10 hours operation
Long Handle Brush	1	Use for backlap operation
Gauge Bar	1	Use to set height-of-cut
Diagnostic ACE Display	1	Use for diagnosing machine malfunctions (Store in service shop until needed)
EEC Decal EEC Certificate	2 2	Affix to machine
Operator's Manual (Traction Unit) Parts Catalog	2	Read before operating machine.
Registration Card	1	Fill out and return to Toro

### **INSTALL FRONT WHEELS**

1. Mount wheels and torque nuts to 45-55 ft-lb.

### **INSTALL STEERING WHEEL (Fig. 1)**

- 1. Remove jam nut from steering shaft. Slide foam seal and steering wheel onto steering shaft.
- 2. Secure steering wheel to shaft with jam nut and tighten it to 10-15 ft-lb.
- Install cap to steering wheel with screw.

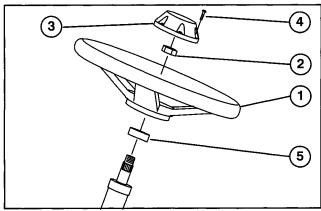
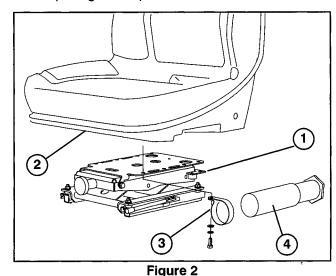


Figure 1

- 1. Steering Wheel
- 2. Jam Nut
- 4. Screw
- 3. Cap
- 5. Foam Seal

### **INSTALL SEAT (Fig. 2)**

1. Loosely assemble seat suspension to seat base with (4)  $5/16 - 18 \times .75$ ° lg. capscrews, lockwashers, and flatwashers. Also, install an R-clamp over left front and left rear capscrews. Install manual tube into R-clamps. Tighten capscrews.



1. Seat Suspension 2. Seat Base

3. R-Clamp 4. Manual Tube

### **CONNECT BATTERY** (Fig. 3)

1. Open hood.

2. Ensure battery is securely fastened in place and check battery charge with a hydrometer. If battery needs charging, be sure at least one battery cable, preferable the positive (+) cable, is disconnected from



the battery before connecting the charger.

# CAUTION

Wear safety goggles and rubber gloves when working with electrolyte. Charge the battery in a well ventilated area so gases produced while charging can dissipate. Since the gases are explosive, keep open flame and electrical spark away from the battery; do not smoke. Nausea may result if the gases are inhaled. Unplug charger from electrical outlet before connecting to, or disconnecting charger leads from battery posts.

3. Slide the red, positive battery cable onto the positive battery post and tighten nut securely.



# WARNING

Connecting cables to the wrong post could result in personal injury and/or damage to the electrical system.

4. Slide the black, negative battery cable onto the negative battery post and tighten nut securely.

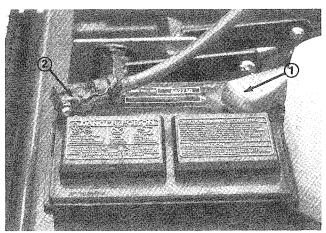


Figure 3 1. Positive Battery Cable 2. Negative Battery Cable

- 5. Coat both battery connections with Grafo 112X (skin over) grease, Toro Part No. 505-47, petroleum jelly or light grease to prevent corrosion and slide rubber boot over positive terminal.
- 6. Close hood.

### **CHECK TIRE PRESSURE**

The tires are over-inflated for shipping. Therefore, release some of the air to reduce the pressure. Correct air pressure in the front and rear tires is 10-12 psi.

IMPORTANT: Maintain even pressure in all tires to assure uniform contact with turf.

### **INSTALL CUTTING UNITS (Fig. 4–11)**

- 1. Remove cutting units from cartons. Assemble and adjust per the Operator's Manual for the cutting unit.
- 2. Using chart below (Fig. 4) determine the locations at which basket guides or basket brackets must be mounted to cutting unit carrier frames.

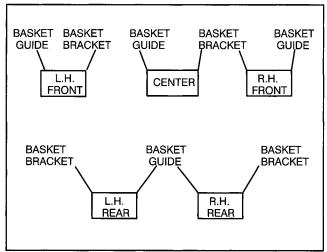


Figure 4

3. Mount a basket guide (Fig. 5) to the appropriate side of each cutting unit carrier frame (see figure 7) with a capscrew (5/16 x 1/2" lg.), flatwasher and lockwasher as shown in figure 8.

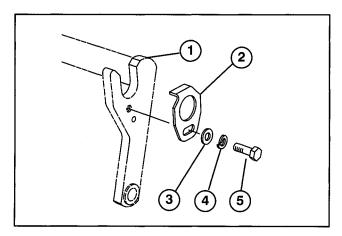


Figure 5

- 1. Carrier Frame
- 2. Basket Guide
- 3. Flat washer
- 4. Lock washer
- 5. Capscrew

4. Install a roll pin (Fig. 6) into hole in appropriate side of each cutting unit carrier frame (Fig. 4).

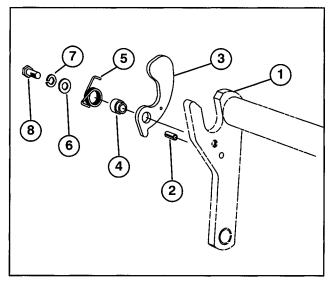


Figure 6

- 1. Carrier Frame
- 2. Roll pin
- 3. Basket Bracket
- 4. Basket Coliar
- 5. Torsion Spring
- 6. Flatwasher
- 7. Lockwasher 8. Capscrew
- 5. On the same side of carrier frame as roll pin is installed, mount a basket bracket with a  $5/16 \times 1 - 1/2$ " lg. capscrew, lockwasher, flatwasher, torsion spring, basket collar as shown in figure 6. Torsion springs are different for L.H. and R.H. sides of carrier frames. Three are (2) L.H. and (3) R.H. springs. Longer leg of spring is to be positioned forward as shown in Figure 7.

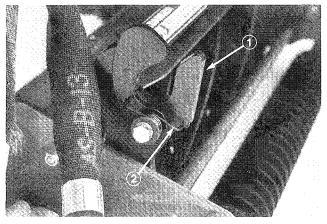


Figure 7 1. Basket Bracket 2. Torsion Spring

6. Align the mounting shaft of the cutting unit with the pivot tube on the carrier frame. Insert the shaft into the tube (Fig. 8).

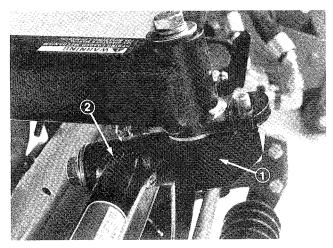


Figure 8
1. Cutting Unit Mounting Shaft
2. Carrier Frame Pivot Tube

- 7. Secure shaft in pivot tube with a thrust washer, flatwasher, lockwasher and capscrew.
- **8.** Assemble the mounting nuts for the reel drive motor to each cutting unit (Fig. 9). Leave approximately 1/2" of threads exposed on each mounting stud.

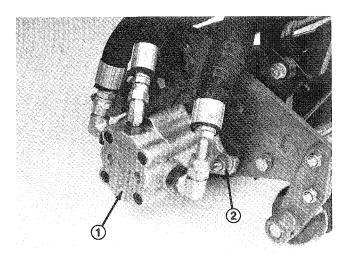


Figure 9
1. Reel Drive Motor 2. Mounting Nuts

- **9.** Coat the spline shaft of the motor with clean grease and install the motor by rotating the motor clockwise so the motor flanges clear the studs. Rotate the motor counterclockwise until the flanges encircle the studs and tighten the mounting nuts. Ensure the washers are against the nuts.
- **10.** Detach chain from lift arm and secure it to cross tube on each rear cutting unit with a capscrew, flatwasher and locknut.

IMPORTANT: Make sure all hydraulic hoses are routed away from cutting unit so when cutting unit pivots excessive rubbing does not occur.

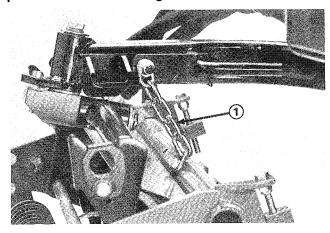


Figure 10
1. Lock Up Chain

11. Check adjustment of lock—up rollers. When properly adjusted, they will contact the lock—up levers on rear lift arms and support the cutting units when fully raised. The cutting units should have approximately 3/8"— 5/8" vertical travel measured at the rear roller.

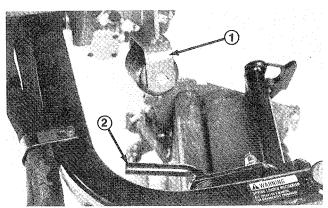


Figure 11
1. Lock-up Rollers 2. Lock-up Levers

**12.** Mount a basket to each cutting unit carrier frame by inserting basket mounting pin into basket bracket and depressing opposite mounting pin into pivoting bracket.

### **INSTALL REEL SPEED SENSOR** (Fig. 12-13)

- 1. Remove the (2) nuts securing the counterweight to the left end of the left front (#4) and left rear (#2) cutting units and remove counterweights (Fig. 12).
- 2. Check cutting unit reel bearing adjustment to ensure it is correct before proceeding (refer to cutting unit operator's manual for procedure).

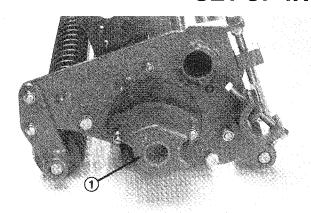


Figure 12 1. Counterweight

- 3. Thread reel speed sensor into sensor holder until dimension shown in figure 13, inset is attained. Lock adjustment with (2) jam nuts.
- 4. Align mounting holes and insert sensor and holder into hole in top of new counterweight (supplied in traction unit loose parts).
- 5. Secure sensor holder to counterweight with a 1/4-20 x 3/4" lg. capscrew.

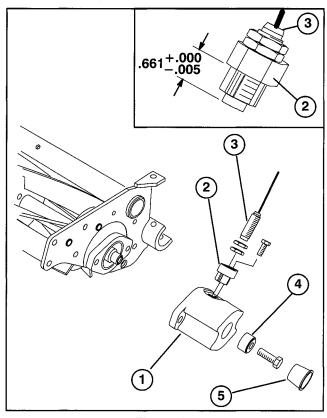


Figure 13

- 1. Counterweight 2. Sensor holder
- 3. Sensor
- 4. Magnet 5. Cap Plug

- 6. Install a counterweight to the left front and left rear cutting units, with nuts previously removed (Fig. 13). Mount counterweight with reel speed sensor up.
- 7. Through hole in end of counterweight, carefully position and mount a magnet (supplied in traction unit loose parts) to the end of the reel shaft with a 3/8 - 16 x 1" Ig. capscrew (supplied in traction unit loose parts). Magnet to be installed with counterbore side toward the end of reel shaft and the smooth side outward (Fig. 13). Torque capscrew to a maximum of 5 ft-lb.

IMPORTANT: Over-torquing the capscrew will damage the magnet thus leaving the sensor not operational.

- 8. Install cap plug into end of counterweight.
- 9. Route front sensor wire across carrier frame cross tube, up the pull arm and connect to wiring harness above front cutting unit lift cylinders.
- 10. Route rear sensor wire across carrier frame cross tube, up the pull arm and connect to wiring harness near ETR solenoid.
- 11. Using cable ties (supplied in traction unit loose parts) secure sensor wires to carrier frame cross tubes and hydraulic hoses.

IMPORTANT: Make sure sensor wires do not hang where they could come in contact with hot or moving parts or interfere with operator getting on or off machine.

### **REAR BALLAST**

This unit complies with the ANSI B71.4-1990 Standard when rear weight kit, Part no. 75-6690, is installed and 65 lbs. of calcium chloride ballast is added to rear wheels

IMPORTANT: If a puncture occurs in a tire with calcium chloride, remove unit from turf area as quickly as possible. To prevent possible damage to turf, immediately soak affected area with water.

