

MODEL NO. 03421-60001 & UP MODEL NO. 03426-60001 & UP OPERATOR'S MANUAL

REELMASTER 2300 – D TRACTION UNIT

To assure maximum safety, optimum performance, and to gain knowledge of the product, it is essential that you or any other operator of the mower read and understand the contents of this manual before the engine is ever started. Pay particular attention to the SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS highlighted by this symbol.

The safety alert symbol means CAUTION, WARNING or DANGER – personal safety instruction. Failure to comply with the instruction may result in personal injury.





FOREWORD

The REELMASTER 2300-D was developed to provide an efficient, reliable and time-saving method of mowing high quality turf. The latest concepts in engineering and design have been incorporated into this machine along with the highest quality parts and workmanship. Excellent service will be derived if proper operation and maintenance practices are followed.

We know, since you have purchased the industry leader in mowing excellence, that future performance and dependability are of prime importance. TORO also is concerned about future use of the machine and of the safety to the user. Therefore, this manual should be read by you and those involved with the REELMASTER 2300-D to ensure that safety, proper set-up, operation and maintenance procedures are followed at all times. The major sections of the manual are:

- 1. Safety Instructions
- 4. Operating Instructions
- 2. Set-up Instructions
- 5. Maintenance
- 3. Before Operating Instructions

Safety, mechanical and some general information in this manual is emphasized. DANGER, WARNING and CAUTION identify safety messages. Whenever the triangular safety alert symbol appears, A it is followed by a safety message that must be read and understood. For more complete details concerning safety, read the safety instructions on pages 4 and 5. IMPORTANT identifies special mechanical information and NOTE identifies general information worthy of special attention.



Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

OPTIONAL SPARK ARRESTER

In some places a spark arrester muffler must be used because of local, state or federal regulations. The spark arrester available from your local Toro Distributor is approved by the United States Department of Agriculture and the United States Forest Service.

When the mower is used or operated on any California forest, brush or grass covered land, a properly operating spark arrester must be attached to the muffler. The operator is violating state law, Section 442 Public Resources Code if a spark arrester is not used.

Whenever you have questions or need service, contact your local authorized Toro Distributor. In addition to having a complete line of accessories and professional turf care service technicians, the distributor has a complete line of genuine TORO replacement parts to keep your machine operating properly. Keep your TORO all TORO. Buy genuine TORO parts and accessories.

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Improper use or maintenance by the operator or owner of the machine can result in injury. To reduce the potential for any injury, comply with the following safety instructions.

BEFORE OPERATING

1. Operate the machine only after reading and understanding the contents of this manual. A free replacement manual is available by sending complete model and serial number to:

The Toro Company 8111 Lyndale Ave. S. Bloomington, MN 55420-1196.

- 2. Only trained operators, skilled in slope operation and who have read this manual should operate the machine. Never allow children to operate the machine or adults to operate it without proper instructions.
- 3. IMPORTANT: Always use proper rear ballast as specified in this manual; see Rear Ballast, page 12.
- **4.** Become familiar with the controls and know how to stop the machine and engine quickly.
- **5.** Do not carry passengers on the machine. Keep everyone, especially children and pets, away from the areas of operation.
- **6.** Keep all shields, safety devices and decals in place. If a shield, safety device or decal is damaged, malfunctioning or illegible, repair or replace it before operating the machine.
- 7. Always wear substantial shoes. Do not operate machine while wearing sandals, tennis shoes or sneakers. Do not wear loose fitting clothing because it could get caught in moving parts and possibly cause personal injury.
- **8.** Wearing safety glasses, safety shoes, long pants and a helmet is advisable and required by some local ordinances and insurance regulations.
- **9.** Make sure the work area is clear of objects which might be picked up and thrown by the reels.
- **10.** Fill fuel tank with diesel fuel before starting engine. Avoid spilling any fuel. Since fuel is highly flammable, handle it carefully.
 - Use an approved fuel container.
 - B. Do not remove cap from fuel tank when engine is hot or running.
 - C. Do not smoke while handling diesel fuel.
 - D. Fill fuel tank outdoors and not over one inch from the top of the tank, (bottom of the filler neck). Do not overfill.

WHILE OPERATING

- **11.** Do not run the engine in a confined area without adequate ventilation. Exhaust fumes are hazardous and could be deadly.
- 12. Sit on the seat when starting and operating the machine.
- 13. Check interlock switches daily for proper operation (Refer To Checking Interlock Switches, Page 19). Do not rely entirely on safety switches -shut off engine before getting off seat. If a switch fails, replace it before operating the machine. The interlock system is for your protection, so do not bypass it. Replace all interlock switches every two years.
- 14. When starting the engine:
 - Engage parking brake.
 - B. Be sure traction pedal is in neutral and reel drive is in disengage position.
 - C. After engine starts, release parking brake and keep foot off traction pedal. Machine must not move. If movement is evident, the neutral control linkage is incorrectly adjusted: therefore, shut engine off and adjust until machine does not move when traction pedal is released. Refer to Adjusting Transmission for Neutral, page 29.
 - D. Hills over 15 degrees should be mowed up and down, not side to side; see slope chart, page 37.
 - E. Mowing hills may be dangerous. However, hills over 20 degrees generally should not be mowed unless special safeguards, skills and conditions exist; see slope chart, page 37.
 - F. Stay alert for holes in terrain and other hidden hazards. Use extreme care when operating close to sand traps, ditches, creeks, steep hillsides or other hazards.
 - G. Reduce speed when making sharp turns. Avoid sudden stops and starts. Use reverse pedal for braking. Cutting units must be lowered when going down slopes for steering control.
 - H. Before backing up, look to the rear and assure no one is behind the machine. Watch out for traffic when near or crossing roads. Always yield the right of way.
- **15.** Keep hands, feet and clothing away from moving parts and the reel discharge area. Grass baskets, if so equipped, must be in place during reel operation for maximum safety.
- **16.** This product may exceed noise levels of 85 dB(A) at the operator position. Ear protectors are recommended for prolonged exposure to reduce the potential of permanent hearing damage.
- **17.** Raise the cutting units when driving from one work area to another.



- **18.** Do not touch engine, muffler, exhaust pipe or hydraulic tank while engine is running or soon after it has stopped because these areas could be hot enough to cause burns.
- 19. If a cutting unit strikes a solid object or vibrates abnormally, stop immediately. Turn engine off, wait for all motion to stop and inspect for damage. A damaged reel or bedknife must be repaired or replaced before operation is continued.
- 20. Before getting off the seat:
 - Move traction pedal to neutral.
 - B. Set the parking brake.
 - C. Disengage the cutting units and wait for the reels to stop spinning.
 - D. Stop the engine and remove key from the ignition switch.
- 21. Whenever machine is left unattended, make sure reels are not spinning, key is removed from ignition switch and parking brake is set.

- 22. Before servicing or making adjustments to the machine, stop the engine and remove key from switch to prevent accidental starting of the engine.
- **23.** Check performance of all interlock switches daily. Do not defeat interlock system. It is for your protection.
- **24.** To ensure entire machine is in good operating condition, frequently check and keep all nuts, bolts, screws and hydraulic fittings tight.
- **25.** Make sure all hydraulic line connectors are tight, and all hydraulic hoses and lines are in good condition before applying pressure to the system.
- 26. Keep body and hands away from pin hole leaks or nozzles that eject hydraulic fluid under high pressure. Use paper or cardboard, not hands, to search for leaks. Hydraulic fluid escaping under pressure can have sufficient force to penetrate skin and do serious damage. If fluid is injected into the skin it must be surgically removed within a few hours by a doctor familiar with this form of injury or gangrene may result.

- 27. Before disconnecting or performing any work on the hydraulic system, all pressure in system must be relieved by stopping engine and lowering cutting units to the ground.
- **28.** If major repairs are ever needed or if assistance is desired, contact an Authorized Toro Distributor.
- 29. To reduce potential fire hazard, keep the engine area free of excessive grease, grass, leaves and accumulation of dirt.
- **30.** If the engine must be running to perform a maintenance adjustment, keep hands, feet, clothing, and any other parts of the body away from the cutting units and any moving parts. Keep everyone away.
- **31.** Do not overspeed the engine by changing governor settings. To assure safety and accuracy, have an Authorized Toro Distributor check maximum engine speed with a tachometer.
- **32.** Engine must be shut off before checking oil or adding oil to the crankcase.
- **33.** To insure optimum performance and safety, use genuine TORO replacement parts and accessories. Replacement parts and accessories made by other manufacturers could be dangerous, and such use could void the product warranty of The Toro Company

SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL

This unit has an equivalent continuous A-weighted sound pressure at the operator ear of: 85 dB(A), based on measurements of identical machines per Directive 84/538/EEC and amendments.

VIBRATION LEVEL

Hand-Arm

This unit does not exceed a vibration level of 5.5 m/s² at the hands based on measurements of identical machines per ISO 5349 procedures.

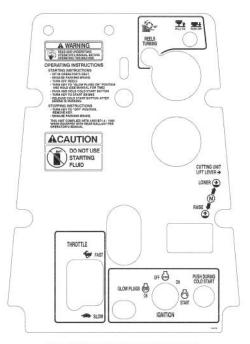
Whole Body

This unit does not exceed a vibration level of .5 m/s² at the posterior based on measurements of identical machines per ISO 2631 procedures.

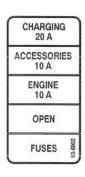


SAFETY AND INSTRUCTION DECALS

The following safety and instruction decals are affixed to the traction unit. If any decal becomes illegible or damaged, install a new decal. Part numbers are listed below and in your Parts Catalog. Order replacements from your Authorized Toro Distributor.



ON INSTRUMENT PANEL (Part No. 94-4985)





ON LEFT SIDE OF SEAT PANEL (Part No. 92-3179) Model 03426 only

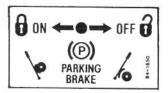
UNDER CONTROL PANEL (Part No. 93-6902)



ON CARRIER FRAME (Part No. 93-6900)



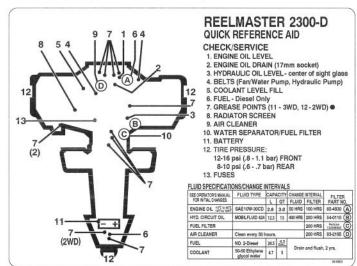
ON FAN SHROUD (Part No. 77-3100)



ON LEFT FENDER (Part No. 84-1650)



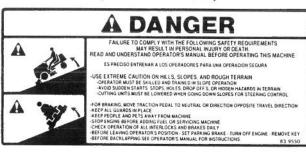
ON LIFT ARMS (Part No. 55-4300)



ON UNDER SEAT (Part No. 93-6903)



ON INSIDE OF FRONT RIGHT PANEL (Part No. 67-5360)



ON SKIRT PANEL (Part No. 83-9550)

SPECIFICATIONS

Engine: Perkins, 4 cycle, 3 cylinder, liquid cooled, vertical OHV, diesel engine with centrifugal water pump. 18 hp (13.4 kW); governed to a maximum speed of 3200 rpm. 41.2 cu. in. (676 cc) displacement. Forced lubrication gear pump. Mechanical centrifugal governor. Mechanical fuel transfer pump. Fuel filter/water separator with replaceable filter element. 12 volt (0.7 kW) starter. Heavy duty remote mounted air cleaner Spin—on oil filter.

Radiator: Side mounted Industrial radiator, 7 fins per inch. Approx. 5 quart (4.7 liter) capacity.

Electrical: 12 volt Group 55, 450 cold cranking amps at 0°F (-18°C) ,75 minute reserve capacity at 80°F (27°C). 14 amp alternator with regulator/rectifier. Seat switch, PTO and traction interlock switches. Indicator light when cutting units are running.

Fuel Capacity: 6.5 gallons.