### **BEFORE OPERATING**

### CHECK ENGINE OIL (Fig. 14-15)

- 1. Park machine on a level surface. Open hood.
- 2. Remove dipstick, wipe clean and reinstall dipstick. Remove dipstick and check oil level on dipstick; Oil level should be up to FULL mark.

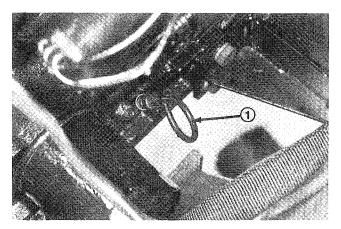


Figure 14
1. Dipstick

3. If oil is below FULL mark, remove fill cap and add SAE 10W-30 CD classification oil until level reaches FULL mark on dipstick. DO NOT OVERFILL. Crankcase capacity is 3.9 qt. with filter.

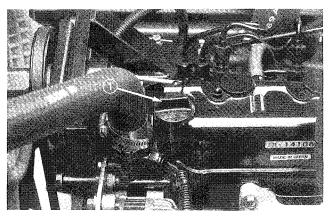


Figure 15
1. Oil Fill Cap

4. Install oil fill cap and close hood.

### **CHECK COOLING SYSTEM (Fig. 16)**

Clean debris off screen, oil cooler and front of radiator daily, more often if conditions are extremely dusty and dirty; refer to section on Engine Cooling System.

The cooling system is filled with a 50 / 50 solution of water and permanent ethylene glycol anti-freeze. Check level of coolant in expansion tank at beginning of each day before starting the engine. Capacity of cooling system is 6 quarts.



# **CAUTION**

If engine has been running, pressurized hot coolant can escape when radiator cap is removed and cause burns.

1. Check level of coolant in expansion tank. Coolant level should be between the marks on side of tank.

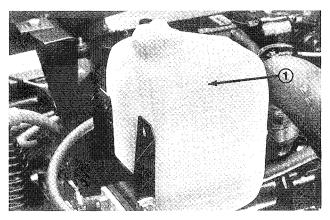


Figure 16
1. Expansion Tank

- 2. If coolant level is low, remove expansion tank cap and replenish the system. DO NOT OVERFILL.
- 3. Install expansion tank cap.

### FILL FUEL TANK (Fig. 17)

- 1. Remove fuel tank cap.
- 2. Fill tank to about one inch below top tank, not filler neck with No. 2 diesel fuel. Then install cap.



# **DANGER**

Because diesel fuel is flammable, use caution when storing or handling it. Do not smoke while filling the fuel tank. Do not fill fuel tank while engine is running, hot, or when machine is in an enclosed area. Always fill fuel tank outside and wipe up any spilled diesel fuel before starting the engine. Store fuel in a clean, safety—approved container and keep cap in place. Use diesel fuel for the engine only; not for any other purpose.

## **BEFORE OPERATING**

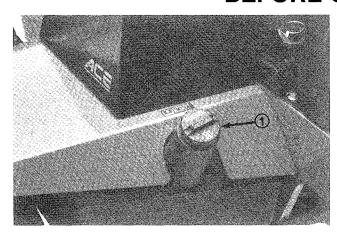


Figure 17
1. Fuel Tank Cap

### **CHECK TRANSMISSION FLUID (Fig. 18)**

The front axle housing acts as the reservoir for the system. The transmission and axle housing are shipped from the factory with approximately 5 quarts of Mobil 424 hydraulic fluid. However, check level of transmission oil before engine is first started and daily thereafter.

- 1. Position machine on a level surface, lower the cutting units and stop the engine.
- 2. Remove access panel behind foot rest.
- 3. Unscrew dipstick cap from the transmission filler neck and wipe it with a clean rag. Screw dipstick into filler neck. Remove the dipstick and check level of oil. If level is not within 1/2 inch from the groove in the dipstick, add enough oil to raise level to groove mark. DO NOT OVERFILL by more than 1/4 inch above groove.

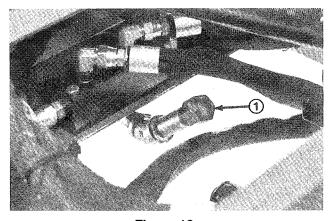


Figure 18
1.Transmission Dipstick Cap

**4.** Screw dipstick filler cap finger—tight onto filler neck. It is not necessary to tighten cap with a wrench.

### **CHECK HYDRAULIC FLUID (Fig. 19)**

The hydraulic system driving the reels is designed to operate on anti-wear hydraulic fluid. The machines reservoir is filled at the factory with approximately 8.5 gallons of Mobil 424 hydraulic fluid. Check level of hydraulic fluid before engine is first started and daily thereafter.

Group 1 Hydraulic Fluid (Recommended for ambient temperatures consistently below 100° F.):

### ISO type 46/68 anti-wear hydraulic fluid

Mobil	Mobil Fluid 424
Amoco	Amoco 1000
International Harvester	Hy-Tran
Texaco	TDH
Shell	Donax TD
Union OII	Hydraulic/Tractor Fluid
Chevron	Tractor Hydraulic Fluid
BP Oil	BP HYD TF
Boron Oll	Eldoran UTH
Exxon	Torque Fluid
Conoco	Power-Tran 3
Kendall	Hyken 052
Phillips	HG Fluid

Note: The fluids within this group are interchangeable.

Group 2 Hydraulic Fluid (Recommended for

Group 2 Hydraulic Fluid (Recommended for ambient temperatures consistently above 70° F.):

### ISO type 68 anti-wear hydraulic fluid

7.1	_
Mobil	DTE 26 or DTE 16
Shell	Tellus 68
Amoco	Rykon Oil 68
Arco	Duro AW S-315
Boron	Industron 53
BP Oil	Energol HLP68
Castrol	Hyspin AWS68
Chevron	Chevron EP68
Citgo	Citgo A/W68
Conoco	Super Hydraulic Oil 31
Exxon	Nuto H68
Gulf	68AW
Pennzoil	AW Hyd Oil 68
Phillips	Magnus A315
Standard	Industron 53
Texaco	Rando HD68
Union	Unax AW 315

**Note:** The fluids within this group are interchangeable.

**IMPORTANT:** Two groups of hydraulic fluid are specified to allow optimal operation of the machine in a wide range of temperatures encountered. The group 1 fluids are a multi-viscosity hydraulic fluids which allows operation at lower temperatures without the increased viscosity, which is associated with straight viscosity fluids.

Using the Mobil 424 type fluids in the higher ambient temperatures may result in decreased efficiency in some of the hydraulic components compared to using the Mobil DTE 26 type fluids.

### **BEFORE OPERATING**

The Mobil DTE 26 type fluids are straight viscosity fluids which remain slightly more viscous at higher temperatures than the multi-viscosity fluids.

Using the Mobil DTE 26 type fluids in the lower ambient temperatures may result in harder starting, increased engine laboring while cold, sluggish or non—operating valve spools while cold and increase filter back pressure due to the higher fluid viscosity.

It is recommended that you select which set of conditions (either ambient temperatures above 70° F. or below 100° F.), and use that type of fluid throughout the year, rather than changing fluid types several times per year.

**NOTE:** When changing from one type of hydraulic fluid to the other, be certain to remove all the old fluid from the system, because some brands of one type are not completely compatible with some brands of the other type of hydraulic fluid. If you always use Mobil products, the two types of fluid are compatible and interchangeable.

IMPORTANT: Use only types of hydraulic fluids specified. Other fluids could cause system damage.

**Note:** A red dye additive for the hydraulic system fluid is available in 2/3 oz. bottles. One bottle is sufficient for 4–6 gal. of hydraulic fluid. Order Part No. 44–2500 from your Authorized Toro Distributor

- 1. Position machine on a level surface, lower the cutting units and stop the engine.
- 2. Clean area around filler neck and cap of hydraulic tank. Remove cap from filler neck.

Figure 19
1. Hydraulic Tank Cap

- 3. Remove dipstick from filler neck and wipe it with a clean rag. Insert dipstick into filler neck; then remove it and check level of fluid. Fluid level should be within 1/4 inch of mark on dipstick.
- **4.** If level is low, add appropriate fluid to raise level to full mark.
- 5. Install dipstick and cap onto filler neck.

#### CHECK REEL TO BEDKNIFE CONTACT

Each day before operating, check reel to bedknife contact, regardless if quality of cut had previously been acceptable. There must be light contact across the full length of the reel and bedknife (refer to Adjusting Reel to Bedknife in Cutting Unit Operator's Manual).

### **CHECK TORQUE OF WHEEL NUTS**



Tighten wheel nuts to 45-55 ft—lb after 1-4 hours of operation and again after 10 hours of operation and every 250 hours thereafter. Failure to maintain proper torque could result in failure or loss of wheel which may result in personal injury.

### **KNOW YOUR CONTROLS**

**Seat** (Fig. 20) — Seat adjusting lever allows 4 inch fore and aft adjustment. Seat adjusting knob adjusts seat for operators weight. To adjust seat fore and aft, pull lever on left side of seat assembly outward. After moving seat to desired location, release lever to lock seat into position. To adjust for operators weight, turn spring tension knob; clockwise to increase tension, counterclockwise to decrease spring tension

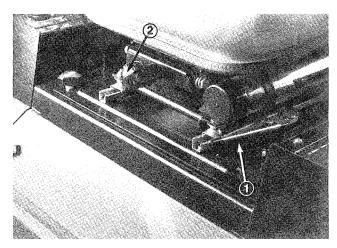


Figure 20

- 1. Seat Adjusting Lever
- 2. Seat Adjusting Knob

**Traction Pedal** (Fig. 21) — Controls forward and reverse operation. Depress top of pedal to move forward and bottom to move backward. Ground speed depends on how far pedal is depressed. For no load, maximum ground speed, fully depress pedal while throttle is in FAST.

To stop, reduce foot pressure on traction pedal and allow it to return to center position.

**Traction Speed Limiter** (Fig. 21) — Preset this lever to limit the amount the traction pedal can be depressed in the forward direction to maintain a constant mowing speed.

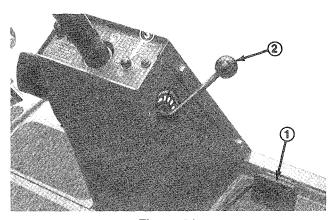


Figure 21

- 1. Traction Pedal
- 2. Traction Speed Limiter
- 3. Reel Control Light

**Reel Control Light** (Fig. 21) – When lit, indicates machine is being operated in a way in which the automatic reel speed control cannot obtain the desired clip.

**Lower Mow** / **Raise Control Lever** (Fig. 22) - The lever raises and lowers the cutting units and also starts and stops the reels.

**Speedometer** (Fig. 22) – Indicates ground speed at which machine is traveling.

Fuel Gauge (Fig. 22) - Shows amount of fuel in tank.

**Engine Oil Pressure Warning Light** (Fig. 22) – Indicates dangerously low engine oil pressure.

### **Engine Coolant Temperature Warning Light**

(Fig. 22) – The light illuminates and engine shuts down when coolant reaches a dangerously high temperature.

**Glow Plug Indicator Light** (Fig. 22) – When lit, indicates glow plugs are on.

**Charge Indicator** (Fig. 22) — Illuminates when system charging circuit malfunctions.

**Key Switch** (Fig. 22) – Three positions: OFF, ON / Preheat and START.

**Throttle Control** (Fig. 22) – Move control forward to increase engine speed, rearward to decrease speed.

**Enable / Disable Switch** (Fig. 22) — Used in conjunction with lower mow / raise control lever to operate reels.

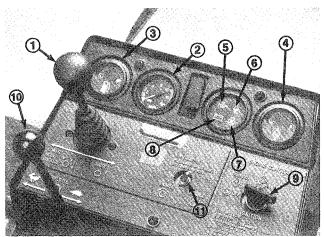


Figure 22

- 1. Lower Mow / Raise Control Lever
- 2. Speedometer
- 3. Fuel Gauge
- 4. Engine Coolant Temperature Gauge
- 5. Engine Oil Pressure Warning Light
- 6. Engine Coolant Temperature Warning Light
- 7. Glow Plug Indicator Light
- 8. Charge Indicator
- 9. Key Switch
- 10. Throttle Control
- 11. Enable / Disable switch

## **KNOW YOUR CONTROLS**

**Backlap Switch** (Fig. 23) — Used in conjunction with lower mow / raise control lever for backlapping operation. Refer to Cutting Unit Maintenance, Backlapping.

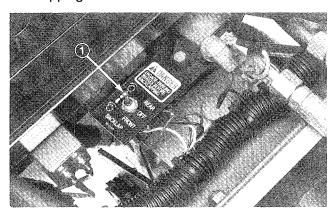


Figure 23

1. Backlap Switch

**HOC Selector Knob** (Fig. 24) – Rotating knob to appropriate setting informs the electronic controller at what height-of-cut the machine is being operated so, desired clip may be obtained. See section in manual for operating instructions.

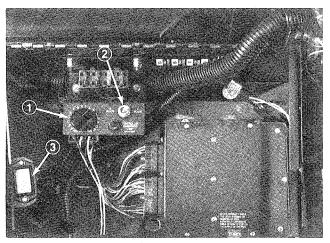


Figure 24

- 1. HOC Selector Knob 2. 5 / 8 Blade Switch
- 3. Hour Meter

**5** / **8 Blade Switch** (Fig. 24) — Moving switch to appropriate setting informs the electronic controller whether the machine is equipped with 5 or 8 blade cutting units so desired clip may be obtained.

**Hour Meter** (Fig. 24) — Shows total hours that machine has been operated.

**Brake Pedals** (Fig. 25) — Two foot pedals operate individual wheel brakes for turning assistance, parking and to aid in obtaining better sidehill traction. Locking pin connects the pedals for parking brake operation and transport.

Parking Brake Latch (Fig. 25) — A knob on the left side of console actuates parking brake lock. To engage parking brake, connect pedals with locking pin, push down on both pedals and pull parking brake latch out. To release parking brake, depress both pedals until parking brake latch retracts.

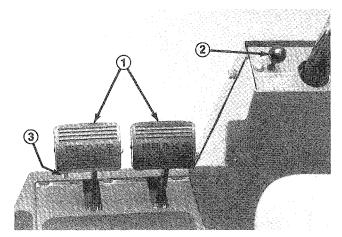


Figure 25

- 1. Brake Pedals
- 2. Parking Brake Latch
- 3. Locking Pin



# **CAUTION**

Before servicing or making adjustments to the machine, stop engine and remove key from the switch.

### STARTING AND STOPPING

IMPORTANT: The fuel system must be bled if any of the following situations have occurred.

- A. Initial start up of a new machine.
- B. Engine has ceased running due to lack of fuel.
- C. Maintenance has been performed upon fuel system components; i.e., filter replaced, separator serviced, etc.

#### Refer to Bleeding The Fuel System

- 1. Sit on the seat, keep foot off traction pedal. Assure parking brake is engaged, traction pedal is in NEUTRAL, throttle is in SLOW position and the ENABLE / DISABLE switch is in the DISABLE position.
- 2. Turn ignition switch to ON / Preheat position. An automatic timer will control preheat for 6 seconds. After preheat, turn key to START position. CRANK ENGINE FOR NO LONGER THAN 15 SECONDS. Release key when engine starts. If additional preheat is required, turn key to OFF position then to ON / preheat position. Repeat process as required.
- **3.** Run engine at idle speed or partial throttle until engine warms up.
- **4.** To stop, move all controls to NEUTRAL and set parking brake. Return throttle to the idle position, turn key to OFF and remove it from switch.

### **BLEEDING FUEL SYSTEM (Fig. NO TAG & 27)**

- 1. Raise hood over engine.
- 2. Loosen air bleed screw on top of fuel filter/water separator (Fig. 26).

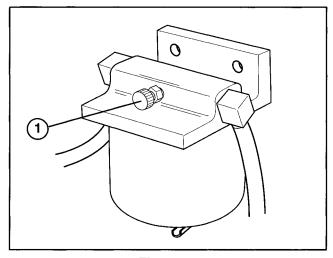


Figure 26
1. Air bleed screw

- **3.** Turn key in ignition switch to the ON position. Electric fuel pump will begin operation, thereby forcing air out around air bleed screw. Leave key in ON position until solid stream of fuel flows out around screw. Tighten screw and turn key to OFF.
- **4.** Open the air bleed screw on the fuel injection pump (Fig. 27) with a 10 mm wrench.

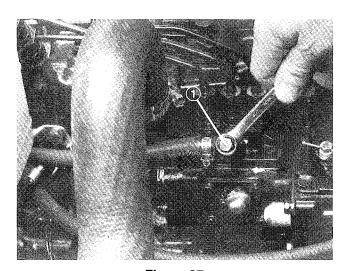


Figure 27
1. Fuel injection pump bleed screw

**5.** Turn key in ignition switch to the ON position. Electric fuel pump will begin operation, thereby forcing air out around air bleed screw on fuel injection pump. Leave key in ON position until solid stream of fuel flows out around the screw. Tighten screw and turn key to OFF.

Note: Normally, engine should start after above bleeding procedures are followed. However, if engine does not start, air may be trapped between injection pump and injectors; refer to Bleeding Air From Injectors.

#### **AUTOMATIC CLIP CONTROL**

The RM 5100-D is equipped with an electronic controller which is programmed to achieve automatic clip control. The machine will automatically adjust the reel speed to attain the desired clip as the traction speed changes. In order for the controller to know what clip is desired, the operator needs to input the number of blades on the reels and the height of cut at which the machine is set.

The range of possible reel speeds is a minimum of about 600 RPM and a maximum of about 1800 RPM.

As long as the desired clip requires a reel speed within this range, the machine will maintain the desired clip. If the traction speed is too slow or too fast to allow the desired clip, the Reel Control light (on the front panel) will illuminate, indicating that the desired clip is not being maintained. For example, if the traction speed is zero, the reels will still run at the minimum speed of about 600 RPM, which will result in a clip smaller than desired and cause the Reel Control light to illuminate. The approximate ranges of traction speed which will result in the desired clip are as follows for several of the possible heights of cut:

SAMPLES OF TRACTION SPEED RANGES FOR VARIOUS HEIGHTS OF CUT					
No. of Blades per C.U.	Height-of-Cut	Minimum Traction Speed	Maximum Traction Speed		
8	.25 in.	1.2 mph	4.0 mph		
8	.50 in.	2.5 mph	8.0 mph		
5	.50 in.	1.7 mph	5.0 mph		
5	.88 in.	2.7 mph	8.3 mph		

### **SELECTING CLIP RATE (REEL SPEED)**

To achieve a consistent, high quality of cut, and a uniform after cut appearance, it is important that the reel speed be matched to the height of cut. The machine controller is programmed to automatically control the reel speed to give the correct clip, even as the traction speed changes. In order to control the reel speed as desired, the controller must know the height of cut of the machine, and whether the machine is equipped with 5 or 8 blade reels.

Adjust the HOC selector knob as follows:

- 1. Set the 5/8 blade switch to the correct setting indicating which type of cutting units are mounted on machine.
- 2. Verify what the height-of-cut settings are on the cutting units. Using the column of the chart (page 21) listing either 5 or 8 blade reels, look down the chart to find the height of cut listing nearest the actual height-of-cut setting. Look across the chart to find the letter corresponding to that height of cut.
- **3.** Turn the HOC selector knob to the letter setting determined in step 2.
- 4. Operate the machine for several days until the grass being cut is "conditioned" to being mowed with this machine. Then examine the cut to ensure satisfaction with the quality of cut. The height of cut knob may be set one position on either side of the position indicated on the chart to account for differences in grass condition, grass length removed, and personal preference of the superintendent. For a

cut with more grass removed but slightly more clip visibility, move the HOC selector knob one position higher than specified. For a cut with less grass removed and slightly less clip visibility, move the HOC selector know one position lower than specified.

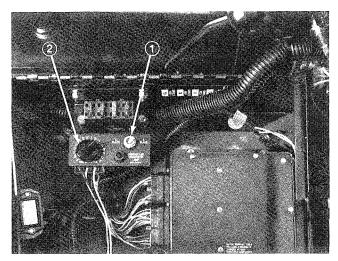


Figure 28
1. 5/8 Blade Switch
2. H.O.C. Selector Knob

Full Speed – There may be times when it is desirable for the reels to run at full speed regardless of the traction speed of the machine. Examples of this are vertical cutting or heavy scalping. In such cases, the HOC selector knob may be set to position "A" which will indicate to the machine controller to run the reels at full speed at all times. Also, set HOC selector knob to position "A" when electrical troubleshooting.

,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	CLIP RATE (REEL SPEED) SELECTION CHART					
<u>8 E</u>	8 Blade C.U. 5 Blade C.U.					
HOC Knob Position	Height-of-Cut	HOC Knob Position	Height-of-Cut			
Α	FULL SPEED	A	<b>FULL SPEED</b>			
В	.25 in. (6.4 mm)	В	.50 in. (12.7 mm)			
С	.30 in. (7.6 mm)	С	.55 in. (14.0 mm)			
D	.35 in. (8.9 mm)	D	.60 in. (15.2 mm)			
E	.40 in. (10.2 mm)	E	.65 in. (16.5 mm).			
F	.45 in. (11.4 mm)	F	.70 in. (17.8 mm).			
G	.50 in. (12.7 mm)	G	.75 in. (19.0 mm)			
н	.55 in. (14.0 mm)	н	.80 in. (20.3 mm)			
1	.60 in. (15.2 mm)	l I	.85 in. (21.6 mm)			
J	.65 in. (16.5 mm)	J	.90 in. (22.9 mm)			
K	.70 in. (17.8 mm)	K	.95 in. (24.0 mm)			
L	.75 in. (19.0 mm)	L	1.0 in. (25.4 mm)			
М	.80 in. (20.3 mm)	M	1.1 in. (27.0 mm)			
N	.85 in. (21.6 mm)	N	1.2 in. (30.0 mm)			
0	.90 in. (22.9 mm)	0	1.3 in. (33.0 mm)			
P	.95 in. (24.1 mm)	P	1.4 in. (36.0 mm)			
FUL	FULL SPEED – Cutting units always set to full speed in this position.					

### REEL CONTROL LIGHT

The Reel Control light, located on the front control panel, is used to give feedback to the operator that the machine controller is able to achieve the desired clip. If the machine is operated at a traction speed which is too low or too high, the machine controller may not be able to set the reel speed at the required value to achieve the desired clip. If this occurs, the Reel Control light will illuminate.

If the Reel Control light illuminates, it means one of the following things:

1. The machine is being operated at a traction speed too slow to allow desired clip.

- 2. The machine is being operated at a traction speed too fast to allow desired clip. To correct the situation, change the traction speed until the light goes out.
- **3.** A foreign object, such as a stick, piece of turf, etc. is restricting reel rotation.

If changing the traction speed or removing the foreign object does not cause the light to go out, and the Reel Control light remains illuminated regardless of traction speed, then a service issue is indicated. In this case, refer to the Diagnostic Display section of this manual, check service manual or contact your local authorized Toro Distributor..

# ADJUSTING LIFT ARM DOWN PRESSURE (Fig. 29)

The down pressure spring on each cutting unit lift arm can be adjusted to compensate for different turf conditions. Increased down pressure will help keep the cutting units on the ground when mowing at higher speeds and helps maintain a uniform height—of—cut in rough conditions or in areas of thatch build up.

Each down pressure spring may be adjusted to one of four settings. Each increment increases or decreases down pressure on cutting unit by 8 lbs.

- 1. Position machine on a level surface, lower the cutting units, stop the engine, engage the parking brakes and remove key from ignition switch.
- 2. Remove floor plate in front of seat and open the hood to gain access to all (5) springs.



Springs are under tension, use caution when adjusting.

**3.** Place an open end wrench on the hex shaft of the spring bracket.

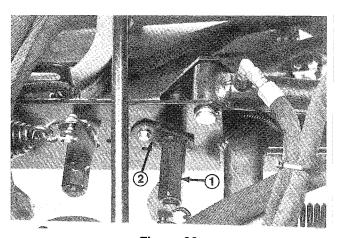


Figure 29
1. Spring Bracket Hex Shaft
2. Retaining Bracket

- **4.** Remove the capscrew and locknut securing retaining bracket, while rotating hex shaft to relieve spring tension.
- **5.** Move spring bracket to desired location and install capscrew and locknut, while rotating hex shaft to relieve spring tension.