Traction Drive: High torque hydraulic wheel motors. 3—wheel drive; two position selector valve located below seat, push for 3—wheel drive and pull for 2—wheel drive. Oil cooler and shuttle valve provide positive closed—loop cooling.

Hydraulic Oil Capacity/Filter: Remote mounted, 2.3 gallon (8.7 liter) oil reservoir. 25 micron remote mounted spin on filter.

Ground Speed: Infinitely variable speed selection in forward and reverse

Mowing speed: 0-5 mph (0-8 km/h) Transport speed: 0-8 mph (0-13 km/h) Reverse speed: 0-3 mph (0-4.8 km/h).

Tires/Wheels: Two front traction drive tires, $20 \times 10-8$ tubeless, 4-ply rating. Rear steering tire and tube; $20 \times 8-8$, 2-ply rating. Demountable front rims. Recommended tire pressure: 12-16 psi front tires and 8-10 psi rear tire.

Frame: Frame consists of formed steel, welded steel and steel tubing components.

Model 03421: Tricycle vehicle with 2—wheel traction drive and rear wheel steering.

Model 03426: Tricycle vehicle with 3-wheel traction drive and rear wheel steering.

Steering: Pinion and sector gear with solid drag link to rear steer wheel arm. **Brakes:** Service braking accomplished through dynamic characteristics of hydrostat. Parking or emergency brake is actuated by ratchet hand lever on the operator's left hand side.

Controls: Foot operated traction pedal and traction pedal stop. Hand operated throttle, ignition switch, reel engagement switch, cold start button reel unit lift lever, parking brake and seat adjustment.

Model 03426 only: 2 position selector valve for 2 or 3—wheel drive selection.

Gauges and Protective Systems: Hour meter, temperature gauge. 4 light warning cluster gauge: oil pressure, water temperature, amps and glow plug. High water temperature shut—down. Electric traction pump de—clutching switch for cold start. Engine pre—heat incorporated into ignition switch

Seat: Adjustable to operator weight, fore and aft, w/removeable fold—up armrests.

Cutting Unit Lift: Hydraulic lift with automatic reel shut off.

Overall Dimensions:

Wheel tread width:	54.5" (138 cm)
Wheel base:	55" (140 cm)
Width:	76.5" (194 cm)
Transport Width:	72" (183 cm)
Length:	98" (249 cm)
Height:	44" (112 cm)
Woight:	

Weight:

Model 03421	1475 lb. w/ 5 bld. cutting unit.
Model 03421	1495 lb. w/ 8 bld. cutting unit.
Model 03426	1505 lb. w/ 5 bld. cutting unit.
Model 03426	1525 lb. w/ 8 bld. cutting unit.

Optional Equipment:

5 Blade Cutting Unit	Model 03461
8 Blade Cutting Unit	Model 03462
Cushion Seat	Model 30796
Deluxe Suspension Seat	Model 30797
Armrest Kit	Model 30707

Seat Weight Kit (for Seat Model 30796 only)

	Part No. 80-4210
3 WD Rear Weight Kit	Part No. 94-3663
2 WD Weight Basket Kit	Part No. 94-5974
Rear Weight Kit	Part No. 83-9370
Rear Weight	Part No. 83-9390
CE Compliance Kit	Part No. 93-6945

LOOSE PARTS CHART

Note: Use this chart as a checklist to assure all parts necessary for assembly have been received. Without these parts, total set-up cannot be completed. Some parts may have already been assembled at factory.

Wheel Assy Spacers Flat washers Castor Axle Locknut	1 2 2 1	Install rear wheel on model 03421.
Wheel Assy. Lug Nuts	1 4	Install rear wheel on model 03426
Roll Pin	1	Mount steering wheel.
Flat Washer Capscrew Locknut	3 3	Mount carrier frames to cutting Units
Pivot Rod Capscrews—5/16- 18 x 7/8"Lg. Lockwashers	2 2 2	Install pivot rods to front lift arms.
Thrust Washers Flat Washer Flange Head Capscrew	3 3 3	Mount cutting units to lift arms.
Spring Vinyl Sleeve Spring Shackle Clevis Pin Cotter Pin	3 1 3 6 6	Install counterbalance springs.
Key	2	
Hydraulic Reservoir Plug	1	
Operators Manual Parts Catalog Registration Card	2 1 1	Read before operating machine. Fill out and send to the Toro Co.

Specifications and design subject to change without notice.

INSTALL REAR WHEEL (Fig. 1 & 2)

Model 03421 - Two wheel drive

1. Mount wheel assembly to rear castor fork with (2) spacers, (2) flat washers, castor axle and locknut. Spacers to be positioned on inside of fork and washers outside of fork. Torque nut to 45–65 ft–lb.

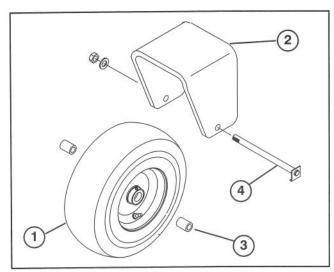


Figure 1

- 1. Wheel assembly 2. Rear castor fork
- 3. Spacer (2) 4. Castor axle

Model 03426 - Three wheel drive

1. Mount wheel assembly onto rear wheel hub.

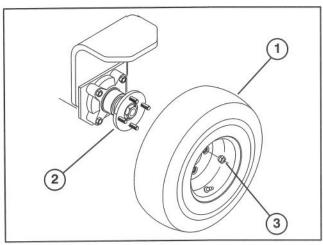


Figure 2

- 1. Wheel assembly
- 2. Rear wheel hub
- 3. Lug nut
- 2. Install lug nuts and torque to 45-65 ft-lb.

INSTALL STEERING WHEEL (Fig. 3)

- 1. Move rear wheel so it points straight ahead.
- 2. Slide steering wheel onto steering shaft aligning mounting holes.
- 3. Secure steering wheel in place with roll pin.

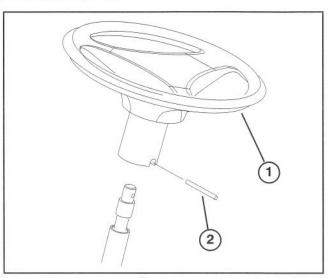


Figure 3
1. Steering wheel
2. Roll pin

INSTALLING SEAT (Fig. 4)

The Reelmaster 2300-D is shipped without the seat assembly. Deluxe Seat Kit, Model 30797 or Standard Seat Kit, Model 30796, must be installed as follows:

1. Remove shipping ties securing lower seat slides to upper seat slides. Note orientation of lower slides for correct reinstallation.

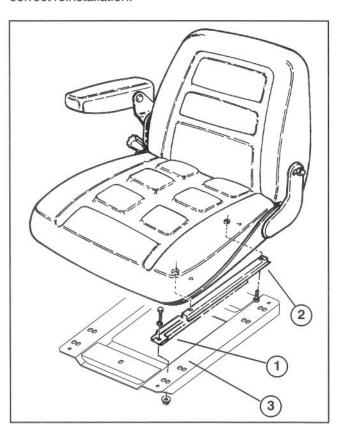


Figure 4

- 1. Lower seat slide 2. Upper seat slide
- 2. Opper seat siid

- 2. Insert lower slides onto upper slides.
- 3. On Deluxe Seat, remove machine screws securing upper slides to seat bottom. Move seat slides inward to next set of mounting holes and resecure with machine screws and (4) M8 locknuts. Apply Loctite to fasteners.
- **4.** Loosely secure slides to seat plate with fasteners supplied with seat.

Note: Mount seat in forward holes to attain forward adjustment.

5. Tighten flange nuts and check operation of seat.

Note: For operators that are lightweight, (less than 150 pounds) and short in stature (less than 5'4" tall), an optional weight kit (Toro part no. 80–4210) for seat model 30796 is available from your Authorized Toro Distributor.

MOUNT CARRIER FRAMES TO CUTTING UNITS (Fig. 5)

- **1.** Remove cutting units from cartons. Adjust per Cutting Unit Operator's Manual.
- 2. Position a carrier frame onto each cutting unit aligning mounting holes with mounting links.
- 3. Secure each mounting link to carrier frame with a $3/8-16 \times 2-1/4$ " Ig capscrew, (2) flatwashers and a locknut, as shown in figure 5. Position a washer on each side of link when mounting

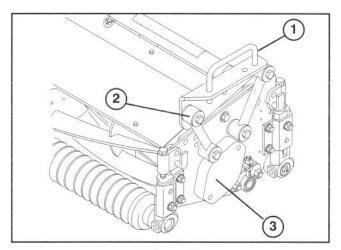


Figure 5
1. Carrier frame

2. Mounting link

3. Bearing housing cover

INSTALL FRONT PIVOT RODS (Fig. 6)

- 1. Insert a pivot rod into each lift arm and align mounting holes.
- **2.** Secure pivot rod to lift arm with a $5/16 18 \times 7/8$ " lg. capscrew and lockwasher.

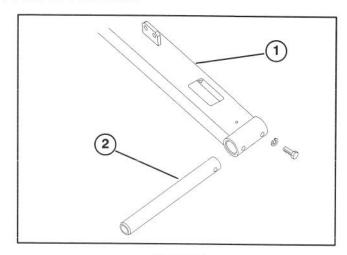


Figure 6
1. Lift arm
2. Pivot rod

MOUNT CUTTING UNIT DRIVE MOTORS (Fig. 7)

- 1. Position cutting units in front of pivot rods.
- 2. Remove bearing housing cover (Fig. 5) from inside end of right hand cutting unit. Install cover on outside end. Locate spider coupling (Fig. 7) shipped in bearing housing.
- 3. Mount the motor and the spider coupling to the drive end of the cutting unit and secure with two capscrews provided with cutting unit.

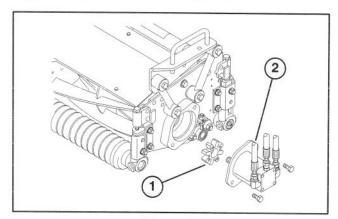


Figure 7
1. Spider coupling
2. Reel motor

MOUNT CUTTING UNITS (Fig. 8)

- 1. Slide a thrust washer onto lift arm pivot rod.
- 2. Slide cutting unit carrier frame onto pivot rod and secure with a flatwasher and flange head capscrew.

Note: On rear cutting unit, thrust washer to be positioned between rear of carrier frame and flatwasher.

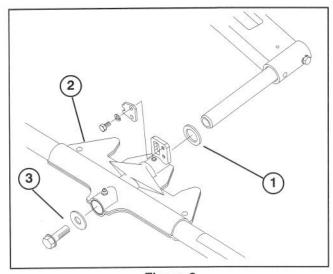


Figure 8

- 1. Thrust washer
- 2. Carrier frame
- 3. Flatwasher and flange head capscrew

INSTALL COUNTERBALANCE SPRINGS (Figs. 9–11)



WARNING

Use caution when tensioning springs as they are under heavy load.

- 1. Loosen top capscrew securing counterbalance arm to frame (Fig. 9).
- 2. Remove bottom capscrew and nut securing counterbalance arm to frame.

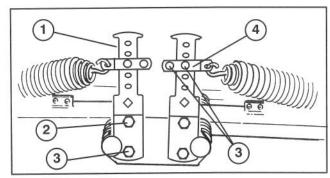


Figure 9

- 1. Counterbalance arm
- 2. Top capscrew
- 3. Bottom capscrew
- 4. Spring shackle
- 5. Clevis pin & cotter pin
- 3. Hook one end of spring into bottom hole on front cutting unit lift tab and top hole on rear cutting unit lift tab (Fig. 10).