### **TOWING TRACTION UNIT (Fig. 30 & 31)**

If it becomes necessary to tow the machine, tow it forward only and at a speed no greater than 10 mph.

Note: If these towing limits are exceeded, severe damage to the hydrostatic transmission may occur. 22

To Tow a disabled machine:

1. Loosen and remove capscrews securing the drive shaft to the engine drive coupler. Loosen capscrews clamping drive shaft to transmission (Fig. 30). Remove drive shaft.

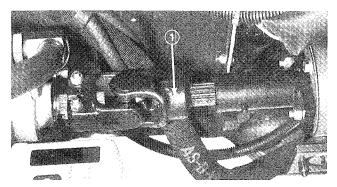


Figure 30
1. Drive Shaft

Important: If drive shaft is not removed before towing, the transmission input shaft will not be able to rotate, thus not the allowing transmission to maintain its internal lubrication. Severe damage to the hydrostatic transmission may occur.

2. Attach a suitable chain, strap or cable to the center of the front frame member (Fig. 31).

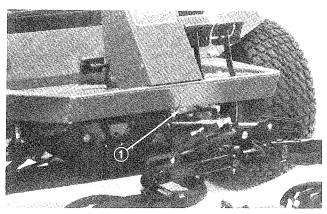


Figure 31
1. Center Of Front Frame Member

Note: Lock both brake pedals together before towing.

- **3.** Attach the other end of the towing device to a vehicle that is capable of towing the machine safely and at speeds below 10 mph.
- **4.** An operator must be on the machine to steer it and keep the traction pedal fully depressed in the forward position while towing.
- **5.** When towing is completed, reinstall driveshaft as shown in figure 30. The splines are designed to allow assembly only when the two halves of the shaft are properly oriented.

### **DIAGNOSTIC LIGHT (Fig. 32)**

The RM 5100-D is equipped with a diagnostic light which indicates if the electronic controller is functioning correctly. The green diagnostic light is located under the control panel, next to the fuse block. When the electronic controller is functioning correctly and the key switch is moved to the ON position, the controller diagnostic light will be illuminated. The light will blink if the controller detects a malfunction in the electrical system. The light will stop blinking and automatically reset when the key switch is turned to the OFF position.

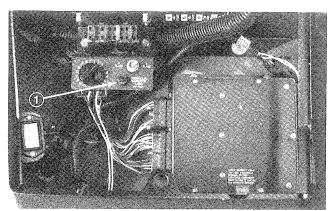


Figure 32
1. Electronic Controller Light

When the controller diagnostic light blinks, one of the following outputs has been detected in the controller:

- 1. One of the outputs has been shorted.
- 2. One of the outputs is open circuited.

Using the diagnostic display, determine which output is malfunctioning, refer to Checking Interlock Switches.

If the diagnostic light is not illuminated when the key switch is in the ON position, this indicates that the electronic controller is not operating. Possible causes are:

- 1. Loopback is not connected.
- 2. The light is burned out.
- 3. Fuses are blown.
- 4. Not functioning correctly.

Check electrical connections, input fuses and diagnostic light bulb to determine malfunction. Make sure loopback connector is secured to wire harness connector.

### DIAGNOSTIC ACE DISPLAY

The RM 5100-D is equipped with an electronic controller which controls most machine functions. The controller determines what function is required for various input switches (i.e. seat switch, key switch, etc.) and turns on the outputs to actuate solenoids or relays for the requested machine function.

For the electronic controller to control the machine as

desired, each of the input switches, output solenoids and relays must be connected and functioning properly.

The Diagnostic ACE display is a tool to help the user verify correct electrical functions of the machine.

#### CHECKING INTERLOCK SWITCHES

The purpose of the interlock switches are to prevent the engine from cranking or starting unless the traction pedal is in NEUTRAL, the Enable / Disable switch is in DISABLE and the Lower Mow / Raise control is in the neutral position. In addition, the engine will stop when the traction pedal is depressed with operator off the seat.

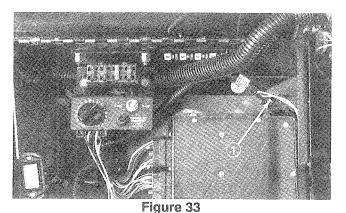


# **CAUTION**

THE INTERLOCK SWITCHES ARE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE OPERATOR AND BYSTANDERS, AND TO ENSURE CORRECT OPERATION OF THE MA-CHINE, SO DO NOT BYPASS OR DISCON-NECT THEM. CHECK OPERATION OF THE SWITCHES DAILY TO ASSURE IN-TERLOCK SYSTEM IS OPERATING, IF A SWITCH IS DEFECTIVE, REPLACE IT BEFORE OPERATING. THE CONTROL-LER HAS THE ABILITY TO DETECT BY-PASSED SWITCHES AND MAY PREVENT THE OPERATION OF THE MACHINE IF SWITCHES ARE BYPASSED, DO NOT **RELY ENTIRELY ON SAFETY SWITCHES** - USE COMMON SENSE!

### To verify interlock switch function:

- 1. Park machine on a level surface, lower the cutting units, stop the engine and engage the parking brake.
- 2. Open control panel cover. Locate wire harness and connectors near controller. Carefully unplug loop back connector from harness connector.



1. Wire Harness and Connectors

**3.** Connect the Diagnostic ACE display connector to the harness connector. Make sure correct overlay decal is positioned on Diagnostic ACE display.

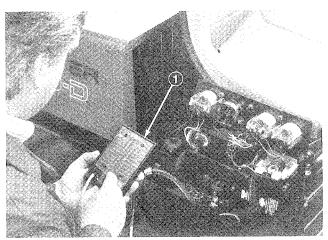


Figure 34
1. Diagnostic ACE

**4.** Turn the key switch to the ON position, but do not start machine.

**Note:** The red text on the overlay decal refers to input switches and the green text refers to outputs.

- **5.** The "inputs displayed" LED, on lower right column of the Diagnostic ACE, should be illuminated. If "outputs displayed" LED is illuminated, press the toggle button, on Diagnostic ACE, to change LED to "inputs displayed".
- **6.** The Diagnostic ACE will illuminate the LED associated with each of the inputs when that input switch is closed.

Individually, change each of the switches from open to closed (i.e., sit on seat, engage traction pedal, etc.), and note that the appropriate LED on Diagnostic ACE will blink on and off when corresponding switch is closed. Repeat on each switch that is it possible to be changed by hand.

7. If switch is closed and appropriate LED does not blink on and off, check all wiring and connections to switch and/or check switches with an ohm meter. Replace any defective switches and repair any defective wiring.

The Diagnostic ACE also has the ability to detect which output solenoids or relays are turned on. This is a quick way to determine if a machine malfunction is electrical or hydraulic.

### To verify output function:

- 1. Park machine on a level surface, lower the cutting units, stop the engine and engage the parking brake.
- Open control panel cover. Locate wire harness and connectors near controller. Carefully unplug loopback

connector from harness connector. Set HOC selector knob to position "A".

- **3.** Connect the Diagnostic ACE connector to the harness connector. Make sure correct overlay decal is positioned on Diagnostic ACE.
- **4.** Turn the key switch to the ON position, but do not start machine.

**Note:** The red text on the overlay decal refers to input switches and the green text refers to outputs.

**5.** The "<u>outputs displayed</u>" LED, on lower right column of Diagnostic ACE, should be illuminated. If "<u>inputs displayed</u>" LED is illuminated, press the toggle button, on Diagnostic ACE, to change LED to "<u>outputs displayed</u>".

**Note:** It may be necessary to toggle between "<u>inputs displayed</u>" and "<u>outputs displayed</u>" several times to do the following step. To toggle back and forth, press toggle button once. This may be done as often as required. DO NOT HOLD BUTTON.

**6.** Sit on the seat and attempt to operate the desired function of the machine. (If you need help verifying the correct input settings for each function, refer to the Logic Chart on page 26) The appropriate output LED's should illuminate to indicate that the ECU is turning on that function. (Refer to the list on page 25, or the logic chart to be certain of the specified output LED's.

**Note:** If any output LED is blinking, this indicates an electrical problem with that OUTPUT. Repair / replace defective electrical parts immediately. To reset a blinking LED, turn the key switch "OFF", then back "ON".

If no output LED's are blinking, but the correct output LED's do not illuminate, verify that the required input switches are in the necessary positions to allow that function to occur. Verify correct switch function.

If the output LED's are on as specified, but the machine does not function properly, this indicates a non-electrical problem. Repair as necessary.

**Note:** Due to electrical system constraints, the output LED's for "START", "PREHEAT" and "ETR/ALT" may not blink even though an electrical problem may exist for those functions. If the machine problem appears to be with one of these functions, be certain to check the electrical circuit with a volt / ohm meter to verify that no electrical problem exists to these functions.

If each output switch is in the correct position and functioning correctly, but the output LED's are not correctly illuminated, this indicates an ECU problem. If this occurs, contact your Toro Distributor for assistance.

IMPORTANT: The Diagnostic ACE display must not be left connected to the machine. It is not designed to withstand the environment of the machine's every day use. When done using Diagnostic ACE, disconnect it from the machine and reconnect loopback connector to harness connector. Machine will not operate without loopback connector installed on harness. Store Diagnostic ACE in dry, secure location in shop, not on machine.

# HYDRAULIC VALVE SOLENOID FUNCTIONS

Use the list below to identify and describe the different functions of the solenoids in the hydraulic manifold. Each solenoid must be energized to allow function to occur.

Solenoid	<u>Function</u>
VS1,S1	Front reel circuit
VS2,S2	Rear reel circuit
S3	Lift / lower front wing cutting units
S4	Lift / lower center cutting unit
S5	Lift / lower rear cutting unit
S6	Lower any cutting units
S7	Lift any cutting units
S8,S9	Backlap any cutting units

# HEIGHT OF CUT (HOC) SELECTION POTENTIOMETER REPLACEMENT

The HOC selection potentiometer is factory calibrated. If the HOC selection potentiometer should be replaced for any reason, the new potentiometer will need to be calibrated in order to assure the correct clip is delivered. If the potentiometer is not calibrated correctly, the delivered clip may be as much as 2 or 3 settings different from the desired setting. This calibration must be done by your Toro distributor.

### **OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS**

**Familiarization** – Before mowing grass, practice operating machine in an open area. Start and stop the engine. Operate in forward and reverse. Lower and raise cutting units and engage and disengage reels. When you feel familiar with the machine, practice operating up and down slopes at different speeds.

The brakes can be used to assist in turning the machine. However, use them carefully, especially on soft or wet grass conditions because the turf may be torn accidentally. Individual turning brakes may also be used to help maintain traction. For example, in some slope conditions, the uphill wheel slips and loses traction. If this situation occurs, depress uphill turn pedal gradually and intermittently until the uphill wheel stops slipping, thus, increasing traction on the downhill wheel.