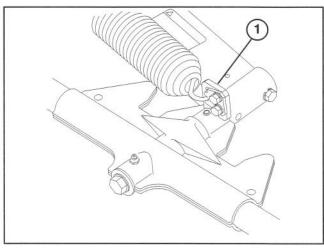


Figure 10
1. Cutting unit lift tab

4. Secure other end of spring to appropriate hole (see below) on counterbalance arm with spring shackle, clevis pin and cotter pin.

Note: On rear counterbalance spring install vinyl cover over spring before installing.

- A. Middle hole for 5 blade reel application
- **B.** Second hole from top for 8 blade reels without baskets
- C. Top hole for 8 blade reels with baskets

IMPORTANT: These are recommended settings. Readjust spring positions to attain optimum performance. By raising spring locations on counterbalance arms, cutting unit weight on ground is reduced and traction is increased.

- **5.** Insert breaker bar into square hole in counterbalance arm and pivot arm back to original position aligning mounting holes.
- **6.** Secure bottom of counterbalance arm to frame with capscrew and nut previously removed. Tighten top capscrew.

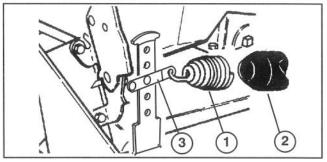


Figure 11

- 1. Rear counter balance spring
- 2. Vinyl cover
- 3. Spring shackle

- **7.** To tension the counterbalance springs proceed as follows:
 - **A.** Remove cotter pin and clevis pin securing spring shackle to counterbalance arm. Do not remove other clevis pin.
 - **B.** Move shackle up or down on counterbalance arm, until aligned with desired hole of arm. Reinstall clevis pin and cotter pin.

ADD REAR BALLAST

This unit complies with ANSI B71.4-1984 Standard and all applicable European requirements when equipped with rear ballast. Use chart below to determine weight or combinations of weights needed.

Cutting Unit Configuration	Weight Required
2WD with No Baskets installed	Calcium Chloride in rear tire, (1) rear weight kit (Part No. 83-9370) and (1) rear weight (Part No. 83-9390)
2WD with Baskets installed	Calcium Chloride in rear tire, (1) rear weight kit (Part No. 83-9370), (1) rear weight (Part No. 83-9390) and (1) 2WD weight basket kit (Part No. 94-5974)
3WD with No Baskets installed	Calcium Chloride in rear tire, (1) rear weight kit (Part No. 94–3663) and (1) rear weight (Part No. 83–9390)
3WD with Baskets installed	Calcium Chloride in rear tire, (1) rear weight kit (Part No. 94–3663) and (2) rear weights (Part No. 83–9390)

IMPORTANT: If a puncture occurs in a tire with calcium chloride, remove unit from turf area as quickly as possible. To prevent possible damage to turf, immediately soak affected area with water.

Either Type 1 (77%) or Type 2 (94%) commercial calcium chloride flake may be used.

Plain water freezes solid at 32° F (0° C). The 3-1/2 pound (1 .6 kg) calcium chloride to one gallon (3.8 L) of water solution is slush free to -12° F (-24° C), and will freeze solid at -52° F (-46° C). The 5 pound (2.3 kg) per gallon (liter) solution is slush free to -50° F (-45° C) and will freeze solid at -62° F (-52° C).

Tires should be filled to approximately 75% capacity (valve level with valve at the top) (60 lbs. fluid or 74 lbs. tire and fluid).

ACTIVATE AND CHARGE BATTERY (Fig. 12)

- 1. If Battery is not filled with electrolyte or activated, bulk electrolyte with 1.260 specific gravity must be purchased from a local battery supply outlet and added to battery.
- 2. Remove filler caps from battery and slowly fill each cell until electrolyte is just above the plates.
- 3. Replace filler caps with vents pointing to the rear (toward fuel tank) and connect a 3 to 4 amp battery charger to the battery posts. Charge the battery at a rate of 3 to 4 amperes for 4 to 8 hours.



CAUTION

Wear safety goggles and rubber gloves when working with electrolyte. Charge the battery in a well ventilated place so gasses produced while charging can dissipate. Since the gases are explosive, keep open flames and electrical spark away from the battery; do not smoke. Nausea may result if the gases are inhaled. Unplug charger from electrical outlet before connecting to or disconnecting charger leads from battery posts.

- **4.** When battery is charged, disconnect charger from electrical outlet and battery posts.
- **5.** Remove filler caps. Slowly add electrolyte to each cell until level is up to fill ring. Install filler caps.

IMPORTANT: Do not overfill battery. Electrolyte will overflow onto other parts of the machine and severe corrosion and deterioration will result.

6. Install the positive cable (red) to the positive (+) terminal and the negative cable (black) to the negative (—) terminal of the battery and secure with capscrews and nuts. Slide the rubber boot over the positive terminal to prevent possible short—out from occurring.

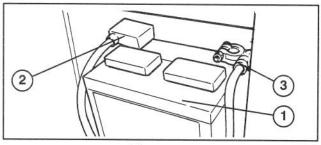


Figure 12

- 1. Battery
- 2. Positive (+) battery cable
- 3. Negative (--) battery cable

BEFORE OPERATING



CAUTION

Before servicing or making adjustments to the machine, stop engine and remove key from the switch.

CHECK CRANKCASE OIL (Fig. 13-14)

The engine is shipped with oil in the crankcase; however, level of oil must be checked before and after the engine is first started.

Crankcase capacity is approximately 3 qts. (2.8 l) with filter.

- 1. Position machine on a level surface.
- 2. Remove dipstick and wipe it with a clean rag. Push dipstick down into dipstick tube and make sure it is seated fully. Pull dipstick out and check level of oil. If oil level is low, add enough oil to raise level to FULL mark on dipstick.
- 3. If oil level is low, remove oil fill cap (Fig. 14) and gradually add small quantities of oil, checking level frequently, until level reaches FULL mark on dipstick.
- **4.** The engine uses any high-quality 10W30 detergent oil having the American Petroleum Institute API "service classification" CD.

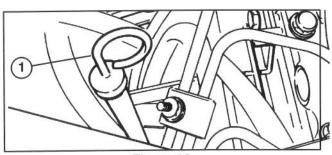


Figure 13 1. Dipstick

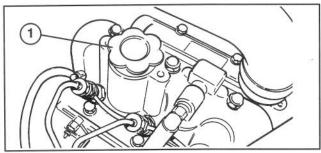


Figure 14

IMPORTANT: Check level of oil every 5 operating hours or daily. Change oil after every 50 hours of operation.

FILL FUEL TANK (Fig. 15)

The engine runs on No. 2 diesel fuel.

Fuel tank capacity is approximately 6.5 gallons.

Clean area around fuel tank cap.

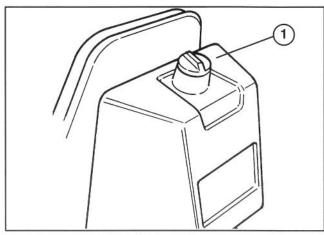


Figure 15
1. Fuel tank cap

2. Remove fuel tank cap.



DANGER

Because diesel fuel is flammable, use caution when storing or handling it. Do not smoke while filling the fuel tank. Do not fill fuel tank while engine is running, hot, or when machine is in an enclosed area. Always fill fuel tank outside and wipe up any spilled diesel fuel before starting the engine. Store fuel in a clean, safety—approved container and keep cap in place. Use diesel fuel for the engine only; not for any other purpose.

- 3. Fill tank to about one inch below top of tank, (bottom of filler neck). DO NOT OVERFILL. Then install cap.
- **4.** Wipe up any fuel that may have spilled to prevent a fire hazard.

CHECK COOLING SYSTEM (Fig. 16 & 17)

Clean debris off radiator screen, radiator and oil cooler daily (Fig. 16), hourly if conditions are extremely dusty and dirty; refer to Cleaning Radiator and Screen Section.

1. The cooling system is filled with a 50/50 solution of water and permanent ethylene glycol anti-freeze. Check level of coolant at beginning of each day before starting the starting the engine. Capacity of cooling system is approximately 5–1/4 quarts.

BEFORE OPERATING

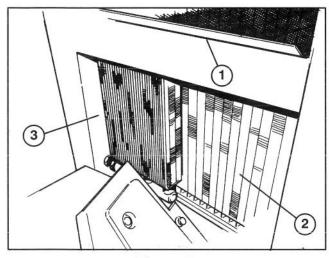


Figure 16

- 1. Radiator screen
- 2. Radiator
- 3. Oil cooler



CAUTION

If engine has been running, pressurized hot coolant can escape when radiator cap is removed and cause burns.

1. Carefully remove cap from radiator.

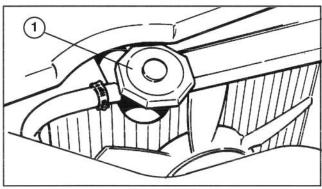


Figure 17

1. Radiator cap

- 2. Check level of coolant in radiator. Radiator should be filled to the top of the filler neck.
- 3. If coolant level is low, replenish the system. DO NOT OVERFILL.
- 4. Install radiator cap.

CHECK HYDRAULIC SYSTEM FLUID (Fig. 18)

The hydraulic system is designed to operate on anti-wear hydraulic fluid. The machines reservoir is filled at the factory with approximately 3.3 gallons of Mobil 424 hydraulic fluid. Check level of hydraulic fluid before engine is first started and daily thereafter.

Group 1 Hydraulic Fluid (Recommended for ambient temperatures consistently below 100° F.):

ISO type 46/68 anti-wear hydraulic fluid

Mobil	Mobil Fluid 424
Amoco	Amoco 1000
International Harvester	Hy-Tran
Texaco	TDH
Shell	Donax TD
Union OII	Hydraulic/Tractor Fluid
Chevron	Tractor Hydraulic Fluid
BP Oil	BP HYD TF
Boron OII	Eldoran UTH
Exxon	Torque Fluid
Conoco	Power-Tran 3
Kendall	Hyken 052
Phillips	HG Fluid

Note: The fluids within this group are interchangeable.

Group 2 Hydraulic Fluid (Biodegradable):

ISO VG 32/46 anti-wear hydraulic fluid

Mobil

EAL 224 H

IMPORTANT: Due to the nature of biodegradable fluids, it is critical that the fluid be changed at the recommended intervals or severe hydraulic component damage may occur.

Note: The fluid in this group is not compatible with the fluids in group 1.

IMPORTANT: These hydraulic fluids are specified to allow optimal operation of the machine in a wide range of temperatures encountered. The group 1 fluids are a multi-viscosity hydraulic fluids which allows operation at lower temperatures without the increased viscosity, which is associated with straight viscosity fluids.

NOTE: When changing from one type of hydraulic fluid to the other, be certain to remove all the old fluid from the system, because some brands of one type are not completely compatible with some brands of the other type of hydraulic fluid.

IMPORTANT: Use only types of hydraulic fluids specified. Other fluids could cause system damage.

Note: A red dye additive for the hydraulic system fluid is available in 2/3 oz bottles. One bottle is sufficient for 4–6 gal of hydraulic fluid. Order Part No. 44–2500 from your Authorized Toro Distributor.

- 1. Position machine on a level surface.
- 2. Make sure machine has been operated so fluid is warm. Check level of fluid by viewing in sight gauge. If fluid level is at center of gauge, fluid level is sufficient.

BEFORE OPERATING

3. If fluid level is not at center of gauge, remove cap from hydraulic fluid reservoir and slowly fill reservoir with Mobil 424 or equivalent hydraulic fluid until level reaches center of sight gauge. DO NOT OVERFILL.

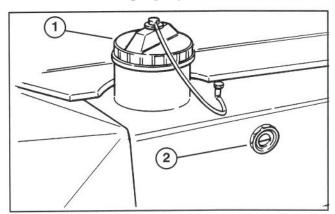


Figure 18
1. Hydraulic reservoir cap
2. Sight Gauge

IMPORTANT: To prevent system contamination, clean top of hydraulic fluid containers before puncturing. Assure pour spout and funnel are clean.