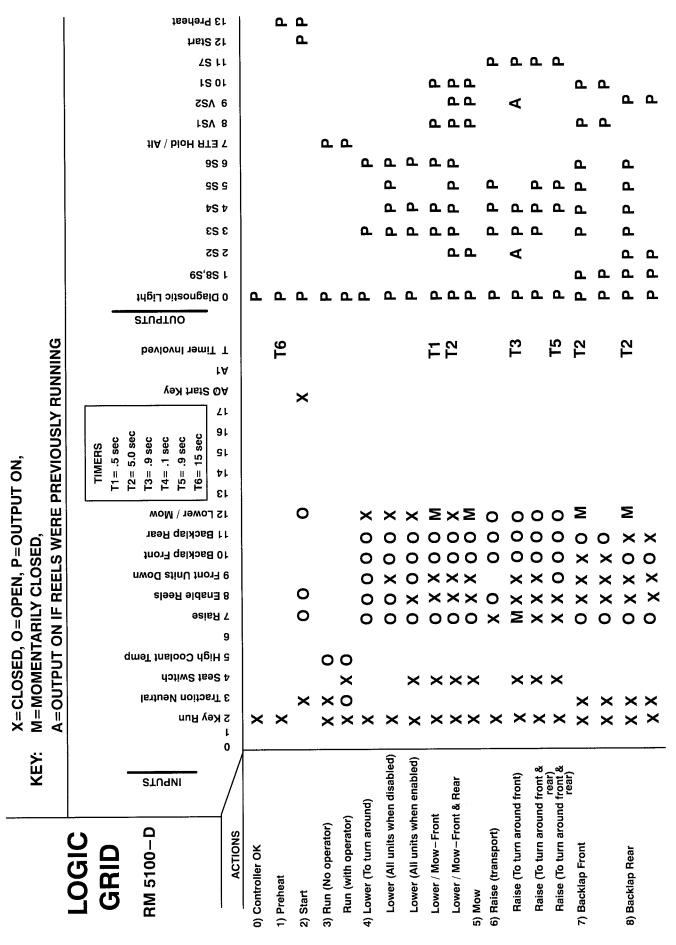
**Warning System** – If a warning light comes on during operation, stop the machine immediately and correct the problem before continuing operation. Serious damage could occur if the machine is operated with a malfunction.

**Mowing** – Start engine and move throttle to FAST so engine is running at maximum speed. Move the ENABLE / DISABLE switch to ENABLE and use the LOWER MOW / RAISE lever to control the cutting units (front cutting units are timed to lower before the rear cutting units). To move forward and cut grass, press traction pedal forward. Maintain a speed which does not result in the Reel Control Light being illuminated. Gradually increase or decrease traction speed to ensure proper clip is maintained.

**Transport** — Move the ENABLE / DISABLE switch to DISABLE and raise the cutting units to the transport position. Be careful when driving between objects so you do not accidentally damage the machine or cutting units. Use extra care when operating machine on slopes. Drive slowly and avoid sharp turns on slopes to prevent roll overs. The cutting units should be lowered when going downhill for steering control.

**Selecting Clip Rate (Reel Speed)** – The automatic clip control programmed in the machine controller requires that it be told at what height of cut the machine is being operated and whether the machine is equipped with 5 or 8 blade reels. Refer to Selecting Clip Rate (Reel Speed), page 20.

When the machine is being operated in such a way as to allow the machine to control the reel speed to achieve the desired clip, the Reel Control light will not light. If the Reel Control light is illuminated, this indicates that the traction speed is too low or too high to allow the machine to achieve the desired clip.



## LUBRICATION

# **A** CAUTION

Before servicing or making adjustments to the machine, stop engine and remove key from the switch.

# GREASING BEARINGS AND BUSHINGS (Fig. 35 – 40)

The machine has grease fittings that must be lubricated regularly with No. 2 General Purpose Lithium Base Grease. If machine is operated under normal conditions, lubricate all bearings and bushings after every 25 hours of operation.

1. The grease fitting locations and quantities are: Engine Drive shaft (2), (Fig. 35); Cutting unit carrier frame and pivot (2 ea.), (Fig. 36); Lift arm pivots (5), Drive shaft clutch (1) (Fig. 37); Rear axle spindles (2), Tie rod linkage pivot (1), Steering cylinder ball joints (2), Rear axle pivot (1) (Fig. 38); Traction control linkage at transmission (1), (Fig. 39), Brake pedal (1) (Fig. 40) and Lift cylinders (5) (Fig. 41).

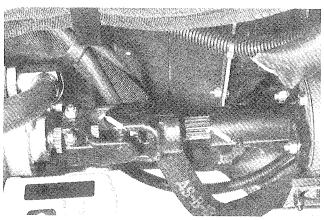


Figure 35

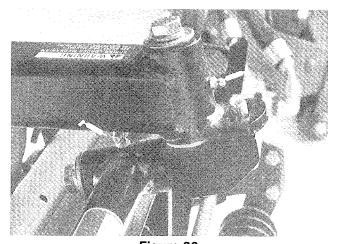


Figure 36

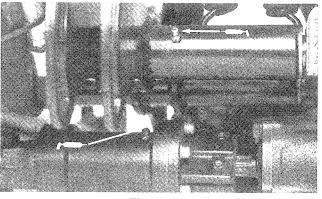


Figure 37

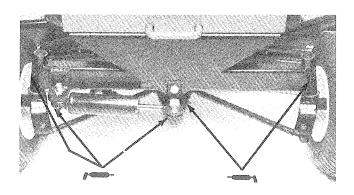


Figure 38

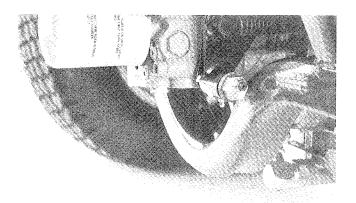


Figure 39

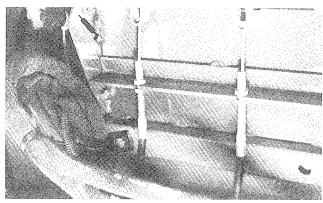


Figure 40

## LUBRICATION

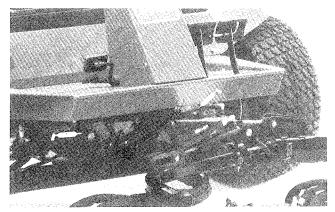
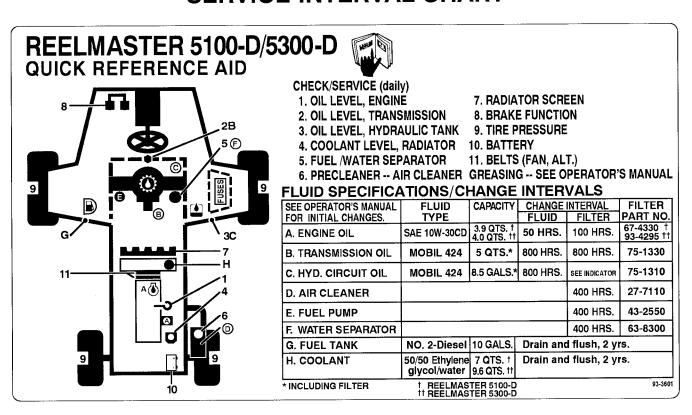


Figure 41

# SERVICE INTERVAL CHART



# DAILY MAINTENANCE CHART AND CHECKLIST

Daily Maintenance: (duplicate this page for routine use)

Check proper section of Operator's Manual for fluid specifications

Maintenance	Daily Maintenance Check For Week Of						
Check Item +	MON	TUES	WED	THURS	FRI	SAT	SUN
✓ Safety Interlock Operation¹			170				
✓ Brake Operation							
∠ Engine Oil Level			**				
Drain Water/Fuel Seperator							
<ul> <li>Radiator and Screen for Debris</li> </ul>							
✓ Unusual Engine Noises²					···	****	
Hydraulic System Oil Level							
					into.		
Hydraulic Hose for Damage	***-	· · · · ·	··				- ***
Fluid Leaks							
		***			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
Instrument Operations							
✓ Reel–to–Bedknife Adjustment	b		-				
Cutting Units Shear Pins			***			··· ,	
Lubricate All Grease Fittings <sup>4</sup>							
Touch-up Damaged Paint			ren :				

<sup>1</sup>= Refer to proper section in Operator's Manual for procedures.

<sup>2</sup>= Check glow plug and injector nozzles, if excess smoke or rough running is noted.

<sup>3</sup>= Check with engine running and oil at operating temperature.

<sup>4</sup>= Immediatly <u>after every</u> washing, regardless of the interval listed.

Notation for	areas of	concern:	Inspection perfromed by
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## AIR CLEANER MAINTENANCE



Before servicing or making adjustments to the machine, stop engine and remove key from the switch.

### **GENERAL MAINTENANCE PRACTICES**

Inspect air cleaner and hose periodically to maintain maximum engine protection and to ensure maximum service life.

- 1. Check air cleaner body for dents and other damage which could possibly cause an air leak. Replace a damaged air cleaner body.
- 2. Be sure dust cup is sealing around air cleaner body.

### **SERVICING PRECLEANER BOWL (Fig. 42)**

Normally, inspect precleaner bowl daily. When conditions are extremely dusty and dirty, inspect more frequently. Do not let dust or debris build up above level marks on precleaner bowl.

**1.** Remove thumb screw, separate cover from precleaner bowl.

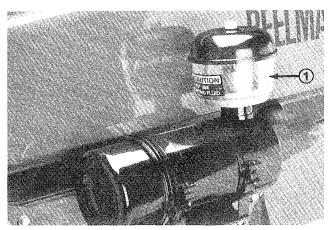


Figure 42

1. Pre Cleaner Bowl

- 2. Empty precleaner bowl and wipe clean.
- **3.** Assemble and install precleaner bowl, cover and thumb screw.

**Note:** When operating machine in extremely dusty conditions, an optional extension tube, which raises precleaner bowl above hood, thus, lengthening the time between precleaner bowl servicing, is available from your local authorized Toro Distributor.

# SERVICING DUST CUP AND BAFFLE (Fig. 43)

Inspect the dust cup and rubber baffle once a week or every 50 hours operation. However, daily or more frequent inspection is required when operating conditions are extremely dusty and dirty. Never allow dust to build up closer than one inch from the rubber baffle.

- 1. Loosen thumb screw until dust cup and baffle can be removed. Separate dust cup and baffle.
- **2.** Dump dust out of the dust cup. After cleaning cup and baffle, assemble and reinstall both parts.

### **SERVICING AIR CLEANER FILTER (Fig. 43)**

Service the air cleaner filter every 400 hours or more frequently in extreme dusty or dirty conditions by washing or using compressed air. Replace the element after every four cleanings (1600 hours) or annually, whichever comes first.

- 1. Remove and service dust cup; refer to Servicing Dust Cup and Baffle.
- 2. Remove wing nut w/gasket and slide filter element out of air cleaner body.
- **3.** Clean the element by washing it in a solution of filter cleaner (Toro Part No. 27-7220) and water, or blow dirt out of filter by using compressed air.

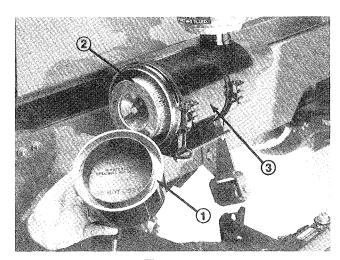


Figure 43

- 1. Dust Cup & Baffle 2. Filter Element
- 3. Air Cleaner Body

**Note:** Compressed air is recommended when element must be used immediately after servicing because a washed element must be dried before it is used. By comparison, washing the element cleans better than blowing dirt out with compressed air. Remember, though, filter must be washed when exhaust soot is lodged in the filter pores.

## AIR CLEANER MAINTENANCE

### **Washing Method**

IMPORTANT: Do not remove plastic fin assembly because washing removes dust from beneath fins.

- A. Prepare a solution of filter cleaner and water and soak filter element about 15 minutes. Refer to directions on filter cleaner carton for complete information.
- B. After soaking filter for 15 minutes, rinse it with clear water. Maximum water pressure must not exceed 40 psi to prevent damage to the filter element.
- C. Dry filter element using warm, flowing air(160°F) max), or allow element to air-dry. Do not use compressed air or a light bulb to dry the filter element because damage could result.

### **Compressed Air Method**

IMPORTANT: Do not remove plastic fin assembly because back-blowing with compressed air removes dust from beneath fins.

- A. Blow compressed air from inside to the outside of dry filter element. Do not exceed 100 psi to prevent damage to the element.
- B. Keep air hose nozzle at least one inch from pleated paper, and move nozzle up and down while rotating the filter element. Inspect element when dust and dirt are removed; refer to Inspecting Filter Element.
- **4.** Wipe inside of air cleaner body with a damp cloth to remove excess dust. Slide filter into air cleaner body and secure it in place with wing nut and gasket.
- **5.** Reinstall dust cup and baffle. Move thumb screw behind air cleaner body and tighten it securely.