4. Install reservoir cap. Wipe up any fluid that may have spilled.

INSPECT FUEL FILTER (Fig. 19)

Inspect fuel filter bowl, daily, for water or other contaminants. If water or other contaminants are present, they must be removed before commencing operation.

- Close fuel shut off above filter.
- 2. Unscrew nut securing bowl to filter head. Remove water or other contaminants from bowl.

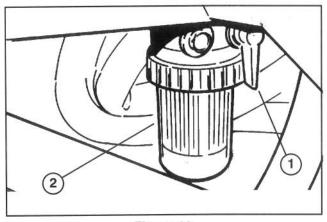


Figure 19
1. Fuel shut-off
2. Fuel filter

3. Inspect fuel filter and replace if dirty. Refer to Replacing Fuel Filter.



DANGER

Because diesel fuel is flammable, use caution when storing or handling it. Do not smoke while filling the fuel tank. Do not fill fuel tank while engine is running, hot, or when machine is in an enclosed area. Always fill fuel tank outside and wipe up any spilled diesel fuel before starting the engine. Store fuel in a clean, safety—approved container and keep cap in place. Use diesel fuel for the engine only; not for any other purpose.

- **4.** Re-install bowl to filter head. Make sure O-ring is positioned properly between bowl mounting nut and filter head.
- Open fuel shut off above filter.
- **6.** Open bleed screw on filter mounting allowing bowl to re-fill with fuel. Close bleed screw.

CHECK TIRE PRESSURE

The tires are over—inflated for shipping. Therefore, release some of the air to reduce the pressure. Correct air pressure in the front tires is 12-16 psi and rear tire is 8-10 psi.

IMPORTANT: Maintain recommended pressure in all tires to assure a good quality—of—cut and proper machine performance. DO NOT UNDER INFLATE.

CHECK REEL TO BEDKNIFE CONTACT

Each day before operating, check reel to bedknife contact, regardless if quality of cut had previously been acceptable. There must be light contact across the full length of the reel and bedknife (refer to Adjusting Reel to Bedknife in Cutting Unit Operator's Manual).

CHECK TORQUE OF WHEEL NUTS



WARNING

Torque wheel nuts to 45-65 ft—lb after 1-4 hours of operation and again after 10 hours of operation and every 200 hours thereafter. Failure to maintain proper torque could result in failure or loss of wheel and may result in personal injury.

CONTROLS

Traction and Stopping Pedal (Fig. 20 & 21) — Traction pedal has three functions: one, to make the machine move forward, two, to move it backward and three, to stop machine. Using the heel and toe of the right foot, depress top of pedal to move forward and bottom of pedal to move backward or to assist in stopping when moving forward. Also, allow pedal to move or move it to neutral position to stop machine. For operator comfort, do not rest heel of foot on reverse when operating forward.

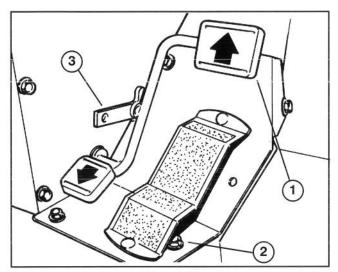


Figure 20

- 1. Traction pedal
- 2. Speed selector
- 3. Pedal stop

Speed Selector (Fig. 30) — Cam lever at side of traction pedal can be rotated to maintain desired speed.

The reverse pedal stop (under pedal) is set at the factory to provide 3 M.P.H. maximum speed in the reverse direction.

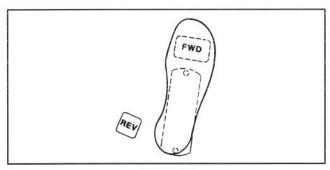


Figure 21

Starter Switch (Fig. 22) — The starter switch, used to start, stop and preheat the engine, has four positions: OFF, ON, START and GLOW PLUGS (PREHEAT). Rotate key counterclockwise — GLOW PLUG position — and hold for approximately 20 to 30 seconds, then rotate key clockwise — START position — to engage starter motor. Release key when engine starts. The key will move automatically to the ON/RUN position. To shut engine off, rotate key counterclockwise to OFF

position. Remove key from switch and install switch cover to prevent accidental starting.

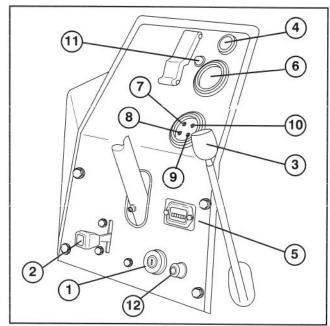


Figure 22

- 1. Starter switch & cover
- 2. Throttle
- 3. Cutting unit lift lever
- 4. Cutting unit drive switch
- 5. Hour meter
- 6. Water temperature gauge
- 7. Oil pressure light
- 8. Alternator light
- 9. Glow plug indicator light
- High water temperature shut-down light
- 11. Reel operating light
- 12. Cold Start Button

Throttle (Fig. 22) — Moving throttle upward increases engine speed, downward decreases engine speed.

Cutting Unit Lift Lever (Fig. 22) The lift lever has three positions: LOWER, RAISE, and NEUTRAL. To lower cutting units to the ground, move lift lever forward. When lowering cutting units, make sure front hydraulic cylinder is completely retracted before releasing lift lever. Cutting units will not operate unless cylinder is retracted. To raise cutting units, pull lift lever rearward to the RAISE position. To decrease play in lever, tighten retaining locknut.

Cutting Unit Drive Switch (Fig. 22) — The switch has two positions: ENGAGE and DISENGAGE. Push-Pull switch operates a solenoid valve, on valve bank, to drive cutting units. Yellow light on dash indicate when reels are rotating.

Hour Meter (Fig. 22) — Indicates the total hours of machine operation. The Hour Meter starts to function whenever the key switch is rotated to "ON" position.

Temperature Gauge (Fig. 22) — Registers coolant temperature in system.

Oil Pressure Light (Fig. 22) — Light glows if engine oil pressure drops below a safe level.

Water Temperature Light (Fig. 22) — Light glows and engine automatically shuts—down when engine coolant temperature gets too high.

CONTROLS

Alternator Light (Fig. 22) — The amp light should be off when engine is running. If it is on, the charging system should be checked and repaired as necessary.

Glow Plug Indicator (Fig. 22) — Indicator light will glow when glow plugs are operating.

Cold Start Button (Fig. 22) —When starting a cold engine, press cold start button to electrically de-clutch traction pump. When engine starts release button.

Parking Brake — Whenever the engine is shut off, the parking brake must be engaged to prevent accidental movement of the machine. To engage the parking brake, pull back on lever.

Drive Engagement Control –Model 03426 only– (Fig. 23) — On lower left side of operator. Pull knob out for 2 wheel drive; push knob in for 3 wheel drive.

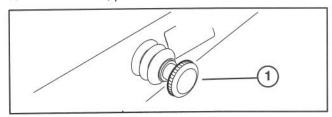


Figure 23

1. Drive engagement control
Pull out – Two wheel drive
Push in – Three wheel drive

Reel Speed Control — (Fig. 24) — To obtain the desired clip rate (reel speed), rotate reel speed control knob to appropriate setting for height—of—cut setting and mower speed. Refer to Selecting Clip Rate section of Manual.

Backlap Control – (Fig. 24) — Rotate knob clockwise for backlapping and counterclockwise for mowing. Do not change knob position when reels are rotating.

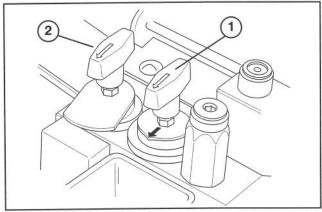


Figure 24
1. Reel speed control
2. Backlap control

Seat Adjustments (Fig. 25)

Fore and Aft Adjustment — Move lever on side of seat outward, slide seat to desired position and release lever to lock seat into position.

Deluxe Seat Adjustments (Fig. 25)

Weight Adjustment — Push lever up or down to adjust to operator's weight. Lever up — light operator, lever in middle position — medium weight operator or lever down for heavy operator.

Inclining Backrest — Turn handle to adjust angle of backrest. (Deluxe Seat only).

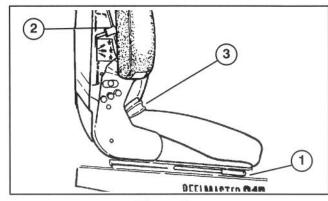
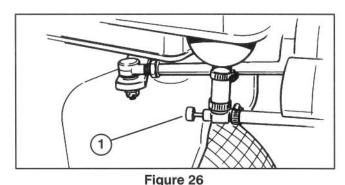


Figure 25

- 1. Fore and aft lever
- 2. Weight adjustment lever
- 3. Inclining backrest

Fuel Shut-off Valves (Fig. 26 & 27) — Close fuel shut-off valves, under fuel tank and on fuel filter, when storing machine.



Fuel shut off (under fuel tank)

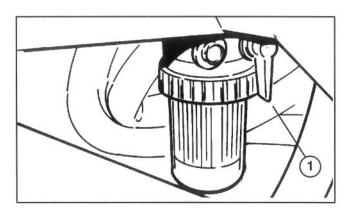


Figure 27
1. Fuel shut off (on fuel filter)

STARTING/STOPPING ENGINE

IMPORTANT: The fuel system may have to be bled if any of the following situations have occurred:

- A. Initial start up of a new engine.
- B. Engine has ceased running due to lack of fuel.
- C. Maintenance has been performed upon fuel system components; i.e. filter replaced, etc.

Refer to Bleeding Fuel System

- 1. Be sure parking brake is set and Reel Drive switch is in DISENGAGE position.
- 2. Remove foot from traction pedal and make sure pedal is in neutral position.
- 3. Move throttle lever to full throttle position.
- 4. Remove cover from starter switch. Insert key into switch and and rotate it counterclockwise GLOW PLUG position and hold for approximately 20 to 30 seconds, then rotate key clockwise START position to engage starter motor. Release key when engine starts. The key will move automatically to the ON/RUN position.

IMPORTANT: To prevent overheating of the starter motor, do not engage starter longer than 10 seconds. After 10 seconds of continuous cranking, wait 60 seconds before engaging starter motor again.

- 5. For cold weather starting, press cold start button to de-clutch electric traction pump. When engine starts release button.
- **6.** When engine is started for the first time, or after overhaul of the engine, operate the machine in forward and reverse for one to two minutes. Also operate the lift lever and reel drive switch to be sure of proper operation of all parts.

Turn steering wheel to the left and right to check steering response. Then shut engine off and check for oil leaks, loose parts and any other noticeable malfunctions.



CAUTION

Shut engine off and wait for all moving parts to stop before checking for oil leaks, loose parts and other malfunctions.

- 7. To stop engine, move throttle control downward to IDLE position, move reel drive switch to DISENGAGE and rotate starter key to OFF. Remove key from switch and install switch cover to prevent accidental starting.
- 8. Close fuel shut off valves before storing machine.

BLEEDING FUEL SYSTEM (Fig. 28-29)

- 1. Park the machine on a level surface. Make sure fuel tank is at least half full.
- 2. Unlatch and raise hood.



DANGER

Because diesel fuel is flammable, use caution when storing or handling it. Do not smoke while filling the fuel tank. Do not fill fuel tank while engine is running, hot, or when machine is in an enclosed area. Always fill fuel tank outside and wipe up any spilled diesel fuel before starting the engine. Store fuel in a clean, safety—approved container and keep cap in place. Use diesel fuel for the engine only; not for any other purpose.

- 3. Open fuel shut—off valve under fuel tank and on fuel filter.
- 4 Open (2) bleed screws, on side of fuel filter mounting head, allowing bowl to re—fill with fuel. Close bleed screws when bowl is filled.

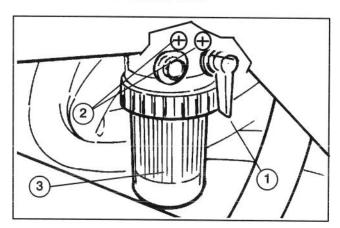


Figure 28

- 1. Fuel shut off
- 2. Bleed screws (2)
- 3. Bowl
- **5.** On front of engine (by oil filter) locate transfer pump inlet screw. Note angle of fitting on transfer pump inlet and loosen screw (left screw only).
- **6.** When a steady stream of fuel flows out of transfer pump screw, tighten screw, retaining angle of fitting before loosening.
- 7. Loosen injection pump inlet screw on front of engine.
- **8.** Pump priming lever until a steady stream of fuel flows out of injection pump inlet screw, then tighten screw.

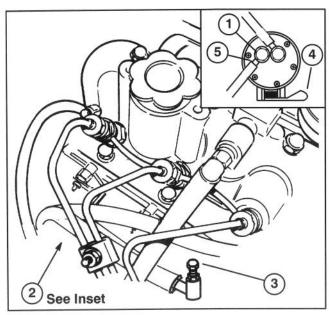


Figure 29

- 1. Transfer pump screw
- 2. Transfer pump inlet screw location
- 3. Injection pump inlet screw
- 4. Priming lever
- 5. Note fitting angle

CHECK OPERATION OF INTERLOCK SWITCHES



CAUTION

Do not disconnect the safety switches because they are for the operator's protection. Check operation of the switches daily to be sure the interlock system is operating correctly. If a switch is not operating properly, replace it before operating the machine. Replace the switches every two years to be sure of maximum safety.

- 1. Be sure parking brake is set and all bystanders are away from the area of operation. Keep hands and feet away from cutting units.
- 2. With operator off the seat, backlap knob rotated counterclockwise, traction pedal in neutral and reel switch in OFF position, the engine should start. If either the traction pedal is depressed or the reel switch is turned ON, with operator off the seat, the engine should stop. Correct problem if not operating properly.
- 3. With engine running, operator off the seat and backlap knob rotated clockwise engine should not stop when reel switch is turned ON. Correct problem if not operating properly.
- 4. With operator on the seat, engine running, and reel switch in ON position, the dash indicator light should be glowing and the reel motors turning when the lift cylinder is fully retracted. As the lift cylinder is

extended, the light should go out and the reel motors stop turning. Correct problem if not operating properly.

5. With operator on seat, the engine must not start with either reel switch engaged or traction control engaged. Correct problem if not operating properly.

TOWING TRACTION UNIT (Fig. 30)

In case of emergency, the Reelmaster 2300-D can be towed for a short distance. However, Toro does not recommend this as a standard procedure.

IMPORTANT: Do not tow the machine faster than 2-3 mph because drive system may be damaged. If machine must be moved a considerable distance, transport it on a truck or trailer.

1. Locate by-pass valve on pump and rotate it 90° (By-pass valve lever should be horizontal when open).

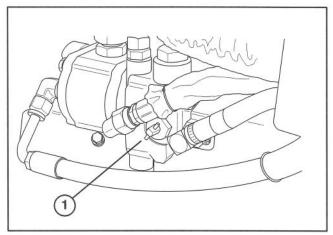


Figure 30
1. By-pass valve

2. Before starting engine, close by—pass valve by rotating it 90° (By—pass valve lever should be vertical when closed). Do not start engine when valve is open.

OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

CAUTION: This product may exceed noise levels of 85 dB(A) at the operator position. Ear protectors are recommended, for prolonged exposure, to reduce the potential of permanent hearing damage.

Practice operating the Reelmaster 2300-D and become thoroughly familiar with it. Because of its hydrostatic transmission and choices or two or three wheel drive (model 03426 only), its characteristics differ from many turf maintenance machines. Points to consider when operating are the traction drive, engine speed and load on the cutting units. Regulate the traction pedal to keep engine rpm high and somewhat constant while mowing to maintain adequate power for the traction and cutting units. Adjust the speed selector to maintain constant ground speed and quality of cut. However, when on hilly terrain, do not use the speed selector.

Follow operating guidelines presented in this manual and know how to operate the machine safely on all types of terrain. Use the slope gauge, page 37, to assist in determining slope angles of questionable areas. Hills (or slopes) over 15 degrees should be traversed or mowed up and down, not side to side and hills over 20 degrees should generally be avoided unless special safeguards, skills and conditions exist. Always plan well ahead to avoid the need for sudden stops, starts or turns. To stop, use the reverse pedal for braking. Before stopping the engine, disengage all controls, move throttle to IDLE position, and set parking brake.

SELECTING CLIP RATE (REEL SPEED)

To achieve a consistent, high quality of cut, and a uniform after cut appearance, it is important that the reel speed be matched to the height of cut.

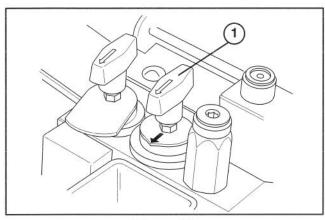


Figure 31
1. Reel speed control

Adjust the clip rate (reel speed) as follows:

- 1. Verify the height-of-cut setting on the cutting units. Using the column of the chart listing either 5 or 8 blade reels, find the height of cut listing nearest the actual height-of-cut setting. Look across the chart to find the number corresponding to that height of cut.
- 2. Turn the reel speed control knob to the number setting determined in step 1.
- 3. Operate the machine for several days, then examine the cut to ensure satisfaction with the quality of cut. The reel speed knob may be set one position on either side of the position indicated on the chart to account for differences in grass condition, grass length removed, and personal preference of the superintendent.

5 BLADE REEL

	RM 2300-D VARIABLE REEL				
	SPEED SELECTION CHART				
HEIGHT	OF CUT	3WD SPEEDS 3-5 MPH	2WD SPEEDS 6-7 MPH		
2-1/2	2.50	3	5		
2-3/8	2.38	3	5		
2-1/4	2.25	4	5		
2-1/8	2.13	4	5		
2	2.00	4	6		
1 - 7/8	1.88	4	6		
1 - 3/4	1.75	5	7		
1 - 5/8	1.63	5	7		
1 - 1/2	1.50	6	9*		
1 - 3/8	1.38	6	9*		
1 - 1/4	1.25	7	9*		
1 - 1/8	1.13	7	9*		
1	1.00	8	9*		
7/8	0.88	9	9*		
3/4	0.75	9*	9*		
5/8	0.63	9*	9*		
1/2	0.50	9*	9*		
3/8	0.38	9*	9*		

^{*} This height-of-cut not recommended for 5 blade reels.

8 BLADE REEL

	RM 2300-D VARIABLE REEL				
	SPEED SELECTION CHART				
HEIGHT	OF CUT	3WD SPEEDS 3-5 MPH	2WD SPEEDS 6-7 MPH		
2-1/2	2.50	3*	3		
2-3/8	2.38	3*	3		
2-1/4	2.25	3*	3		
2-1/8	2.13	3*	3		
2	2.00	3*	3		
1-7/8	1.88	3	4		
1 - 3/4	1.75	3	4		
1-5/8	1.63	3	4		
1-1/2	1.50	4	5		
1 - 3/8	1.38	4	5		
1 - 1/4	1.25	4	6		
1-1/8	1.13	5	7		
1	1.00	5	9		
7/8	0.88	6	9*		
3/4	0.75	7	9*		
5/8	0.63	9	9*		
1/2	0.50	9	9*		
3/8	0.38	9	9*		

^{*} This height-of-cut not recommended for 8 blade reels.

TRAINING PERIOD

Before mowing with the Reelmaster 2300 – D, The Toro Company suggests you find a clear area and practice starting and stopping, raising and lowering cutting units, turning, etc. This training period will be beneficial to the operator in gaining confidence in the performance of the machine.

BEFORE MOWING

Inspect the area for debris and clear area if necessary. Determine the direction best to mow on the previous mowing direction. Always mow in an alternate pattern from the previous mowing, so that the grass blades will be less apt to lay down and therefore be difficult to gather between the reel blades and bedknife.

TRANSPORT OPERATION

Be sure the cutting units are in fully up position, move traction pedal stop from under pedal to allow full traction pedal travel and place throttle control in FAST position. While operating on slopes and uneven terrain, always reduce speed and use extreme caution before turning to reduce risk of tipping or losing control. Watch carefully for, and avoid, holes in the terrain, sudden drop—offs and other hidden hazards. To prevent costly damage and down time, familiarize yourself with the width of the Reelmaster 2300—D. Do not attempt to pass between immovable objects placed close together.

INSPECTION AND CLEAN-UP AFTER MOWING

At the completion of mowing operation, thoroughly wash the machine with a garden hose – without a nozzle – so excessive water pressure will not cause contamination and damage to seals and bearings.

Make sure radiator screen, radiator and oil cooler are kept free of dirt or grass clippings. After cleaning, it is recommended the machine be inspected for possible hydraulic fluid leaks, damage or wear to hydraulic and mechanical components and the cutting units checked for sharpness and proper reel to bedknife adjustment.

DAILY MAINTENANCE CHECKLIST

Daily Maintenance: (duplicate this page for routine use) Check proper section of Operator's Manual for fluid specifications

Maintenance Check For Week Of							
Check Item ▼	MON	TUES	WED	THURS	FRI	SAT	SUN
Safety Interlock Operation							
→ Brake Operation							
∠ Engine Oil Level							
∠ Cooling System Fluid Level							
Drain Water/Fuel Separator							
✓ Air Filter, Dust Cup & Burp Valve							
Radiator & Screen for Debris							7
✓ Unusual Engine Noises¹							
Unusual Operating Noises							
Hydraulic System Oil Level							
Hydraulic Hoses for Damage							
✓ Fluid Leaks	111111111111111111111111111111111111111						
✓ Fuel Level							
✓ Tire Pressure							
✓ Instrument Operation							
✓ Reel–to–Bedknife Adjustment							
Lubricate All Grease Fittings ²							
Touch-up Damaged Paint							

 ¹⁼ Check glow plug and injector nozzles, if hard starting, excess smoke or rough running is noted.
 2= Immediately <u>after every</u> washing, regardless of the interval listed.

Notation for areas of concern:

Inspection performed by

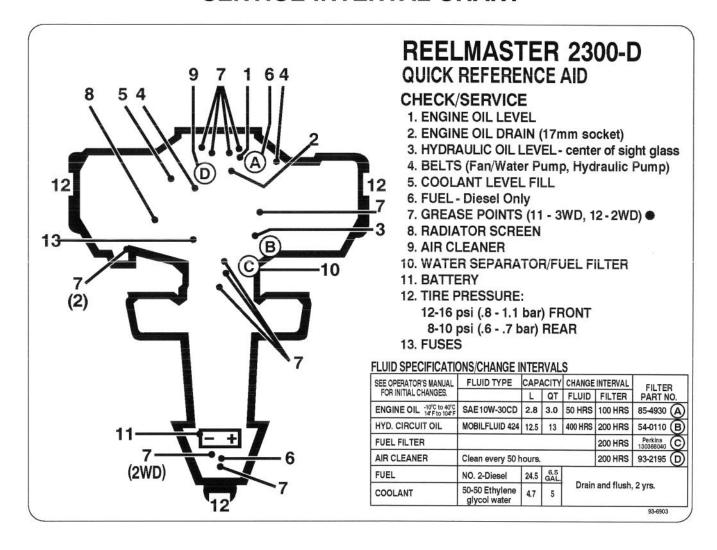
Item	Date	Information	
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			

MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

Minimum Recommended Maintenance Intervals

M	aintenance Procedure	Maintenance Interval & Service			
† †	Inspect Air Filter, Dust Cup and Burp Valve Lube All Grease Fittings Change Engine Oil Check Engine Belt Tension	Every 50hrs	Every 100hrs	Every 200hrs	Every 400hrs
†	Change Engine Oil Filter Check Traction Belt Tension				
†	Service Air Filter Replace Fuel Filter/Water Separator Replace Hydraulic Filter Torque Wheel Lug Nuts				
‡ ‡	Replace Hydraulic Fluid Check Battery Level/Connections Inspect Traction Linkage Movement Torque Head Bolts and Adjust Valves Check Engine RPM (idle and full throttle)				
†	Initial break in at 10 hours Initial break in at 50 hours				
	Replace Moving Hoses Replace Safety Switches Flush Cooling System and Replace Hoses Replace Thermostat Fuel Tank-Drain/Flush Hydraulic Tank-Drain/Flush	Annual Recommendations: Items listed are recommended every 1000 hours or 2 years, whichever occurs first.			