### INSPECTING FILTER ELEMENT

- 1. Place bright light inside filter.
- 2. Rotate filter slowly while checking for cleanliness, ruptures, holes, and tears. Replace defective filter element.
- **3.** Check fin assembly, gasket, and screen for damage. Replace filter if damage is evident.

# **ENGINE MAINTENANCE**

### **ENGINE OIL AND FILTER (Fig. 44 – 45)**

Change oil and filter initially after the first 50 hours of operation, thereafter change oil every 50 hours and filter every 100 hours.

**1.** Remove drain plug and let oil flow into drain pan. When oil stops, install drain plug.

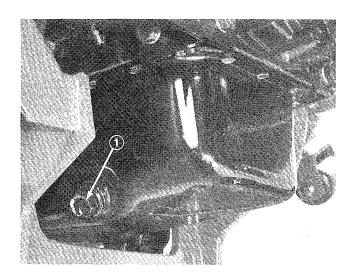


Figure 44

1. Engine Oil Drain Plug

2. Remove oil filter. Apply a light coat of clean oil to the new filter seal before screwing it on. DO NOT OVER-TIGHTEN.

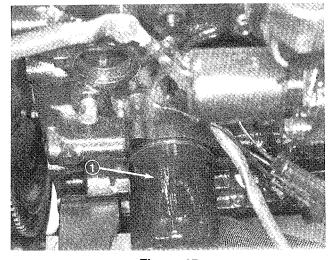


Figure 45
1. Engine Oil Filter

3. Add oil to crankcase, refer to Check Engine Oil.

### FUEL SYSTEM (Fig. 46)

#### **Fuel Tank**

Drain and clean fuel tank every 2 years. Also, drain and clean tank if fuel system becomes contaminated or if machine is to be stored for an extended period. Use clean fuel to flush out the tank.

### **Fuel Lines and Connections**

Check lines and connections every 400 hours or yearly, whichever comes first. Inspect for deterioration, damage, or loose connections.

### **ENGINE MAINTENANCE**

### Fuel Filter / Water Separator

Drain water or other contaminants from fuel filter / water separator (Fig. 46) daily.

- 1. Place a clean container under fuel filter.
- **2.** Loosen drain plug on bottom of filter canister. Tighten plug after draining.

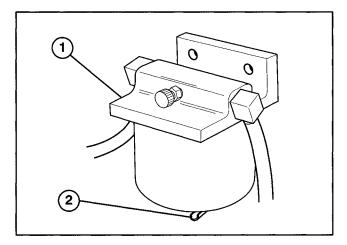


Figure 46
1. Fuel Filter / Water Separator
2. Drain Plug

Replace filter canister after every 400 hours of operation.

- 1. Clean area where filter canister mounts.
- 2. Remove filter canister and clean mounting surface.
- 3. Lubricate gasket on filter canister with clean oil.
- 4. Install filter canister by hand until gasket contacts mounting surface, then rotate an additional 1/2 turn.

#### **Fuel Pump Filter**

Remove and replace the fuel pump filter after every 400 hours operation.

1. Fuel pump (Fig. 47) is located on inside of left frame channel below tool box.

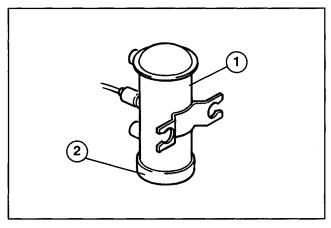


Figure 47
1. Fuel Pump
2. Cover

- 2. Thoroughly clean this area and outside of filter assembly.
- **3.** Place a drain pan under fuel pump and remove cover from bottom of fuel pump. Take care not to damage wire while removing cover.
- 4. Pull filter out of pump body.
- **5.** If filter is to be cleaned, wash thoroughly in cleaning solvent and blow compressed air from inside toward outside of element. Hold air nozzle at least one inch from filter and move up and down while rotating filter. Do not exceed 100 psi to avoid filter damage.

**Note:** Replace the filter if there is any visible dirt which cannot be washed out.

- **6.** Inspect the (2) rubber gaskets; replace them if damaged.
- 7. Clean the cover magnet of any residue, insert filter into body and install cover.
- 8. Bleed the fuel system.

### **BLEEDING AIR FROM INJECTORS (Fig. 48)**

**Note:** This procedure should be used only if fuel system has been purged of air through normal priming procedures and engine will not start; refer to Bleeding Fuel System.

1. Loosen the pipe connection to the No. 1 nozzle and holder assembly.

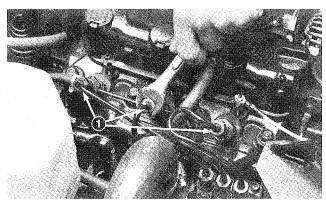


Figure 48
1. Fuel Injectors (3)

- 2. Move throttle to FAST position.
- **3.** Turn key in key switch to START position and watch fuel flow around connector. Turn key to OFF position when solid flow is observed.
- Tighten pipe connector securely.
- Repeat steps on remaining nozzles.

## **ENGINE MAINTENANCE**

### **ENGINE COOLING SYSTEM (Fig. 49 & 50)**

- **1.** Removing Debris Remove debris from screen, oil cooler and radiator daily, clean more frequently in dirty conditions.
  - A. Turn engine off and raise hood. Clean engine area thoroughly of all debris.
  - B. Pull up on screen to slide it out of mounting tracks. Clean screen thoroughly with water or compressed air.

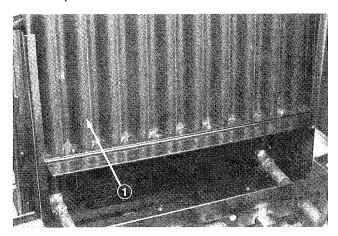


Figure 49
1. Screen

C. Slightly raise oil cooler and pivot forward. Clean both sides of oil cooler and radiator area thoroughly with water or compressed air. Pivot oil cooler back into position.

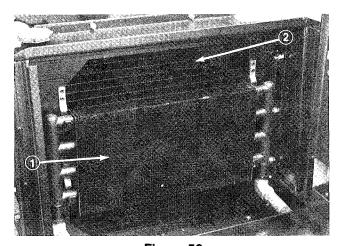


Figure 50
1. Oil Cooler 2. Radiator

D. Install screen and close hood.

### **SERVICING ENGINE BELTS** (Fig. 51 & 52)

Check condition and tension of all belts after first day of operation and every 100 operating hours thereafter.

#### **Alternator Belt**

To Check Tension:

1. Open hood.

**2.** Check tension by depressing belt midway between alternator and crankshaft pulleys with 22 lb. of force. Belt should deflect 7/16 in. If deflection is incorrect, proceed to step 3. If correct, continue operation.

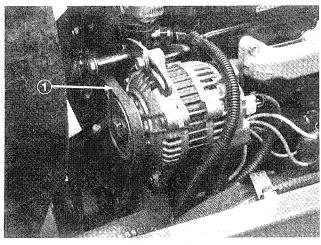


Figure 51

1. Alternator Belt

- **3.** Loosen bolt securing brace to engine and bolt securing alternator to brace (Fig. 57).
- **4.** Insert pry bar between alternator and engine and pry out on alternator.
- **5.** When proper tension is achieved, tighten alternator and brace bolts to secure adjustment.

#### **Cooling Fan Belt**

- 1. Loosen lock nut on belt tensioner lever.
- 2. Apply 5-10 lb. of force at end of lever to set the proper tension on the fan belt.
- 3. Tighten lock nut to secure adjustment.

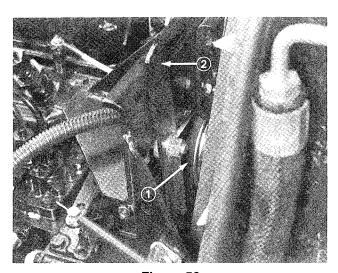


Figure 52
1. Cooling Fan Belt
2. Tensioner Lever

# **ENGINE MAINTENANCE**

### **ADJUSTING THROTTLE (Fig. 53)**

- 1. Position throttle lever forward so it stops against seat base slot.
- **2.** Loosen the throttle cable connector on the lever arm at the injection pump.
- **3.** Hold the injection pump lever arm against the high idle stop and tighten the cable connector.

**Note:** When tightened, the cable connector must be free to swivel.

**4.** Torque the lock nut, used to set the friction device on the throttle lever, to 40 - 55 in. lb. The maximum force required to operate the throttle lever should be 20 lb.

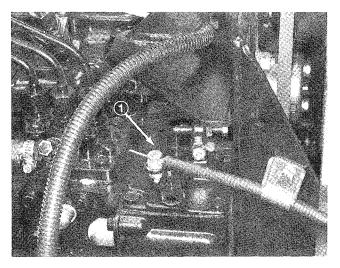


Figure 53
1. Injection Pump Lever Arm

## HYDRAULIC MAINTENANCE

### **CHANGING HYDRAULIC FLUID (Fig. 54)**

Change hydraulic fluid after every 800 operating hours, in normal conditions. If fluid becomes contaminated, contact your local TORO distributor because the system must be flushed. Contaminated fluid looks milky or black when compared to clean oil.

- 1. Turn engine off and raise hood.
- 2. Remove drain plug from bottom of reservoir and let hydraulic fluid flow into drain pan. Reinstall and tighten plug when hydraulic fluid stops draining.

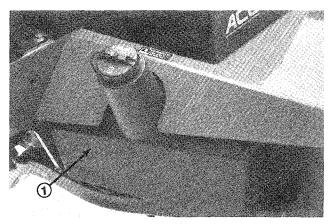


Figure 54
1. Hydraulic Reservoir

**3.** Fill reservoir with approximately 8.5 gallons of hydraulic fluid. Refer to Checking Hydraulic Fluid.

# IMPORTANT: Use only hydraulic fluids specified. Other fluids could cause system damage.

- **4.** Install reservoir cap. Start engine and use all hydraulic controls to distribute hydraulic fluid throughout the system. Also check for leaks. Then stop the engine.
- **5.** Check level of fluid and add enough to raise level to FULL mark on dipstick. DO NOT OVER FILL.

### **REPLACING HYDRAULIC FILTER (Fig. 55)**

The hydraulic system filter head is equipped with a service interval indicator. With the engine running, view the indicator, it should be in the GREEN zone. When the indicator is in the RED zone, the filter element should be changed.

Use the Toro replacement filter (Part No. 75-1310).

# IMPORTANT: Use of any other filter may void the warranty on some components.

- 1. Position machine on a level surface, lower the cutting units, stop the engine, engage the parking brakes and remove key from ignition switch.
- **2.** Clean area around filter mounting area. Place drain pan under filter and remove filter.

# HYDRAULIC MAINTENANCE

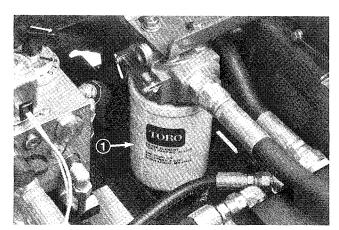


Figure 55

1. Hydraulic Filter

- 3. Lubricate new filter gasket and fill the filter with hydraulic fluid.
- **4.** Assure filter mounting area is clean. Screw filter on until gasket contacts mounting plate. Then tighten filter one—half turn.
- **5.** Start engine and let run for about two minutes to purge air from the system. Stop the engine and check for leaks.

# CHECKING HYDRAULIC LINES AND HOSES

After every 100 operating hours, check hydraulic lines and hoses for leaks, kinked lines, loose mounting supports, wear, loose fittings, weather deterioration and chemical deterioration. Make all necessary repairs before operating.



### **WARNING**

Keep body and hands away from pin hole leaks or nozzles that eject high pressure hydraulic fluid. Use cardboard or paper to find hydraulic leaks. Hydraulic fluid escaping under pressure can penetrate skin and cause injury. Fluid accidentally injected into the skin must be surgically removed within a few hours by a doctor familiar with this form of injury or gangrene may result.

### **HYDRAULIC SYSTEM TEST PORTS (Fig. 56)**

The test ports are used to test pressure in the hydraulic circuits. Contact your local Toro distributor for assistance.

1. Test Port #1 is used to assist in trouble shooting the hydraulic circuit for the front cutting units and lift cylinders.

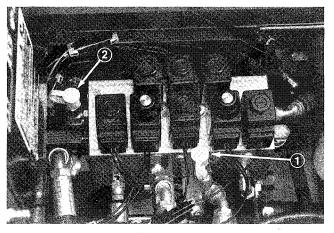


Figure 56

- 1. Test Port #1
- 2. Test Port #2
- 3. Test Port #3 (Not Shown)
- 2. Test Port #2 is used to assist in trouble shooting the hydraulic circuit for the rear cutting units.
- **3.** Test Port #3 is located on the rear of the hydrostatic transmission and is used to measure the charge pressure of the transmission.

# ADJUSTING TRACTION DRIVE FOR NEUTRAL (Fig. 57)

The machine must not creep when traction pedal is released. If it does creep, an adjustment is required.

- 1. Park machine on a level surface, shut engine off and lower cutting units to the floor. Depress only the right brake pedal and engage the parking brake.
- 2. Jack up left side of machine until front tire is off the shop floor. Support machine with jack stands to prevent it from falling accidentally.
- **3.** Under right side of machine, loosen locknut on traction adjustment cam.

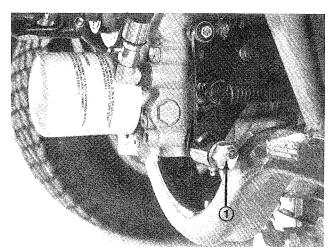


Figure 57
1. Traction Adjustment Cam

## HYDRAULIC MAINTENANCE



Engine must be running so final adjustment of the traction adjustment cam can be performed. To guard against possible personal injury, keep hands, feet, face and other parts of the body away from the muffler, other hot parts of the engine, and other rotating parts.

- **4.** Start engine and rotate cam hex in either direction until wheel ceases rotation.
- 5. Tighten locknut securing adjustment.
- **6.** Stop the engine and release the right brake. Remove jack stands and lower the machine to the shop floor. Test drive the machine to make sure it does not creep.

# ADJUSTING CUTTING UNIT LIFT RATE (Fig. 58 & 59)

The cutting unit lift circuit is equipped with (2) adjustable valves used to ensure the center and rear cuttings units do not raise to quickly and bang against lift stops. Adjust cutting units as follows:

### **Center Cutting Unit**

**1.** Locate valve behind access panel above operator's platform.

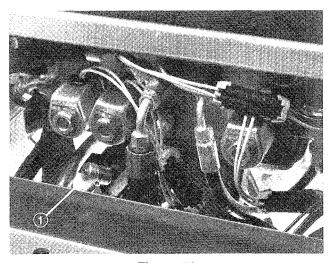


Figure 58
1. Center cutting unit adjustment valve

- 2. Loosen setscrew on valve and rotate valve approximately one turn clockwise.
- **3.** Verify lift rate adjustment by raising and lowering cutting unit several times. Readjust as required.
- **4.** After desired lift rate is attained, tighten setscrew to lock adjustment.

### **Rear Cutting Units**

1. Raise hood and locate valve on left rear side of machine.

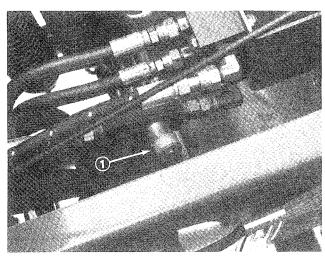


Figure 59
1. Rear cutting units adjustment valve

- 2. Loosen setscrew on valve and rotate valve approximately one turn clockwise.
- **3.** Verify lift rate adjustment by raising and lowering cutting units several times. Readjust as required.
- **4.** After desired lift rate is attained, tighten setscrew to lock adjustment.

# CHECKING AND ADJUSTING TRACTION LINKAGE (Fig. 60)

Due to normal wear in the control linkage and hydrostatic transmission, an increased amount of force may be required to return the transmissions to neutral. Periodically check the machine.

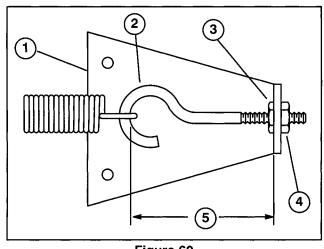
### To Check Traction Linkage

- 1. On a large, flat open area, drive the machine at full throttle and full traction speed.
- 2. Remove foot from traction pedal and measure the distance required for the machine to come to a stop.
- 3. If the distance required to stop is greater than 18 feet (5.5 meters) an adjustment to the traction linkage is required. Proceed to next step.

### **To Adjust Traction Linkage**

- **1.** Park machine on a level surface, lower cutting units to the floor and shut engine off.
- 2. Connect brake pedals together with locking pin, push both pedals down and pull parking brake latch out.
- **3.** Loosen outer hex nut securing eye bolt to spring anchor plate.

### HYDRAULIC MAINTENANCE



- Figure 60
- 1. Spring Anchor Plate
- 2. Eye bolt
- 3. Inner locknut
- e 4. Outer locknut
  - 5. Shorten distance to decrease time required to stop machine

- **4.** Rotate, clockwise, until distance between inside of eye bolt loop and inside of spring anchor plate is shortened 1/8", as shown in figure 60. Tighten hex nut.
- **5.** Operate the machine and check stopping distance. Repeat procedure if required.

**Note:** Shortening the distance between inside of eye bolt loop and inside of spring anchor plate increases the pedal force on the traction pedal. Therefore, do not over adjust.

# **BRAKE MAINTENANCE**

### **ADJUSTING SERVICE BRAKES (Fig. 61)**

Adjust the service brakes when there is more than 1 inch of "free travel" of the brake pedal, or when the brakes do not work effectively. Free travel is the distance the brake pedal moves before braking resistance is felt.

- **1.** Disengage locking pin from brake pedals so both pedals work independently of each other.
- 2. To reduce free travel of brake pedals, tighten the brakes loosen front nut on threaded end of brake cable. Then tighten rear nut to move cable backward until brake pedals have 1/2 to 1 inch of free travel. Tighten front nuts after brakes are adjusted correctly.

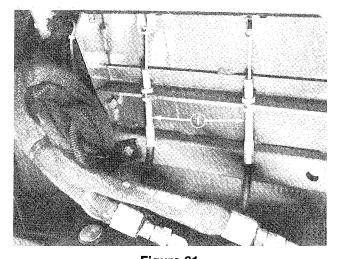
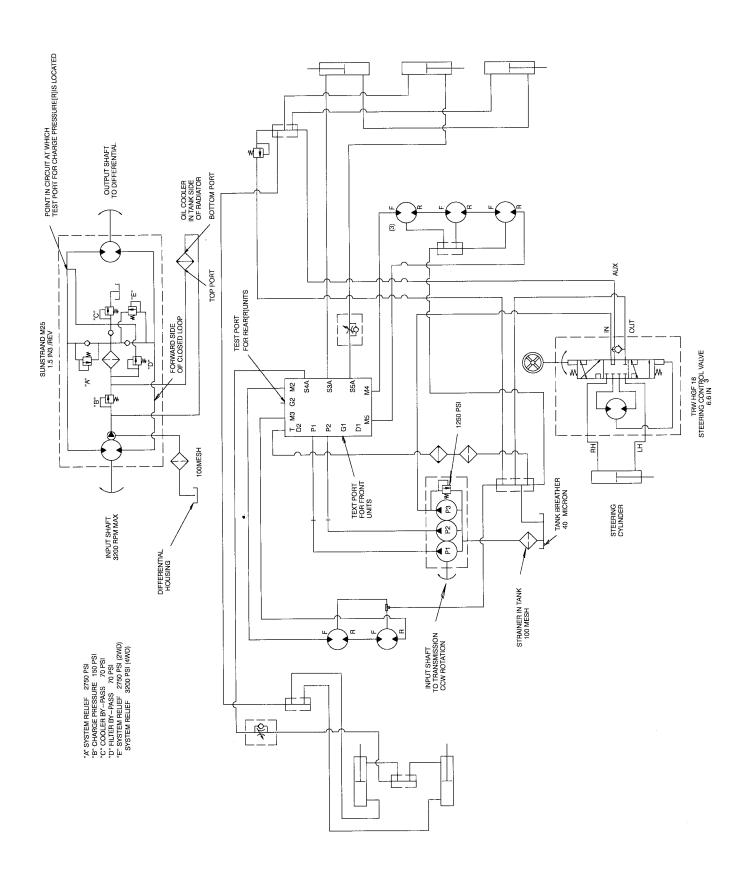


Figure 61

1. Brake Cables

# **HYDRAULIC SCHEMATIC**



## **AXLE MAINTENANCE**

### **CHANGING TRANSMISSION FLUID (Fig. 62)**

Change the transmission fluid after every 800 hours of operation, in normal conditions.

- 1. Position machine on a level surface, lower the cutting units, stop the engine, engage the parking brakes and remove key from ignition switch.
- 2. Clean area around suction line on bottom of transmission. Place drain pan under line.

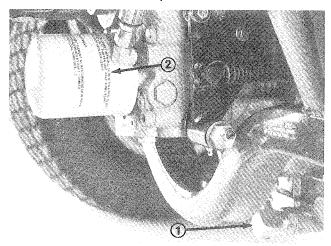


Figure 62
1. Transmission Suction Line
2. Transmission Oil Filter

- **3.** Remove line from transmission allowing fluid to drain into drain pan.
- Reinstall suction line to transmission.
- 5. Fill with oil; refer to Check Transmission Fluid.
- **6.** Before starting the engine after changing transmission fluid, disconnect the run (ETR) solenoid on the engine, and crank the engine several times for 15 seconds. This allows the charge pump to fill the transmission with fluid before the engine is started.

# REPLACING TRANSMISSION FILTER (Fig. 62)

Change the transmission filter after the first 10 hours of operation and every 800 hours, thereafter.

Only the Toro replacement filter (Part No.75-1330) can be used in the hydraulic system.

# IMPORTANT: Use of any other filter may void the warranty on some components.

- 1. Position machine on a level surface, lower the cutting units, stop the engine, engage the parking brakes and remove key from ignition switch.
- 2. Clean area around filter mounting area. Place drain pan under filter and remove filter.
- **3.** Lubricate new filter gasket and fill the filter with hydraulic oil.
- **4.** Assure filter mounting area is clean. Screw filter on until gasket contacts mounting plate. Then tighten filter one—half turn.
- **5.** Start engine and let run for about two minutes to purge air from the system. Stop the engine and check for leaks. Check fluid level and replenish if necessary.

### REAR WHEEL TOE-IN (Fig. 63)

After every 800 operating hours or annually, check rear wheel toe—in.

- 1. Measure center-to-center distance (at axle height) at front and rear of steering tires. Front measurement must be 1/8 in. less than rear measurement.
- 2. To adjust, loosen clamps at both ends of tie rod.

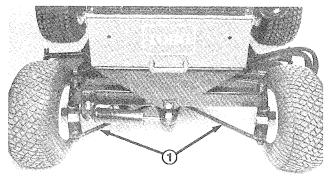


Figure 63
1. Tie Rod(s)

- **3.** Rotate tie rod(s) to move front of tire inward or outward.
- 4. Tighten tie rod clamps when adjustment is correct.

### **ELECTRICAL MAINTENANCE**

#### **BATTERY CARE**

IMPORTANT: Before welding on the machine, disconnect both cables from the battery, disconnect both wire harness plugs from the electronic control unit and the terminal connector from the alternator to prevent damage to the electrical system.



## **CAUTION**

Wear safety goggles and rubber gloves when working with electrolyte. Charge the battery in a well ventilated so gases produced while charging can dissipate. Since the gases are explosive, keep open flame and electrical spark away from the battery; do not smoke. Nausea may result if the gases are inhaled. Unplug charger from electrical outlet before connecting to, or disconnecting charger leads from battery posts.

**Note:** Check battery condition weekly or after every 50 hours of operation. Keep terminals and entire battery case clean because a dirty battery will discharge slowly. To clean the battery, wash the entire case with solution of baking soda and water. Rinse with clear water. Coat the battery posts and cable connectors with Grafo 112X (skin-over) grease (Toro Part No. 505-47) or petroleum jelly to prevent corrosion.