SERVICE INTERVAL CHART



LUBRICATION

GREASING BEARINGS AND BUSHINGS (Fig. 32-38)

The traction unit has grease fittings that must be lubricated regularly with No. 2 General Purpose Lithium Base Grease. If machine is operated under normal conditions, lubricate bearings and bushings after every 50 hours of operation. Bearings and bushings must be lubricated daily when operating conditions are extremely dusty and dirty. Dusty and dirty operating conditions could cause dirt to get into the bearings and bushings, resulting in accelerated wear.

The traction unit bearings and bushings that must be lubricated are: Steering column (Fig. 32), steering gears (2) (Under skirt below steering sector), steering shaft (2) (Fig. 33), lift arms (3) (Fig. 34), pivot rods (3) (Fig. 35), rear lift cylinder pivot (Fig. 36), traction pedal pivot (Fig. 37)

Also, apply grease to slots in cylinder support (Fig. 38).

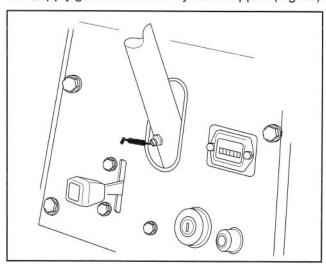


Figure 32

LUBRICATION

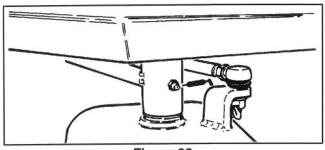


Figure 33

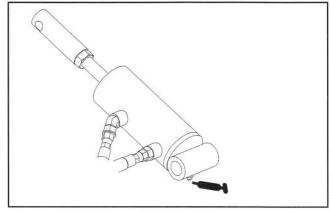


Figure 36

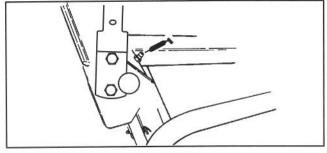


Figure 34

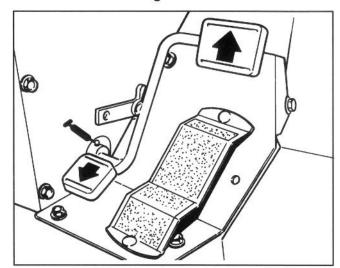


Figure 37

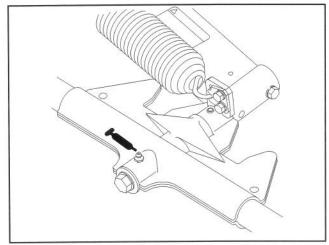


Figure 35

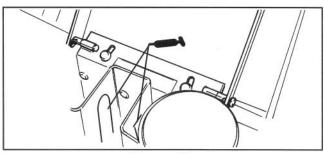


Figure 38

A CAUTION

Before servicing or making adjustments to the machine, stop engine and remove key from the switch.

HOOD REMOVAL (Fig. 39)

Hood may be easily removed to ease maintenance procedures in engine area of machine.

- 1. Unlatch and raise hood.
- **2.** Remove cotter pin securing hood pivot to mounting brackets.

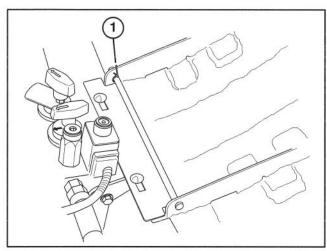


Figure 39
1. Cotter pin

- 3. Slide hood to right side, lift other side and pull out of brackets.
- Reverse procedure to reinstall hood.

GENERAL AIR CLEANER MAINTENANCE

- 1. Check air cleaner body for damage which could possibly cause an air leak. Replace a damaged air cleaner body.
- 2. Service the air cleaner filter every 400 hours (more frequently in extreme dusty or dirty conditions). Do not over service air filter.
- 2. Be sure cover is sealing around air cleaner body.

SERVICING AIR CLEANER (Fig. 40)

 Release latches securing air cleaner cover to air cleaner body. Separate cover from body. Clean inside of air cleaner cover.

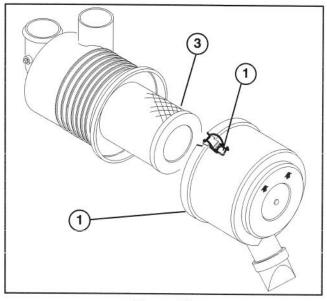


Figure 40

- 1. Air cleaner latches
- 2. Dust cup
- 3. Filter
- 2. Gently slide filter out of air cleaner body to reduce the amount of dust dislodged. Avoid knocking filter against air cleaner body.
- 3. Inspect filter and discard if damaged. Do not wash or reuse a damaged filter.

Washing Method

- A. Prepare a solution of filter cleaner and water and soak filter element about 15 minutes. Refer to directions on filter cleaner carton for complete information.
- B. After soaking filter for 15 minutes, rinse it with clear water. Maximum water pressure must not exceed 40 psi to prevent damage to the filter element. Rinse filter from clean side to dirty to side.
- C. Dry filter element using warm, flowing air (160°F) max), or allow element to air-dry. Do not use a light bulb to dry the filter element because damage could result.

Compressed Air Method

- A. Blow compressed air from inside to the outside of dry filter element. Do not exceed 100 psi to prevent damage to the element.
- B. Keep air hose nozzle at least 2" from filter and move nozzle up and down while rotating the filter element. Inspect for holes and tears by looking through the filter toward a bright light.
- **5.** Inspect new filter for shipping damage. Check sealing end of filter. Do not install a damaged filter.
- **6.** Insert new filter properly into air cleaner body. Make sure filter is sealed properly by applying pressure to outer rim of filter when installing. Do not press on flexible center of filter.
- **7.** Reinstall cover and secure latches. Make sure cover is positioned with TOP side up.

CLEANING RADIATOR AND SCREEN (Fig. 41)

To prevent the system from overheating, radiator screen, radiator and oil cooler must be kept clean. Check the screen, radiator and oil cooler daily and, if necessary, clean any debris off these parts. Clean these components more frequently in dusty dirty conditions.

- 1. Remove radiator screen.
- 2. Working from fan side of radiator, either spray the radiator with a hose or blow with compressed air.

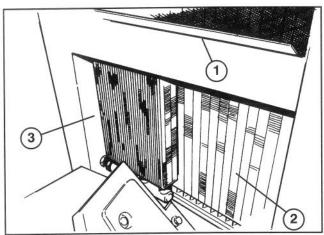


Figure 41

- 1. Radiator screen
- 2. Radiator
- 3. Oil cooler
- 3. Thoroughly clean oil cooler and any other debris that may have collected around components.
- Clean screen and re-install.

CHANGING ENGINE OIL AND FILTER

Change oil and filter initially after the first 20 hours of operation, thereafter change oil every 50 hours and filter every 100 hours.

- 1. Locate engine oil drain plug on bottom of oil pan. Remove drain plug and let oil flow into drain pan. When oil stops, install drain plug.
- 2. Locate engine filter on front of engine. Remove oil filter. Apply a light coat of clean oil to the new filter seal before screwing it on. DO NOT OVER—TIGHTEN.
- 3. Add oil to crankcase, refer to Check Engine Oil.

CHANGING HYDRAULIC SYSTEM FLUID AND FILTER (Fig. 42-43)

The hydraulic system filter must be changed initially, after the first five hours of operation, and thereafter every 200 hours of operation or yearly, whichever comes first. Use a genuine Toro oil filter for replacement. The hydraulic fluid must be changed every 400 hours of operation or yearly, whichever comes first.

- 1. Park the machine on a level surface, lower the cutting units, set parking brake and turn the engine off.
- 2. If only the filter is to be changed, remove reservoir cap and insert reservoir plug (Fig. 57), to block outlet.

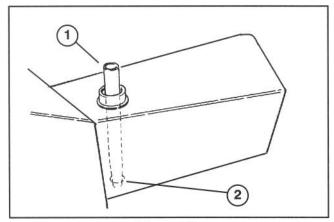


Figure 42

1. Reservoir plug

2. Reservoir outlet

This will retain most of the fluid in reservoir when filter is removed.

3. Clean the area around the hydraulic oil filter. Remove filter from the bottom of the filter housing and allow the oil to flow into a drain pan. Use bottom type filter wrench. Dispose of the oil filter properly.

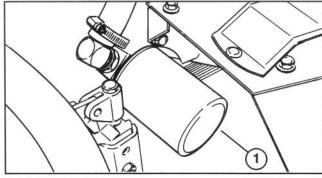


Figure 43
1. Hydraulic oil filter

- **4.** Apply a film of oil on the filter gasket. Install filter by hand until gasket contacts mounting head; then tighten filter an additional three—fourths turn.
- Fill the reservoir to proper level, refer to Check Hydraulic System Fluid.

- **6.** Place all controls in neutral or disengaged position and start engine. Run engine at lowest possible RPM to purge the system of air.
- 7. Run engine until lift cylinders extend and retract and forward and reverse wheel motion is achieved.
- **8.** Stop the engine and check the oil level in reservoir, add oil if necessary.
- 9. Check all connections for leaks.

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM TEST PORTS (Fig. 44-45)

The test ports are used to test pressure in the hydraulic circuits. Contact your local Toro distributor for assistance.

- 1. Test Port #1 is used to forward traction pressure.
- 2. Test Port #2 is used to measure reverse traction pressure.

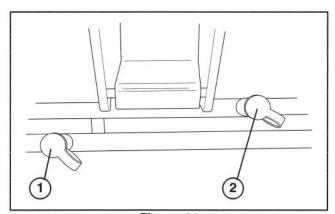


Figure 44
1. Test Port #1
2. Test port #2

3. Test Port #3 is used to measure reel circuit pressure.

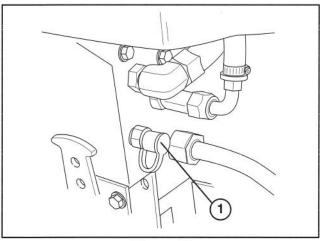


Figure 45 1. Test Port #3

REPLACING FUEL FILTER (Fig. 46)

Inspect fuel filter bowl, daily, for water or other contaminants. If water or other contaminants are present, they must be removed before commencing operation.

- Close fuel shut—off above filter.
- 2. Unscrew nut securing bowl to filter head. Remove water or other contaminants from bowl.

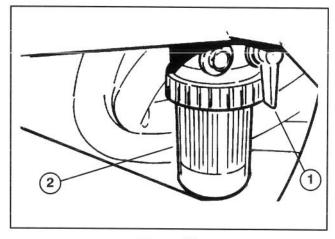


Figure 46

- 1. Fuel shut-off
- 2. Fuel filter
- 3. Remove and inspect fuel filter. Replace if dirty.



DANGER

Because diesel fuel is flammable, use caution when storing or handling it. Do not smoke while filling the fuel tank. Do not fill fuel tank while engine is running, hot, or when machine is in an enclosed area. Always fill fuel tank outside and wipe up any spilled diesel fuel before starting the engine. Store fuel in a clean, safety—approved container and keep cap in place. Use diesel fuel for the engine only; not for any other purpose.