### FUSES (Fig. 64)

There are 4 fuses in the machines electrical system. They are located below control panel.

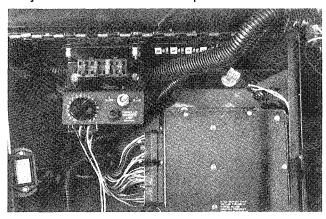


Figure 64

FUSES

CONTROLLER POWER

10A

IGNITION SWITCH

5A

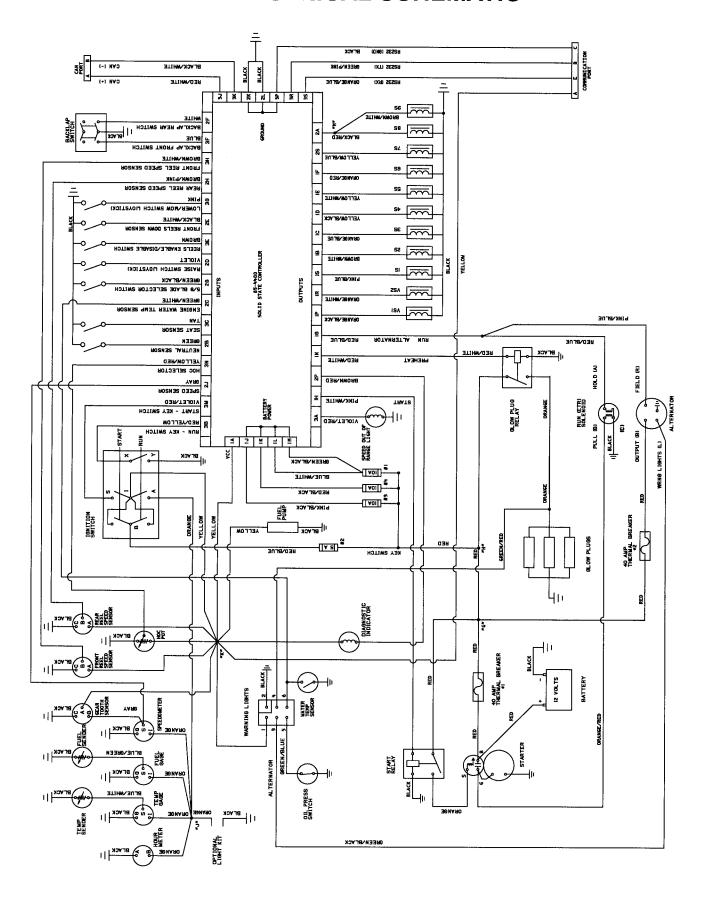
CONTROLLER POWER

10A

CONTROLLER POWER

10A

# **ELECTRICAL SCHEMATIC**



# **CUTTING UNIT MAINTENANCE**

#### **BACKLAPPING**



# **DANGER**

REELS MAY STALL WHILE BACKLAPPING. DO NOT ATTEMPT TO RESTART REELS BY HAND OR TO REELS WHILE BACKLAPPING. STOP ENGINE AND TURN H.O.C. KNOB ONE POSITION TOWARD "A".

Note: When backlapping, the front units all operate together, and the rear units operate together.

- 1. Position the machine on a level surface, lower the cutting units, stop the engine, engage the parking brake, and move the Enable/Disable switch to disable position.
- 2. Unlock and raise the seat to expose controls.
- **3.** Open control cover and turn the H.O.C. selection knob to position "P".

**Note:** Backlapping speed may be increased by moving the H.O.C. selection knob toward to "A". Each position will increase speed 60 rpm. After changing selector, wait 30 seconds for the system to respond to the new speed target.

- **4.** Make initial reel to bedknife adjustments appropriate for backlapping on all cutting units which are to be backlapped.
- 5. Start engine and run at idle speed.

DANGER: To avoid personal injury, never place hands or feet in reel area while engine is running. Changing engine speed while backlapping may cause reels to stall. Never change engine speed while backlapping. Only backlap at idle engine speed. Never attempt to turn reels by hand or foot while engine is running.

**6.** Select either front or rear on the backlap switch to determine whether front or rear reels will be backlapped.

DANGER: To avoid personal injury, be certain that you are clear of the cutting units before proceeding.

- 7. Move Enable/Disable switch to Enable position. Move Lower Mow / Lift control forward to start back—lapping operation on designated reels.
- **8.** Apply lapping compound with the long handle brush supplied with machine. Never use a short handled brush.
- 9. If the reel to be backlapped turns too slowly, or erratically, stop engine and turn H.O.C. knob one position toward "A". Repeat steps 5-9. (Position "P" will provide the slowest speed for backlapping. Position "A" will provide the fastest speed for backlapping. New motors will generally backlap at position "P", but with time, the set point may need to be moved closer to "A" to account for motor wear.
- **10.** To make an adjustment to the cutting units while backlapping, turn reels OFF by moving the Lower Mow/Raise lever rearward; move the Enable/Disable switch to Disable and turn the engine OFF. After adjustments have been completed, repeat steps 5-9.
- **11.** Repeat procedure for all cutting units to be backlapped.
- **12.** When backlap operation has been completed, return the backlap switch to OFF, lower seat and tighten both locking bolts securely, and wash all lapping compound off cutting units. Adjust cutting unit reel to bedknife as needed.

IMPORTANT: If the backlap switch is not returned to OFF position after backlapping, the cutting units will not raise or function properly.

IMPORTANT: If the cutting units are removed for backlapping (such as when bedknives are changed) the reel speed sensors must be removed from the left front and left rear cutting units. Before backlapping, install and torque a 3/8" capscrew in the left end of the reel shaft with which to drive the reel when backlapping. DO NOT attempt to use the capscrew which attaches the magnet to drive the reel for backlapping, this capscrew must be torqued to a maximum of 5 ft—lb. to avoid damage to the magnet.

## PREPARATION FOR SEASONAL STORAGE

#### **Traction Unit**

- 1. Thoroughly clean the traction unit, cutting units and the engine.
- 2. Check the tire pressure. Inflate all traction unit tires to 15–20 psi.
- **3.** Check all fasteners for looseness; tighten as necessary.
- **4.** Grease or oil all grease fittings and pivot points. Wipe up any excess lubricant.
- **5.** Lightly sand and use touch—up paint on painted areas that are scratched, chipped, or rusted. Repair any dents in the metal body.
- 6. Service the battery and cables as follows:
  - a. Remove the battery terminals from the battery posts.
  - b. Clean the battery, terminals, and posts with a wire brush and baking soda solution.
  - c. Coat the cable terminals and battery posts with Grafo 112X skin—over grease (Toro Part No. 505-47) or petroleum jelly to prevent corrosion.
  - d. Slowly recharge the battery every 60 days for 24 hours to prevent lead sulfation of the battery.

#### **Engine**

- 1. Drain the engine oil from the oil pan and replace the drain plug.
- 2. Remove and discard the oil filter. Install a new oil filter.
- **3.** Refill oil pan with 3.9 quarts of SAE10W-30 motor oil.
- **4.** Start the engine and run at idle speed for approximately two minutes.
- Stop the engine.
- **6.** Thoroughly drain all fuel from the fuel tank, lines and the fuel filter/water separator assembly.
- 7. Flush the fuel tank with fresh, clean diesel fuel.
- 8. Resecure all fuel system fittings.
- **9.** Thoroughly clean and service the air cleaner assembly.
- **10.** Seal the air cleaner inlet and the exhaust outlet with weatherproof tape.
- **11**. Check anti-freeze protection and add as needed for expected minimum temperature in your area.

# **MAINTENANCE CHART AND CHECKLIST**

	Scheduled				Ma	Maintenance Interval											
Maintenance Procedure	10	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	550	600	700	750	800	
Check Battery Fluid Level		Х								_							
Check Battery Cable Connections		х															
Lube All Grease Fittings		Х											-				
Change Engine Oil		Х															
Change Engine Oil Filter		1	Х														
Inspect Cooling System Hoses			Х														
Check Fan and Alternator Belt Tension	†	Х															
Drain Moisture-Hydraulic Tank						Х											
Drain Moisture – Fuel Tank						Х											
Adjust Reel Bearing Preload						Х											
Torque Wheel Lug Nuts	†					Х											
Change Air Filter									Х								
Change Electric Fuel Pump Filter									Х								
Change Fuel/Water Seperator Filter									Х								
Inspect Traction Linkage Movement									Х								
Torque Head and Adust Valves		†							Х								
Check Engine RPM (Idle/Full Throttle)		†							Х								
Replace Hydraulic Fluid																Х	
Replace Transmission Filter	†															Х	
Check Rear Wheel Toe-in																Х	
Pack 2WD Axle Bearings																Х	
Replace 4WD Axle Oil																Х	
		†	= I	nitial	brea	ak-i	in										
Replace Moving Hoses							****										
Replace Safety Switches																	
Cooling System-Flush/Replace Fluid			It	ems				comr 0 ho					inge	d			
Fuel Tank-Drain/Flush						3	,			. – .	,						
Hydraulic Tank – Drain/Flush																	

## **IDENTIFICATION AND ORDERING**

### **MODEL AND SERIAL NUMBER**

The model and serial number is on a plate that is mounted on the left side of footrest. Use model and serial number in all correspondence and when ordering parts.

To order replacement parts from an authorized TORO Distributor, supply the following information:

- 1. Model and serial numbers of the machine.
- **2.** Part number, description and quantity of parts desired.

**Note:** Do not order by reference number if a parts catalog is being used; use the part number.

# **NOTES**

# **NOTES**

V45-604

## The Toro Promise A One Year Limited Warranty

The Toro Company promises to repair your TORO product if defective in materials or workmanship. The following time periods from the date of purchase apply:

Commercial Products . 1 Year

The cost of parts, labor and transportation are included.

If you feel your TORO Product is defective and wish to Some states do not allow limitations on how long rely on The Toro Promise, the following procedure is an implied warranty lasts, so the above limitation recommended:

- 1. Contact your Authorized TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer (the Yellow Pages of your telephone directory is a good reference source).
- 2. The TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer will advise you on the arrangements that can be made to inspect and repair your product.
- 3. The TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer will inspect the product and advise you whether the product is defective and, if so, make all repairs necessary to correct the defect without an extra charge to you.

If for any reason you are dissatisfied with the distributor's analysis of the defect or the service performed, you may contact us.

Write:

TORO Commercial Products Service Department 8111 Lyndale Avenue South Minneapolis, MN 55420

The above remedy of product defects through repair by an Authorized TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer is the purchaser's sole remedy for any defect.

THERE IS NO OTHER EXPRESS WARRANTY. ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTIBIL-ITY AND FITNESS FOR USE ARE LIMITED TO THE DURATION OF THE EXPRESS WARRANTY.

may not apply to you.

This Warranty applies only to parts or components which are defective and does not cover repairs necessary due to normal wear, misuse, accidents, or lack of proper maintenance. Regular, routine maintenance of the unit to keep it in proper operating condition is the responsibility of the owner.

All warranty repairs reimbursable under The Toro Promise must be performed by an Authorized Toro Commercial Dealer or Distributor using Toro approved replacement parts.

Repairs or attempted repairs by anyone other than an Authorized TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer are not reimbursable under the TORO Promise. In addition, these unauthorized repair attempts may result in additional malfunctions, the correction of which is not covered by warranty.

THE TORO COMPANY IS NOT LIABLE FOR IN-DIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IN CONNECTION WITH THE USE OF THE PRODUCT INCLUDING ANY COST OR EXPENSE OF PROVIDING SUBSTITUTE EQUIPMENT OR SERVICE DURING PERIODS OF MALFUNCTION OR NON-USE.

Some states do not allow the exclusion of incidental or consequential damages, so the above exclusion may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

#### **COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES OR CANADA**

Customers who have purchased TORO products exported from the United States or Canada should contact their TORO Distributor (Dealer) to obtain guarantee policies for your country, province, or state. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with your Distributor's service or have difficulty obtaining guarantee information, contact the TORO importer. If all other remedies fail, you may contact us at The Toro Com-