- **4.** Re-install bowl to filter head. Make sure O-ring is positioned properly between bowl mounting nut and filter head.
- Open fuel shut off above filter.
- **6.** Open bleed screw on filter mounting head to re-fill bowl with fuel. Close bleed screw.

ADJUSTING TRANSMISSION FOR NEUTRAL (Fig. 47)

If the machine "creeps" when the traction control pedal is in the neutral position, the neutral return mechanism must be adjusted.

- 1. Block up under the frame so one of the front wheels is off the floor. Place selector control in two wheel drive position.
- 2. Start engine, move throttle to SLOW and check front wheel that is off shop floor; it must not be rotating. Loosen pump plate nuts and rotate pump plate until creep does not occur in either direction. When wheel stops rotating, tighten nuts locking adjustment. Verify the adjustment with throttle in SLOW and FAST position.

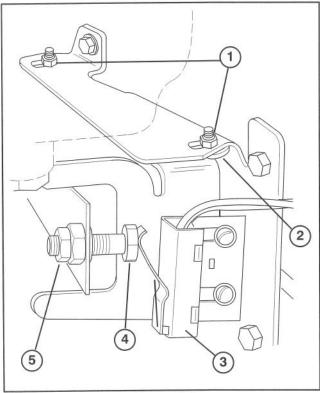


Figure 47

- 1. Pump plate
- 2. Pump plate mounting nuts
- 3. Neutral switch
- 4. Adjusting screw
- 5. Locknut
- 3. Should the wheel continue to rotate, check for the following:
 - A. Ball bearing is loose or worn out.
 - B. Loose or missing fasteners.
 - C. Worn fasteners.
 - D. Pump lever loose on control shaft.
 - E. Weak or damaged leaf springs. Replace.
 - F. Internal pump component malfunction.

- **4.** After adjusting the pump plate, check neutral switch operation and if necessary, adjust as follows:
 - A. Loosen locknut securing switch adjusting screw. Thread away from switch until capscrew head clears switch.
 - B. Rotate adjusting screw toward switch until circuit through switch is made. Then, turn adjusting screw toward switch an additional 2-1/2 turns.
 - C. Tighten locknut

BELT ADJUSTMENTS

Make sure belts are properly tensioned to assure proper operation of the machine and prevent unnecessary wear. On new belts, check tension after 8 hours operation.

Hydraulic Pump Belt (Fig. 48)

A new hydraulic pump belt should tensioned so it deflects .120 inch with a 15-17 pound load applied midway in span of belt. A used belt should tensioned so that it deflects .120 inch with a 11-13 pound load applied midway in span of belt.

1. Tighten nut on adjustment rod until desired belt tension is attained.

Note: Tighten belt to eliminate slippage (squealing under load) but do not overtighten.

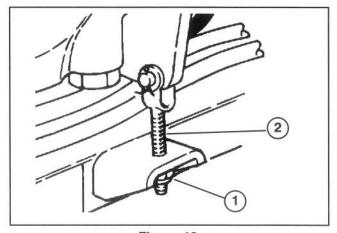


Figure 48
1. Nut
2. Adjustment rod

Engine Belt (Fig. 49)

The engine belt should tensioned so it deflects .20 inch with a 2-3 pound load applied midway between crankshaft and alternator pulleys.

1. Loosen bolts securing alternator to engine and adjusting strap.

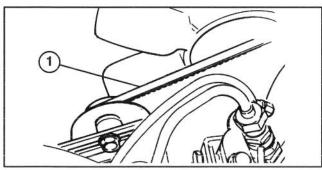


Figure 49 1. Engine belt

2. Adjust belt to proper tension and tighten bolts.

ADJUSTING TRACTION PEDAL (Fig. 50)

If traction pedal contacts footrest when pushed fully forward or maximum forward traction speed is unattainable, an adjustment to the traction pedal linkage is required.

- **1.** To expose traction rod, remove screws securing right fender to frame and remove fender.
- 2. Loosen jam nuts on each end of traction rod.

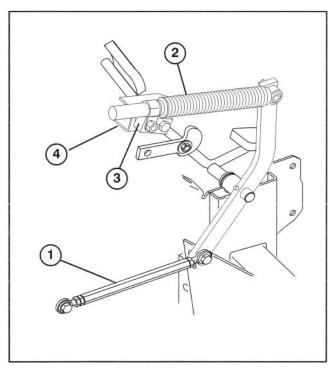


Figure 50

- 1. Traction rod 2. Damper
- 3. Damper pivot 4. Damper bracket
- **3.** Rotate rod until required pedal clearance or traction speed is attained.
- **4.** Retighten jam nuts securing traction rod adjustment.
- **5.** The stop for reverse travel (under pedal) may be adjusted for slower travel. Speeds in excess of 3 M.P.H. are not recommended.

ADJUST TRACTION PEDAL DAMPER (Fig. 50)

- 1. To expose traction pedal damper, remove right hand panel.
- 2. Loosen locknut securing damper pivot to damper bracket.
- 3. Depress traction pedal fully forward.
- **4.** Fully compress damper and then release it allowing it to extend .08". Tighten locknut securing adjustment.
- **5.** When traction pedal is fully depressed in rearward direction, damper must contact reverse stop before extending damper.

HAND BRAKE ADJUSTMENT (Fig. 51)

- 1. Remove both front wheels.
- 2. Make sure brake is in the OFF position.
- 3. Loosen jam nut on clevis. Remove cotter pin securing top of clevis to upper brake lever. Rotate clevis, one turn at a time, to decrease distance between levers.

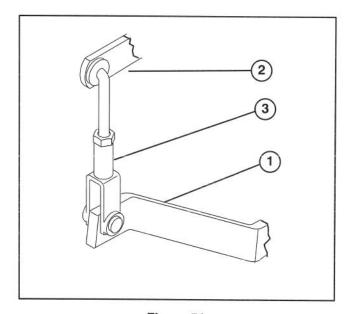


Figure 51
1. Lower brake lever
2. Upper brake lever

- 3. Clevis
- 4. Reinstall clevis to upper brake lever and tighten jam nut. Repeat procedure on opposite side of machine.
- **5.** After any brake adjustment, operate the vehicle at a low speed (one mph or less) and check that brakes engage equally on both wheels. Readjust as necessary.

ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE

Initially, adjust valves after first 50 hours of operation, thereafter every 400 hours.

1. Remove breather hose and cylinder head cover from engine.

Note: Adjust valves when engine is cold. Set the No. 1 cylinder to top dead center and adjust the clearances of intake/exhaust valves of No. 1 cylinder and exhaust valve of No. 2 cylinder. Then, turn the crankshaft counterclockwise 240° (viewed from front) to adjust clearance of intake valve of No. 2 cylinder and intake/exhaust valves of No. 3 cylinder.

- 2. Loosen nut and adjust clearance of both intake and exhaust valves to .0078" (.2mm).
- 3. Install cylinder head cover and gasket. Torque screws to 7 to 9 ft—lb. Install breather hose.

TORQUE CYLINDER HEAD BOLTS

Initially, check head bolt torque after first 50 hours of operation, thereafter every 400 hours.

- Remove breather hose and cylinder head cover from engine.
- 2. Using sequence in figure 52, torque head bolts to 36 to 38 ft-lb.

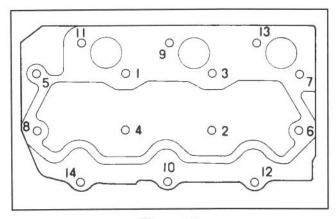


Figure 52

3. Install cylinder head cover and gasket. Torque cover screws to 7 to 9 ft—lb. Install breather hose.

BATTERY CARE

- 1. Battery electrolyte level must be properly maintained and the top of the battery kept clean. If the machine is stored in a location where temperatures are extremely high, the battery will run down more rapidly than if the machine is stored in a location where temperatures are cool.
- 2. Check the electrolyte level every 25 operating hours or, if machine is in storage, every 30 days.

3. Maintain cell level with distilled or demineralized water. Do not fill cells above the bottom of the split ring inside each cell. Install filler caps with vents pointing to the rear (toward fuel tank).



CAUTION

Wear safety goggles and rubber gloves when working with electrolyte. Charge the battery in a well ventilated place so gases produced while charging can dissipate. Since the gases are explosive, keep open flame and electrical spark away from the battery; do not smoke. Nausea may result if the gases are inhaled. Unplug charger from electrical outlet before connecting to, or disconnecting, charger leads from battery posts.

- **4.** Keep top of battery clean by washing periodically with a brush dipped in ammonia or bicarbonate of soda solution. Flush the top surface with water after cleaning. Do not remove the fill caps while cleaning.
- **5.** Battery cables must be tight on terminals to provide good electrical contact.



WARNING

Connecting cables to the wrong post could result in personal injury and/or damage to the electrical system.

- **6.** If corrosion occurs at terminals, disconnect cables, negative (—) cable first and scrape clamps and terminals separately. Reconnect cables, positive (+) cable first and coat terminals with petroleum jelly.
- 7. Always disconnect battery cables, ground cable (—) first, to prevent possible wiring damage from short outs whenever working with the electrical system.

BATTERY STORAGE

If the machine will be stored more than 30 days, remove the battery and charge it fully. Either store it on the shelf on the machine. Leave the cables disconnected if stored on the machine. Store the battery in a cool atmosphere to avoid quick deterioration of the charge in the battery. To prevent battery from freezing, make sure it is fully charged. The specific gravity of a fully charged battery is 1.265 – 1.299.

FUSES (Fig. 53)

The fuses in machines electrical system are located on back of instrument panel.

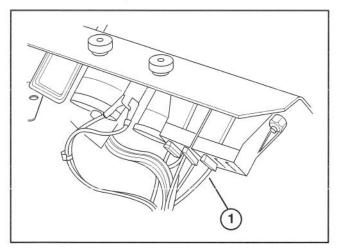
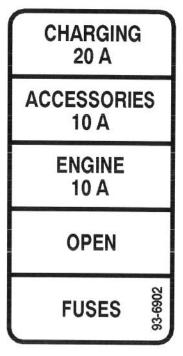


Figure 53 1. Fuses



BACKLAPPING



TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH:

- Never place hands or feet in reel area while engine is running.
- While backlapping, reels may stall and then restart.
- Do not attempt to restart reels by hand or foot.
- Do not adjust reels while engine is running.
- If reel stalls, stop engine before attempting to clear reel.
- 1. Position machine on a clean, level surface, lower the cutting units, stop the engine, engage parking brake and remove key from ignition switch.
- 2. Unlatch and raise hood to expose controls.
- 3. Rotate backlap knob, on valve block, clockwise to backlap position. Rotate reel speed knob to position 1.

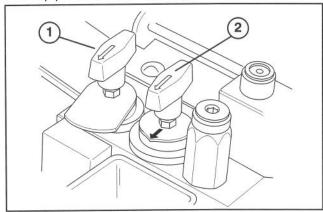


Figure 54
1. Backlap knob
2. Reel speed knob

- **4.** Make initial reel to bedknife adjustments appropriate for backlapping on all cutting units. Start engine and set engine to low idle speed.
- **5.** Engage reels by pulling out knob on instrument panel.
- **6.** Apply lapping compound with long handled brush supplied with machine.



CAUTION

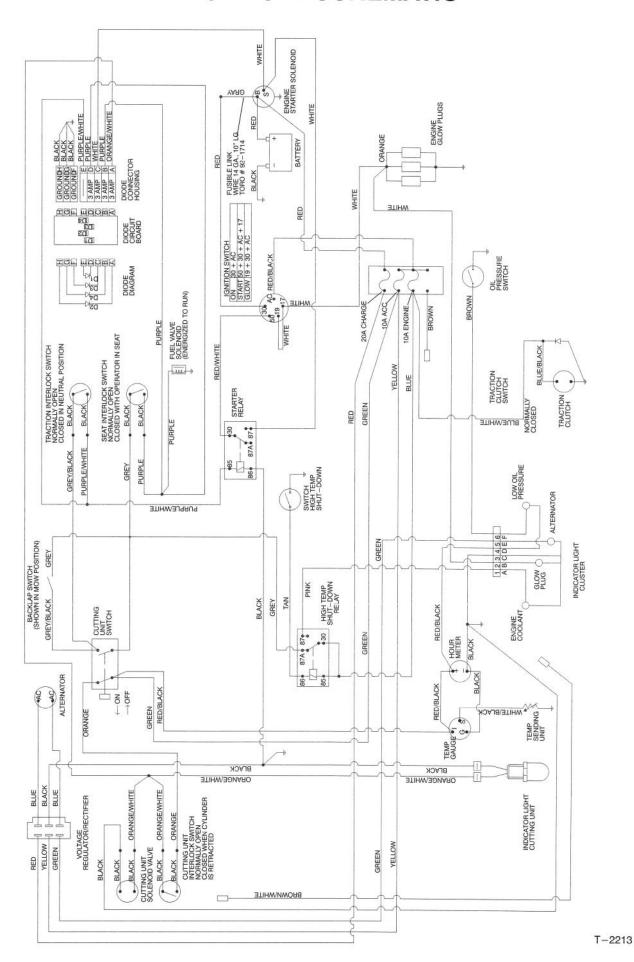
Be careful when lapping the reel because contact with the reel or other moving parts can result in personal injury.

- 7. To make an adjustment to the cutting units while backlapping, turn reels OFF by pushing in on knob on instrument panel and turning engine OFF. After adjustments have been completed, repeat steps 4–6.
- **8.** When backlap operation is completed, rotate backlap knob clockwise to MOW position, set reel speed controls to desired mowing setting and wash all lapping compound off cutting units.

Note: Additional instructions and procedures on Backlapping are available in the TORO Sharpening Reel & Rotary Mowers Manual Form No. 80-300SL.

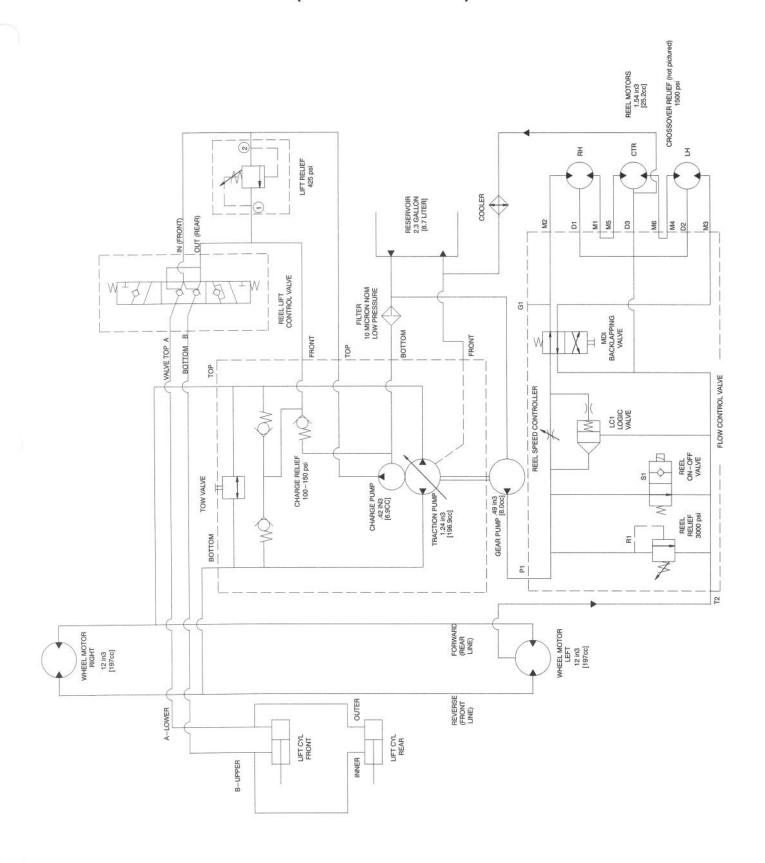
NOTE: For a better cutting edge, run a file across the front face of the bedknife when the lapping operation is completed. This will remove any burrs or rough edges that may have built up on the cutting edge.

ELECTRICAL SCHEMATIC

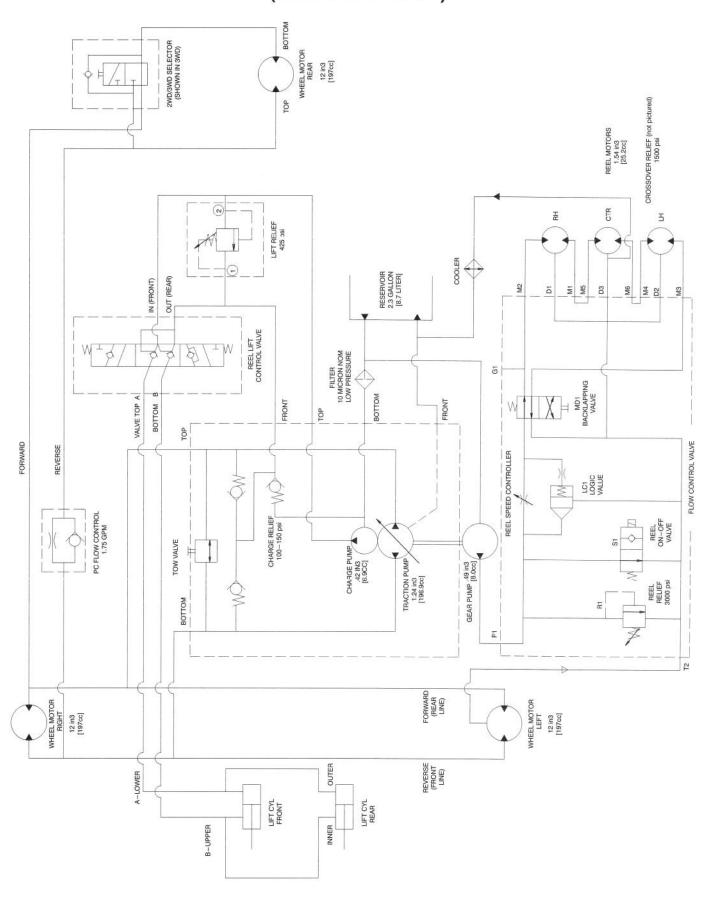


HYDRAULIC SCHEMATIC

(MODEL NO. 03421)

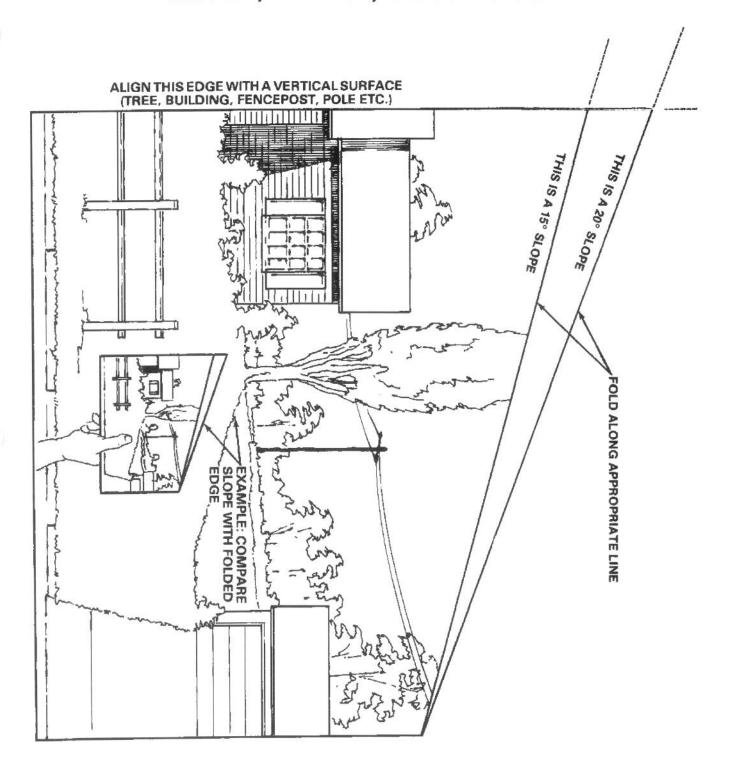


HYDRAULIC SCHEMATIC (MODEL NO. 03426)



15° AND 20° SLOPE CHART

Read all safety decals and safety instructions in this manual .



IDENTIFICATION AND ORDERING

MODEL AND SERIAL NUMBER

The mower has two identification numbers: a model number and a serial number. The two numbers are stamped into a plate that is riveted to the frame at rear of mower. In any correspondence concerning the mower, supply the model and serial numbers to assure that correct information and replacement parts are obtained.

Note: Do not order by reference number if a parts catalog is being used; use the part number.

To order replacement parts from an Authorized TORO Service Dealer, supply the following information:

- 1. Model and serial numbers of the mower.
- 2. Part number, description and quantity of part(s) desired.

NOTES

The Toro Promise A One Year Limited Warranty

The Toro Company promises to repair your TORO product if defective in materials or workmanship. The following time periods from the date of purchase apply:

Commercial Products

The cost of parts, labor and transportation are included.

If you feel your TORO Product is defective and wish to Some states do not allow limitations on how long rely on The Toro Promise, the following procedure is an implied warranty lasts, so the above limitation recommended:

- 1. Contact your Authorized TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer (the Yellow Pages of your telephone directory is a good reference source).
- 2. The TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer will advise you on the arrangements that can be made to inspect and repair your product.
- The TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer will inspect the product and advise you whether the product is defective and, if so, make all repairs necessary to correct the defect without an extra charge to you.

If for any reason you are dissatisfied with the distributor's analysis of the defect or the service performed, you may contact us.

Write:

TORO Commercial Products Service Department 8111 Lyndale Avenue South Minneapolis, MN 55420

The above remedy of product defects through repair by an Authorized TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer is the purchaser's sole remedy for any defect.

THERE IS NO OTHER EXPRESS WARRANTY. ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTIBIL-ITY AND FITNESS FOR USE ARE LIMITED TO THE DURATION OF THE EXPRESS WARRANTY.

may not apply to you.

This Warranty applies only to parts or components which are defective and does not cover repairs necessary due to normal wear, misuse, accidents, or lack of proper maintenance. Regular. routine maintenance of the unit to keep it in proper operating condition is the responsibility of the owner.

All warranty repairs reimbursable under The Toro Promise must be performed by an Authorized Toro Commercial Dealer or Distributor using Toro approved replacement parts.

Repairs or attempted repairs by anyone other than an Authorized TORO Distributor or Commercial Dealer are not reimbursable under the TORO Promise. In addition, these unauthorized repair attempts may result in additional malfunctions, the correction of which is not covered by warranty.

THE TORO COMPANY IS NOT LIABLE FOR IN-DIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IN CONNECTION WITH THE USE OF THE PRODUCT INCLUDING ANY COST OR EXPENSE OF **PROVIDING** SUBSTITUTE EQUIPMENT OR SERVICE DURING PERIODS OF MALFUNCTION OR NON-USE.

Some states do not allow the exclusion of incidental or consequential damages, so the above exclusion may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES OR CANADA

Customers who have purchased TORO products exported from the United States or Canada should contact their TORO Distributor (Dealer) to obtain guarantee policies for your country, province, or state. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with your Distributor's service or have difficulty obtaining guarantee information, contact the TORO importer. If all other remedies fail, you may contact us at The Toro Com-